FIT5145

Assignment 3

1.

unzip -q FacebookNews.zip ls -hl (Size of the entire file 90M)

```
sai@sai-VirtualBox: ~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox: ~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3$ unzip -q FacebookNews.

zip

(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox: ~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3$

(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox: ~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3$ ls -hl FacebookNews

total 90M

-rw-r--r-- 1 sai sai 26M Jun 24 10:11 abc-news-86680728811.csv

-rw-r--r-- 1 sai sai 3.3M Jun 24 10:20 fox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv

-rw-r--r-- 1 sai sai 34M Jun 24 10:25 the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv

-rw-r--r-- 1 sai sai 27M Jun 24 10:23 usa-today-13652355666.csv
```

2.

The commas are used to separate the columns in the file.

```
Abc-news
No. of Columns: 20
$ head -1 abc-news-86680728811.csv | sed 's/[^,$]//g'
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/FacebookNews$ head -1 a
bc-news-86680728811.csv | sed 's/[^,&]//g'
fox and friends
No. of Columns: 20
$ head -1 fox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv | sed 's/[^,$]//g'
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/FacebookNews$ head -1 f
ox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv | sed 's/[^,&]//g'
new york times
No. of Columns: 20
$ head -1 the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv | sed 's/[^,$]//g'
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/FacebookNews$ head -1 t
he-new-york-times-5281959998.csv | sed 's/[^,&]//g'
```

usa today

No. of Columns: 20

```
$ head -1 usa-today-13652355666.csv | sed 's/[^,$]//g'
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/FacebookNews$ head -1 u
sa-today-13652355666.csv | sed 's/[^,]//g'
```

3.

Abc-news:

```
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/FacebookNews$ head -n 1
  abc-news-86680728811.csv
"id","page_id","name","message","description","caption","post_type","status_type
","likes_count","comments_count","shares_count","love_count","wow_count","haha_c
ount","sad_count","thankful_count","angry_count","link","picture","posted_at"
```

fox and friends:

```
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/FacebookNews$ head -n 1
fox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv
"id","page_id","name","message","description","caption","post_type","status_type
","likes_count","comments_count","shares_count","love_count","wow_count","haha_c
ount","sad_count","thankful_count","angry_count","link","picture","posted_at"
```

new york times:

```
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/FacebookNews$ head -n 1
    the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv
"id","page_id","name","message","description","caption","post_type","status_type
","likes_count","comments_count","shares_count","love_count","wow_count","haha_c
ount","sad_count","thankful_count","angry_count","link","picture","posted_at"
```

usa times:

```
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/FacebookNews$ head -n 1 usa-today-13652355666.csv
"id","page_id","name","message","description","caption","post_type","status_type
","likes_count","comments_count","shares_count","love_count","wow_count","haha_c
ount","sad_count","thankful_count","angry_count","link","picture","posted_at"
```

4.

Abc-news:

```
cat abc-news-86680728811.csv | wc -l
```

```
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/FacebookNews$ cat abc-n
ews-86680728811.csv | wc -l
43281
```

fox and friends:

```
cat fox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv | wc -l
```

```
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/FacebookNews$ cat fox-a
nd-friends-111938618893743.csv | wc -l
5959
```

new york times

```
cat the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv | wc -l
```

```
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/FacebookNews$ cat the-n
ew-york-times-5281959998.csv | wc -l
47868
```

usa today:

```
cat usa-today-13652355666.csv | wc -l
```

```
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/FacebookNews$ cat usa-t oday-13652355666.csv | wc -l 38275
```

No of rows: 38275

```
cut -d "," -f 20 abc-news-86680728811.csv | head -2
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/FacebookNews$ cut -d ",
  -f 20 abc-news-86680728811.csv | head -2
"posted_at"
"2012-01-01 00:30:26"
cut -d '","' -f 20 abc-news-86680728811.csv | head -43281
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/FacebookNews$ cut -d ",
  -f 21 abc-news-86680728811.csv | tail -1
"2016-11-07 23:47:06"
fox and friends:
cut -d "," -f 20 fox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv | head -2
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/FacebookNews$ cut -d
  -f 21 fox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv | head -2
"2012-01-25 19:20:55"
cut -d '","' -f 20 fox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv | tail -1
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/FacebookNews$ cut -d ",
  -f 21 abc-news-86680728811.csv | tail -1
"2016-11-07 23:47:06"
new york times:
Start Date: cat -d "," -f 26 the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv | head -2
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/FacebookNews$ cut -d
  -f 26 the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv | head -2
"2012-09-08 15:16:55"
2012-09-08 15:16:55
End Date: cat -d "," -f 24 the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv | tail -1 (base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/FacebookNews$ cut -d
 -f 24 the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv | tail -1
'2016-11-07 23:55:00"
2016-11-07 23:55:00
usa today:
Start Date: cat -d "," -f 22 usa-today-13652355666.csv | head -2 (base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/FacebookNews$ cut -d
  -f 22 usa-today-13652355666.csv |head -2
"2012-03-19 21:31:50"
2012-03-19 21:31:50
End Date: cat -d "," -f 20 usa-today-13652355666.csv | tail -1 (base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/FacebookNews$ cut -d "
 -f 20 usa-today-13652355666.csv | tail -1
"2016-11-07 23:45:00"
2016-11-07 23:45:00
6.
Abc-news:
```

awk -F "'," '\$3 !~ /NULL/ {print \$3}' abc-news-86680728811.csv | uniq -u | wc -l

Abc-news:

```
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/FacebookNews$ awk -F '","'
'$3 !~ /NULL/ {print $3}' abc-news-86680728811.csv | uniq -u | wc -l
37775
fox and friends:
awk -F ""," '$3 !~ /NULL/ {print $3}' fox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv | uniq -u | wc -l
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ awk -F '","' '$3 !~ /NULL/ {print $3}' fox-and-friends-11
1938618893743.csv | uniq -u | wc -l
new york times:
awk -F "," '$3 !~ /NULL/ {print $3}' the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv | uniq -u | wc -l
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ awk -F '","' '$3 !~ /NULL/ {print $3}' the-new-york-times -5281959998.csv | uniq -u | wc -l
45464
usa today:
awk -F "," '$3 !~ /NULL/ {print $3}' usa-today-13652355666.csv | uniq -u | wc -l
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ awk -F '","' '$3 !~ /NULL/ {print $3}' usa-today-13652355
666.csv | uniq -u | wc -l
31404
7.
Abc- news:
awk -F "," '$3 ~ /NULL/ {print $3}' abc-news-86680728811.csv | uniq -c
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ awk -F '","' '$3 ~ /NULL/' abc-news-86680728811.csv | wc
٠ı
1375
fox and friends:
awk -F ',' '$3 ~ /NULL/ {print $3}' fox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv | wc -l
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ awk -F '","' '$3 ~ /NULL/' fox-and-friends-11193861889374
3.csv | wc -l
120
new york times:
awk -F ',' '3 \sim NULL / {print } ' the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv | wc -l (base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ awk -F '","' '$3 ~ /NULL/' the-new-york-times-5281959998.
csv | wc -l
1729
usa today:
awk -F ',' '$3 ~ /NULL/ {print $3}' the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv | wc -l (base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ awk -F '","' '$3 ~ /NULL/' usa-today-13652355666.csv | wc
-1
1159
8.
new york times:
grep -m1 'Italian food' the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv | head -1 | awk -F',' '{print $3,$21}'
```

```
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/FacebookNews$ grep -m1 'Italian food' the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv | head -1 | awk -F',' '{print $3,$21}'
"Remembering Marcella" "2013-11-07 22:26:29"
```

9.

```
Abc-news:
```

```
grep -o 'Hillary Clinton' abc-news-86680728811.csv| wc -l
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ grep -o 'Hillary Clinton' abc-news-86680728811.csv| wc -l
1911
```

fox and friends:

```
grep -o 'Hillary Clinton' fox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv| wc -l (base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo kNews$ grep -o 'Hillary Clinton' fox-and-friends-111938618893743 .csv| wc -l 253
```

new york times:

```
grep -o 'Hillary Clinton' the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv| wc -l (base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo kNews$ grep -o 'Hillary Clinton' the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv| wc -l 1974
```

usa times:

```
grep -o 'Hillary Clinton' usa-today-13652355666.csv| wc -l
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ grep -o 'Hillary Clinton' usa-today-13652355666.csv| wc -l
851
```

For each of the files searching for the term 'Hillary Clinton' and counting the number of occurrences will fetch me the number of times Hillary Clinton was repeated and then adding them all up.

```
10.
```

```
abc news:
800
grep -o 'Donald Trump' abc-news-86680728811.csv | wc -1

fox and friends:
305
grep -o 'Donald Trump' fox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv | wc -1

new york times:
1445
grep -o 'Donald Trump' the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv | wc -1

usa times:
1051
grep -o 'Donald Trump' usa-today-13652355666.csv | wc -1
```

```
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo kNews$ grep -o 'Donald Trump' abc-news-86680728811.csv| wc -l 800 (base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo kNews$ grep -o 'Donald Trump' fox-and-friends-111938618893743.cs v| wc -l 305 (base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo kNews$ grep -o 'Donald Trump' the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv| wc -l 1445 (base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo kNews$ grep -o 'Donald Trump' usa-today-13652355666.csv| wc -l 1051
```

So overall for Donald Trump: 800 + 305 + 1445 + 1051 = 3601So overall for Hillary Clinton: 1911 + 253 + 1974 + 851 = 4989Hillary Clinton has more focus.

```
11.
```

12.

a. awk -F''',"' 'tolower(\$4) \sim /donald trump/ {sum += \$12} END {print sum}' abc-news-86680728811.csv

awk -F''',''' 'tolower(\$4) \sim /donald trump/ {sum += \$17} END {print sum}' abc-news-86680728811.csv

```
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ awk -F'","' 'tolower($4) ~/donald trump/ {sum += $12} E
ND {print sum}' abc-news-86680728811.csv
19855
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ awk -F'","' 'tolower($4) ~/donald trump/ {sum += $17} E
ND {print sum}' abc-news-86680728811.csv
114927
```

awk -F''',''' 'tolower(\$4) \sim /hillary clinton/ {sum += \$12} END {print sum}' abc-news-86680728811.csv

```
86680728811.csv
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ awk -F'","' 'tolower($4) ~/hillary clinton/ {sum += $12
} END {print sum}' abc-news-86680728811.csv
227040
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ awk -F'","' 'tolower($4) ~/hillary clinton/ {sum += $17
} END {print sum}' abc-news-86680728811.csv
864306
b.
awk -F"'," 'tolower($4) ~/donald trump/ {sum += $12} END {print sum}' fox-and-friends-
111938618893743.csv
awk -F"," 'tolower($4) ~/donald trump/ {sum += $17} END {print sum}' fox-and-friends-
111938618893743.csv
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ awk -F'","' 'tolower($4) ~/donald trump/ {sum += $12} E
ND {print sum}' fox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ awk -F'","' 'tolower($4) ~/donald trump/ {sum += $17} E
ND {print sum}' fox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv
122233
awk -F"," 'tolower($4) ~/hillary clinton/ {sum += $12} END {print sum}' fox-and-friends-
111938618893743.csv
awk -F"," 'tolower($4) ~/hillary clinton/ {sum += $17} END {print sum}' fox-and-friends-
111938618893743.csv
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ awk -F'","' 'tolower($4) ~/hillary clinton/ {sum += $12
} END {print sum}' fox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ awk -F'","' 'tolower($4) ~/hillary clinton/ {sum += $17
} END {print sum}' fox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv
82074
awk -F'","' 'tolower($4) ~/donald trump/ {sum += $12} END {print sum}' the-new-york-times-
5281959998.csv
awk -F"," 'tolower($4) ~/donald trump/ {sum += $17} END {print sum}' the-new-york-times-
5281959998.csv
21421
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ awk -F'","' 'tolower($4) ~/donald trump/ {sum += $12} E
ND {print sum}' the-new-york-times-52819599<u>98.csv</u>
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ awk -F'","' 'tolower($4) ~/donald trump/ {sum += $17} E
ND {print sum}' the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv
awk -F"," 'tolower($4) ~/hillary clinton/ {sum += $12} END {print sum}' the-new-york-times-
```

5281959998.csv

174282

awk -F"," 'tolower(\$4) ~/hillary clinton/ {sum += \$17} END {print sum}' abc-news-

```
awk -F"," 'tolower($4) ~/hillary clinton/ {sum += $17} END {print sum}' the-new-york-times-
5281959998.csv
261538
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ awk -F'","' 'tolower($4) ~/hillary clinton/
} END {print sum}' the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv
174282
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ awk -F'","' 'tolower($4) ~/hillary clinton/ {sum += $17
} END {print sum}' the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv
261538
awk -F"'," 'tolower($4) ~/donald trump/ {sum += $12} END {print sum}' usa-today-
13652355666.csv
14925
awk -F"," 'tolower($4) ~/donald trump/ {sum += $17} END {print sum}' usa-today-
13652355666.csv
217090
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ awk -F'","' 'tolower($4) ~/donald trump/ {sum += $12} E
ND {print sum}' usa-today-13652355666.csv
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ awk -F'","' 'tolower($4) ~/donald trump/ {sum += $17} E
ND {print sum}' usa-today-13652355666.csv
217090
awk -F"'," 'tolower($4) ~/hillary clinton/ {sum += $12} END {print sum}' usa-today-
13652355666.csv
17224
awk -F"'," 'tolower($4) ~/hillary clinton/ {sum += $17} END {print sum}' usa-today-
13652355666.csv
258625
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ awk -F'","' 'tolower($4) ~/hillary clinton/ {sum += $12
} END {print sum}' usa-today-13652355666.csv
17224
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ awk -F'","' 'tolower($4) ~/hillary clinton/ {sum += $17
} END {print sum}' usa-today-13652355666.csv
258625
13.
Donald Trump
grep -E "*[Tt]rump*.*[Pp]utin* | *[Pp]utin*.*[Tt]rump*" abc-news-86680728811.csv | wc -l
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ grep -E "*[Tt]rump*.*[Pp]utin* | *[Pp]utin*.*[Tt]rump*" a
bc-news-86680728811.csv | wc -l
19
grep -E "*[Tt]rump*.*[Pp]utin* | *[Pp]utin*.*[Tt]rump*" fox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv |
```

wc -1

```
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ grep -E "*[Tt]rump*.*[Pp]utin* | *[Pp]utin*.*[Tt]rump*" f
ox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv | wc -l
grep -E "*[Pp]utin*.*[Tt]rump* | *[Tt]rump*.*[Pp]utin*" the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv | wc
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ grep -E "*[Tt]rump*.*[Pp]utin* | *[Pp]utin*.*[Tt]rump*" t
he-new-york-times-5281959998.csv | wc -l
27
grep -E "*[Tt]rump*.*[Pp]utin* | *[Pp]utin*.*[Tt]rump*" usa-today-13652355666.csv | wc -l
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ grep -E "*[Tt]rump*.*[Pp]utin* | *[Pp]utin*.*[Tt]rump*" u
sa-today-13652355666.csv | wc -l
14
Hillary Clinton
grep -E '[Tt]rump' abc-news-86680728811.csv | grep -v '[Cc]linton' | wc -l
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ grep -E '[Tt]rump' abc-news-86680728811.csv | grep -v '[C
c]linton' | wc -l
1764
grep -E '[Tt]rump' fox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv | grep -v '[Cc]linton'
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ grep -E '[Tt]rump' fox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv |
grep -v '[Cc]linton' | wc -l
496
grep -E '[Tt]rump' the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv | grep -v '[Cc]linton'
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ grep -E '[Tt]rump' the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv | gr
ep -v '[Cc]linton' | wc -l
1891
grep -E '[Tt]rump' usa-today-13652355666.csv | grep -v '[Cc]linton'
(base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo
kNews$ grep -E '[Tt]rump' usa-today-13652355666.csv | grep -v '[
Cc]linton' | wc -l
1367
```

Task B: Graphing the data in R

1.

Abc-news:

```
awk -F""," '$4 ~/Trump/ {print $4}' abc-news-86680728811.csv | wc -l (base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/FacebookNews$ awk -F'","' '$4 ~/Trump/ {print $4}' abc-news-86680728811.csv | wc -l 2143
```

```
fox and friends:
```

```
awk -F"","' '$4 ~/Trump/ {print $4}' fox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv | wc -l (base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo kNews$ awk -F'","' '$4 ~/Trump/ {print $4}' fox-and-friends-1119 38618893743.csv | wc -l 128 new york times:

awk -F"","' '$4 ~/Trump/ {print $4}' the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv | wc -l (base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/Faceboo kNews$ awk -F'","' '$4 ~/Trump/ {print $4}' the-new-york-times-5 281959998.csv | wc -l 1878
```

Usa times:

```
awk -F"," '$4 ~/Trump/ {print $4}' usa-today-13652355666.csv | wc -l (base) sai@sai-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/FIT5145/Assignment-3/FacebookNews$ awk -F'"," '$4 ~/Trump/ {print $4}' usa-today-1365235566 6.csv | wc -l 987
```

2.

Step 1: Searched for the word "Donald Trump" in all the 4 files and extracted just the time stamp columns and wrote it to 4 new files respectively.

```
- awk -F"',"' '{print $20}' abc-news-86680728811.csv > trump-abc.csv
```

- awk -F"',"' '{print \$20}' fox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv > trump-fox.csv
- awk -F"'," '{print \$20}' the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv > trump-new.csv
- awk -F"'," '{print \$20}' usa-today-13652355666.csv > trump-usa.csv

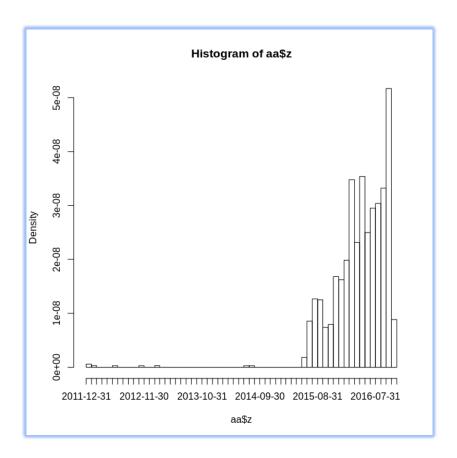
Step 2: Read the data in four different variables

Step 3: Concatenated all the new files together using rbind()

Step 4: Then, converted datatype of the entire column to POSIXct and extracted only the date component and excluded the time stamp.

```
z <- as.POSIXct(combined$V1, format="%Y-%m-%d")
```

Step 5: Plotting the histogram hist(aa\$z, breaks="month")



The graph is plotted on a monthly basis and it can be seen that the graph shows an evident increase in trend as the years/ months pass by starting from 2015-08-31. This means from the year 2015, Donald Trump started getting mentioned on facebook more and more. This can be due to his electoral win in the year 2015.

```
3.
3.1
abc-news:
cat abc-news-86680728811.csv | grep -i "abc-news" > abc_abc.csv
cat fox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv | grep -i "abc-news" > fox_abc.csv
cat the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv | grep -i "abc-news" > new_abc.csv
cat usa-today-13652355666.csv | grep -i "abc-news" > usa_abc.csv
```

fox-news:

```
cat usa-today-13652355666.csv | grep -i "fox-news" > usa_fox.csv cat abc-news-86680728811.csv | grep -i "fox-news" > abc_fox.csv cat fox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv | grep -i "fox-news" > fox_fox.csv cat the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv | grep -i "fox-news" > new_fox.csv
```

cnn:

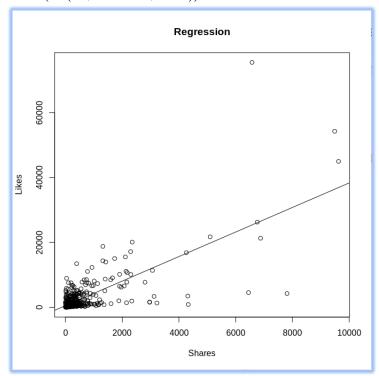
```
cat abc-news-86680728811.csv | grep -i "cnn" > abc_cnn.csv cat fox-and-friends-111938618893743.csv | grep -i "cnn" > fox_cnn.csv cat the-new-york-times-5281959998.csv | grep -i "cnn" > new_cnn.csv cat usa-today-13652355666.csv | grep -i "cnn" > usa_cnn.csv
```

Step 1: Read in the data

Step 2: Check for relationship between likes_count and shares_count columns cor.test(df\$'V9', df\$'V11', method=c("pearson"))

3.3 Plotting

- a) plot(df\$V11, df\$V9, main="Regression", xlab="Share No.", ylab="Likes No.")
- b) $abline(lm(df\$'V9' \sim df\$'V11'))$



3.4 linearMod <- lm(V9 ~ V11, data=df) summary(linearMod)

```
set.seed(49)
trainRowIndex <- sample(1:nrow(df), 0.8 * nrow(df))
trainingData <- df[trainRowIndex,]
testData <- df[-trainRowIndex,]
lmMod <- lm(V9 ~ V11, data = trainingData)
predic <- predict(lmMod, testData)
```

```
predict(lmMod, data.frame(shares_count = 0)) = 483
predict(lmMod, data.frame(shares_count = 100)) = 901
predict(lmMod, data.frame(shares_count = 1000)) = 4661
predict(lmMod, data.frame(shares_count = 10000)) = 42256
predict(lmMod, data.frame(shares_count = 100000)) = 418212
```