HORNMORPHO 2.1.1 Quick Reference

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Installation

1. Uncompress the file that you downloaded. This will yield a directory (folder) called `HornMorpho-2.1.1`, which contains all of the files that you need to run HORNMORPHO.

2. Go to the `HornMorpho-2.1.1` directory (folder), and enter the following, making sure that you are running Python 3.0 or 3.1.

   ```
   python setup.py install
   ```

Use

STARTING THE PROGRAM

Start up the Python interpreter, again making sure that you are running at least Python 3.0, and type the following to load the program.

```
import l3
```

FUNCTIONS

anal_word(*language*, *word*)
  Options: roman=False, root=True, gram=True, citation=True, raw=False, segment=False [Oromo only]

```
>>> l3.anal_word('ti', 'ናብ')
Word: ናብ

>>> l3.anal_word('ti', 'ፔፕሲ')
?Word: ፔፕሲ

>>> l3.anal_word('am', 'የማያስፈልጋትስ')
Word: የማያስፈልጋትስ
POS: verb, root: <fl_g>, citation: አስፈለገ
 subject: 3, sing, masc
 object: 3, sing, fem
```

```
   grammar: imperfective, causative, relative, negative
   conjunctive suffix: s

 >>> l3.anal_word('om', 'afeeramaniiru')
 Word: afeeramaniiru
 POS: verb, root: <afeer>, citation: afeeramuu
  subject: 3, plur
  derivation:  passive
  TAM: perfect

 >>> l3.anal_word('ti', 'ብዘጋጥመና')
 Word: ብዘጋጥመና
 POS: verb, root: <gTm>, citation: አጋጠመ
  subject: 3, sing, masc
  object: 1, plur
  grammar: imperfective, reciprocal, transitive, relative
  preposition: bI

 >>> l3.anal_word('am', 'አይደለችም')
 Word: አይደለችም
 POS: copula, root: <ne>
  subj: 3, sing, fem
  negative

 >>> l3.anal_word('ti', 'ዘየብለይ')
 Word: ዘየብለይ
 POS: verb, root: <al_e>, citation: አሎ
  subject: 3, sing, masc
  object: 1, sing
  grammar: present, relative, negative

 >>> l3.anal_word('om', 'dubbanne')
 Word: dubbanne
 POS: verb, root: <dubbadh>, citation: dubbachuu
  TAM: past, negative
 POS: verb, root: <dubbadh>, citation: dubbachuu
  subject: 1, plur
  TAM: past

 >>> l3.anal_word('am', 'lezemedocacnm', roman=True)
 Word: lezemedocacnm
 POS: noun, stem: zemed
  possessor: 1, plur
  grammar: plural
  preposition: le, conjunctive suffix: m

 >>> l3.anal_word('am', 'ቢያስጨንቁአቸው', root=False, gram=False)
 Word: ቢያስጨንቁአቸው
 POS: verb, citation: አስጨነቀ

 >>> l3.anal_word('om', 'afeeramaniiru', segment=True)
 Word: afeeramaniiru
 POS: verb, segmentation: {afeer-am}-an-r-u
  subject: 3, plur
```

```
   derivation: passive
    TAM: perfect

  >>> l3.anal_word('am', 'ለዘመዶቻችንም', raw=True)
  [('zemed', [-acc, cnj='m', der=[-ass], -dis, +plr, pos='n',
  poss=[+expl, +p1, -p2, +plr], pp='le', rl=[-acc, +p], v=None])]
```

anal_file(*language*, *input_file*, *output_file*)
  <u>Options</u>: root=True, gram=True, citation=True, raw=False

```
  >>> l3.anal_file('am', 'l3/Data/Am/am.txt', 'l3/Data/Am/am_out.txt')
  Analyzing words in l3/Data/Am/am.txt
  Writing analysis to l3/Data/Am/am_out.txt
```

phon_word(*language*, *word*) [Amharic only]
  <u>Options</u>: gram=True

```
  >>> l3.phon_word('am', "ይመታሉ")
  yImetal_u yIm_et_al_u

  >>> l3.phon_word('am', "ይመታሉ", gram=True)
  -- yImetal_u
  POS: verb, root: <mt'>
   subject: 3, plur
   grammar: imperfective, aux:alle
  -- yIm_et_al_u
  POS: verb, root: <mt'>
   subject: 3, plur
   grammar: imperfective, aux:alle, passive

  >>> l3.phon_word('am', 'እንድብር')
  IndIbIr?
```

phon_file(*language*, *input_file*, *output_file*) [Amharic only]
  <u>Options</u>: gram=True, print_ortho=False, word_sep='\n', anal_sep=' '

```
  >>> l3.phon_file('am', 'l3/Data/Am/am.txt', 'l3/Data/Am/am_phon.txt')
  Analyzing words in l3/Data/Am/am.txt
  Writing analysis to l3/Data/Am/am_phon.txt

  >>> l3.phon_file('am', 'l3/Data/Am/am.txt', print_ortho=False,
  word_sep=':')
  Analyzing words in l3/Data/Am/am.txt
  yIh:meShaf:yezarE:01:amet:gedema:bedenbu:mIrmera:alfo:tat_Imo:beweT_a:g
  izE:tal_aq_ tal_aq:cIg_Ir:feTrob_IN_:neb_er:.
```

gen(*language*, *root/stem,* [*grammatical_features*])
  <u>Options</u>: roman=False, guess=False [Amharic, Tigrinya only]

```
  >>> l3.gen('am', "mWl'")
  ሟል

  >>> l3.gen('am', "mWl'", roman=True)
  mola
```

```
>>> l3.gen('om', 'sirb')
sirbe

>>> l3.gen('ti', "gWyy")
ጎየየ

>>> l3.gen('am', "mWl'", '[sb=[+p2,+fem],ob=[+plr,+l]]')
ሞላሸላቸው

>>> l3.gen('am', "meng^st", '[+plr,+def]')
መንግሥታቱ

>>> l3.gen('am', 'sdb', '[pos=n,v=agt,vc=cs,as=rc]')
አሳዳቢ

>>> l3.gen('am', 'brkt', '[pos=n,v=ins,pp=ke,cnj=m,+def]')
ከመበርከቻውም

>>> l3.gen('am', 'ne', '[+neg, sb=[+p1,+plr]]')
አይደለንም

>>> l3.gen('am', 'kongo', '[pp=be]')
This word can't be generated!

>>> l3.gen('am', 'kongo', '[pp=be]', guess=True)
በኮንጎ

>>> l3.gen('am', 'wddr', '[+gen, poss=[+p1,+plr]]')
This word can't be generated!

>>> l3.gen('am', 'wdd_r', '[+gen, poss=[+p1,+plr]]')
የውድድራችን

>>> l3.gen('om', 'sirb', '[sb=[+fem],tm=prf]')
sirbiteerti

>>> l3.gen('om', 'barbaad', '[+inf,cnj=f]')
barbaaduuf

>>> l3.gen('om', 'sob', '[der=[+autoben],sb=[+p2],+neg,tm=prs]')
sobattu

>>> l3.gen('ti', 'HSb', '[sb=[+p2,+fem],ob=[+plr]]')
ሐጸብክዮም

>>> l3.gen('ti', 'n|qTqT', '[vc=ps,tm=imf,sb=[+p1,+plr]]')
ንንቅጥቀጥ

>>> l3.gen('ti','gdf','[tm=j_i,+neg,sb=[+p2],ob=[+plr],vc=ps,as=rc]')
አይትጋደፍም
```