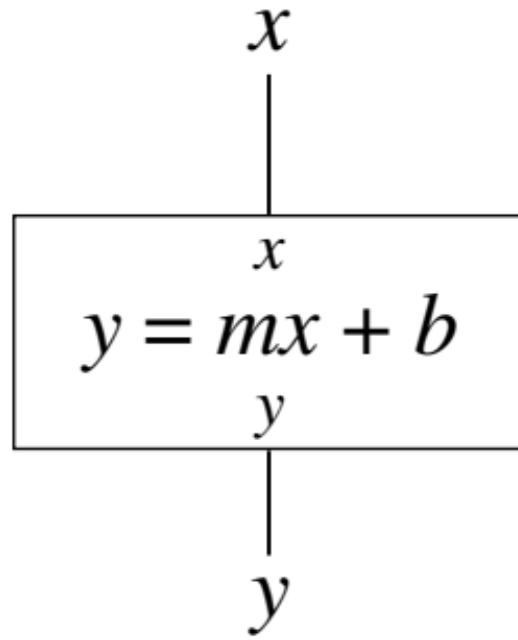
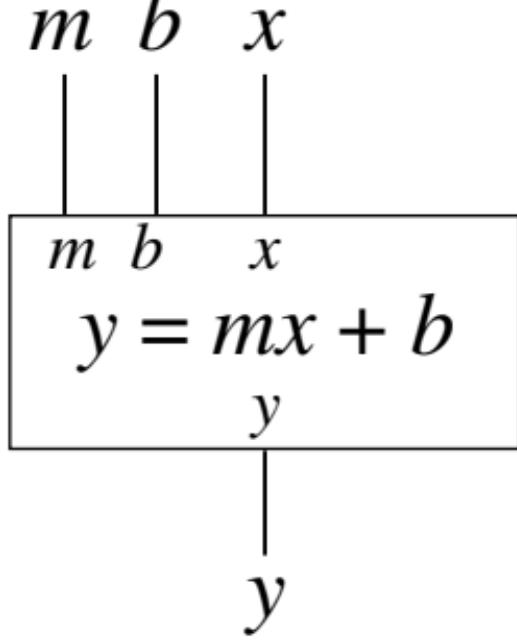


$x$   
↓  
 $y$

(a)

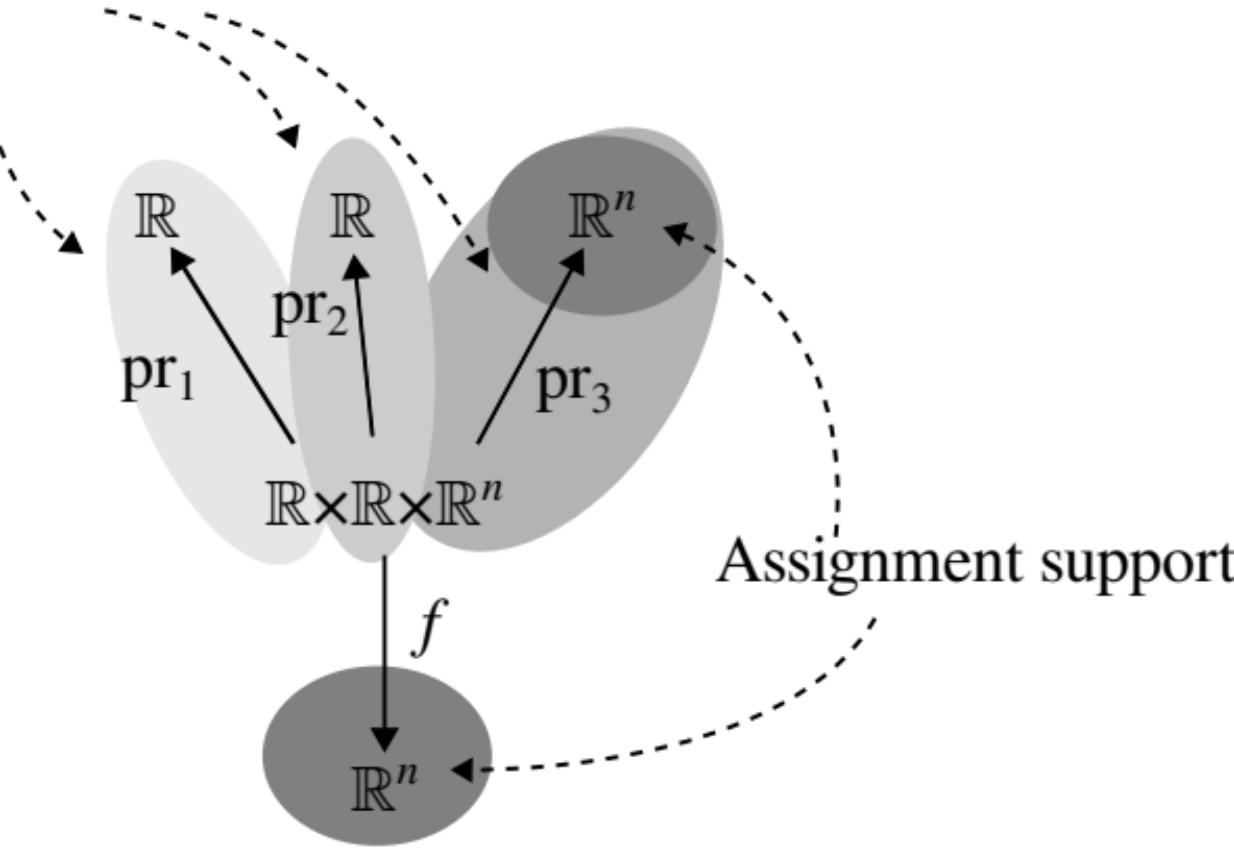


(b)



(c)

Constraints



(d)