EX-05-Feature-Generation

'AIM

To read the given data and perform Feature Generation process and save the data to a file.

Explanation

Feature Generation (also known as feature construction, feature extraction or feature engineering) is the process of transforming features into new features that better relate to the target. It includes two process:

- 1.Feature Encoding
- 2.Feature Scaling

FEATURE ENCODING:

- 1. Ordinal Encoding An ordinal encoding involves mapping each unique label to an integer value. This type of encoding is really only appropriate if there is a known relationship between the categories. This relationship does exist for some of the variables in our dataset, and ideally, this should be harnessed when preparing the data.
- 2. Label Encoding Label encoding is a simple and straight forward approach. This converts each value in a categorical column into a numerical value. Each value in a categorical column is called Label.
- 3. Binary Encoding Binary encoding converts a category into binary digits. Each binary digit creates one feature column. If there are n unique categories, then binary encoding results in the only log(base 2)ⁿ features.
- 4. One Hot Encoding We use this categorical data encoding technique when the features are nominal(do not have any order). In one hot encoding, for each level of a categorical feature, we create a new variable. Each category is mapped with a binary variable containing either 0 or 1. Here, 0 represents the absence, and 1 represents the presence of that category.

FEATURE SCALING:

- 1. Standard Scaler It is also called Z-score normalization. It calculates the z-score of each value and replaces the value with the calculated Z-score. The features are then rescaled with $\bar{x}=0$ and $\sigma=1$
- 2. MinMaxScaler It is also referred to as Normalization. The features are scaled between 0 and 1. Here, the mean value remains same as in Standardization, that is, 0.
- 3. Maximum absolute scaling Maximum absolute scaling scales the data to its maximum value; that is, it divides every observation by the maximum value of the variable. The result of the preceding transformation is a distribution in which the values vary approximately within the range of -1 to 1.
- 4. RobustScaler RobustScaler transforms the feature vector by subtracting the median and then dividing by the interguartile range (75% value 25% value).

ALGORITHM

STEP 1

Read the given Data

STEP 2

STEP 3

Apply Feature Generation techniques to all the feature of the data set

STEP 4

Save the data to the file

CODE

Data.csv:

```
import pandas as pd
df=pd.read_csv("data.csv")
#feature generation
import category_encoders as ce
be=ce.BinaryEncoder()
ndf=be.fit_transform(df["bin_1"])
df["bin_1"] = be.fit_transform(df["bin_1"])
ndf
ndf2=be.fit_transform(df["bin_2"])
df["bin_2"] = be.fit_transform(df["bin_2"])
ndf2
df1=df.copy()
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder,OrdinalEncoder,OneHotEncoder
import category_encoders as ce
be=ce.BinaryEncoder()
ohe=OneHotEncoder(sparse=False)
le=LabelEncoder()
oe=OrdinalEncoder()
df1["City"] = ohe.fit_transform(df1[["City"]])
temp=['Cold','Warm','Hot','Very Hot']
oe1=OrdinalEncoder(categories=[temp])
df1['Ord_1'] = oe1.fit_transform(df1[["Ord_1"]])
edu=['High School','Diploma','Bachelors','Masters','PhD']
oe2=OrdinalEncoder(categories=[edu])
df1['Ord_2']= oe2.fit_transform(df1[["Ord_2"]])
df1
#feature scaling
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
sc=MinMaxScaler()
df2=pd.DataFrame(sc.fit_transform(df1),columns=['id', 'bin_1', 'bin_2', 'City', 'Ord_1','Ord_2','Target'])
df2
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
sc1=StandardScaler()
df3=pd.DataFrame(sc1.fit_transform(df1),columns=['id', 'bin_1', 'bin_2', 'City', 'Ord_1','Ord_2','Target'])
from sklearn.preprocessing import MaxAbsScaler
sc2=MaxAbsScaler()
df4=pd.DataFrame(sc2.fit_transform(df1),columns=['id', 'bin_1', 'bin_2', 'City', 'Ord_1','Ord_2','Target'])
```

```
df4
 from sklearn.preprocessing import RobustScaler
  sc3=RobustScaler()
 df5=pd.DataFrame(sc3.fit_transform(df1),columns=['id', 'bin_1', 'bin_2', 'City', 'Ord_1','Ord_2','Target'])
 df5
Encoding.csv:
  import pandas as pd
 df=pd.read_csv("Encoding Data.csv")
  #feature generation
  import category_encoders as ce
 be=ce.BinaryEncoder()
 ndf=be.fit_transform(df["bin_1"])
 df["bin_1"] = be.fit_transform(df["bin_1"])
 ndf
 ndf2=be.fit_transform(df["bin_2"])
 df["bin_2"] = be.fit_transform(df["bin_2"])
 ndf2
 df1=df.copy()
  from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder,OrdinalEncoder
  le=LabelEncoder()
 oe=OrdinalEncoder()
 df1["nom_0"] = oe.fit_transform(df1[["nom_0"]])
  temp=['Cold','Warm','Hot']
  oe2=OrdinalEncoder(categories=[temp])
 df1['ord_2'] = oe2.fit_transform(df1[['ord_2']])
  df1
  #feature scaling
  from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
  sc=MinMaxScaler()
  df0=pd.DataFrame(sc.fit_transform(df1),columns=['id', 'bin_1', 'bin_2', 'nom_0','ord_2'])
 df0
 from \ sklearn.preprocessing \ import \ StandardScaler
  sc1=StandardScaler()
```

df2=pd.DataFrame(sc1.fit_transform(df1),columns=['id', 'bin_1', 'bin_2', 'nom_0','ord_2'])

 $\tt df4=pd.DataFrame(sc3.fit_transform(df1),columns=['id', 'bin_1', 'bin_2', 'nom_0','ord_2'])$

from sklearn.preprocessing import MaxAbsScaler sc2=MaxAbsScaler() df3=pd.DataFrame(sc2.fit_transform(df1),columns=['id', 'bin_1', 'bin_2', 'nom_0','ord_2']) df3

from sklearn.preprocessing import RobustScaler

Titanic.csv:

df4

sc3=RobustScaler()

df2

```
import pandas as pd
df=pd.read_csv("titanic_dataset.csv")
df
```

```
#removing unwanted data
df.drop("Name",axis=1,inplace=True)
df.drop("Ticket",axis=1,inplace=True)
df.drop("Cabin",axis=1,inplace=True)
#data cleaning
df.isnull().sum()
df["Age"]=df["Age"].fillna(df["Age"].median())
df["Embarked"]=df["Embarked"].fillna(df["Embarked"].mode()[0])
df.isnull().sum()
#feature encoding
from category_encoders import BinaryEncoder
be=BinaryEncoder()
df["Sex"]=be.fit_transform(df[["Sex"]])
ndf=be.fit_transform(df["Sex"])
ndf
df1=df.copy()
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, OrdinalEncoder
embark=['S','C','Q']
e1=OrdinalEncoder(categories=[embark])
df1['Embarked'] = e1.fit_transform(df[['Embarked']])
#feature scaling
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
sc=MinMaxScaler()
df2=pd.DataFrame(sc.fit_transform(df1),columns=
['Passenger','Survived','Pclass','Sex','Age','SibSp','Parch','Fare','Embarked'])
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
sc1=StandardScaler()
df3=pd.DataFrame(sc1.fit_transform(df1),columns=
['Passenger','Survived','Pclass','Sex','Age','SibSp','Parch','Fare','Embarked'])
from sklearn.preprocessing import MaxAbsScaler
sc2=MaxAbsScaler()
df4=pd.DataFrame(sc2.fit_transform(df1),columns=
['Passenger','Survived','Pclass','Sex','Age','SibSp','Parch','Fare','Embarked'])
{\it from sklearn.} preprocessing {\it import RobustScaler}
sc3=RobustScaler()
df5=pd.DataFrame(sc3.fit_transform(df1),columns=
['Passenger','Survived','Pclass','Sex','Age','SibSp','Parch','Fare','Embarked'])
df5
```

OUTPUT:

| | id | bin_1 | bin_2 | City | Ord_1 | Ord_2 | Target | | bin 1 0 | bin 1 1 | _ | bin_2_0 | bin_2_1 |
|---|----|-------|-------|-----------|----------|-------------|--------|---|---------|---------|---|---------|---------|
| 0 | 0 | F | N | Delhi | Hot | High School | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | F | Υ | Bangalore | Warm | Masters | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 2 | 2 | M | N | Mumbai | Very Hot | Diploma | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| 3 | 3 | M | Υ | Chennai | Cold | Bachelors | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| 4 | 4 | M | Υ | Delhi | Cold | Bachelors | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
| 5 | 5 | F | N | Delhi | Very Hot | Masters | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 1 |
| 6 | 6 | M | N | Chennai | Warm | PhD | 1 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 1 |
| 7 | 7 | F | N | Chennai | Hot | High School | 1 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 1 |
| 8 | 8 | M | N | Delhi | Very Hot | High School | 0 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 1 |
| 9 | 9 | F | Υ | Delhi | Warm | PhD | 0 | 9 | | 1 | 9 | 1 | 0 |

Data.csv:

| | id | hin 1 | hin 2 | City | Ord 1 | Ord 2 | Tarnet | | id | bin_1 | bin_2 | City | Ord_1 | Ord_2 | Target |
|---|----|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|--------|---|----------|-------|-------|------|----------|-------|--------|
| _ | | | | | | Olu_z | | 0 | 0.000000 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.666667 | 0.00 | 0.0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0 | | | | 4.0 | | 0.000000 | 0.75 | |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 1 | 1 | 0.111111 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.333333 | 0.75 | 1.0 |
| 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 1 | 2 | 0.222222 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.000000 | 0.25 | 1.0 |
| - | - | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | | 3 | 0.333333 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.000000 | 0.50 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0 | | | 4.0 | | | 0.000000 | 0.50 | 4.0 |
| 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1 | 4 | 0.444444 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.000000 | 0.50 | 1.0 |
| 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 0 | 5 | 0.555556 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.000000 | 0.75 | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | U | U | 0.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | U | 6 | 0.666667 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.333333 | 1.00 | 1.0 |
| 6 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 1 | | | | 0.0 | | 0.000007 | 0.00 | 4.0 |
| 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 1 | 7 | 0.777778 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.666667 | 0.00 | 1.0 |
| 8 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 8 | 0.888889 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.000000 | 0.00 | 0.0 |
| ۰ | ۰ | ' | 0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | U | 9 | 1.000000 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.333333 | 1.00 | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 0 | | | | | | | | |

| | id | bin_1 | bin_2 | City | Ord_1 | Ord_2 | Target |
|---|-----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| 0 | -1.566699 | -1.0 | -0.816497 | -0.333333 | 0.359211 | -1.255555 | -1.0 |
| 1 | -1.218544 | -1.0 | 1.224745 | 3.000000 | -0.538816 | 0.726900 | 1.0 |
| 2 | -0.870388 | 1.0 | -0.816497 | -0.333333 | 1.257237 | -0.594737 | 1.0 |
| 3 | -0.522233 | 1.0 | 1.224745 | -0.333333 | -1.436842 | 0.086082 | -1.0 |
| 4 | -0.174078 | 1.0 | 1.224745 | -0.333333 | -1.436842 | 0.086082 | 1.0 |
| 5 | 0.174078 | -1.0 | -0.816497 | -0.333333 | 1.257237 | 0.726900 | -1.0 |
| 6 | 0.522233 | 1.0 | -0.816497 | -0.333333 | -0.538816 | 1.387719 | 1.0 |
| 7 | 0.870388 | -1.0 | -0.816497 | -0.333333 | 0.359211 | -1.255555 | 1.0 |
| 8 | 1.218544 | 1.0 | -0.816497 | -0.333333 | 1.257237 | -1.255555 | -1.0 |
| 9 | 1.566699 | -1.0 | 1.224745 | -0.333333 | -0.538816 | 1.387719 | -1.0 |

| | id | bin_1 | bin_2 | City | Ord_1 | Ord_2 | Target |
|---|----------|-------|-------|------|----------|-------|--------|
| 0 | 0.000000 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.666667 | 0.00 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 0.111111 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.333333 | 0.75 | 1.0 |
| 2 | 0.222222 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.000000 | 0.25 | 1.0 |
| 3 | 0.333333 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.000000 | 0.50 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 0.444444 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.000000 | 0.50 | 1.0 |
| 5 | 0.555556 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.000000 | 0.75 | 0.0 |
| 6 | 0.666667 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.333333 | 1.00 | 1.0 |
| 7 | 0.777778 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.666667 | 0.00 | 1.0 |
| 8 | 0.888889 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.000000 | 0.00 | 0.0 |
| 9 | 1.000000 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.333333 | 1.00 | 0.0 |

| | id | bin_1 | bin_2 | City | Ord_1 | Ord_2 | Target |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| 0 | -1.000000 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.285714 | -0.727273 | -0.5 |
| 1 | -0.777778 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | -0.285714 | 0.363636 | 0.5 |
| 2 | -0.555558 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.857143 | -0.363636 | 0.5 |
| 3 | -0.333333 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -0.857143 | 0.000000 | -0.5 |
| 4 | -0.111111 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -0.857143 | 0.000000 | 0.5 |
| 5 | 0.111111 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.857143 | 0.363636 | -0.5 |
| 6 | 0.333333 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.285714 | 0.727273 | 0.5 |
| 7 | 0.555558 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.285714 | -0.727273 | 0.5 |
| 8 | 0.777778 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.857143 | -0.727273 | -0.5 |
| 9 | 1.000000 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -0.285714 | 0.727273 | -0.5 |

| | id | bin_1 | bin_2 | nom_0 | ord_2 | | bin_1_0 | bin_1_1 | | | | | | bin 4 | him 0 | | |
|---|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|---------|---------|---|---------|---------|---|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | F | N | Red | Hot | 0 | 0 | 1 | | bin_2_0 | bin_2_1 | _ | ICI | DIN_1 | DIN_Z | nom_0 | ora_z |
| | - | | | | | U | U | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 1 | 1 | F | Υ | Blue | Warm | 1 | 0 | 1 | • | | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| 2 | 2 | F | N | Blue | Cold | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | | - | ۰ | | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| | | | | | | 2 | v | | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 3 | F | N | Green | Warm | 3 | 0 | 1 | | | | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 4 | 4 | т | N | Red | Cold | 4 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | | | | | | |
| | _ | _ | | _ | | 7 | | U | 4 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2.0 | 0.0 |
| 5 | 5 | Т | N | Green | Hot | 5 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| 6 | 6 | F | N | Red | Cold | 6 | 0 | 1 | 5 | U | | c | 0 | | 0 | 2.0 | 0.0 |
| | | | | | | 0 | U | | 6 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 0 | U | 2.0 | 0.0 |
| 7 | 7 | Т | N | Red | Cold | 7 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 2.0 | 0.0 |
| 8 | 8 | F | N | Blue | Warm | 8 | 0 | 1 | | | | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| | | | | | | 0 | U | | 8 | 0 | 1 | | ۰ | | | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| 9 | 9 | F | Υ | Red | Hot | 9 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 2.0 | 2.0 |

Encoding.csv:

| | id | bin_1 | bin_2 | nom_0 | ord_2 | _ | id | bin_1 | bin_2 | nom_0 | ord_2 | | id | bin_1 | bin_2 | nom_0 | ord_2 |
|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|-----------|-----------|-------|-----------|-----------|---|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 0.000000 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0 | -1.566699 | -0.654654 | -0.5 | 0.917663 | 1.324244 | 0 | 0.000000 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1 | 0.111111 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1 | -1.218544 | -0.654654 | 2.0 | -1.376494 | 0.120386 | 1 | 0.111111 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| 2 | 0.222222 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 | -0.870388 | -0.654654 | -0.5 | -1.376494 | -1.083473 | 2 | 0.222222 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 0.333333 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 3 | -0.522233 | -0.654654 | -0.5 | -0.229416 | 0.120386 | 3 | 0.333333 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 4 | 0.444444 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 4 | -0.174078 | 1.527525 | -0.5 | 0.917663 | -1.083473 | 4 | 0.444444 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 5 | 0.555556 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 5 | 0.174078 | 1.527525 | -0.5 | -0.229416 | 1.324244 | 5 | 0.555556 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| 6 | 0.666667 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.522233 | -0.654654 | -0.5 | 0.917663 | -1.083473 | 6 | 0.666667 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 7 | 0.777778 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.870388 | 1.527525 | -0.5 | 0.917663 | -1.083473 | 7 | 0.777778 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 8 | 0.888889 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 8 | 1.218544 | -0.654654 | -0.5 | -1.376494 | 0.120386 | 8 | 0.888889 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| 9 | 1.000000 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 9 | 1.566699 | -0.654654 | 2.0 | 0.917663 | 1.324244 | 9 | 1.000000 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |

| | id | bin_1 | bin_2 | nom_0 | ord_2 |
|---|-----------|----------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| 0 | -1.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0 | 0.285714 | 0.571429 |
| 1 | -0.777778 | 0.000000 | 1.0 | -0.857143 | 0.000000 |
| 2 | -0.555556 | 0.000000 | 0.0 | -0.857143 | -0.571429 |
| 3 | -0.333333 | 0.000000 | 0.0 | -0.285714 | 0.000000 |
| 4 | -0.111111 | 1.333333 | 0.0 | 0.285714 | -0.571429 |
| 5 | 0.111111 | 1.333333 | 0.0 | -0.285714 | 0.571429 |
| 6 | 0.333333 | 0.000000 | 0.0 | 0.285714 | -0.571429 |
| 7 | 0.555556 | 1.333333 | 0.0 | 0.285714 | -0.571429 |
| 8 | 0.777778 | 0.000000 | 0.0 | -0.857143 | 0.000000 |
| 9 | 1.000000 | 0.000000 | 1.0 | 0.285714 | 0.571429 |

| | Passengerld | Survived | Polass | Sex | Age | SibSp | Parch | Fare | Embarked | | Sex_0 | Sex_1 |
|-----|-------------|----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|----------|-----|-------|-------|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | male | 22.0 | 1 | 0 | 7.2500 | S | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | female | 38.0 | 1 | 0 | 71.2833 | С | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | female | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | 7.9250 | s | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | female | 35.0 | 1 | 0 | 53.1000 | s | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| 4 | 5 | 0 | 3 | male | 35.0 | 0 | 0 | 8.0500 | S | 4 | 0 | 1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 886 | 887 | 0 | 2 | male | 27.0 | 0 | 0 | 13.0000 | S | 886 | 0 | 1 |
| 887 | 888 | 1 | 1 | female | 19.0 | 0 | 0 | 30.0000 | s | 887 | 1 | 0 |
| 888 | 889 | 0 | 3 | female | 28.0 | 1 | 2 | 23.4500 | S | 888 | 1 | 0 |
| 889 | 890 | 1 | 1 | male | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | 30.0000 | С | 889 | 0 | 1 |
| 890 | 891 | 0 | 3 | male | 32.0 | 0 | 0 | 7.7500 | Q | 890 | 0 | 1 |

| | | assenger | Td | 0 | | | | ••• | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|--------|---------------------|-------|----------|-------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------|--------|-------|-------|--------------------|---------|--------|-------------|
| | | assenger urvived | Iu | 9 | | 886 | 887 | 0 | 2 m | le 27 | .0 | 0 0 | 13.0000 | S 8 | 86 | 0 1 |
| | | class | | 0 | | 887 | 888 | 1 | 1 fem | le 19 | .0 | 0 0 | 30.0000 | s 8 | 87 | 1 0 |
| | | ex ge | | 0 177 | | 888 | 889 | 0 | 3 fem | le 28 | .0 | 1 2 | 23.4500 | s 8 | 88 | 1 0 |
| | | ibSp | | 0 | | 889 | 890 | 1 | 1 m | le 26 | .0 | 0 0 | 30.0000 | С 8 | 89 | 0 1 |
| | | arch are | | 0 | | 890 | 891 | 0 | 3 m | ele 32 | .0 | 0 0 | 7.7500 | Q 8 | 90 | 0 1 |
| | | mbarked | | 9 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| itanic.cs | sv: d | type: in | t64 | | | 891 rows | × 9 columns | | | | | | | 89 | 1 rows | × 2 columns |
| Passe | ngerld | Survived | Polas | 5 | | | | Name | . Se | c Age | SibSp | Parch | Ticke | t Fare | Cabin | Embarked |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | | 3 | | | Braund, Mr. | Owen Harris | mal | 22.0 | 1 | 0 | A/5 2117 | 7.2500 | NaN | S |
| 1 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | Cumir | ngs, Mrs. J | John Bradley (Flo | orence Briggs Th | | e 38.0 | 1 | 0 | PC 17599 | 71.2833 | C85 | С |
| 2 | 3 | 1 | | 3 | | | Heikkiner | n, Miss. Laina | femal | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | STON/02 3101282 | | NaN | S |
| 3 | 4 | 1 | | 1 | Futre | elle, Mrs. J | Jacques Heath (L | ily May Peel | femal | 35.0 | 1 | 0 | 11380 | 53.1000 | C123 | s |
| 4 | 5 | 0 | | 3 | | | Allen, Mr. \ | William Henry | mal | 35.0 | 0 | 0 | 373450 | 8.0500 | NaN | S |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 886 | 887 | 0 | | 2 | | | Montvila, | , Rev. Juozas | mal | 27.0 | 0 | 0 | 211536 | 13.0000 | NaN | S |
| 887 | 888 | 1 | | 1 | | | Graham, Miss. M | Nargaret Edith | femal | 19.0 | 0 | 0 | 11205 | 30.0000 | B42 | s |
| 888 | 889 | 0 | | 3 | J | | Miss. Catherine H | _ | | e NaN | | 2 | W./C. 660 | 23.4500 | NaN | S |
| 889 | 890 | 1 | | 1 | - | | | r. Karl Howel | | 28.0 | | _ | 111386 | | | c |
| | | | | | | | | | | | _ | _ | | | | |
| 890 | 891 | 0 | | 3 | | | Doole | ey, Mr. Patrick | mal mal | 32.0 | 0 | 0 | 370376 | 7.7500 | NaN | Q |

891 rows × 12 columns

| | Passengerld | Survived | Polass | Sex | Age | SibSp | Parch | Fare | Embarked |
|-----|-------------|----------|--------|-----|------|-------|-------|---------|----------|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 22.0 | 1 | 0 | 7.2500 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 38.0 | 1 | 0 | 71.2833 | 1.0 |
| 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | 7.9250 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 35.0 | 1 | 0 | 53.1000 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 35.0 | 0 | 0 | 8.0500 | 0.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 886 | 887 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 27.0 | 0 | 0 | 13.0000 | 0.0 |
| 887 | 888 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 19.0 | 0 | 0 | 30.0000 | 0.0 |
| 888 | 889 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 28.0 | 1 | 2 | 23.4500 | 0.0 |
| 889 | 890 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 26.0 | 0 | 0 | 30.0000 | 1.0 |
| 890 | 891 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 32.0 | 0 | 0 | 7.7500 | 2.0 |

891 rows × 9 columns

| | Passenger | Survived | Pclass | Sex | Age | SibSp | Parch | Fare | Embarked |
|-----|-----------|----------|--------|-----|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|
| 0 | 0.000000 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.271174 | 0.125 | 0.000000 | 0.014151 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 0.001124 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.472229 | 0.125 | 0.000000 | 0.139136 | 0.5 |
| 2 | 0.002247 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.321438 | 0.000 | 0.000000 | 0.015469 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 0.003371 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.434531 | 0.125 | 0.000000 | 0.103644 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 0.004494 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.434531 | 0.000 | 0.000000 | 0.015713 | 0.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 886 | 0.995508 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.334004 | 0.000 | 0.000000 | 0.025374 | 0.0 |
| 887 | 0.996629 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.233476 | 0.000 | 0.000000 | 0.058556 | 0.0 |
| 888 | 0.997753 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.346569 | 0.125 | 0.333333 | 0.045771 | 0.0 |
| 889 | 0.998876 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.321438 | 0.000 | 0.000000 | 0.058556 | 0.5 |
| 890 | 1.000000 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.396833 | 0.000 | 0.000000 | 0.015127 | 1.0 |

891 rows × 9 columns

| | Passenger | Survived | Pclass | Sex | Age | SibSp | Parch | Fare | Embarked |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0 | -1.730108 | -0.789272 | 0.827377 | -0.737695 | -0.565736 | 0.432793 | -0.473674 | -0.502445 | -0.568837 |
| 1 | -1.726220 | 1.266990 | -1.566107 | 1.355574 | 0.663861 | 0.432793 | -0.473674 | 0.786845 | 1.005181 |
| 2 | -1.722332 | 1.266990 | 0.827377 | 1.355574 | -0.258337 | -0.474545 | -0.473674 | -0.488854 | -0.568837 |
| 3 | -1.718444 | 1.266990 | -1.586107 | 1.355574 | 0.433312 | 0.432793 | -0.473674 | 0.420730 | -0.568837 |
| 4 | -1.714558 | -0.789272 | 0.827377 | -0.737695 | 0.433312 | -0.474545 | -0.473674 | -0.486337 | -0.568837 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 886 | 1.714556 | -0.789272 | -0.369365 | -0.737695 | -0.181487 | -0.474545 | -0.473674 | -0.386871 | -0.568837 |
| 887 | 1.718444 | 1.266990 | -1.588107 | 1.355574 | -0.796286 | -0.474545 | -0.473674 | -0.044381 | -0.568837 |
| 888 | 1.722332 | -0.789272 | 0.827377 | 1.355574 | -0.104637 | 0.432793 | 2.008933 | -0.176263 | -0.568837 |
| 889 | 1.726220 | 1.266990 | -1.588107 | -0.737695 | -0.258337 | -0.474545 | -0.473674 | -0.044381 | 1.005181 |
| 890 | 1.730108 | -0.789272 | 0.827377 | -0.737695 | 0.202762 | -0.474545 | -0.473674 | -0.492378 | 2.579199 |

891 rows × 9 columns

| | Passenger | Survived | Pclass | Sex | Age | SibSp | Parch | Fare | Embarked |
|-----|-----------|----------|----------|-----|--------|-------|----------|----------|----------|
| 0 | 0.001122 | 0.0 | 1.000000 | 0.0 | 0.2750 | 0.125 | 0.000000 | 0.014151 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 0.002245 | 1.0 | 0.333333 | 1.0 | 0.4750 | 0.125 | 0.000000 | 0.139136 | 0.5 |
| 2 | 0.003367 | 1.0 | 1.000000 | 1.0 | 0.3250 | 0.000 | 0.000000 | 0.015469 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 0.004489 | 1.0 | 0.333333 | 1.0 | 0.4375 | 0.125 | 0.000000 | 0.103644 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 0.005612 | 0.0 | 1.000000 | 0.0 | 0.4375 | 0.000 | 0.000000 | 0.015713 | 0.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 886 | 0.995511 | 0.0 | 0.666667 | 0.0 | 0.3375 | 0.000 | 0.000000 | 0.025374 | 0.0 |
| 887 | 0.996633 | 1.0 | 0.333333 | 1.0 | 0.2375 | 0.000 | 0.000000 | 0.058556 | 0.0 |
| 888 | 0.997755 | 0.0 | 1.000000 | 1.0 | 0.3500 | 0.125 | 0.333333 | 0.045771 | 0.0 |
| 889 | 0.998878 | 1.0 | 0.333333 | 0.0 | 0.3250 | 0.000 | 0.000000 | 0.058556 | 0.5 |
| 890 | 1.000000 | 0.0 | 1.000000 | 0.0 | 0.4000 | 0.000 | 0.000000 | 0.015127 | 1.0 |

891 rows × 9 columns

| | Passenger | Survived | Pclass | Sex | Age | SibSp | Parch | Fare | Embarked |
|-----|-----------|----------|--------|-----|-----------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|
| 0 | -1.000000 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.461538 | 1.0 | 0.0 | -0.312011 | 0.0 |
| 1 | -0.997753 | 1.0 | -2.0 | 1.0 | 0.769231 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 2.461242 | 1.0 |
| 2 | -0.995506 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | -0.153846 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.282777 | 0.0 |
| 3 | -0.993258 | 1.0 | -2.0 | 1.0 | 0.538462 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.673732 | 0.0 |
| 4 | -0.991011 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.538462 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.277363 | 0.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 886 | 0.991011 | 0.0 | -1.0 | 0.0 | -0.076923 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.062981 | 0.0 |
| 887 | 0.993258 | 1.0 | -2.0 | 1.0 | -0.692308 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.673281 | 0.0 |
| 888 | 0.995506 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.000000 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 0.389604 | 0.0 |
| 889 | 0.997753 | 1.0 | -2.0 | 0.0 | -0.153846 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.673281 | 1.0 |
| 890 | 1.000000 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.307692 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.290356 | 2.0 |

891 rows × 9 columns

[']Result:

Feature Generation process and Feature Scaling process is applied to the given data frames sucessfully.