## **STACK**

- Collection of elemets
- .LIFO
- .Top end
- •Push,Pop,isEmpty,Peep(Peek),isFull

## ADT-Stack Specifications for a Stack

- •Void CreateStack(Stack \*s);
- •Precondition:None
- •Postcondition: The stack has been created and is initialized to be empty

- •Void StackEmpty(Stack \*s);
- •Precondition:Stack exists and it has been initiaized
- •Postcondition:Return true if the stack is empty,False otherwise

- •Void StackFull(Stack \*s);
- Precondition: Stack exists and it has been initiaized
- •Postcondition:Return true if the stack is full,False otherwise

- •Void push(StackEntry item,Stack \*s);
- Precondition: Stack exists and it is not full
- •Postcondition:Arg item has been stored at the top of the stack

- •Void pop(StackEntry \*item,Stack \*s);
- Precondition: Stack exists and it is not empty
- •Postcondition:Arg item has been removed and returned in \*item

- •Void clearSrack(Stack \*s);
- Precondition: Stack exists and it has been initiaized
- •Postcondition: All entries in the stack have been deleted; stack is empty

- •int stackSize(stack \*s);
- •Precondition:Stack exists and it has been initiaized
- •Postondition: The function returns the number of entries in the stack

- •Void stackTop(StackEntry \*item,Stack \*s);
- Precondition:stack exists and it is not empty
- •Postondition: The item at the top of the stack in \* item without altering the stack contents

- •Void traverseStack(Stack s,void (\*visit());
- Precondition: Stack exists and it has been initiaized
- •Postondition: The function that visit points to, has been invoked for each entry in the stack, beginning with the entry at the top and proceeding toward the bottom of the stack