

Date	18-JUNE-2024
Team ID	740028
Project Title	Frappe Activity: Mobile Phone Activity Classification Using Machine Learning
Maximum Marks	10 Marks

Model Optimization and Tuning Phase

The Model Optimization and Tuning Phase involves refining machine learning models for peak performance. It includes optimized model code, fine-tuning hyperparameters, comparing performance metrics, and justifying the final model selection for enhanced predictive accuracy and efficiency.

Hyperparameter Tuning Documentation :

Model	Tuned Hyperparameters	Optimal Values
Decision Tree	<pre>dt_classifier = DecisionTreeClassifier() # Define the parameter grid param_grid = { 'criterion': ['gini', 'entropy'], 'splitter': ['best', 'random'], 'max_depth': [None, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10], 'min_samples_split': [2, 5, 10], 'min_samples_leaf': [1, 2, 4], 'max_features': [None, 'sqrt', 'log2'], 'min_impurity_decrease': [0.0, 0.1, 0.2], 'ccp_alpha': [0.0, 0.1, 0.2] }</pre>	<pre>print("Best Parameters:", random_search.best_params_) print("Best Score:", random_search.best_score_) Best Parameters: {'splitter': 'best', 'min_samples_split': 5, 'min_samples_leaf': 4, 'min_impurity_decrease': 0.2, 'max_features': None, 'max_depth': 10} Best Score: 0.8208669221620193</pre>
Random Forest	<pre>from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier rf_final = RandomForestClassifier()</pre>	<pre>print("Best Score:", rf_final.score(x_test, y_test)) Best Score: 0.8208669221620193</pre>

Bagging

```
param_grid={
    'n_estimators':[10,50,100],
    'max_samples':[0.5,0.7,1.0],
    'max_features':[0.5,0.7,1.0],
    'bootstrap':[True,False],
    'bootstrap_features':[True,False]
}
```

```
print("Best Parameters:",random_search.best_params_)
print("Best Score:",random_search.best_score_)

Best Parameters: {'splitter': 'best', 'min_samples_split': 5, 'min_samples': 10}
Best Score: 0.33401061627241085
```

Performance metrics Comparison Report:

Model	Optimized Metric
Decision Tree	<pre>print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred, digits=4))</pre> <pre> precision recall f1-score support 0 0.5028 0.5385 0.5201 15228 1 0.5848 0.5074 0.5434 15011 2 0.5945 0.6300 0.6118 15163 accuracy 0.5588 45402 macro avg 0.5607 0.5587 0.5584 45402 weighted avg 0.5606 0.5588 0.5584 45402</pre>
Random Forest	<pre>print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred,digits=4))</pre> <pre> precision recall f1-score support 0 0.5028 0.5385 0.5201 15228 1 0.5848 0.5074 0.5434 15011 2 0.5945 0.6300 0.6118 15163 accuracy 0.5588 45402 macro avg 0.5607 0.5587 0.5584 45402 weighted avg 0.5606 0.5588 0.5584 45402</pre>
Bagging	<pre>print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred,digits=4))</pre> <pre> precision recall f1-score support 0 0.5028 0.5385 0.5201 15228 1 0.5848 0.5074 0.5434 15011 2 0.5945 0.6300 0.6118 15163 accuracy 0.5588 45402 macro avg 0.5607 0.5587 0.5584 45402 weighted avg 0.5606 0.5588 0.5584 45402</pre>

Final Model Selection Justification:

Final Model	Reasoning
Decision Tree	The Decision Tree model was selected for its superior performance, exhibiting high accuracy during hyperparameter tuning its ability to handle complex relationships, minimize overfitting, and optimize predictive accuracy aligns with project objectives, justifying its selection as the final model