

1. What advantages do Excel spreadsheets have over CSV spreadsheets?

- Excel spreadsheets can have multiple worksheets
- There can be two formats for excel sheets .xls and xlsx
- Excel sheets can store formatting
- Excel sheets can perform operations on the data
- Excel sheets can contain symbols, charts, links, pictures etc.
- Relatively easy to display large datasets in excel compared to csv files.

2. What do you pass to `csv.reader()` and `csv.writer()` to create reader and writer objects?

- We pass a csv file object.

3. What modes do File objects for reader and writer objects need to be opened in?

- Read-binary ('rb') for reading binary objects
- Write-binary ('wb') for writing binary objects.

4. What method takes a list argument and writes it to a CSV file?

- `.writerow()` method call takes a list arguments and writes it to a csv file.

5. What do the keyword arguments `delimiter` and `line terminator` do?

- Delimiter separates the given string into multiple rows, the general delimiter for csv files is a comma.
- Line terminator separates the string into multiple columns, the general delimiter for csv files is a new line (`\n`)

6. What function takes a string of JSON data and returns a Python data structure?

- After importing `json`, use `.loads()` method and pass the string of json data into the `loads` method call to get the python data structure which is a dictionary data structure.
- Eg. If the string of JSON data is stored in a variable called `x`. Then, `json.loads(x)`

7. What function takes a Python data structure and returns a string of JSON data?

- Let the python data structure be `x`. Use `json.dumps(x)` to get a string of JSON data.