

```

1 import os
2 import cv2
3 import numpy as np
4 import tensorflow as tf
5 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
6
7 print("Welcome to the hand sign recognition")
8
9 # Decide if to load an existing model or to train a new one
10 train_new_model = True
11
12 if train_new_model:
13     # Loading the MNIST data set with samples and splitting it
14     mnist = tf.keras.datasets.mnist
15     (X_train, y_train), (X_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()
16
17     # Normalizing the data (making length = 1)
18     X_train = tf.keras.utils.normalize(X_train, axis=1)
19     X_test = tf.keras.utils.normalize(X_test, axis=1)
20
21     # Create a neural network model
22     model = tf.keras.models.Sequential()
23     model.add(tf.keras.layers.Flatten(input_shape=(28, 28))) # Specify input shape
24     model.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(units=128, activation=tf.nn.relu))
25     model.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(units=128, activation=tf.nn.relu))
26     model.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(units=10, activation=tf.nn.softmax))
27
28     # Compiling and optimizing model
29     model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
30
31     # Training the model
32     model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=3)
33
34     # Evaluating the model
35     val_loss, val_acc = model.evaluate(X_test, y_test)
36     print(val_loss)
37     print(val_acc)
38
39     # Saving the model
40     model.save('handwritten_digits_model.h5') # Save as a file
41 else:
42     # Load the model
43     model = tf.keras.models.load_model('handwritten_digits_model.h5')
44

```

```
# Saving the model
model.save('handwritten_digits_model.h5') # Save as a file

else:
    # Load the model
    model = tf.keras.models.load_model('handwritten_digits_model.h5')

# Load custom images and predict them
image_number = 1
while os.path.isfile('digits/digit{}.png'.format(image_number)):
    try:
        img = cv2.imread('digits/digit{}.png'.format(image_number))[:, :, 0]
        img = np.invert(np.array([img]))
        img = img / 255.0 # Normalize the image
        prediction = model.predict(img)
        print("The number is probably a {}".format(np.argmax(prediction)))
        plt.imshow(img[0], cmap=plt.cm.binary)
        plt.show()
        image_number += 1
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"Error reading image! Proceeding with next image... {e}")
        image_number += 1
```

