

Assignment - Probability

1. A gambler has in his pocket a fair coin and a two-headed coin. He selects one of the coins at random, and he flips it twice. It shows heads both the times. What is the probability that it is a fair Coin?

- A) $\frac{1}{4}$
- B) $\frac{1}{5}$
- C) $\frac{1}{2}$
- D) $\frac{1}{8}$

2. A gambler has in his pocket a fair coin and a two-headed coin. He selects one of the coins at random, and he flips it three times. He gets {HHT}. What is the probability that it is a fair coin?

Answer?

3. Use the below code to generate the students dataset and find out the below probabilities:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np

Students_data = pd.DataFrame({ 'Grade': ['A']*40 + ['B']*60,
                                'Extracurricular': ['Yes']*30 + ['No']*10 + ['Yes']*20 + ['No']*40
                                })
Students_data
```

Marginal Probability

- a) Probability that a student got an "A"?
- b) Probability that a student got an "B"?

Conditional Probability

- c) Probability a student got an 'A' given they participate in extracurricular activities.
- d) Probability a student got an 'B' given they don't participate in extracurricular activities.