

Docker

Docker is a centralized platform for packaging, deploying, and running applications. Before Docker, many users face the problem that a particular code is running in the developer's system but not in the user's system. So, the main reason to develop docker is to help developers to develop applications easily, ship them into containers, and can be deployed anywhere.

Docker is an open-source centralized platform designed to create, deploy, and run applications. Docker uses container on the host's operating system to run applications. It allows applications to use the same Linux kernel as a system on the host computer, rather than creating a whole virtual operating system.

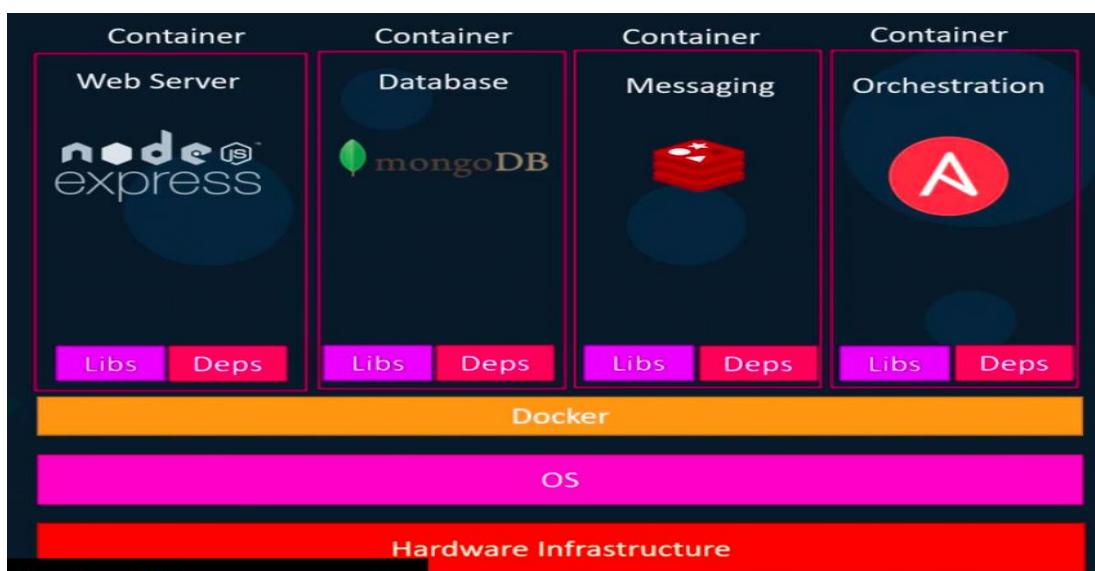
Maintainability.

Docker Containers

Docker containers are the **lightweight** alternatives of the virtual machine. It allows developers to package up the application with all its libraries and dependencies, and ship it as a single package. The advantage of using a docker container is that you don't need to allocate any RAM and disk space for the applications. It automatically generates storage and space according to the application requirement.

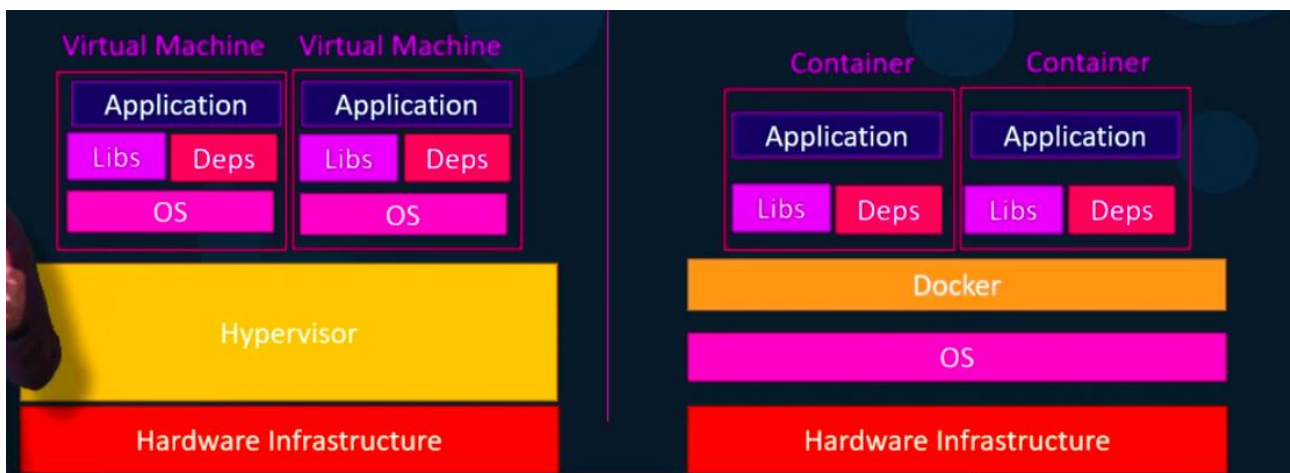
(or)

container are complete **isolated environment** , they can have there own processes or services there own network interfaces.except they all share the same OS kernel.Docker utilizes LXC containers. **Containers are portable.**



Containers Vs. Virtual Machine

Containers	Virtual Machine
Integration in a container is faster and cheap.	Integration in virtual is slow and costly.
No wastage of memory.	Wastage of memory.
It uses the same kernel, but different distribution.	It uses multiple independent operating systems.



Docker images: image is a template for creating an environment of your choice (like databases etc) . image is used to create a one or more containers.

Docker Image

- ▶ Image is a template for creating an environment of your Choice
- ▶ Snapshot
- ▶ Has everything need to run your Apps
- ▶ OS, Software, App Code

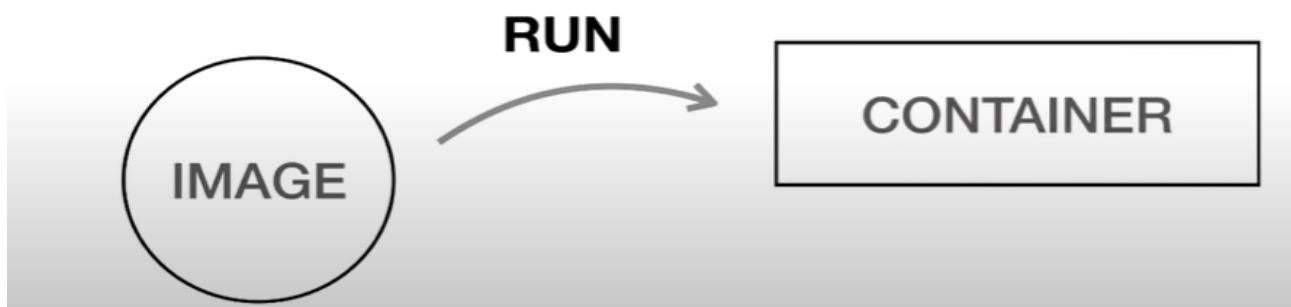
Containers are running instances of images that are isolated and have their own environments and set of processes.

Or

Images are used to store and ship applications. An image can be used on its own to build a container or customized to add additional elements to extend the current configuration.

Container

▶ Running instance of an Image



Container: container is running an instance of image.

Docker image commands:

docker pull nginx(nginx is image) => to pull an image from the docker hub.

docker images => to see list of images.

Docker Container Commands:

docker run nginx(image):latest => run the instance nginx of application to create container.

docker run -d nginx(image):latest => run the instance nginx of application to create container in detach mode(detachedmode is nothing but running the container in background).

Docker container ls => print all the running containers.

OR

Docker ps => print all running containers.

Docker ps -a => print all available containers.

Docker stop container_ID => stop the container by ID .

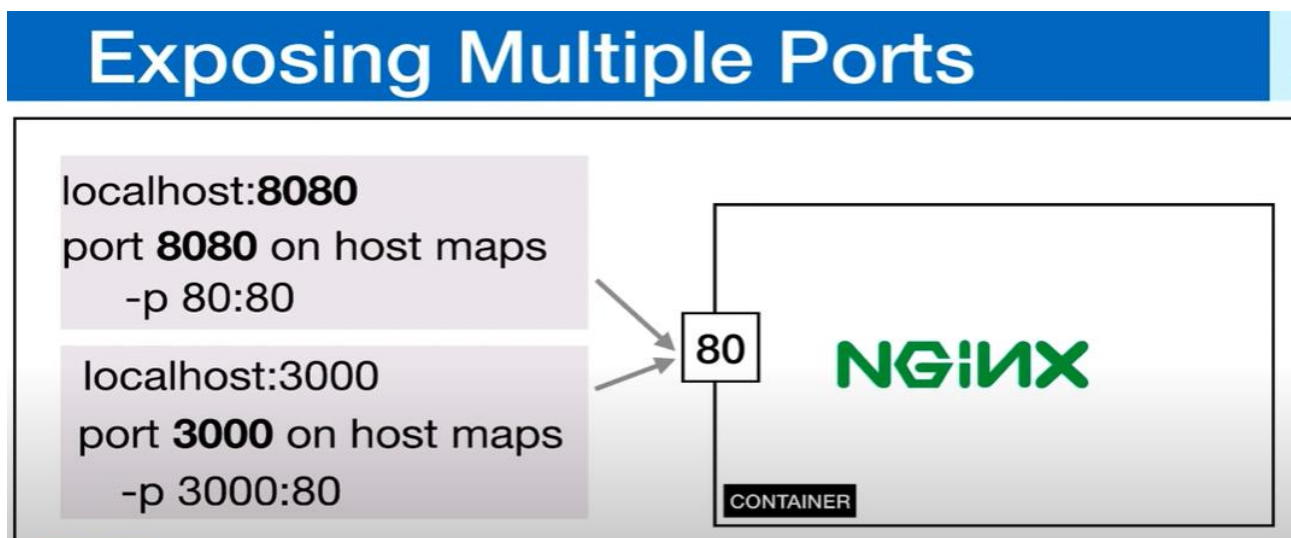
Docker rm -f container_ID or container_name :remove the container by force without stop

Exposing ports:

Docker run -d -p 8080:80 nginx:latest => its will run the nginx image by creating container in a detached mode by mapping localhost 8080 port to container port 80.

Exposing multiple ports:

Docker run -d -p 8080:80 -p 3000:80 nginx:latest => its will run the nginx image by creating container in a detached mode by mapping multiple ports localhost 8080 port to container port 80 and localhost 3000 port to 80.



Managing Containers:

Docker stop ContainerName or container_ID. => to stop container.

Docker start ContainerName or container_ID=> to start container .

Docker rm ContainerName or container_ID => to remove (Delete) the container.

Docker rmi nginx (IMAGE_NAME)=> to remove (Delete)the image (first remove (Delete) all containers.)

Delete (rm command) all available and quite containers but is will not delete the running containers.

```
→ ~ docker ps -aq
c17639b9bc14
64c290c3f67d
43d7fc868509
7c16ce4bf5b0
839101ab360c
→ ~ docker rm $(docker ps -aq)
c17639b9bc14
64c290c3f67d
43d7fc868509
7c16ce4bf5b0
839101ab360c
→ ~ -
```

(rm)command It will not delete the running containers. Use -f force to delete

```
→ ~ docker run -d -p 3000:80 -p 8080:80 nginx:latest
93f20bc99d06be69d299c80b3e61e1d790ff5269904096185bcfea50fbe8d268
→ ~ docker ps
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND             CREATED             STATUS
PORTS              NAMES
93f20bc99d06        nginx:latest        "nginx -g 'daemon of..." 4 seconds ago       Up 2 seconds
0.0.0.0:3000->80/tcp, 0.0.0.0:8080->80/tcp    sad_murdock
→ ~ docker rm $(docker ps -aq)
Error response from daemon: You cannot remove a running container 93f20bc99d06be69d299c80b3e61e1d790ff5269904096185bcfea50fbe8d268. Stop the container before attempting removal or force remove
→ ~ docker rm -f $(docker ps -aq)
93f20bc99d06
→ ~ docker ps
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND             CREATED             STATUS
PORTS              NAMES
→ ~ docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND             CREATED             STATUS
PORTS              NAMES
→ ~ -
```

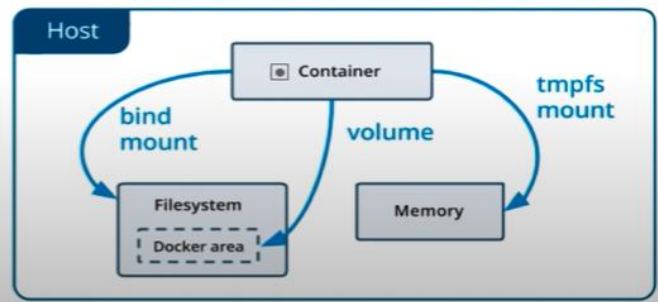
Naming Containers:

Docker run - -name website -d -p 8080:80 -p 3000:80 nginx:latest => naming website to

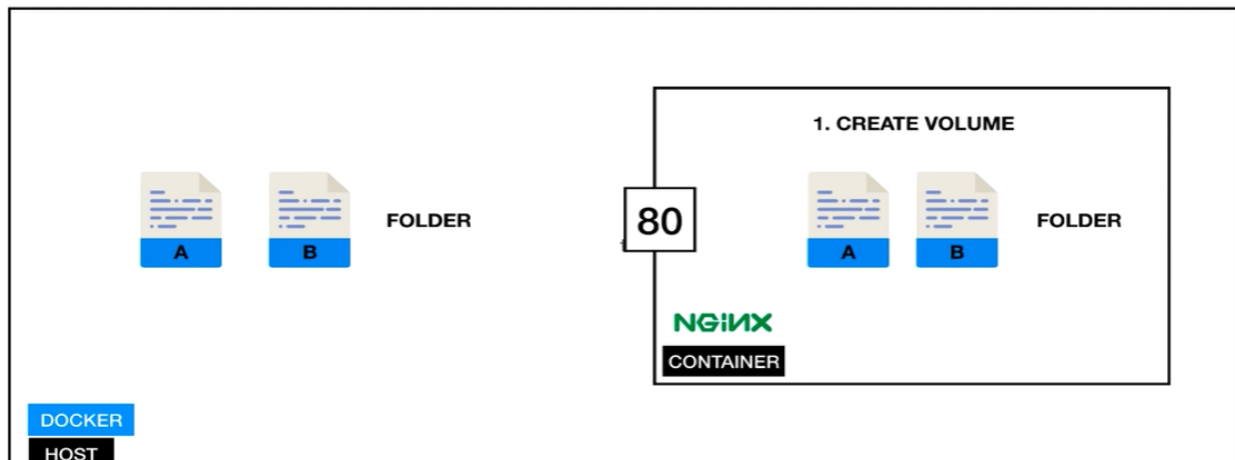
Docker Volumes:

Volumes

- ▶ Allows sharing of data. Files & Folders
- ▶ Between **host** and **container**
- ▶ Between **containers**



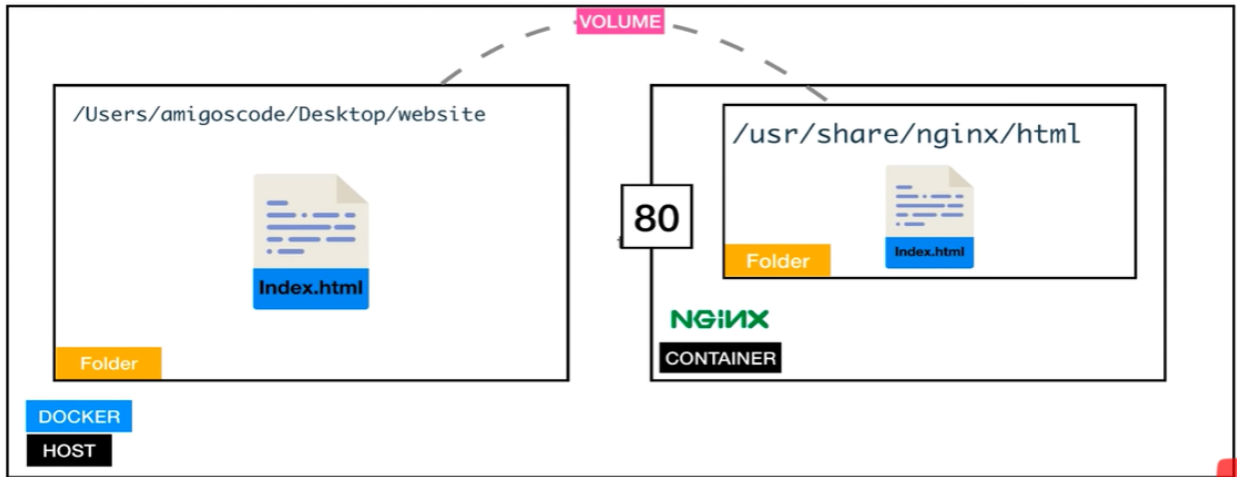
Volumes (Host and Container)



```
$ docker run --name some-nginx -v /some/content:/usr/share/nginx/html:ro -d nginx
```

Name some-nginx -V Volume source : destination :read only mode .

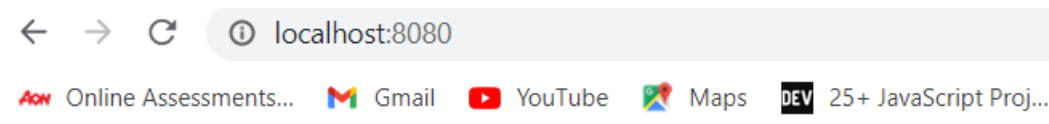
Volumes Between Host and Containers: Volumes (Host and Container)



```
C:\Users\RAPELLI\Desktop\website>docker run --name website -v C:/Users/RAPELLI/Desktop/website:/usr/share/nginx/html:ro -d -p 8080:80 nginx:latest
46808b4faf9255c0b71d612c1afaa1f869c2a08124edb54ba3a46cc3fb82f60b

C:\Users\RAPELLI\Desktop\website>docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                NAMES
46808b4faf92   nginx:latest   "/docker-entrypoint..."  2 minutes ago  Up 2 minutes  0.0.0.0:8080->80/tcp   website
```

Output:



Hello docker and volumes: read only


```

root@fa2cf506b07b:/usr/share/nginx/html# ls -al
total 8
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 96 Jul 25 22:02 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Jul 17 23:24 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 44 Jul 25 22:07 index.html
root@fa2cf506b07b:/usr/share/nginx/html# touch about.html
touch: cannot touch 'about.html': Read-only file system
root@fa2cf506b07b:/usr/share/nginx/html# exit
→ website docker ps
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND             CREATED             STATUS
fa2cf506b07b       nginx              "nginx -g 'daemon of..." 4 minutes ago       Up 4 min
utes                0.0.0.0:8080->80/tcp website
→ website docker rm -f website
website
→ website docker run --name website -v $(pwd):/usr/share/nginx/html -d -p 8080:80 nginx
07338e9736493d6500319c53bc181afca6dc529ae755d7bb37221974c73ecbf8
→ website docker exec -it website bash
root@07338e973649:/# cd /usr/share/nginx/_

```

```

root@07338e973649:/usr/share/nginx/html# ls
index.html
root@07338e973649:/usr/share/nginx/html# touch about.html
root@07338e973649:/usr/share/nginx/html# _

```

Customise website:

```

C:\Users\RAPELLI\Desktop\website>docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND             CREATED             STATUS              PORTS              NAMES
8018419e1d50       nginx:latest       "/docker-entrypoint..." 48 seconds ago     Up 46 seconds      0.0.0.0:8080->80/tcp website
346b793584a9       nginx:latest       "/docker-entrypoint..." 2 hours ago        Exited (0) 2 hours ago                  keen_swirles
89597492b03c       nginx:latest       "/docker-entrypoint..." 3 hours ago        Exited (137) 3 hours ago                 bold_morse
b5072d94bde6       nginx:latest       "/docker-entrypoint..." 3 hours ago        Exited (0) 3 hours ago                  priceless_cerf
1fad18d1160b       nginx:latest       "/docker-entrypoint..." 3 hours ago        Exited (0) 3 hours ago                  agitated_swartz
044fc57111db       nginx              "/docker-entrypoint..." 3 hours ago        Exited (0) 3 hours ago                  youthful_thompson
cb738e923bbd       nrtwave/ccbp-ide:latest "node /home/theia/sr..." 8 months ago       Exited (0) 3 hours ago                  ccbp-ide
7623aa7bc1fd       docker/getting-started "/docker-entrypoint..." 8 months ago       Exited (255) 8 months ago               relaxed_panini

C:\Users\RAPELLI\Desktop\website>docker stop website
website

C:\Users\RAPELLI\Desktop\website>docker run --name website -v C:/Users/RAPELLI/Desktop/website/dist:/usr/share/nginx/html: -d -p 8080:80 nginx:latest
docker: Error response from daemon: Conflict. The container name "/website" is already in use by container "8018419e1d501c36d621c3ff077342688bfc370162481423e5d265af807a0361". You have to remove (or rename) the
container to be able to reuse that name.
See 'docker run --help'.

C:\Users\RAPELLI\Desktop\website>docker rm website
website

C:\Users\RAPELLI\Desktop\website>docker run --name website -v C:/Users/RAPELLI/Desktop/website/dist:/usr/share/nginx/html: -d -p 8080:80 nginx:latest
927bac46ee943c1a8495ee610e8bfad6485a1fda57f26681a6d38b8559586

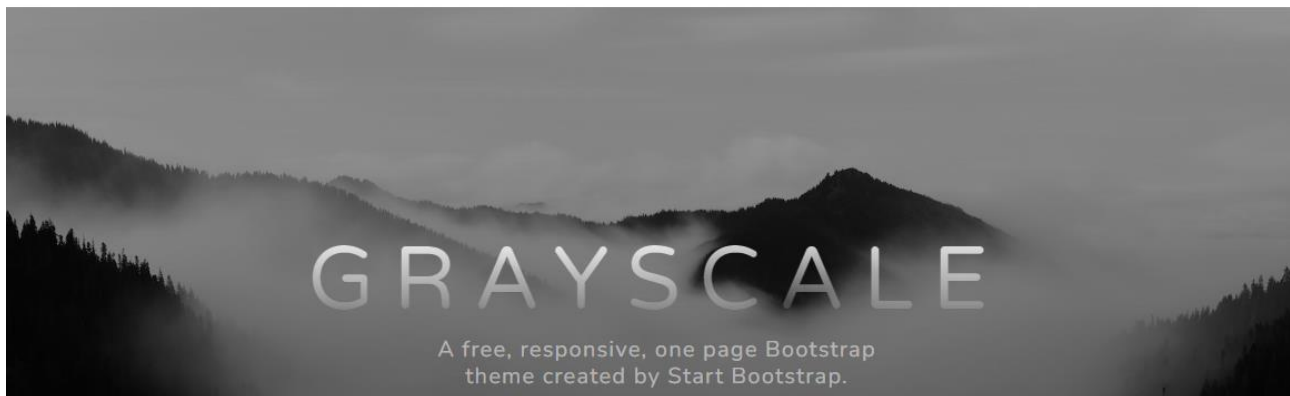
C:\Users\RAPELLI\Desktop\website>

```

Deployed the application on the localhost

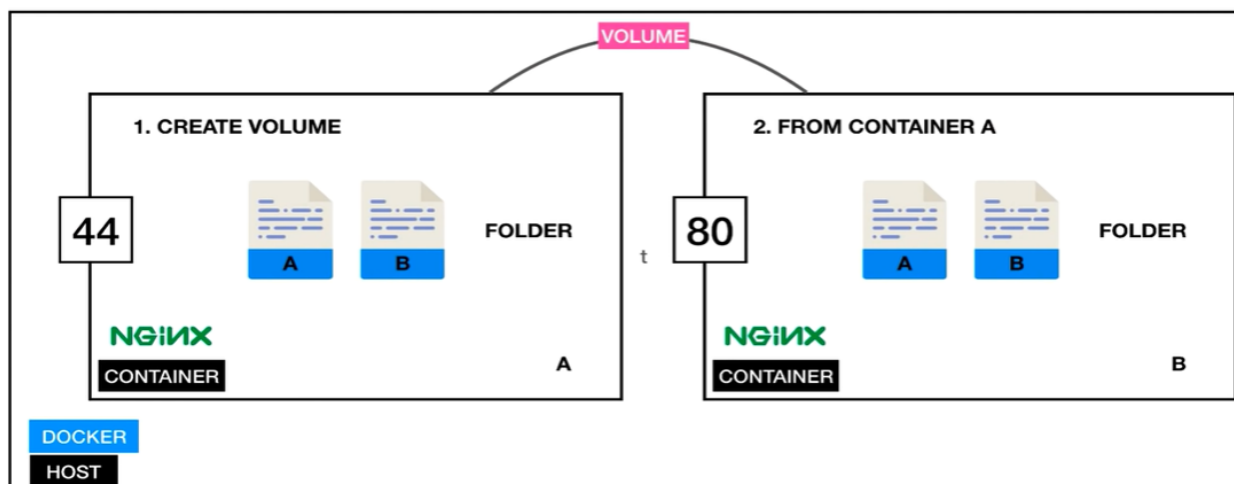
Start Bootstrap

Menu



Sharing Volumes Between Containers:

Volumes (Between Containers)



To share volumes between containers we need to use two different ports and copy one volume to another volume.

```
C:\Users\RAPELLI\Desktop\website>docker run --name website -v C:/Users/RAPELLI/Desktop/website/dist:/usr/share/nginx/html: -d -p 8080:80 nginx:latest
docker: Error response from daemon: Conflict. The container name "/website" is already in use by container "8018419e1d501c36d621c3ff077342688bfc37016248".
You can always rename your container to be able to reuse that name.
See 'docker run --help'.
```

```
C:\Users\RAPELLI\Desktop\website>docker rm website
website
```

```
C:\Users\RAPELLI\Desktop\website>docker run --name website -v C:/Users/RAPELLI/Desktop/website/dist:/usr/share/nginx/html: -d -p 8080:80 nginx:latest
927bac460ee943c1a84495ee610e8bfaad6485a1fda57f26681a6d38b0559586
```

```
C:\Users\RAPELLI\Desktop\website>docker run --name website-copy --volumes-from website -d -p 8081:80 nginx:latest
0abffe054f38a6c3016905293f6f2da1ec71a3ffb294e3531c3701c823c63d35
```

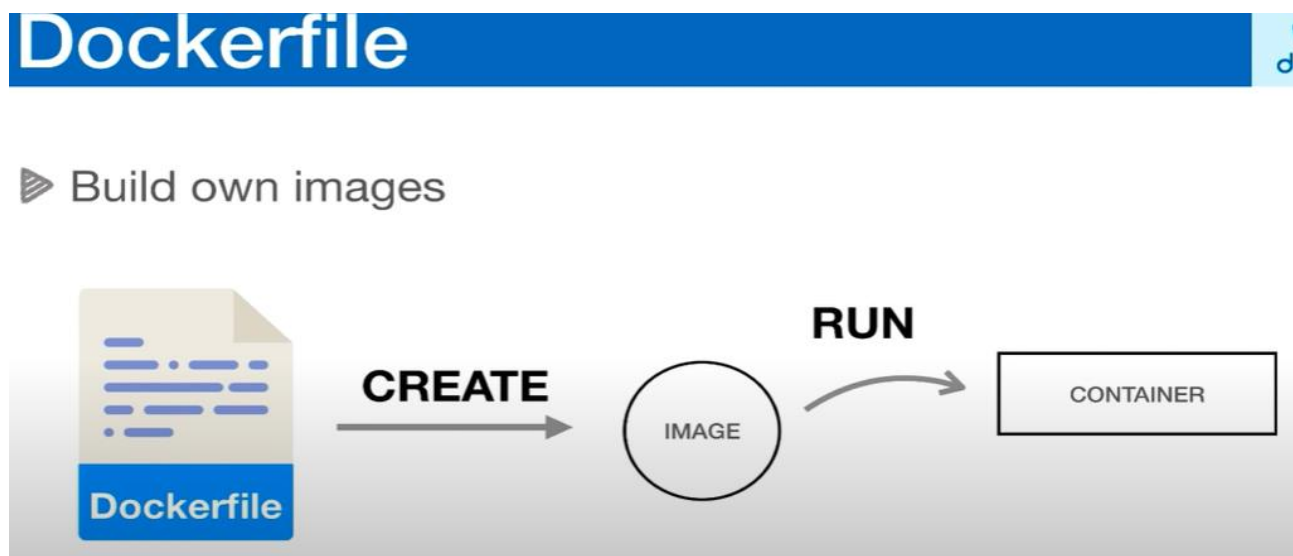
```
C:\Users\RAPELLI\Desktop\website>docker ps
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
0abffe054f38	nginx:latest	"/docker-entrypoint..."	8 seconds ago	Up 6 seconds	0.0.0.0:8081->80/tcp	website-copy
927bac460ee9	nginx:latest	"/docker-entrypoint..."	11 minutes ago	Up 11 minutes	0.0.0.0:8080->80/tcp	website

Dockerfile:

Docker can build images automatically by reading the instructions from a [Dockerfile](#). A [Dockerfile](#) is a text document that contains all the commands a user could call on the command line to assemble an image. This page describes the commands you can use in a [Dockerfile](#).

It helps us to build our own images by writing Dockerfile as mentioned below.



Example:

```
WEBSITE [Icons] Dockerfile > ...  
1 FROM nginx:latest  
2 ADD . /usr/share/nginx/html  
[Icons] .gitignore  
[Icons] LICENSE  
[Icons] package-lock.json  
[Icons] package.json  
[Icons] README.md
```

The screenshot shows a code editor with a file explorer on the left. The file explorer lists a 'WEBSITE' directory with subfolders 'dist', 'scripts', and 'src', and files '.gitignore', 'Dockerfile', 'LICENSE', 'package-lock.json', 'package.json', and 'README.md'. The 'Dockerfile' is selected. The main editor area shows the content of the Dockerfile:

Dockerfile should be inside the current dir, we can also pass the environment variables.

Command to build:

```
Docker build --tag user-service-api:latest .
```

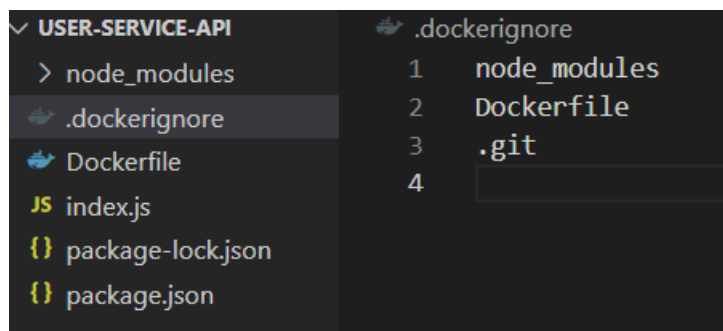
OR

```
Docker build --tag --name user-service-api -d -p 8080:80 user-service-api:latest .
```

Caching and Layers

Docker file Ignore:

Add the .dockerignore file and add the files, folders to ignore while building image.



After that build the image and create a container and run it.

```
Docker build --tag --name user-service-api -d -p 8080:80 user-service-api:latest .
```

Start container again .

Caching and Layers:

Reducing Image Size:

-Linux Alpine

- Pulling Aline Docker Images

- Switching to Alpine

- Linux Alpine : small , simple, secure

- Alpine Linux is an independent, non-commercial, general purpose Linux distribution designed for power users who appreciate security, simplicity and resource efficiency.
- Alpine Linux is built around musl libc and busybox. This makes it small and very resource efficient. A container requires no more than 8 MB and a minimal installation to disk requires around 130 MB of storage.

- Pulling Aline Docker Images:

docker pull node:alpine => it will pull the node image from docker hub of less size due to alpine.

```
C:\Users\RAPELLI\user-service-api>docker pull node:lts-alpine
lts-alpine: Pulling from library/node
ca7dd9ec2225: Pull complete
55371e6747e8: Pull complete
694d6b1b2d1b: Pull complete
71f41f5ff77d: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:9eff44230b2fdcca57a73b8f908c8029e72d24dd05cac5339c79d3dedf6b208b
Status: Downloaded newer image for node:lts-alpine
docker.io/library/node:lts-alpine
```

Or

docker pull node:alpine:

```
C:\Users\RAPELLI\user-service-api>docker pull nginx:alpine
alpine: Pulling from library/nginx
ca7dd9ec2225: Already exists
76a48b0f5898: Pull complete
2f12a0e7c01d: Pull complete
1a7b9b9bbef6: Pull complete
b704883c57af: Pull complete
4342b1ab302e: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:455c39afebd4d98ef26dd70284aa86e6810b0485af5f4f222b19b89758cabf1e
Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:alpine
docker.io/library/nginx:alpine

C:\Users\RAPELLI\user-service-api>docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG                 IMAGE ID            CREATED             SIZE
user-service-api     latest             540c7de71c43       32 minutes ago     998MB
<none>              <none>            d0e54d65f273       49 minutes ago     1e+03MB
<none>              <none>            41f8deda2a18       About an hour ago   998MB
<none>              <none>            83bf39f58fcf       About an hour ago   999MB
<none>              <none>            99a4b0efd02f       2 hours ago        997MB
<none>              <none>            94c63f8cb7cd       2 hours ago        998MB
website             latest             9746caa36283       19 hours ago       144MB
node                 lts-alpine        0fa08f92e64b       2 weeks ago        167MB
nginx               alpine            19dd4d73108a       2 weeks ago        23.5MB
```

Tags and Versioning :

Tags, Versioning and Tagging

- ▶ Allows you to control image version
- ▶ Avoids breaking changes
- ▶ Safe

Tags and Version

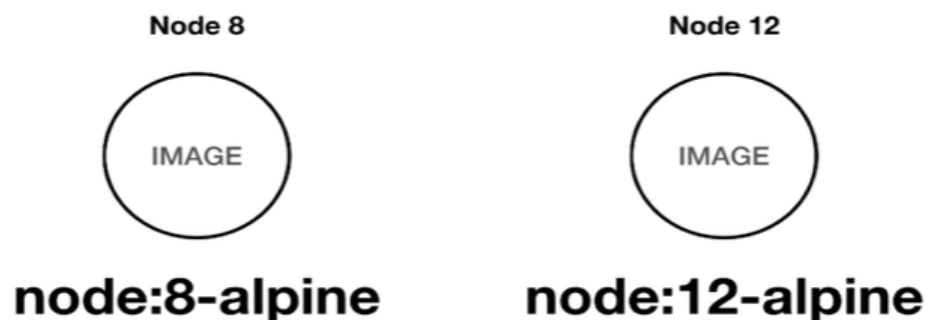
- ▶ docker pull node:alpine
- ▶ docker pull node:alpine



- Using Tags

Tags and Version

► You have control



- Running Containers Using Tags :

```
→ website docker build -t website:latest .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 9.094MB
Step 1/2 : FROM nginx:1.17.2-alpine
1.17.2-alpine: Pulling from library/nginx
Digest: sha256:482ead44b2203fa32b3390abdaf97cbdc8ad15c07f
Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:1.17.2-alpine
---> 55ceb2abad47
Step 2/2 : ADD . /usr/share/nginx/html
---> 6fba6baed71a
Successfully built 6fba6baed71a
Successfully tagged website:latest
→ website
```

- Tagging Override : when we don't mention the proper tags the images will override example:

```
C:\Users\RAPELLI\user-service-api>docker images
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
user-service-api	latest	1e1d7201e8d0	21 seconds ago	174MB
<none>	<none>	540c7de71c43	44 minutes ago	998MB
<none>	<none>	d0e54d65f273	About an hour ago	1e+03MB
<none>	<none>	41f8deda2a18	About an hour ago	998MB
<none>	<none>	83bf39f58fcf	2 hours ago	999MB
<none>	<none>	99a4b0efd02f	2 hours ago	997MB
<none>	<none>	94c63f8cb7cd	2 hours ago	998MB
node	alpine	9b78801b4058	9 hours ago	171MB
website	latest	9746caa36283	20 hours ago	144MB
nginx	alpine	19dd4d73108a	2 weeks ago	23.5MB

- Tagging Images :

Command => **docker tag user-service-api:latest user-service-api:1**

```
→ website docker tag amigocode-website:latest amigocode-website:1
→ website docker image ls
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
website	latest	a78ef7d495b4	10 minutes ago	30.2MB
user-service-api	latest	1548314edf5a	22 minutes ago	114MB
amigocode-website	1	6fba6baed71a	23 minutes ago	30.2MB
amigocode-website	latest	6fba6baed71a	23 minutes ago	30.2MB
node	10.16.1-alpine	0fdd71ec1d1a	18 hours ago	75.7MB
<none>	<none>	773b34ce2ddb	2 days ago	30.2MB
<none>	<none>	53203be29fbb	2 days ago	117MB
<none>	<none>	51e8a974485c	4 days ago	946MB
<none>	<none>	368a4de2a381	5 days ago	135MB
node	latest	16b062cafbcd0	8 days ago	908MB
node	alpine	d97a436daee9	8 days ago	79.3MB
nginx	1-alpine	55ceb2abad47	10 days ago	21.1MB
nginx	1.17.2-alpine	55ceb2abad47	10 days ago	21.1MB
nginx	alpine	55ceb2abad47	10 days ago	21.1MB
nginx	latest	e445ab08b2be	10 days ago	126MB

```
→ website docker image ls
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
amigocode-website	2	9eaa0d24693b	41 seconds ago	30.2MB
amigocode-website	latest	9eaa0d24693b	41 seconds ago	30.2MB
website	latest	a78ef7d495b4	12 minutes ago	30.2MB
user-service-api	latest	1548314edf5a	24 minutes ago	114MB
amigocode-website	1	6fba6baed71a	25 minutes ago	30.2MB
node	10.16.1-alpine	0fdd71ec1d1a	18 hours ago	75.7MB
<none>	<none>	773b34ce2ddb	2 days ago	30.2MB
<none>	<none>	53203be29fbb	2 days ago	117MB
<none>	<none>	51e8a974485c	4 days ago	946MB
<none>	<none>	368a4de2a381	5 days ago	135MB
node	latest	16b062cafbcd0	8 days ago	908MB
node	alpine	d97a436daee9	8 days ago	79.3MB
nginx	1-alpine	55ceb2abad47	10 days ago	21.1MB
nginx	1.17.2-alpine	55ceb2abad47	10 days ago	21.1MB
nginx	alpine	55ceb2abad47	10 days ago	21.1MB
nginx	latest	e445ab08b2be	10 days ago	126MB

```
→ website
```


- Running Container Using Tags:

```
→ website docker ps
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND             CREATED             STATUS
PORTS              NAMES
→ website docker run --name amigocode-latest -p 8080:80 -d amigocode-website:latest
d9b5aeb3ec83a93abc50166bd9675b03a89d25eb2b54703b881f883cbc844bae
→ website docker run --name amigocode-2 -p 8081:80 -d amigocode-website:2
8b1d665ca1523995c2a863ee395dcca35e882a348bd0566fb08a12824eab38c1
→ website docker run --name amigocode-1 -p 8082:80 -d amigocode-website:1
634ffc301ce846535ca327363ccef7f9b23ca5c120756efafb7019c7dd740bff
→ website _
```

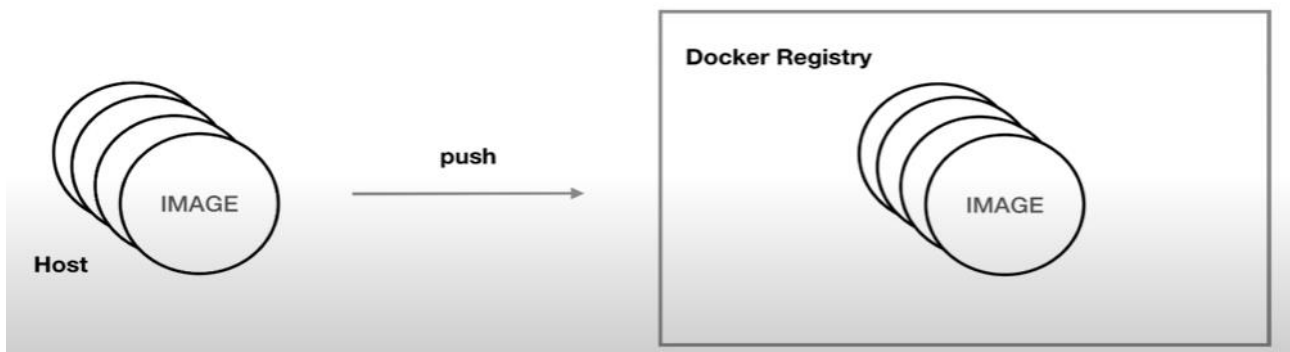
Docker Registries:

Docker registries highly scalable server side application that stores and lets you distribute docker images .

- Its also used for CD/CI pipeline .
- Run you application .

We use push command to push the image from localhost to server (docker hub)

Docker Registries



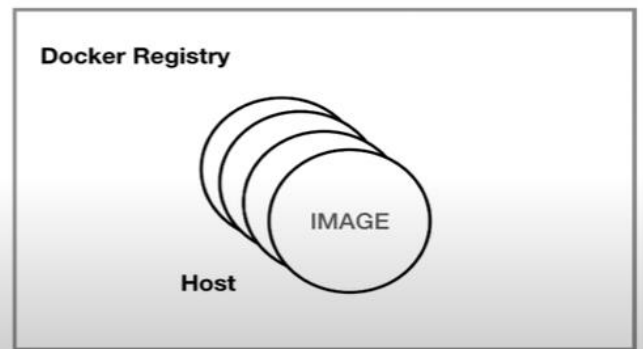
The registers are of two types

- Public
- Private

Docker Registries

Private / Public

- ▶ Docker Hub
- ▶ quay.io
- ▶ Amazon ECR



Pushing images to docker Hub:

Command to push:

Docker commands

[Public View](#)

To push a new tag to this repository,

```
docker push amigoscode/website:tagname
```

Pulling images from registry (Docker Hub):

Command to pull:

Docker pull amigoscode / website: latest

Debugging Containers:

- Docker Inspect
- Docker Logs
- Docker exec

Inspect Container:

docker inspect Container_Name or Container_ID: gives the complete info of the container .

Example : Its give much more info then the below one Example.

```
C:\Users\RAPELLI>docker inspect 65c1c359ebef
[
  {
    "Id": "65c1c359ebefba587febadc63616648df3b0efac8cc1aa7c8e941d5cc5e5e1c9",
    "Created": "2022-11-29T14:52:53.874956217Z",
    "Path": "/docker-entrypoint.sh",
    "Args": [
      "nginx",
      "-g",
      "daemon off;"
    ],
    "State": {
      "Status": "exited",
      "Running": false,
      "Paused": false,
      "Restarting": false,
      "OOMKilled": false,
      "Dead": false,
      "Pid": 0,
      "ExitCode": 255,
      "Error": "",
      "StartedAt": "2022-11-29T14:52:54.945397324Z",
      "FinishedAt": "2022-11-30T03:50:55.908001474Z"
    },
    "Image": "sha256:9746caa362831b8007d5809748bc7bba59939132e742e97eaae5b4a7778",
    "ResolvConfPath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/65c1c359ebefba587febadc6361664",
    "HostnamePath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/65c1c359ebefba587febadc63616648d",
    "HostsPath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/65c1c359ebefba587febadc63616648df3b",
    "LogPath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/65c1c359ebefba587febadc63616648df3b0e",
    "Name": "/website",
    "RestartCount": 0,
    "Driver": "overlay2",
    "Platform": "linux",
    "MountLabel": "",
    "ProcessLabel": "",
    "AppArmorProfile": "",
    "ExecIDs": null,
    "HostConfig": {
```

```
},
    "Image": "sha256:9746caa362831b8007d5809748bc7bba599391",
    "ResolvConfPath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/65c1c359e",
    "HostnamePath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/65c1c359ebe",
    "HostsPath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/65c1c359ebefba",
    "LogPath": "/var/lib/docker/containers/65c1c359ebefba58",
    "Name": "/website",
    "RestartCount": 0,
    "Driver": "overlay2",
    "Platform": "linux",
    "MountLabel": "",
    "ProcessLabel": "",
    "AppArmorProfile": "",
    "ExecIDs": null,
    "HostConfig": {
      "Binds": null,
      "ContainerIDFile": "",
      "LogConfig": {
        "Type": "json-file",
        "Config": {}
      },
      "NetworkMode": "default",
      "PortBindings": {
        "80/tcp": [
          {
            "HostIp": "",
            "HostPort": "8080"
          }
        ]
      },
      "RestartPolicy": {
        "Name": "no",
        "MaximumRetryCount": 0
      },
      "AutoRemove": false,
      "VolumeDriver": "",
      "VolumesFrom": null,
      "CapAdd": null,
      "CapDrop": null,
      "CgroupsMode": "host",
      "Dns": [],
      "DnsOptions": [],
      "DnsSearch": [],
      "ExtraHosts": null,
```

Container Logs:

`docker logs container_name :`

`docker logs -f container_name or container_ID:`

example:

```
C:\Users\RAPELLI>docker logs 65c1c359ebef
/docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Looking for shell scripts in /docker-entrypoint.d/
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Getting the checksum of /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Enabled listen on IPv6 in /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/20-envsubst-on-templates.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/30-tune-worker-processes.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Configuration complete; ready for start up
2022/11/29 14:52:54 [notice] 1#1: using the "epoll" event method
2022/11/29 14:52:54 [notice] 1#1: nginx/1.23.2
2022/11/29 14:52:54 [notice] 1#1: built by gcc 10.2.1 20210110 (Debian 10.2.1-6)
2022/11/29 14:52:54 [notice] 1#1: OS: Linux 5.10.16.3-microsoft-standard-WSL2
2022/11/29 14:52:54 [notice] 1#1: getrlimit(RLIMIT_NOFILE): 1048576:1048576
2022/11/29 14:52:54 [notice] 1#1: start worker processes
2022/11/29 14:52:54 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 30
2022/11/29 14:52:54 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 31
2022/11/29 14:52:54 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 32
2022/11/29 14:52:54 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 33
2022/11/29 14:52:54 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 34
2022/11/29 14:52:54 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 35
2022/11/29 14:52:54 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 36
2022/11/29 14:52:54 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 37
172.17.0.1 - - [29/Nov/2022:14:52:59 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 304 0 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0;
172.17.0.1 - - [29/Nov/2022:14:53:01 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 304 0 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0;
172.17.0.1 - - [29/Nov/2022:14:53:02 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 304 0 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0;
172.17.0.1 - - [29/Nov/2022:14:53:04 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 304 0 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0;
172.17.0.1 - - [29/Nov/2022:14:54:31 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 304 0 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0;
172.17.0.1 - - [29/Nov/2022:14:54:32 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 304 0 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0;
172.17.0.1 - - [29/Nov/2022:14:54:32 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 304 0 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0;
C:\Users\RAPELLI>
```

Example:

```
→ website docker logs db07a606992f
Example app listening on port 3000!
Example app listening on port 3000!
→ website _
```

Docker exec:

To jump into the container see how its working

Command : `docker exec -it container_Name or container_ID /bin/bash`

or

`docker exec -it container_Name or container_ID /bin/sh`

this commands helps us go inside the container

command :ls -al => list all the folders in the working directory

when we go back using `cd ..` we can see the linux system which helps us to run the container on linux operating system.

```
→ website docker exec --help

Usage:  docker exec [OPTIONS] CONTAINER COMMAND [ARG...]

Run a command in a running container

Options:
  -d, --detach                Detached mode: run command in the background
  --detach-keys string        Override the key sequence for detaching a container
  -e, --env list              Set environment variables
  -i, --interactive           Keep STDIN open even if not attached
  --privileged                Give extended privileges to the command
  -t, --tty                    Allocate a pseudo-TTY
  -u, --user string            Username or UID (format: <name|uid>[:<group|gid>])
  -w, --workdir string         Working directory inside the container
→ website
```

Docker compose:

Docker Compose

It is a tool which is used to create and start Docker application by using a single command. We can use it to file to configure our application's services.

It is a great tool for development, testing, and staging environments.

It provides the following commands for managing the whole lifecycle of our application.

- Start, stop and rebuild services
- View the status of running services
- Stream the log output of running services
- Run a one-off command on a service

To implement compose, it consists the following steps.

1. Put Application environment variables inside the Dockerfile to access publicly.
2. Provide services name in the docker-compose.yml file so they can be run together in an isolated environment.
3. run docker-compose up and Compose will start and run your entire app.

A typical **docker-compose.yml** file has the following format and arguments.

// docker-compose.yml

1. version: '3'
2. services:
3. web:
4. build: .
5. ports:
6. - "5000:5000"
7. volumes:
8. - ./code
9. - logvolume01:/var/log
10. links:
11. - redis
12. redis:
13. image: redis
14. volumes:

15.logvolume01: {}

Installing Docker Compose

Following are the instructions to install Docker Compose in Linux Ubuntu.

1. `curl -L https://github.com/docker/compose/releases/download/1.12.0/docker-compose-`uname -s`-`uname -m` > /usr/local/bin/docker-compose`

```
root@irfan-GB-BXBT-2807: /home/irfan
root@irfan-GB-BXBT-2807:/home/irfan# curl -L https://github.com/docker/compose/releases/download/1.12.0/docker-compose-`uname -s`-`uname -m` > /usr/local/bin/docker-compose
% Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
           Dload  Upload   Total   Spent    Left     Speed
100 600      0 600    0    0    267      0  --:--:--  0:00:02  --:--:--   267
100 8076k 100 8076k    0    0 605k      0  0:00:13  0:00:13  --:--:-- 1277k
```

Docker-compose version

1. `$ docker-compose --version`

```
root@irfan-GB-BXBT-2807: /home/irfan
root@irfan-GB-BXBT-2807:/home/irfan# curl -L https://github.com/docker/compose/releases/download/1.12.0/docker-compose-`uname -s`-`uname -m` > /usr/local/bin/docker-compose
% Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
           Dload  Upload   Total   Spent    Left     Speed
100 600      0 600    0    0    267      0  --:--:--  0:00:02  --:--:--   267
100 8076k 100 8076k    0    0 605k      0  0:00:13  0:00:13  --:--:-- 1277k
root@irfan-GB-BXBT-2807:/home/irfan# docker-compose --version
bash: /usr/local/bin/docker-compose: Permission denied
```

It says, permission denied. So, make file executable.

1. `$ sudo chmod +x /usr/local/bin/docker-compose`

```
root@irfan-GB-BXBT-2807: /home/irfan
root@irfan-GB-BXBT-2807:/home/irfan# docker-compose version
bash: /usr/local/bin/docker-compose: Permission denied
root@irfan-GB-BXBT-2807:/home/irfan# sudo chmod +x /usr/local/bin/docker-compose
root@irfan-GB-BXBT-2807:/home/irfan#
```

Now, check version again.

1. `$ docker-compose ?version`

```
root@irfan-GB-BXBT-2807: /home/irfan
root@irfan-GB-BXBT-2807:/home/irfan# docker-compose version
bash: /usr/local/bin/docker-compose: Permission denied
root@irfan-GB-BXBT-2807:/home/irfan# sudo chmod +x /usr/local/bin/docker-compose
root@irfan-GB-BXBT-2807:/home/irfan# docker-compose --version
docker-compose version 1.12.0, build b31ff33
root@irfan-GB-BXBT-2807:/home/irfan#
```

Running Application using Docker Compose

Example

Follow the following example

1) Create a Directory

```
$ mkdir docker-compose-example  
$ cd docker-composer-example
```

2) Create a file **app.py**.

// app.py

```
1. from flask import Flask  
2. from redis import Redis  
3. app = Flask(__name__)  
4. redis = Redis(host='redis', port=6379)  
5. @app.route('/')  
6. def hello():  
7.     count = redis.incr('hits')  
8.     return 'Hello World! I have been seen {} times.\n'.format(count)  
9. if __name__ == "__main__":  
10. app.run(host="0.0.0.0", debug=True)
```

3) Create a file **requirements.txt**.

// requirements.txt

```
1. flask  
2. redis
```

4) Create a Dockerfile.

// Dockerfile

```
1. FROM python:3.4-alpine  
2. ADD . /code  
3. WORKDIR /code  
4. RUN pip install -r requirements.txt
```

5. CMD ["python", "app.py"]

5) Create a Compose File.

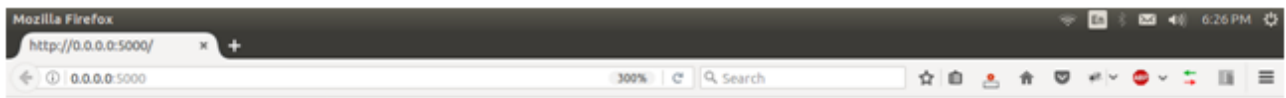
// docker-compose.yml

1. version: '2'
2. services:
3. web:
4. build: .
5. ports:
6. - "5000:5000"
7. volumes:
8. - ./code
9. redis:
10. image: "redis:alpine"

6) Build and Run Docker App with Compose

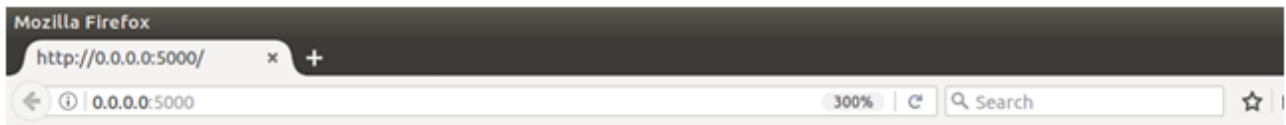
1. \$ docker-compose up

After running the above command, it shows the following output.



Hello World! I have been seen 1 times.

Each time, when we refresh the page. It shows counter incremented by 1.



Hello World! I have been seen 2 times.

Docker commands:

`docker run nginx` => run the instance nginx of application.

`Docker ps` => print all running containers.

`Docker ps -a` => shows all previously and now running container.

`Docker stop ContainerName.` => to stop container.

`Docker rm ContainerName` => to remove the container.

`Docker images` => list of images.

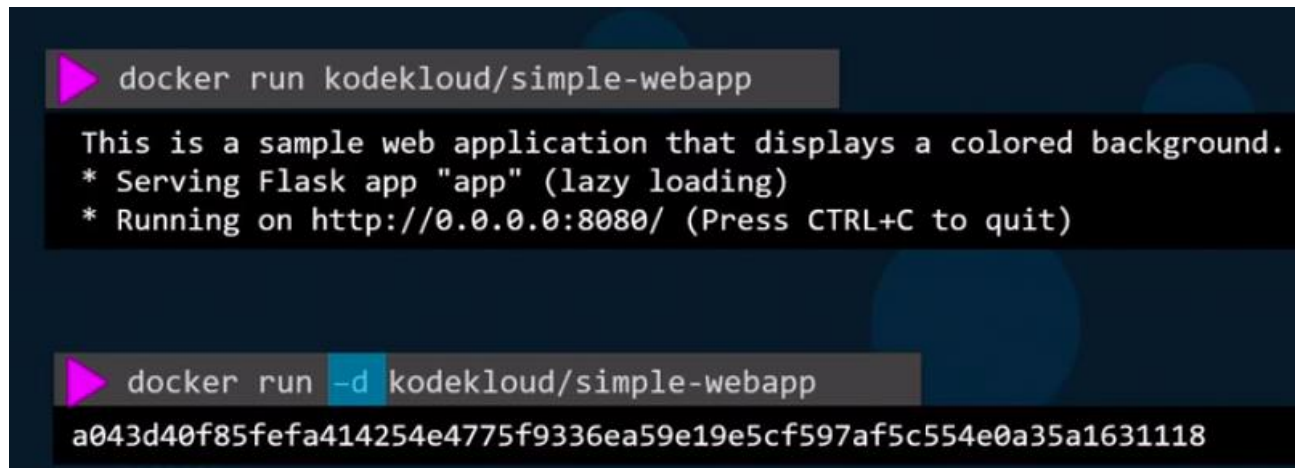
`Docker rmi nginx (IMAGE_NAME)` => to remove the image (first remove all containers.)

`docker pull nginx` (nginx is image) => to pull an image from the docker hub

`docker run container sleep 5` => sleep for 5 sec.

`Docker exec distract_mcclintock cat /etc/hosts` => executes

Run – Attach and detach :

A screenshot of a terminal window with a dark background. The first command entered is `docker run kodekloud/simple-webapp`, which runs in the foreground. The output shows a message: "This is a sample web application that displays a colored background." followed by two bullet points: "* Serving Flask app 'app' (lazy loading)" and "* Running on http://0.0.0.0:8080/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)". The second command entered is `docker run -d kodekloud/simple-webapp`, which runs in the background. The output is a long alphanumeric string representing the container ID: `a043d40f85fef414254e4775f9336ea59e19e5cf597af5c554e0a35a1631118`.

```
▶ docker run kodekloud/simple-webapp
This is a sample web application that displays a colored background.
* Serving Flask app "app" (lazy loading)
* Running on http://0.0.0.0:8080/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)

▶ docker run -d kodekloud/simple-webapp
a043d40f85fef414254e4775f9336ea59e19e5cf597af5c554e0a35a1631118
```

`docker attach IDNUM(a04f9)`

`docker attach`

DEMO:

`sudo docker run -it centos bash`

`cat /etc/*release*`

`exit`

```
saitR@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker run -it centos bash
[root@03d1a7f831eb /]#
[root@03d1a7f831eb /]# cat /etc/*release*
CentOS Linux release 8.4.2105
Derived from Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8.4
NAME="CentOS Linux"
VERSION="8"
ID="centos"
ID_LIKE="rhel fedora"
VERSION_ID="8"
PLATFORM_ID="platform:el8"
PRETTY_NAME="CentOS Linux 8"
ANSI_COLOR="0;31"
CPE_NAME="cpe:/o:centos:centos:8"
HOME_URL="https://centos.org/"
BUG_REPORT_URL="https://bugs.centos.org/"
CENTOS_MANTISBT_PROJECT="CentOS-8"
CENTOS_MANTISBT_PROJECT_VERSION="8"
CentOS Linux release 8.4.2105
CentOS Linux release 8.4.2105
cpe:/o:centos:centos:8
[root@03d1a7f831eb /]# exit
exit
```

docker sleep :

```
saitR@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND   CREATED   STATUS    PORTS   NAMES
saitR@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND   CREATED   STATUS    PORTS   NAMES
03d1a7f831eb   centos    "bash"    3 minutes ago    Up 3 minutes    0.0.0.0:22->22    centos
3292dd4a6c57   centos    "/bin/bash"    7 minutes ago    Up 7 minutes    0.0.0.0:22->22    centos
622abcb64e83   docker/whalesay   "cowsay Hello-World!"    15 hours ago    Up 15 hours    0.0.0.0:22->22    centos
saitR@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker run -d centos sleep 25
9a97e30731810c767d74ed1cae708a5c760ac670f4f6c0e6d5ad151fe2edea5b
saitR@PF-3JTN67:~$ docker ps
Got permission denied while trying to connect to the Docker daemon socket:
connect: permission denied
saitR@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND   CREATED   STATUS    PORTS   NAMES
9a97e3073181   centos    "sleep 25"    19 seconds ago    Up 17 seconds    0.0.0.0:22->22    centos
saitR@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND   CREATED   STATUS    PORTS   NAMES
saitR@PF-3JTN67:~$
```



```

saitR@PF-3JTN67:~$
saitR@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker run -d centos sleep 2000
8b10969cfaf714b931f87a9d78b153f8849f8815c0ac284e3facb70f9c3ab774
saitR@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS          NAMES
8b10969cfaf7   centos    "sleep 2000"            8 seconds ago Up 7 seconds          festive_jennings
saitR@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker stop festive_jennings
festive_jennings
saitR@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS          NAMES
saitR@PF-3JTN67:~$

```

remove container:

remove by container Name:

remove by container ID:

```

saitR@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS          NAMES
saitR@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS          NAMES
8b10969cfaf7   centos    "sleep 2000"            2 minutes ago Exited (137) 2 minutes ago          festive_jennings
9a97e3073181   centos    "sleep 25"              7 minutes ago Exited (0) 7 minutes ago          vibrant_maxwell
93d1a7f831eb   centos    "bash"                  13 minutes ago Exited (0) 11 minutes ago          agitated_cartwright
8292dd4a6c57   centos    "/bin/bash"             16 minutes ago Exited (0) 16 minutes ago          stupefied_mclean
622abcb64e83   docker/whalesay "cowsay Hello-World!"   15 hours ago   Exited (0) 15 hours ago          nostalgic_chatelet
saitR@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker rm agitated_cartwright
agitated_cartwright
saitR@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS          NAMES
8b10969cfaf7   centos    "sleep 2000"            4 minutes ago Exited (137) 3 minutes ago          festive_jennings
9a97e3073181   centos    "sleep 25"              8 minutes ago Exited (0) 8 minutes ago          vibrant_maxwell
8292dd4a6c57   centos    "/bin/bash"             18 minutes ago Exited (0) 18 minutes ago          stupefied_mclean
622abcb64e83   docker/whalesay "cowsay Hello-World!"   16 hours ago   Exited (0) 16 hours ago          nostalgic_chatelet
saitR@PF-3JTN67:~$

```

```

root@Docker:/root # docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED
S
5bd099577c30   centos    "sleep 2000"            2 minutes ago
ne_pasteur
62bbd3c98f08   centos    "sleep 20"              4 minutes ago
boyant_noyce
7731a28a43aa   busybox   "sh"                    6 minutes ago
dochial_colden
e0aelec7e1d3   centos    "bash"                  8 minutes ago
y_heyrovsky
345e385fa930   centos    "/bin/bash"             9 minutes ago
y_hodgkin
root@Docker:/root # docker rm 345 e0a 773
345
e0a
773
root@Docker:/root # docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED
S
5bd099577c30   centos    "sleep 2000"            2 minutes ago
ne_pasteur
62bbd3c98f08   centos    "sleep 20"              5 minutes ago
boyant_noyce
root@Docker:/root #

```

Docker Images:

```
saitr@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG                 IMAGE ID            CREATED             SIZE
centos               latest             5d0da3dc9764       11 months ago      231MB
docker/whalesay      latest             6b362a9f73eb       7 years ago         247MB
saitr@PF-3JTN67:~$
```

remove docker images:

```
saitr@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker pull busybox
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/busybox
50783e0dfb64: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:ef320ff10026a50cf5f0213d35537ce0041ac1d96e9b7800bafd8bc9eff6c693
Status: Downloaded newer image for busybox:latest
docker.io/library/busybox:latest
saitr@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG                 IMAGE ID            CREATED             SIZE
busybox              latest             7a80323521cc       2 weeks ago         1.24MB
centos               latest             5d0da3dc9764       11 months ago      231MB
docker/whalesay      latest             6b362a9f73eb       7 years ago         247MB
saitr@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker rmi busybox
Untagged: busybox:latest
Untagged: busybox@sha256:ef320ff10026a50cf5f0213d35537ce0041ac1d96e9b7800bafd8bc9eff6c693
Deleted: sha256:7a80323521ccd4c2b4b423fa6e38e5cea156600f40cd855e464cc52a321a24dd
Deleted: sha256:084326605ab6715ca698453e530e4d0319d4e402b468894a06affef944b4ef04
saitr@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG                 IMAGE ID            CREATED             SIZE
centos               latest             5d0da3dc9764       11 months ago      231MB
docker/whalesay      latest             6b362a9f73eb       7 years ago         247MB
saitr@PF-3JTN67:~$
```

docker Exec: exec command execute on a running container.

To

```
saitr@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker run -d centos sleep 100
d09d1bab8374a73f6d43c7f06f1b609a5b20f5e6f81260912da9fbe1b2356f6e
saitr@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG                 IMAGE ID            CREATED             SIZE
centos               latest             5d0da3dc9764       11 months ago      231MB
docker/whalesay      latest             6b362a9f73eb       7 years ago         247MB
saitr@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED             STATUS              PORTS          NAMES
d09d1bab8374   centos    "sleep 100"             45 seconds ago     Up 44 seconds      -              loving_bhabha
saitr@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker exec d09d1bab8374 cat /etc/*release*
Error response from daemon: Container d09d1bab8374a73f6d43c7f06f1b609a5b20f5e6f81260912da9fbe1b2356f6e is not running
saitr@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker run -d centos sleep 100
73fc34fcd920d9637e53f133f0612ca3462d3cb73cf5fca087b26ffcd4e8770
saitr@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED             STATUS              PORTS          NAMES
73fc34fcd920   centos    "sleep 100"             6 seconds ago      Up 5 seconds        -              silly_swanson
saitr@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker exec d09d1bab8374 cat /etc/*release*
Error response from daemon: Container d09d1bab8374a73f6d43c7f06f1b609a5b20f5e6f81260912da9fbe1b2356f6e is not running
saitr@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker exec 73fc34fcd920 cat /etc/*release*
NAME="CentOS Linux"
VERSION="8"
ID="centos"
ID_LIKE="rhel fedora"
VERSION_ID="8"
PLATFORM_ID="platform:el8"
PRETTY_NAME="CentOS Linux 8"
ANSI_COLOR="0;31"
CPE_NAME="cpe:/o:centos:centos:8"
HOME_URL="https://centos.org/"
BUG_REPORT_URL="https://bugs.centos.org/"
CENTOS_MANTISBT_PROJECT="CentOS-8"
CENTOS_MANTISBT_PROJECT_VERSION="8"
cat: /etc/lsb-release: No such file or directory
saitr@PF-3JTN67:~$
```

delete all containers and images:

`docker rmi <IMAGE:TAG>`

Stop and delete all the containers being used by images.

Then run the command to delete all the available images: `docker rmi $(docker images -aq)`

run tag:

`docker run redis =>` pulls the latest version of the redis.

`Docker run redis:4.0.4 =>` pulls the version mentioned

```
saltr@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker run centos cat /etc/*release*
cat: /etc/lsb-release: No such file or directory
NAME="CentOS Linux"
VERSION="8"
ID="centos"
ID_LIKE="rhel fedora"
VERSION_ID="8"
PLATFORM_ID="platform:el8"
PRETTY_NAME="CentOS Linux 8"
ANSI_COLOR="0;31"
CPE_NAME="cpe:/o:centos:centos:8"
HOME_URL="https://centos.org/"
BUG_REPORT_URL="https://bugs.centos.org/"
CENTOS_MANTISBT_PROJECT="CentOS-8"
CENTOS_MANTISBT_PROJECT_VERSION="8"
saltr@PF-3JTN67:~$ sudo docker run centos:7 cat /etc/*release*
Unable to find image 'centos:7' locally
7: Pulling from library/centos
2d473b07cdd5: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:c73f515d06b0fa07bb18d8202035e739a494ce760aa73129
Status: Downloaded newer image for centos:7
cat: /etc/lsb-release: No such file or directory
NAME="CentOS Linux"
VERSION="7 (Core)"
ID="centos"
ID_LIKE="rhel fedora"
VERSION_ID="7"
PRETTY_NAME="CentOS Linux 7 (Core)"
ANSI_COLOR="0;31"
CPE_NAME="cpe:/o:centos:centos:7"
HOME_URL="https://www.centos.org/"
BUG_REPORT_URL="https://bugs.centos.org/"

CENTOS_MANTISBT_PROJECT="CentOS-7"
CENTOS_MANTISBT_PROJECT_VERSION="7"
REDHAT_SUPPORT_PRODUCT="centos"
REDHAT_SUPPORT_PRODUCT_VERSION="7"
```

Run – STDIN:

Run -PORT mapping:

Run – PORT mapping

```
docker run kodekloud/webapp
```

* Running on `http://0.0.0.0:5000/` (Press CTRL+C to quit)

`http://172.17.0.2:5000` Internal IP

```
docker run -p 80:5000 kodekloud/simple-webapp
```

```
docker run -p 8000:5000 kodekloud/simple-webapp
```

```
docker run -p 8001:5000 kodekloud/simple-webapp
```

```
docker run -p 3306:3306 mysql
```

```
docker run -p 8306:3306 mysql
```

```
docker run -p 8306:3306 mysql
```

```
root@osboxes:/root # docker run -p 8306:3306 -e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=pass mysql
```

docker: Error response from daemon: driver failed programming external connectivity on endpoint boring_bhabha (5079d342b7e8e11c71d46): Bind for 0.0.0.0:8306 failed: port is already allocated.

Docker Host

Run Volume Mapping:

RUN – Volume mapping

```
docker run mysql
```

```
docker stop mysql
```

```
docker rm mysql
```

```
docker run -v /opt/datadir:/var/lib/mysql mysql
```

Docker Host

Inspect Container:

`docker inspect Container_Name:`

Container Logs:

`docker logs container_name`

Docker Images:

\$ docker build -t webapp-color => create a docker image.

commands:

`apt-get update`

`apt-get install -y python3`

`apt-get install python3-pip`

`pip install flask`

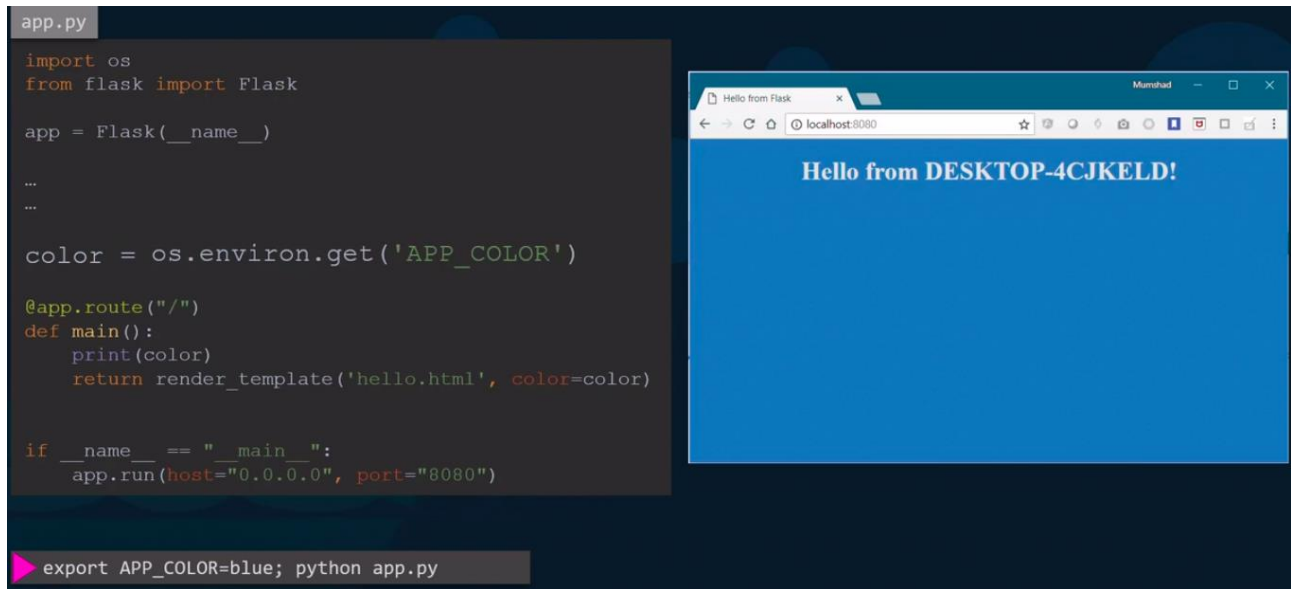
create a copy application code to */opt/app.py*

`FLASK_APP=/opt/app.py flask run --host=0.0.0.0`

```
^Croot@aac078673cf8:/opt# history
 1  apt-get install -y python
 2  apt-get update
 3  apt-get install -y python
 4  apt-get install -y python2
 5  python
 6  apt-get install -y python2
 7  python
 8  apt-get install -y python2
 9  python
10  python -version
11  python
12  apt-get install -y python3
13  python
14  apt-get install -y python3
15  python
16  python3
17  python2
18  pip install flask
19  apt-get install python-pip
20*
21  apt-get install python-pip
22  pip install flask
23  apt-get install python2-pip
24  pip install flask
25  apt-get install python3-pip
26  pip install flask
27  cat > /opt/app.py
28  cd opt
29  FLASK_APP=app.py flask run --host=0.0.0.0
30  history
```


Environment variables:

in the dockerfile we can set the env variables,
`color = os.environ.get('App-COLOR');`



The image shows a code editor with the following Python code for a Flask application:

```
app.py

import os
from flask import Flask

app = Flask(__name__)

...

color = os.environ.get('APP_COLOR')

@app.route("/")
def main():
    print(color)
    return render_template('hello.html', color=color)

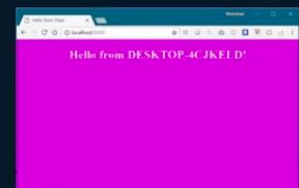
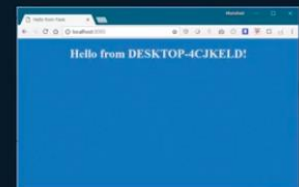
if __name__ == "__main__":
    app.run(host="0.0.0.0", port="8080")
```

Below the code, a terminal command is shown: `export APP_COLOR=blue; python app.py`

To the right, a web browser window displays the output: "Hello from DESKTOP-4CJKELD!" on a blue background.

ENV Variables in Docker

- `docker run -e APP_COLOR=blue simple-webapp-color`
- `docker run -e APP_COLOR=green simple-webapp-color`
- `docker run -e APP_COLOR=pink simple-webapp-color`



Inspect Environment Variable

```
docker inspect blissful_hopper

[
  {
    "Id": "35505f7810d17291261a43391d4b6c0846594d415ce4f4d0a6ffbf9cc5109048",
    "State": {
      "Status": "running",
      "Running": true,
    },
    "Mounts": [],
    "Config": {
      "Env": [
        "APP_COLOR=blue",
        "LANG=C.UTF-8",
        "GPG_KEY=0D96DF4D4110E5C43FBFB17F2D347EA6AA65421D",
        "PYTHON_VERSION=3.6.6",
        "PYTHON_PIP_VERSION=18.1"
      ],
      "Entrypoint": [
        "python",
        "app.py"
      ],
    },
  }
]
```

FROM Ubuntu

CMD sleep 5

CMD command param1

CMD sleep 5

CMD ["command", "param1"]

CMD ["sleep", "5"]

docker run ubuntu sleep 10



FROM Ubuntu

ENTRYPOINT ["sleep"]

CMD["5"]

docker run ubuntu-container 15

docker run --entrypoint sleep2.0 ubuntu-container 10

Docker compose :

Compose is a tool for defining and running multi-container Docker applications. With Compose, you use a YAML file to configure your application's services. Then, with a single command, you create and start all the services from your configuration.

Docker compose

```
docker run mmumshad/simple-webapp
```

```
docker run mongodb
```

```
docker run redis:alpine
```

```
docker run ansible
```

```
docker-compose.yml
```

```
services:
  web:
    image: "mmumshad/simple-webapp"
  database:
    image: "mongodb"
  messaging:
    image: "redis:alpine"
  orchestration:
    image: "ansible"
```

```
docker-compose up
```

docker-compose up => to bring up the application stack.

```
docker run -d --name=redis redis
```

```
docker run -d --name=db postgres
```

```
docker run -d --name=vote -p 5000:80 voting-app
```

```
docker run -d --name=result -p 5001:80 result-app
```

```
docker run -d --name=worker worker
```

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