

**Definitions to know**

- increasing
- decreasing
- monotone
- limit
- continuous
- closed
- open
- compact
- Heine Borel Theorem

**Chapter 2 Problems**

- 2,7,11,12,15,19,22,24

**Chapter 3 Problems**

- 2,3,5,6,7,8,9,14,15,17,26,27,33,36

**Past Exam Problems**

1. Assume  $f: D \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  and  $x_o \in D$ . Define what it means for  $f$  to be continuous at  $x_o$ .
2. Give an example of an open cover of the set  $[1,5)$  that has no finite subcover.
3. State the Heine-Borel Theorem:
4. Let  $f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  be a continuous function. Prove that the set  $A = \{x \in \mathbb{R} | f(x) = 0\}$  is a closed subset of  $\mathbb{R}$ .
5. True or False problems
  - (a) If  $f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  is continuous and  $E \subset \mathbb{R}$  is open, then  $f(E)$  is open
  - (b) A union of any collection of closed sets of real numbers is a closed set
  - (c) Let  $f: [a,b] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  be continuous. Then the image of  $f$  is a closed interval
  - (d) If a set is not open, then it is closed
6. Give the definition of a compact set (Do not state the Heine-Borel Theorem)
7. Give an example of an open cover of the set  $[0, \infty]$  that has no finite subcover.

8. Are the following sets of real numbers compact.

- (a)  $\{-1, 0, 1\}$
- (b)  $\{0\} \cup (1, 4]$
- (c)  $\{\frac{1}{n} : n \in \mathbb{N}\}$

9. Define a function  $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  by

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x \sin(\frac{1}{x}) & \text{if } x \neq 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } x = 0 \end{cases}$$

- (a) Explain why  $f$  is continuous at each point of  $\mathbb{R} \setminus 0$
- (b) Show that  $f$  is continuous at  $x = 0$

10. Let  $E = \{\frac{1}{n} : n \in \mathbb{N}\}$  and define  $f: E \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  by  $f(\frac{1}{n}) = (-1)^n$ . Is  $f$  continuous?

11. Let  $f: [0, 2] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  given by  $f(x) = \frac{x}{1+x}$ . Use  $\epsilon\delta$  argument that  $f$  has a limit at  $x = 1$ .