

① Read  $\text{data}[x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4]$  :

$L[T-3]$	$L[T-2]$	$L[T-1]$	$L[T]$
5551.822	4983.170	4888.396	5072.95
4983.17184	4888.39	5072.95	51.96125

② Data preprocessor using normalization

$L[T-3]$	$L[T-2]$	$L[T-1]$	$L[T]$
0.397	0.293	0.276	0.310
0.293	0.276	0.310	0.332

③ initialization  $m_1 = 1, m_2 = 1, m_3 = 1$

max iteration = 1000,  $\text{eta} = 0.1$ ,  $c = -1$

epochs = 1

④ set iter = 1

⑤ set sample = 1

⑥  $x_1 = \text{data}['L[T-3]'], x_2 = \text{data}['L[T-2]']$   
 $x_3 = \text{data}['L[T-1]'], y = \text{data}['L[T]']$

$$\frac{dE}{dm_1} = \text{data} - (y - m_1 x_i - m_2 x_j - m_3 x_k - c) x_i$$

$$= -(0.310 - 1(0.397) - 1(0.293) - 1(0.276) + 1) 0.397$$

$$= -0.136567$$

$$\frac{dE}{dm_2} = -(y - m_1 x_i + m_2 x_j - c) x_j$$

$$= -(0.310 - 1(0.397) - 1(0.293) - 1(0.276) + 1) 0.293$$

$$= -0.100792$$

$$\frac{dE}{dm_3} = -(0.310 - 1(0.397) - 1(0.293) - 1(0.276) + 1) 0.276$$

$$= -0.0949$$

$$\frac{dE}{dc} = -(y - m_1 x_i - m_2 x_j - m_3 x_k - c)$$

$$= -(0.310 - 1(0.397) - 1(0.293) - 1(0.276) + 1)$$

$$= -0.344$$

$$\Delta m_1 = -\eta \frac{dE}{dm_1} = -0.1 (-0.136) = 0.0136$$

$$\Delta m_2 = -\eta \frac{dE}{dm_2} = -0.1 (-0.100792) = 0.0100792$$

$$\Delta m_3 = -\eta \frac{dE}{dm_3} = -0.1 (-0.0949) = 0.00949$$

$$\Delta c = -\eta \frac{dE}{dc} = -0.1 (-0.344) = 0.0344$$

$$m_1 = m_1 + \Delta m_1 = 1 + 0.0136 = 1.0136$$

$$m_2 = m_2 + \Delta m_2 = 1 + 0.01 = 1.01$$



$$m_3 = m_3 + \Delta m_3 = 1 + 9.4 \times 10^{-3} = 1.0094$$

$$C = C + \Delta C = -1 + 0.0344 = -0.9656$$

$$\textcircled{9} \text{ sample}(:) = \text{sample}(:) + 1$$

$$i = 1 + 1 = 2$$

$$\textcircled{10} \text{ if (sample} \leq n_s) \text{ } \rightarrow \text{if (2} \leq 2) \text{ } \rightarrow \text{step } \textcircled{6}$$

$$\text{sample} = 2$$

$$\textcircled{6} \frac{dE}{dm_1} = -((0.332) - (1.0136)(0.293) - (1.01)(0.276) - 1.0094(0.310) + 0.9656)(0.293)$$

$$= -0.1205$$

$$\frac{dE}{dm_2} = -((0.332) - 1.0136(0.293) - 1.01(0.293) - 1.009(0.310) + 0.965)(0.276)$$

$$= -0.11355$$

$$\frac{dE}{dm_3} = -((0.332 - 1.0136(0.293) - 1.01(0.236) - 1.009(0.310) + 0.965)(0.310)$$

$$= -0.127$$

$$\frac{dE}{dC} = -0.411$$

$$\Delta m_1 = -\eta \frac{dE}{dm_1} = -0.1(-0.1205) = 0.01205$$

$$\Delta m_2 = -\eta \frac{dE}{dm_2} = -0.1(-0.11355) = 0.0113$$

$$\Delta m_3 = -\eta \frac{dE}{dm_3} = -0.1(-0.127) = 0.0127$$

$$\Delta C = -\eta \frac{dE}{dC} = -0.1(-0.411) = 0.0411$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 m_1 &= m_1 + \Delta m_1 = 1.025 \\
 m_2 &= m_2 + \Delta m_2 = 1.021 \\
 m_3 &= m_3 + \Delta m_3 = 1.012 \\
 c &= c + \Delta c = -0.554
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{sample}(i) &= \text{sample}(i) + 1 \pmod{N} \\
 i &= 2 + 1 = 3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{if } (\text{sample}(i) \leq n_s)$$

$$\text{if } (3 \leq 2) \quad F \rightarrow \text{next step}$$

$$\text{iter} = \text{iter} + 1 = 1 + 1 = 2$$

$$\text{if } (\text{iter} \leq \text{epochs})$$

$$\text{if } (2 \leq 1) \quad F \rightarrow \text{next step}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{loss} &= \text{loss} + (\text{loss} - \text{loss}_{\text{old}}) \cdot \text{PDD} \\
 \text{loss} &= 11.0
 \end{aligned}$$

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 \text{loss} &= (\text{loss} - \text{loss}_{\text{old}}) \cdot \text{PDD} \\
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 \end{aligned}$$

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