# Responsive Web Design



In this Responsive Web Design Certification, you'll learn the languages that developers use to build webpages: HTML (Hypertext Markup Language) for content, and CSS (Cascading Style Sheets) for design.

First, you'll build a cat photo app to learn the basics of HTML and CSS. Later, you'll learn modern techniques like CSS variables by building a penguin, and best practices for accessibility by building a web form.

Finally, you'll learn how to make webpages that respond to different screen sizes by building a Twitter card with Flexbox, and a complex blog layout with CSS Grid.

Note: Some browser extensions, such as ad-blockers and dark mode extensions can interfere with the tests. If you face issues, we recommend disabling extensions that modify the content or layout of pages, while taking the course.

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HTML is a markup language that uses a special syntax or notation to describe the structure of a webpage to the browser. HTML elements usually have opening and closing tags that surround and give meaning to content. For example, different elements can describe text as a heading, paragraph, or list item.

In this course, you'll build a cat photo app to learn some of the most common HTML elements — the building blocks of any webpage.

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- Say Hello to (/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-HTML Elements html-and-html5/say-hello-to-htmlelements)
- ✔ Headline with (/learn/responsive-web-design/basicthe h2 html-and-html5/headline-with-the-h2-Element element)
- ✓ Inform with the(/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-Paragraph html-and-html5/inform-with-the-Element paragraph-element)
- Fill in the (/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-Blank with html-and-html5/fill-in-the-blank-Placeholder Textwith-placeholder-text)
- ✔ Uncomment (/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-html-HTML and-html5/uncomment-html)
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- ◆ Delete HTML (/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-html-Elements and-html5/delete-html-elements)

- ✓ Introduction (/learn/responsive-web-design/basicto HTML5 html-and-html5/introduction-to-html5-Elements elements)
- ◆ Add Images to (/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-Your Website html-and-html5/add-images-to-yourwebsite)
- ✔ Link to External (/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-Pages with html-and-html5/link-to-external-Anchor Elements pages-with-anchor-elements)
- ✔ Link to Internal (/learn/responsive-web-Sections of a Page design/basic-html-and-html5/linkwith Anchor to-internal-sections-of-a-page-Elements with-anchor-elements)
- Nest an Anchor (/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-Element within a html-and-html5/nest-an-anchor-Paragraph element-within-a-paragraph)
- Make Dead Links (/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-Using the Hash html-and-html5/make-dead-links-using-Symbol the-hash-symbol)
- ▼ Turn an Image(/learn/responsive-web-design/basicinto a Link html-and-html5/turn-an-image-into-alink)



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- Create a (/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-html-Text Field and-html5/create-a-text-field)
- Add Placeholder (/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-Text to a Text html-and-html5/add-placeholder-text-Field to-a-text-field)
- Create a (/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-html-Form and-html5/create-a-form-element)
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- ✔ Add a Submit (/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-Button to a html-and-html5/add-a-submit-button-to-Form a-form)
- ✔ Use HTML5 to (/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-Require a html-and-html5/use-html5-to-require-a-Field field)
- Create a Set (/learn/responsive-web-design/basicof Radio html-and-html5/create-a-set-of-radio-Buttons buttons)
- ✔ Create a Set (/learn/responsive-web-design/basicof Checkboxes html-and-html5/create-a-set-ofcheckboxes)

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✔ Nest Many (/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-
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- Declare the (/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-Doctype of an html-and-html5/declare-the-doctype-HTML Document of-an-html-document)
- ◆ Define the Head (/learn/responsive-web-design/basicand Body of an html-and-html5/define-the-head-and-HTML Document body-of-an-html-document)

#### Basic CSS

CSS, or Cascading Style Sheets, tell the browser how to display the text and other content that you write in HTML. With CSS, you can control the color, font, size, spacing, and many other aspects of HTML elements.

Now that you've described the structure of your cat photo app, give it some style with CSS.

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- **44/44**
- Change the (/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-Color of Text css/change-the-color-of-text)
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- ✔ Use a CSS Class (/learn/responsive-web-design/basicto Style an css/use-a-css-class-to-style-an-

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- Set the id of (/learn/responsive-web-design/basican Element css/set-the-id-of-an-element)

- Adjust the (/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-Margin of an css/adjust-the-margin-of-an-element) Element
- Add a Negative (/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-Margin to an css/add-a-negative-margin-to-an-Element element)
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✔ Use Attribute (/learn/responsive-web-Selectors to design/basic-css/use-attribute-Style Elements selectors-to-style-elements)

✔ Understand (/learn/responsive-web-Absolute versus design/basic-css/understand-Relative Units absolute-versus-relative-units)

Style the HTML (/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-Body Element css/style-the-html-body-element)

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- ◆ Override Class (/learn/responsive-web-Declarations with design/basic-css/override-class-Inline Styles declarations-with-inline-styles)
- ◆ Override All Other(/learn/responsive-web-Styles by using design/basic-css/override-all-Important other-styles-by-using-important)
- ✔ Use Hex Code for (/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-Specific Colors css/use-hex-code-for-specific-colors)
- ✔ Use Hex Code to(/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-Mix Colors css/use-hex-code-to-mix-colors)
- Use (/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-Abbreviated css/use-abbreviated-hex-code)
  Hex Code
- ✔ Use RGB values (/learn/responsive-web-design/basicto Color css/use-rgb-values-to-color-elements) Elements
- ✔ Use RGB to (/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-Mix Colors css/use-rgb-to-mix-colors)
- ✔ Use CSS Variables (/learn/responsive-webto change several design/basic-css/use-csselements at once variables-to-change-severalelements-at-once)
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- ◆ Attach a Fallback (/learn/responsive-webvalue to a CSS design/basic-css/attach-a-fallback-Variable value-to-a-css-variable)
- ✓ Improve (/learn/responsive-web-Compatibility with design/basic-css/improve-Browser Fallbacks compatibility-with-browserfallbacks)
- ✔ Inherit CSS (/learn/responsive-web-design/basic-Variables css/inherit-css-variables)
- Change a variable(/learn/responsive-web-design/basicfor a specific css/change-a-variable-for-aarea specific-area)
- Use a media query (/learn/responsive-web-design/basicto change a css/use-a-media-query-to-change-avariable variable)

## Applied Visual Design

Visual design is a combination of typography, color theory, graphics, animation, page layout, and more to help deliver your unique message.

In this course, you'll learn how to apply these different elements of visual design to your webpages.

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# **Applied Accessibility**

In web development, accessibility refers to web content and a UI (user interface) that can be understood, navigated, and interacted with by a broad audience. This includes people with visual, auditory, mobility, or cognitive disabilities.

In this course, you'll learn best practices for building webpages that are accessible to everyone.

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# Responsive Web Design Principles

There are many devices that can access the web, and they come in all shapes and sizes. Responsive web design is the practice of designing flexible websites that can respond to different screen sizes, orientations, and resolutions.

In this course, you'll learn how to use CSS to make your webpages look good, no matter what device they're viewed on.

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- Create a (/learn/responsive-web-design/responsive-Media web-design-principles/create-a-media-query)
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- ✓ Make an (/learn/responsive-web-design/responsiveImage web-design-principles/make-an-imageResponsive residant)

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✔ Use a Retina (/learn/responsive-web-Image for Higherdesign/responsive-web-design-Resolution principles/use-a-retina-image-forDisplays higher-resolution-displays)

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## CSS Flexbox

Flexbox is a powerful, well-supported layout method that was introduced with the latest version of CSS, CSS3. With flexbox, it's easy to center elements on the page and create dynamic user interfaces that shrink and expand automatically.

In this course, you'll learn the fundamentals of flexbox and dynamic layouts by building a Twitter card.

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- ✔ Use display: flex (/learn/responsive-web-design/cssto Position Two flexbox/use-display-flex-to-Boxes position-two-boxes)
- Add Flex (/learn/responsive-web-design/css-Superpowers to flexbox/add-flex-superpowers-to-thethe Tweet Embed tweet-embed)
- ✔ Use the flex- (/learn/responsive-web-design/css-direction Propertyflexbox/use-the-flex-direction-to Make a Row property-to-make-a-row)
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- ✔ Use the flex- (/learn/responsive-web-design/css-direction Property flexbox/use-the-flex-direction-to Make a Column property-to-make-a-column)
- ✔ Apply the flex- (/learn/responsive-web-direction Property design/css-flexbox/apply-the-to Create a Column flex-direction-property-to-in the Tweet Embed create-a-column-in-the-tweet-embed)
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- ✔ Use the flex-wrap (/learn/responsive-web-design/css-Property to Wrap a flexbox/use-the-flex-wrap-Row or Column property-to-wrap-a-row-or-column)
- ② Use the flex. (/learma)arn/responsive-web-designMenss- ♣ shrink Property toflexbox/use-the-flex-shrink- (/Ası Shrink Items property-to-shrink-items)
- ♥ Use the flex-grow (/learn/responsive-web-design/css-

Property to flexbox/use-the-flex-grow-property-Expand Items to-expand-items)

- ✔ Use the flex-basis (/learn/responsive-web-Property to Set the design/css-flexbox/use-the-flex-Initial Size of an basis-property-to-set-the-Item initial-size-of-an-item)
- ✔ Use the flex (/learn/responsive-web-design/css-Shorthand flexbox/use-the-flex-shorthand-Property property)
- ✔ Use the order (/learn/responsive-web-design/css-Property to flexbox/use-the-order-property-to-Rearrange Items rearrange-items)
- ✔ Use the align- (/learn/responsive-web-design/cssself Property flexbox/use-the-align-self-property)

## CSS Grid

The CSS grid is a newer standard that makes it easy to build complex responsive layouts. It works by turning an HTML element into a grid, and lets you place child elements anywhere within.

In this course, you'll learn the fundamentals of CSS grid by building different complex layouts, including a blog.

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♥ Create Your (/learn/responsive-web-design/css-First CSS Grid grid/create-your-first-css-grid)



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columns columns)

- Add Rows with (/learn/responsive-web-design/cssgrid-template- grid/add-rows-with-grid-templaterows rows)
- ◆ Use CSS Grid units (/learn/responsive-webto Change the Size design/css-grid/use-css-gridof Columns and Rows units-to-change-the-size-ofcolumns-and-rows)
- ✔ Create a Column (/learn/responsive-web-design/css-Gap Using grid- grid/create-a-column-gap-usingcolumn-gap grid-column-gap)
- ✔ Create a Row Gap (/learn/responsive-web-design/cssusing grid-row- grid/create-a-row-gap-using-gridgap row-gap)
- ◆ Add Gaps Faster (/learn/responsive-web-design/csswith grid-gap grid/add-gaps-faster-with-grid-gap)
- ✔ Use grid-column (/learn/responsive-web-design/cssto Control grid/use-grid-column-to-control-Spacing spacing)
- ✔ Use grid-row to (/learn/responsive-web-design/css-Control Spacing grid/use-grid-row-to-control-spacing)
- Align an Item (/learn/responsive-web-design/css-Horizontally using-griph/align-an-item-horizontallyjustify-self using-justify-self) (/Ası
- ✔ Align an Item (/learn/responsive-web-design/css-Vertically using grid/align-an-item-vertically-

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- ✔ Align All Items (/learn/responsive-web-design/css-Horizontally using grid/align-all-items-horizontallyjustify-items using-justify-items)
- Align All Items (/learn/responsive-web-design/css-Vertically using grid/align-all-items-verticallyalign-items using-align-items)
- Divide the Grid (/learn/responsive-web-design/css- Into an Area grid/divide-the-grid-into-an-area-Template template)
- ✔ Place Items in Grid (/learn/responsive-web-design/css-Areas Using the grid/place-items-in-grid-areasgrid-area Property using-the-grid-area-property)
- ✔ Use grid-area (/learn/responsive-web-design/css-Without Creating grid/use-grid-area-without-an Areas Template creating-an-areas-template)
- Reduce Repetition (/learn/responsive-web-design/css-Using the repeat grid/reduce-repetition-using-the-Function repeat-function)
- ✔ Limit Item Size (/learn/responsive-web-design/css-Using the minmax grid/limit-item-size-using-the-Function minmax-function)
- Create Flexible (/learn/responsive-web-design/css-Layouts Using grid/create-flexible-layouts-usingauto-fill (/learn)-fill) Menu

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- ✔ Use Media Queries (/learn/responsive-web-design/cssto Create grid/use-media-queries-to-create-Responsive Layouts responsive-layouts)
- Create Grids (/learn/responsive-web-design/csswithin Grids grid/create-grids-within-grids)

# Responsive Web Design Projects

Time to put your newly learnt skills to work. By working on these projects, you will get a chance to apply all of the skills, principles, and concepts you have learned so far: HTML, CSS, Visual Design, Accessibility, and more.

Complete the five web programming projects below to earn your Responsive Web Design certification.

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Build a Technical Documentation Page (/learn/responsive-web-(/learn)/responsive-web-designprojects/build-a-technicaldocumentation-page)

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Personal Portfolio Webpage design/responsive-web-designprojects/build-a-personal-portfoliowebpage)

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- O Complete Responsive Web Design Certification Projects
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Data Visualization Certification (/learn/data-(300 hours) visualization/)



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Scientific Computing with Python Certification (300 hours)

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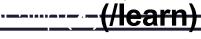
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Machine Learning with Python Certification (300 hours)

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Coding Interview Prep (Thousands of (/learn/coding-hours of challenges) interview-prep/)

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