Appendix: Basic Math

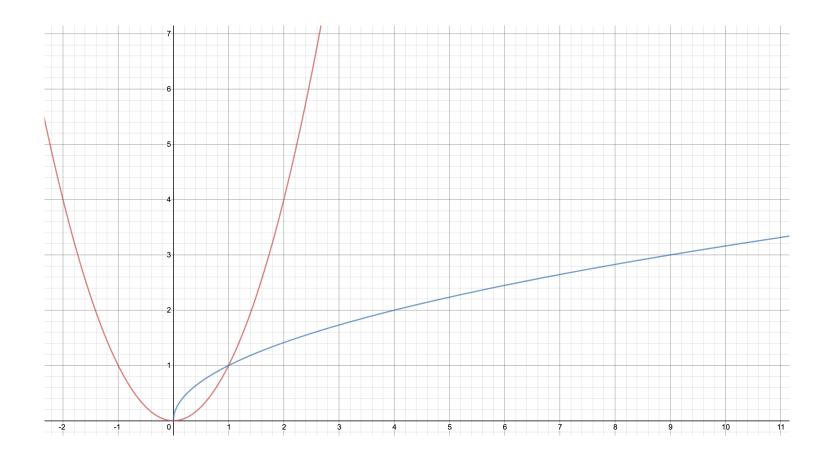
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• 지수 함수

$$y=x^n$$



지수 기본 법칙

$$a^{0} = 1$$

$$a^{-n}=rac{1}{a^n}$$

$$\sqrt[n]{a}=a^{rac{1}{n}}$$

지수 연산 법칙

$$a^n imes a^m = a^{n+m}$$

$$(a^m)^n = a^{mn}$$

$$(ab)^n=a^n imes b^n$$

$$\left(rac{a}{b}
ight)^n = rac{a^n}{b^n}$$

• 법칙의 응용

$$a^n \div a^m = a^{n-m}$$

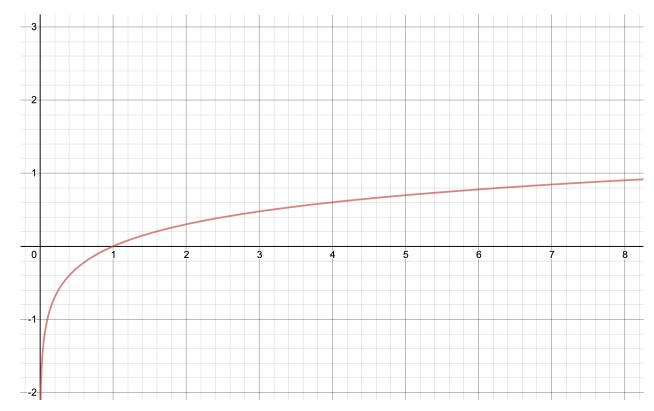
$$\sqrt[m]{a^n}=(a^n)^{\frac{1}{m}}=a^{\frac{n}{m}}$$

• 로그 함수

$$y = \log x$$

• 지수와 로그의 관계

$$y=e^x \ \log y=x$$



로그 기본 법칙

$$log 1 = 0$$

$$\log 0 = -\infty$$

$$\log a + \log b = \log ab$$

$$\log a - \log b = \log rac{a}{b}$$

$$\log a^b = b \log a$$

Summation & Product

• Sum

$$\sum_{i=1}^n x_i = x_1 + \cdots + x_n$$

```
x=[i + 1 for i in range(n)]

ret = 0
for x_i in x:
    ret += x_i

print(ret)
```



Summation & Product

• Product

$$\prod_{i=1}^n x_i = x_1 imes \cdots imes x_n$$

```
x=[i + 1 for i in range(n)]

ret = 1
for x_i in x:
    ret *= x_i

print(ret)
```



argmax

Pick the argument that makes max value.

```
\hat{x} = rgmax_{x \in \mathcal{X}} f(x)
```

```
import numpy as np
X=[i + 1 \text{ for } i \text{ in } range(n)]
def f(x):
    return -np.log(x)
max_val = -np.inf
argmax = None
for x in X:
    val = f(x)
    if val > max_val:
         max_val = val
         argmax = x
print(argmax)
```

