

English on Same Side, Parent Low-Resource

Child model: Finnish

Parent model	Corpus size difference	Direction	Baseline (BLEU)	Transfer (BLEU)	Δ (BLEU)
Estonian	0.3x	from English	19.50	20.07	0.57 *
Estonian	0.3x	to English	24.40	23.95	-0.45

Child model: Czech

Parent model	Corpus size difference	Direction	Baseline (BLEU)	Transfer (BLEU)	Δ (BLEU)
Slovak	0.1x	from English	23.48	22.99	-0.49 *
Slovak	0.1x	to English	29.61	28.20	-1.41 *