

English on Same Side

Child model: Slovak

Parent model	Corpus size difference	Direction	Baseline (BLEU)	Transfer (BLEU)	Δ (BLEU)
Czech	9x	from English	16.13	17.75	1.62 *
Czech	9x	to English	19.19	22.42	3.23 *

Child model: Estonian

Parent model	Corpus size difference	Direction	Baseline (BLEU)	Transfer (BLEU)	Δ (BLEU)
Finnish	3.5x	from English	17.03	19.74	2.71 *
Russian	16x	from English	17.03	20.09	3.06 *
Czech	50x	from English	17.03	20.41	3.38 *
Finnish	3.5x	to English	21.74	24.18	2.44 *
Russian	16x	to English	21.74	23.54	1.80 *

* statistically significant