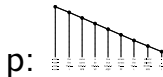
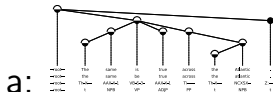
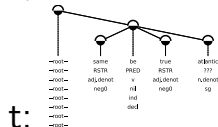


Transfer at Various Layers

Layers \ Language Models	no LM	<i>n</i> -gram/ <i>binode</i>
epcp, no factors	8.65 ± 0.55	10.90 ± 0.63
eaca, no factors	6.59 ± 0.52	8.75 ± 0.61
etct 2009; 43k	-	7.39 ± 0.52
etca, no factors	-	6.30 ± 0.57
etct factored, preserving structure	5.31 ± 0.53	5.61 ± 0.50
eact, source factored, output atomic	-	3.03 ± 0.32
etct, no factors, all attributes	1.61 ± 0.33	2.56 ± 0.35
etct, no factors, just t-lemmas	0.67 ± 0.19	-

etct 2009: strall + wfwind. LM rescoring. Formemes (not functors) as frontier labels.
Improved node-to-node alignment (Mareček et al., 2008). New generation pipeline.



(WMT07 DevTest)