

Z Wikipedie, otevřené encyklopedie

Rys, neboli příznak, je rozhodující vlastnost, pomocí které lze klasifikovat konstrukty systému. V lingvistice se tento pojem ujal nejprve ve fonologii.

Fonologický rys je vlastností zvukového segmentu, **hlásky**. [Nikolaj Sergejevič Trubeckoj](#) v díle Grundzüge der Phonologie používá rysy pro popis [opozic](#) mezi fonémy. Např. opozici mezi [fonémy „/b/“ a „/m/“](#) tvoří rys nazálnosti, který je přítomen u „/m/“ a nepřítomen u „/b/“. Fonologický rys je distinktivní vlastností daného fonému. Jeho hlavním úkolem je odlišit daný foném ručně všechny ostatní fonémy v systému daného jazyka. Další funkcí fonologického rysu je poskytnout návod, jak daný foném vyslovit. Proto by měl foném mít vztah k fonetické realizaci. Každý [foném](#) lze považovat za složený z konečného počtu rysů. Jinými slovy, fonémy jsou „balíčky distinktivních rysů“.

[Noam Chomsky](#) a [Morris Halle](#) v knize Sound Pattern of English (1968) převzali důsledný binarismus (tj. každý rys může mít pro daný segment maximálně dvě hodnoty: + a -), který navrhl [Roman Jakobson](#) a přizpůsobili inventář distinktivních rysů tak, aby mohl fungovat v přepisovacích pravidlech, kterými se zápis z abstraktní morfosyntaktické roviny převádí do konkrétní fonetické podoby. Např. předložková fráze /k kostelu/ má fonetickou podobu [kekostelu] podle pravidla, které vkládá [e] mezi stejné souhlásky ve fonetickém slově s jedním přízvukem.

Podle autorů SPE mají hodnoty distinktivních rysů definovat přirozené třídy nášek. Přirozena třída je množina všech nášek v daném jazyce, které sdílejí určitou hodnotu daného rysu. Např. rys zapsaný jako [+ znělost] definuje početnou třídu všech neznělých hlásek. Sem patří /p/, /t/, /k/, /s/, /f/ atd. V dalším vývoji se objevily další rysy, např. [slabičnost], [přízvuk] , byly nahrazeny strukturou. Geometrická teorie rysů vedla k tomu, že přirozené třídy jsou reprezentovány nejen rysy samotnými ale i svou vzájemnou hierarchií.

Teorie rysů byla transplantována z fonologie i do jiných lingvistických oblastí. Analogicky je možno chápat flektivní tvary slov jako balíčky morfosyntaktických rysů. Tak můžeme např. srovnávat dva tvary morfologické [flexy](#) lišící se jediným rysem: „šel jsem“ versus „šel bych“.

Gramatické rysy v úzkém slova smyslu jsou rysy figurující u podstatných jmen [osoba], [číslo] a [rod], nebo rysy spojené s přídavnými jmény [komparativ] [superlativ]. Početné jsou rysy spojené se slovesy jako jsou čas, způsob, slovesný rod: [\pm minulost], [\pm kondicionál], [\pm pasívum]. Jako součást své teorie vázání N. Chomsky (1981) navrhl dva rysy, kterými se modeluje rozdíl významů [transamplifikace] a [transponování].

Reconstructed by members of the author's research group. In general, they are typical of those used at Westgate project (Kenya) in which several new species were known from the excavations. Most British stone, pottery and bronze¹ presented are from the excavations made there. But there are also some from the excavations which are with another British project (a research conducted under the University of Cambridge) during test-trenching work. British Survey presented report (exp. C&G) has quite a part from the excavations project.

Reinhard Siegmund-Schultze, *The World of Object Theory* (London, 1992), pp. 10–11; cf. also his *Object Theory* (London, 1994).
Dreyfus and Rorty, *Intentionality*, pp. 10–11; see also Dreyfus and Rorty, *Philosophizing the Mind: A Theory of Language, Action, and Cognition* (Cambridge, MA, 1982), pp. 1–10, 13–14, 17–18, 21–22, 25–26, 30–31, 34–35, 38–39, 42–43, 46–47, 50–51, 54–55, 58–59, 62–63, 66–67, 70–71, 74–75, 78–79, 82–83, 86–87, 90–91, 94–95, 98–99, 102–103, 106–107, 110–111, 114–115, 118–119, 122–123, 126–127, 130–131, 134–135, 138–139, 142–143, 146–147, 150–151, 154–155, 158–159, 162–163, 166–167, 170–171, 174–175, 178–179, 182–183, 186–187, 190–191, 194–195, 198–199, 202–203, 206–207, 210–211, 214–215, 218–219, 222–223, 226–227, 230–231, 234–235, 238–239, 242–243, 246–247, 250–251, 254–255, 258–259, 262–263, 266–267, 270–271, 274–275, 278–279, 282–283, 286–287, 290–291, 294–295, 298–299, 302–303, 306–307, 310–311, 314–315, 318–319, 322–323, 326–327, 330–331, 334–335, 338–339, 342–343, 346–347, 350–351, 354–355, 358–359, 362–363, 366–367, 370–371, 374–375, 378–379, 382–383, 386–387, 390–391, 394–395, 398–399, 402–403, 406–407, 410–411, 414–415, 418–419, 422–423, 426–427, 430–431, 434–435, 438–439, 442–443, 446–447, 450–451, 454–455, 458–459, 462–463, 466–467, 470–471, 474–475, 478–479, 482–483, 486–487, 490–491, 494–495, 498–499, 502–503, 506–507, 510–511, 514–515, 518–519, 522–523, 526–527, 530–531, 534–535, 538–539, 542–543, 546–547, 550–551, 554–555, 558–559, 562–563, 566–567, 570–571, 574–575, 578–579, 582–583, 586–587, 590–591, 594–595, 598–599, 602–603, 606–607, 610–611, 614–615, 618–619, 622–623, 626–627, 630–631, 634–635, 638–639, 642–643, 646–647, 650–651, 654–655, 658–659, 662–663, 666–667, 670–671, 674–675, 678–679, 682–683, 686–687, 690–691, 694–695, 698–699, 702–703, 706–707, 710–711, 714–715, 718–719, 722–723, 726–727, 730–731, 734–735, 738–739, 742–743, 746–747, 750–751, 754–755, 758–759, 762–763, 766–767, 770–771, 774–775, 778–779, 782–783, 786–787, 790–791, 794–795, 798–799, 802–803, 806–807, 810–811, 814–815, 818–819, 822–823, 826–827, 830–831, 834–835, 838–839, 842–843, 846–847, 850–851, 854–855, 858–859, 862–863, 866–867, 870–871, 874–875, 878–879, 882–883, 886–887, 890–891, 894–895, 898–899, 902–903, 906–907, 910–911, 914–915, 918–919, 922–923, 926–927, 930–931, 934–935, 938–939, 942–943, 946–947, 950–951, 954–955, 958–959, 962–963, 966–967, 970–971, 974–975, 978–979, 982–983, 986–987, 990–991, 994–995, 998–999, 1002–1003, 1006–1007, 1010–1011, 1014–1015, 1018–1019, 1022–1023, 1026–1027, 1030–1031, 1034–1035, 1038–1039, 1042–1043, 1046–1047, 1050–1051, 1054–1055, 1058–1059, 1062–1063, 1066–1067, 1070–1071, 1074–1075, 1078–1079, 1082–1083, 1086–1087, 1090–1091, 1094–1095, 1098–1099, 1102–1103, 1106–1107, 1110–1111, 1114–1115, 1118–1119, 1122–1123, 1126–1127, 1130–1131, 1134–1135, 1138–1139, 1142–1143, 1146–1147, 1150–1151, 1154–1155, 1158–1159, 1162–1163, 1166–1167, 1170–1171, 1174–1175, 1178–1179, 1182–1183, 1186–1187, 1190–1191, 1194–1195, 1198–1199, 1202–1203, 1206–1207, 1210–1211, 1214–1215, 1218–1219, 1222–1223, 1226–1227, 1230–1231, 1234–1235, 1238–1239, 1242–1243, 1246–1247, 1250–1251, 1254–1255, 1258–1259, 1262–1263, 1266–1267, 1270–1271, 1274–1275, 1278–1279, 1282–1283, 1286–1287, 1290–1291, 1294–1295, 1298–1299, 1302–1303, 1306–1307, 1310–1311, 1314–1315, 1318–1319, 1322–1323, 1326–1327, 1330–1331, 1334–1335, 1338–1339, 1342–1343, 1346–1347, 1350–1351, 1354–1355, 1358–1359, 1362–1363, 1366–1367, 1370–1371, 1374–1375, 1378–1379, 1382–1383, 1386–1387, 1390–1391, 1394–1395, 1398–1399, 1402–1403, 1406–1407, 1410–1411, 1414–1415, 1418–1419, 1422–1423, 1426–1427, 1430–1431, 1434–1435, 1438–1439, 1442–1443, 1446–1447, 1450–1451, 1454–1455, 1458–1459, 1462–1463, 1466–1467, 1470–1471, 1474–1475, 1478–1479, 1482–1483, 1486–1487, 1490–1491, 1494–1495, 1498–1499, 1502–1503, 1506–1507, 1510–1511, 1514–1515, 1518–1519, 1522–1523, 1526–1527, 1530–1531, 1534–1535, 1538–1539, 1542–1543, 1546–1547, 1550–1551, 1554–1555, 1558–1559, 1562–1563, 1566–1567, 1570–1571, 1574–1575, 1578–1579, 1582–1583, 1586–1587, 1590–1591, 1594–1595, 1598–1599, 1602–1603, 1606–1607, 1610–1611, 1614–1615, 1618–1619, 1622–1623, 1626–1627, 1630–1631, 1634–1635, 1638–1639, 1642–1643, 1646–1647, 1650–1651, 1654–1655, 1658–1659, 1662–1663, 1666–1667, 1670–1671, 1674–1675, 1678–1679, 1682–1683, 1686–1687, 1690–1691, 1694–1695, 1698–1699, 1702–1703, 1706–1707, 1710–1711, 1714–1715, 1718–1719, 1722–1723, 1726–1727, 1730–1731, 1734–1735, 1738–1739, 1742–1743, 1746–1747, 1750–1751, 1754–1755, 1758–1759, 1762–1763, 1766–1767, 1770–1771, 1774–1775, 1778–1779, 1782–1783, 1786–1787, 1790–1791, 1794–1795, 1798–1799, 1802–1803, 1806–1807, 1810–1811, 1814–1815, 1818–1819, 1822–1823, 1826–1827, 1830–1831, 1834–1835, 1838–1839, 1842–1843, 1846–1847, 1850–1851, 1854–1855, 1858–1859, 1862–1863, 1866–1867, 1870–1871, 1874–1875, 1878–1879, 1882–1883, 1886–1887, 1890–1891, 1894–1895, 1898–1899, 1902–1903, 1906–1907, 1910–1911, 1914–1915, 1918–1919, 1922–1923, 1926–1927, 1930–1931, 1934–1935, 1938–1939, 1942–1943, 1946–1947, 1950–1951, 1954–1955, 1958–1959, 1962–1963, 1966–1967, 1970–1971, 1974–1975, 1978–1979, 1982–1983, 1986–1987, 1990–1991, 1994–1995, 1998–1999, 2002–2003, 2006–2007, 2010–2011, 2014–2015, 2018–2019, 2022–2023, 2026–2027, 2030–2031, 2034–2035, 2038–2039, 2042–2043, 2046–2047, 2050–2051, 2054–2055, 2058–2059, 2062–2063, 2066–2067, 2070–2071, 2074–2075, 2078–2079, 2082–2083, 2086–2087, 2090–2091, 2094–2095, 2098–2099, 2102–2103, 2106–2107, 2110–2111, 2114–2115, 2118–2119, 2122–2123, 2126–2127, 2130–2131, 2134–2135, 2138–2139, 2142–2143, 2146–2147, 2150–2151, 2154–2155, 2158–2159, 2162–2163, 2166–2167, 2170–2171, 2174–2175, 2178–2179, 2182–2183, 2186–2187, 2190–2191, 2194–2195, 2198–2199, 2202–2203, 2206–2207, 2210–2211, 2214–2215, 2218–2219, 2222–2223, 2226–2227, 2230–2231, 2234–2235, 2238–2239, 2242–2243, 2246–2247, 2250–2251, 2254–2255, 2258–2259, 2262–2263, 2266–2267, 2270–2271, 2274–2275, 2278–2279, 2282–2283, 2286–2287, 2290–2291, 2294–2295, 2298–2299, 2302–2303, 2306–2307, 2310–2311, 2314–2315, 2318–2319, 2322–2323, 2326–2327, 2330–2331, 2334–2335, 2338–2339, 2342–2343, 2346–2347, 2350–2351, 2354–2355, 2358–2359, 2362–2363, 2366–2367, 2370–2371, 2374–2375, 2378–2379, 2382–2383, 2386–2387, 2390–2391, 2394–2395, 2398–2399, 2402–2403, 2406–2407, 2410–2411, 2414–2415, 2418–2419, 2422–2423, 2426–2427, 2430–2431, 2434–2435, 2438–2439, 2442–2443, 2446–2447, 2450–2451, 2454–2455, 2458–2459, 2462–2463, 2466–2467, 2470–2471, 2474–2475, 2478–2479, 2482–2483, 2486–2487, 2490–2491, 2494–2495, 2498–2499, 2502–2503, 2506–2507, 2510–2511, 2514–2515, 2518–2519, 2522–2523, 2526–2527, 2530–2531, 2534–2535, 2538–2539, 2542–2543, 2546–2547, 2550–2551, 2554–2555, 2558–2559, 2562–2563, 2566–2567, 2570–2571, 2574–2575, 2578–2579, 2582–2583, 2586–2587, 2590–2591, 2594–2595, 2598–2599, 2602–2603, 2606–2607, 2610–2611, 2614–2615, 2618–2619, 2622–2623, 2626–2627, 2630–2631, 2634–2635, 2638–2639, 2642–2643, 2646–2647, 2650–2651, 2654–2655, 2658–2659, 2662–2663, 2666–2667, 2670–2671, 2674–2675, 2678–2679, 2682–2683, 2686–2687, 2690–2691, 2694–2695, 2698–2699, 2702–2703, 2706–2707, 2710–2711, 2714–2715, 2718–2719, 2722–2723, 2726–2727, 2730–2731, 2734–2735, 2738–2739, 2742–2743, 2746–2747, 2750–2751, 2754–2755, 2758–2759, 2762–2763, 2766–2767, 2770–2771, 2774–2775, 2778–2779, 2782–2783, 2786–2787, 2790–2791, 2794–2795, 2798–2799, 2802–2803, 2806–2807, 2810–2811, 2814–2815, 2818–2819, 2822–2823, 2826–2827, 2830–2831, 2834–2835, 2838–2839, 2842–2843, 2846–2847, 2850–2851, 2854–2855, 2858–2859, 2862–2863, 2866–2867, 2870–2871, 2874–2875, 2878–2879, 2882–2883, 2886–2887, 2890–2891, 2894–2895, 2898–2899, 2902–2903, 2906–2907, 2910–2911, 2914–2915, 2918–2919, 2922–2923, 2926–2927, 2930–2931, 2934–2935, 2938–2939, 2942–2943, 2946–2947, 2950–2951, 2954–2955, 2958–2959, 2962–2963, 2966–2967, 2970–2971, 2974–2975, 2978–2979, 2982–2983, 2986–2987, 2990–2991, 2994–2995, 2998–2999, 3002–3003, 3006–3007, 3010–3011, 3014–3015, 3018–3019, 3022–3023, 3026–3027, 3030–3031, 3034–3035, 3038–3039, 3042–3043, 3046–3047, 3050–3051, 3054–3055, 3058–3059, 3062–3063, 3066–3067, 3070–3071, 3074–3075, 3078–3079, 3082–3083, 3086–3087, 3090–3091, 3094–3095, 3098–3099, 3102–3103, 3106–3107, 3110–3111, 3114–3115, 3118–3119, 3122–3123, 3126–3127, 3130–3131, 3134–3135, 3138–3139, 3142–3143, 3146–3147, 3150–3151, 3154–3155, 3158–3159, 3162–3163, 3166–3167, 3170–3171, 3174–3175, 3178–3179, 3182–3183, 3186–3187, 3190–3191, 3194–3195, 3198–3199, 3202–3203, 3206–3207, 3210–3211, 3214–3215, 3218–3219, 3222–3223, 3226–3227, 3230–3231, 3234–3235, 3238–3239, 3242–3243, 3246–3247, 3250–3251, 3254–3255, 3258–3259, 3262–3263, 3266–3267, 3270–3271, 3274–3275, 3278–3279, 3282–3283, 3286–3287, 3290–3291, 3294–3295, 3298–3299, 3302–3303, 3306–3307, 3310–3311, 3314–3315, 3318–3319, 3322–3323, 3326–3327, 3330–3331, 3334–3335, 3338–3339, 3342–3343, 3346–3347, 3350–3351, 3354–3355, 3358–3359, 3362–3363, 3366–3367, 3370–3371, 3374–3375, 3378–3379, 3382–3383, 3386–3387, 3390–3391, 3394–3395, 3398–3399, 3402–3403, 3406–3407, 3410–3411, 3414–3415, 3418–3419, 3422–3423, 3426–3427, 3430–3431, 3434–3435, 3438–3439, 3442–3443, 3446–3447, 3450–3451, 3454–3455, 3458–3459, 3462–3463, 3466–3467, 3470–3471, 3474–3475, 3478–3479, 3482–3483, 3486–3487, 3490–3491, 3494–3495, 3498–3499, 3502–3503, 3506–3507, 3510–3511, 3514–3515, 3518–3519, 3522–3523, 3526–3527, 3530–3531, 3534–3535, 3538–3539, 3542–3543, 3546–3547, 3550–3551, 3554–3555, 3558–3559, 3562–3563, 3566–3567, 3570–3571, 3574–3575, 3578–3579, 3582–3583, 3586–3587, 3590–3591, 3594–3595, 3598–3599, 3602–3603, 3606–3607, 3610–3611, 3614–3615, 3618–3619, 3622–3623, 3626–3627, 3630–3631, 3634–3635, 3638–3639, 3642–3643, 3646–3647, 3650–3651, 3654–3655, 3658–3659, 3662–3663, 3666–3667, 3670–3671, 3674–3675, 3678–3679, 3682–3683, 3686–3687, 3690–3691, 3694–3695, 3698–3699, 3702–3703, 3706–3707, 3710–3711, 3714–3715, 3718–3719, 3722–3723, 3726–3727, 3730–3731, 3734–3735, 3738–3739, 3742–3743, 3746–3747, 3750–3751, 3754–3755, 3758–3759, 3762–3763, 3766–3767, 3770–3771, 3774–3775, 3778–3779, 3782–3783, 3786–3787, 3790–3791, 3794–3795, 3798–3799, 3802–3803, 3806–3807, 3810–3811, 3814–3815, 3818–3819, 3822–3823, 3826–3827, 3830–3831, 3834–3835, 3838–3839, 3842–3843, 3846–3847, 3850–3851, 3854–3855, 3858–3859, 3862–3863, 3866–3867, 3870–3871, 3874–3875, 3878–3879, 3882–3883, 3886–3887, 3890–3891, 3894–3895, 3898–3899, 3902–3903, 3906–3907, 3910–3911, 3914–3915, 3918–3919, 3922–3923, 3926–3927, 3930–3931, 3934–3935, 3938–3939, 3942–3943, 3946–3947, 3950–3951, 3954–3955, 3958–3959, 3962–3963, 3966–3967, 3970–3971, 3974–3975, 3978–3979, 3982–3983, 3986–3987, 3990–3991, 3994–3995, 3998–3999, 4002–4003, 4006–4007, 4010–4011, 4014–4015, 4018–4019, 4022–4023, 4026–4027, 4030–4031, 4034–4035, 4038–4039, 4042–4043, 4046–4047, 4050–4051, 4054–4055, 4058–4059, 4062–4063, 4066–4067, 4070–4071, 4074–4075, 4078–4079, 4082–4083, 4086–4087, 4090–4091, 4094–4095, 4098–4099, 4102–4103, 4106–4107, 4110–4111, 4114–4115, 4118–4119, 4122–4123, 4126–4127, 4130–4131, 4134–4135, 4138–4139, 4142–4143, 4146–4147, 4150–4151, 4154–4155, 4158–4159, 4162–4163, 4166–4167, 4170–4171, 4174–4175, 4178–4179, 4182–4183, 4186–4187, 4190–4191, 4194–4195, 4198–4199, 4202–4203, 4206–4207, 4210–4211, 4214–4215, 4218–4219, 4222–4223, 4226–4227, 4230–4231, 4234–4235, 4238–4239, 4242–4243, 4246–4247, 4250–4251, 4254–4255, 4258–4259, 4262–4263, 4266–4267, 4270–4271, 4274–4275, 4278–4279, 4282–4283, 4286–4287, 4290–4291, 4294–4295, 4298–4299, 4302–4303, 4306–4307, 4310–4311, 4314–4315, 4318–4319, 4322–4323, 4326–4327, 4330–4331, 4334–4335, 4338–4339, 4342–4343, 4346–4347, 4350–4351, 4354–4355, 4358–4359, 4362–4363, 4366–4367, 4370–4371, 4374–4375, 4378–4379, 4382–4383, 4386–4387, 4390–4391, 4394–4395, 4398–4399, 4402–4403, 4406–4407, 4410–4411, 4414–4415, 4418–4419, 4422–4423, 4426–4427, 4430–4431, 4434–4435, 4438–4439, 4442–4443, 4446–4447, 4450–4451, 4454–4455, 4458–4459, 4462–4463, 4466–4467, 4470–4471, 4474–4475, 4478–4479, 4482–4483, 4486–4487, 4490–4491, 4494–4495, 4498–4499, 4502–4503, 4506–4507, 4510–4511, 4514–4515, 4518–4519, 4522–4523, 4526–4527, 4530–4531, 4534–4535, 4538–4539, 4542–4543, 4546–4547, 4550–4551, 4554–4555, 4558–4559, 4562–4563, 4566–4567, 4570–4571, 4574–4575, 4578–4579, 4582–4583, 4586–4587, 4590–4591, 4594–4595, 4598–4599, 4602–4603, 4606–4607, 4610–4611, 4614–4615, 4618–4619, 4622–4623, 4626–4627, 4630–4631, 4634–4635, 4638–4639, 4642–4643, 4646–4647, 4

© 2007 The McGraw-Hill Companies

Figure 5a (continued from next page) Effect of point width on the
accuracy.

www.scholarlypublications.com

www.BeaConseil.com | 010-800-0000 | 010-800-0000

• 100 •

» *Wissenschaftliche Thematik*

Hledání

Speciální:Hledání

Hledat

Rys (lingvistika)

5 jazyků

[Přidat téma](#)