```
\begin{array}{c} \ddot{x}\\ \ddot{a}\\ b\\ a+\\ \ddot{U}+\\ \ddot{V}=\\ (U_1,U_2,\ldots,U_n)+\\ (\underline{V}_1,V_2,\ldots,V_n)\\ \hline{(}U_1+\\ V_1,U_2+\\ V_2,\ldots,U_n+\\ V_n)\\ \ddot{W}=\\ (3,-2)\\ \ddot{V}=\\ (5,4)+\\ \ddot{V}=\\ (5,4)+\\ (3,-2)\\ \ddot{(}5+\\ 3,4-\\ 2\\ \hline{(}8,2)\\ \ddot{U}-\ddot{V}=\ddot{U}+(-\vec{V})\\ \end{array}
\begin{array}{l} \vec{V} = \\ (5,7), \vec{W} = \\ (4,2) \\ \vec{V} - \\ \vec{W} = \\ (5,7) + \\ (-4,-2) \\ \hline (5-\\ 4,7-\\ 2) \\ \hline (1,5) \\ \vec{U} = \\ \underline{k}(U_1,U_2,\ldots,U_n) \\ (kU_1,kU_2,\ldots,kU_n) \\ 12\vec{V} \\ \vec{V} = \\ (1,-9,0,2) \\ k = \\ 12, \vec{V} = \\ (1,-9,0,2) \\ \vec{V} = \\ 12(1,-9,0,2) \\ \hline (12 \times \\ 1,12 \times \\ -9,12 \times \\ 0,12 \times \\ 2 \\ \hline (12,-108,0,24) \\ \end{array}
```