

Write a Java program to create a class known as Person with methods called `getFirstName()` and `getLastName()`. Create a subclass called Employee that adds a new method named `getEmployeeId()` and overrides the `getLastName()` method to include the employee's job title.

Sample Solution:

Java Code:

```
// Person.java
// Parent class Person

// Define the Person class
public class Person {
    // Private fields for first name and last name
    private String firstName;
    private String lastName;

    // Constructor to initialize first name and last name
    public Person(String firstName, String lastName) {
        this.firstName = firstName;
        this.lastName = lastName;
    }

    // Method to get the first name
    public String getFirstName() {
        return firstName;
    }

    // Method to get the last name
    public String getLastName() {
        return lastName;
    }
}
```

```
// Employee.java
// Child class Employee

// Declare the Employee class which extends the Person class
public class Employee extends Person {
```

```

// Private instance variable for employee ID
private int employeeId;

// Private instance variable for job title
private String jobTitle;

// Constructor for Employee class, taking first name, last name, employee ID, and job title
public Employee(String firstName, String lastName, int employeeId, String jobTitle) {
    // Call the constructor of the superclass (Person) with first name and last name
    super(firstName, lastName);
    // Initialize the employeeId instance variable
    this.employeeId = employeeId;
    // Initialize the jobTitle instance variable
    this.jobTitle = jobTitle;
}

// Public method to get the employee ID
public int getEmployeeId() {
    return employeeId;
}

// Override the getLastName method from the superclass (Person)
@Override
public String getLastName() {
    // Return the last name from the superclass combined with the job title
    return super.getLastName() + ", " + jobTitle;
}
}

```

```

// Main.java
// Main class

// Declare the Main class
public class Main {

    // Main method to execute the program
    public static void main(String[] args) {

        // Create an Employee object named employee1 with first name, last name, employee ID, and job title
        Employee employee1 = new Employee("Kortney", "Rosalee", 4451, "HR Manager");
    }
}

```

```
// Print the first name, last name with job title, and employee ID
System.out.println(employee1.getFirstName() + " " + employee1.getLa

// Create an Employee object named employee2 with first name, last
Employee employee2 = new Employee("Junior", "Philipa", 4452, "Softw

// Print the first name, last name with job title, and employee ID
System.out.println(employee2.getFirstName() + " " + employee2.getLa

    }
}
```

Output:

```
Kortney Rosalee, HR Manager (4451)
Junior Philipa, Software Manager (4452)
```

Explanation: