



**NED UNIVERSITY OF ENGINEERING AND  
TECHNOLOGY**

**Centre of Multidisciplinary Postgraduate Programs  
(CMPP)**



**Postgraduate Diploma (PGD) Programs**

**Python for Data Science & AI Exam Batch-7**

**Instructions:**

Answer all the questions.

Write your answers clearly and concisely.

You may use any standard Python library.

**Question 1: Lists (6 Marks)** 1. Given the list `numbers = [10, 20, 30, 40, 50]`, write a Python code snippet to:

- Append the number 60 to the list.
- Remove the number 20 from the list.
- Insert 80 at index 2.
- Print the sum of all the elements in the list.

**Question 2: Tuples (6 Marks)** 2. Consider the tuple `coordinates = (12.5, 45.8, 33.1)`.

- Write a Python code snippet to unpack the values of the tuple into three variables: `'x'`, `'y'`, and `'z'`.
- Explain why tuples are generally preferred over lists for storing fixed sets of data.

**Question 3: Dictionaries (6 Marks)** 3. Given the dictionary `student_scores = {'Faraz': 85, 'Raza': 90, 'Ishaq': 78}`:

- Write a Python code snippet to add a new student `'David'` with a score of 92.
- Update Raza's score to 82.

- Write a code snippet to print all student names and their scores in the format: `'Name: Score'`.

**Question 4: User-defined Functions (6 Marks)**

4. Write a Python function called `'calculate_mean'` that takes a list of numbers as input and returns the mean (average) of the numbers.

**Question 5: Lists and Dictionaries (8 Marks)**

5. Write a Python function called `'grade_students'` that takes a dictionary of student names and their scores, and returns a new dictionary with student names and their corresponding grades (A, B, C, D, F). Use the following grading scale:

- A: 90-100
- B: 80-89
- C: 70-79

- D: 60-69
- F: Below 60

**Question 6: Basic Pandas Functions (4 Marks)**

6. Given a CSV file named `data.csv` with columns `Name`, `Age`, and `Salary`, write a Python code snippet using pandas to:

- Load the CSV file into a DataFrame.
- Display the first and last 5 rows of the DataFrame.
- Print the mean salary and see if any missing values present visualize the missing values if there.

**Question 7: Pandas EDA - Summary Statistics (6 Marks)**

7. Using the DataFrame from Question 6, write a Python code snippet to:

- Calculate and print summary statistics for the `Age` column (mean, median, standard deviation).

**Question 8: Pandas EDA - Filtering Data (6 Marks)**

8. Using the same DataFrame, write a Python code snippet to:

- Filter and print the records of employees who are older than 30 years.

**Question 9: Pandas EDA - Grouping Data (6 Marks)**

9. Using the same DataFrame, write a Python code snippet to:

- Group the data by `Age` and calculate the mean salary for each age group. ▪ Print the result.

**Question 10: User-defined Function and Pandas Integration (6 Marks)**

10. Write a Python function called `load\_and\_describe\_csv` that:

- Takes the filename of a CSV file as input.
- Loads the CSV file into a pandas DataFrame.
- Returns the DataFrame and its summary statistics.

**End of Exam**

**Good luck!**