

**Instructions: Please read carefully**

- Please rename this file as only your ID number (e.g. 18-\*\*\*\*\*-1.doc or 18-\*\*\*\*\*-1.pdf).
- Submit the file within the deadline in the Portal Lab Performance section labeled **Lab task 4**. If you cannot complete the full task, do not worry. Just upload what you have completed.

1. Write C++ code to implement a stack and its operations.

**Your code here:**

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int stack[5], n = 5, toa = -1;
void push(int a) {
    if(toa >= n-1)
        cout<<"\n Stack Overflow\n"<<endl;
    else {
        toa++;
        stack[toa] = a;
        cout<<"The pushed element is : "<<stack[toa]<<endl;
    }
}

void pop() {
    if(toa <= -1)
        cout<<"\nStack Underflow\n"<<endl;
    else {
        cout<<"The popped element is "<< stack[toa] <<endl;
        toa--;
    }
}

void display() {
    if(toa >= 0) {
        cout<<"Stack elements are:";
        for(int i = toa; i >= 0; i--)
            cout<<stack[i]<<" ";
        cout<<endl;
    } else
        cout<<"Stack is empty";
}

int main() {
    int a;

    push(5);
    push(3);
    push(2);
    push(1);
    push(9);
    push(7);

    pop();
    pop();
```

```

display();

cout<<endl<<"Value of index 4 is : "<<stack[4]<<endl;

return 0;
}

```

#### Your whole Screenshot here: (Console Output):

```

"F:\SEMESTER 4\DS LAB\TASK\Lab Task 4\Stack.exe"
The pushed element is : 5
The pushed element is : 3
The pushed element is : 2
The pushed element is : 1
The pushed element is : 9

Stack Overflow

The popped element is 9
The popped element is 1
Stack elements are:2 3 5

Value of index 4 is : 9

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.030 s
Press any key to continue.

```

## 2. Write C++ code to implement a queue and its operations.

#### Your code here:

```

#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int queue[5], n = 5, f = - 1, r = - 1;

void enqueue(int a) {
    if(r >= n-1)
        cout<<"\nQueue Overflow\n"<<endl;
    else {
        f=0;
        r++;
        queue[r] = a;
        cout<<"Stack inserted in queue is : "<<queue[r]<<endl;
    }
}

void dequeue() {

```

```
if (f == - 1 || f > r) {
    cout<<"Queue Underflow ";
    return ;
} else {
    cout<<"Element deleted from queue is : "<< queue[f] <<endl;
    f++;
}
}

void Display() {
    if (f == - 1)
        cout<<"Queue is empty"<<endl;
    else {
        cout<<"Queue elements are : ";
        for (int i = f; i <= r; i++)
            cout<<queue[i]<<" ";
        cout<<endl;
    }
}

int main() {
    int a;

    enqueue(4);
    enqueue(5);
    enqueue(7);
    enqueue(9);
    enqueue(8);
    enqueue(2);

    dequeue();
    dequeue();
    Display();
    return 0;
}
```

**Your whole Screenshot here: (Console Output):**

Select "F:\SEMESTER 4\DS LAB\TASK\Lab Task 4\queue.exe"

Stack inserted in queue is : 4  
Stack inserted in queue is : 5  
Stack inserted in queue is : 7  
Stack inserted in queue is : 9  
Stack inserted in queue is : 8

Queue Overflow

Element deleted from queue is : 4  
Element deleted from queue is : 5  
Queue elements are : 7 9 8

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.033 s  
Press any key to continue.



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