

Instructions: Please read carefully

- Please rename this file as only your ID number (e.g. 18-****-1.doc or 18-****-1.pdf).

Question

Implement the following for a max heap tree

- Insertion
- Heapify
- Deletion

Your code here:

```
#include<iostream>
#include<conio.h>
using namespace std;

void heapify(int arr[],int n,int i)
{

    int largest = i;
    int l = 2 * i + 1;
    int r = 2 * i + 2;

    if (l < n && arr[l] > arr[largest])
        largest = l;

    if (r < n && arr[r] > arr[largest])
        largest = r;

    if (largest != i) {
        swap(arr[i], arr[largest]);
        heapify(arr, n, largest);
    }

}

void MaxHeap(int arr[],int n)
{
    for(int i=n/2-1;i>=0;i--)
    {
        heapify(arr,n,i);
    }

}

void Insertion(int arr[], int n)
{
    cout<<"Enter The Values : ";
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
        cin>>arr[i];

}
```

```

void Display(int arr[], int n)
{
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
        cout << arr[i] << " ";
    cout << endl;
}

void Delete(int arr[], int& n, int i)
{
    swap(arr[i], arr[n-1]);
    n = n - 1;
    // heapify(arr, n, i);
    MaxHeap(arr,n);
    cout << "\nMAX HEAP TREE AFTER DELATION::=> ";
    Display(arr, n);
}

int main()
{
    int n,t;
    int d;
    cout<<"Enter The size of the Array: ";
    cin>>n;
    int arr[n];
    Insertion(arr,n);
    MaxHeap(arr,n);
    cout << "\nMAX HEAP TREE ::=> ";
    Display(arr, n);
    cout<<"\nWhich Value you want to delete? : ";
    cin>>d;
    for (int i=0; i<n;i++)
    {
        if(arr[i]==d)
        {
            t=1;
            Delete(arr,n,i);
            break;
        }
    }
    if(t!=1)
        cout<<"\nData Not Found"<<endl;
    getch();
}

```

Your whole Screenshot here: (Console Output):

```
"F:\SEMESTER 4\DS LAB\TASK\Max_Heap_Deletion.exe"
Enter The size of the Array: 5
Enter The Values : 9 11 5 7 8

MAX HEAP TREE ::=> 11 9 5 7 8

Which Value you want to delete? : 5

MAX HEAP TREE AFTER DELATION::=> 11 9 8 7
```

Pseudocode

Heapify

```
Heapify(array, size, i)
    set i as largest
    leftChild = 2i + 1
    rightChild = 2i + 2

    if leftChild > array[largest]
        set leftChildIndex as largest
    if rightChild > array[largest]
        set rightChildIndex as largest

    swap array[i] and array[largest]

//code
void heapify(vector<int> &hT, int i)
{
    int size = hT.size();
    int largest = i;
    int l = 2 * i + 1;
    int r = 2 * i + 2;
    if (l < size && hT[l] > hT[largest])
        largest = l;
    if (r < size && hT[r] > hT[largest])
        largest = r;
```

	<pre> if (largest != i) { swap(&hT[i], &hT[largest]); heapify(hT, largest); } } </pre>
Create a Max Heap	MaxHeap(array, size) loop from the first index of non-leaf node down to zero call heapify
Insert	<p>If there is no node, create a newNode. else (a node is already present) insert the newNode at the end (last node from left to right.)</p> <p>heapify the array</p>
Delete	<p>If nodeToBeDeleted is the leafNode remove the node Else swap nodeToBeDeleted with the lastLeafNode remove noteToBeDeleted</p> <p>heapify the array</p>