# Practical Assignment 2

2023-2024 Q. 4

Due: 20-06-2024

(Differential Coordinates and Shape Editing)

#### Task 1 (Differential Coordinates)

Implement methods that compute the sparse matrices G, which maps a function given by its function values at the vertices of a mesh to its gradient vectors, the cotangent matrix S, and the mass matrices M and  $M_V$ .

#### Hints:

- As a first step to compute G, compute the  $3 \times 3$  matrix that maps a linear polynomial over a triangle to its gradient vector. Then use this method to compute the matrix G for a triangle mesh.
- You can use G and M to compute S.
- Design tests to check that the matrices are correctly computed.

### Task 2 (Shape Editing)

Implement a simplified version of the brushes tool for editing triangle meshes we discussed in the lecture. It should allow to specify a  $3 \times 3$  matrix A, which is applied to the gradient vectors of all selected faces of a triangular mesh. Then, the vertex positions of the mesh are modified such that the gradient vectors of the new mesh are as-close-as-possible (in the least-squares sense) to the modified gradients.

*Remark:* When constructing a mesh that best matches given gradients, the vertex positions are only determined up to translations of the whole mesh in  $\mathbb{R}^3$ . You can deal with this by keeping the barycenter of the mesh constant.

## Task 3 (Custom Extension)

Implement one or more additional tools that use the matrices implemented. Examples are a brushes tool for smoothing surfaces using Laplace Coordinates, a shape editing tool that allows users to specify constraints on vertex positions, a mesh smoothing tool that offers implicit Laplace smoothing, a tool for hole filling in meshes, or a tool that computes geodesic distances using the heat method.

Write a report that describes and illustrates your implemented tool(s) of this task. The report should include:

- the algorithms and functionality implemented,
- how the tools can be used.

- your evaluation of parameter settings if applicable, and
- some results produced with the tools.

Record a short video (less than 1 minute), which shows the usage of your custom extension on a non-trivial mesh.

### **Implementation Hints**

- We provide boiler-plate code for the first two tasks. The code's structure is explained in the included README, and will be discussed in more detail during the tutorial.
- For Task 1, complete the .py files within the matrices directory.
- For Task 2, complete the .py files within the deformation directory.
- For Task 3, add your custom addon within the extension directory (which you may rename).
- Some of the provided functions will be automatically tested. **Do not change the** signatures of the provided functions or the directory's structure.

### Required deliverables on Brightspace

- For Tasks 1 and 2, complete the provided boilerplate with your implementation and upload the zipped directory.
- For task 3, upload a PDF file with your report and a video that demonstrates the functionality of your extension(s) (in MP4 format).

Deadline: Jun 20, 20:00.