

19CS419 – DIGITAL FORENSICS AND DIGITAL INVESTIGATION

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WINDOWS COMMAND

```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.3194]
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C:\Users\Jabez S>mkdir new1

C:\Users\Jabez S>cd new1

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>cd
C:\Users\Jabez S\new1

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>dir
Volume in drive C is Windows-SSD
Volume Serial Number is 9431-70AA

Directory of C:\Users\Jabez S\new1

26-02-2025  22:13    <DIR>          .
26-02-2025  22:13    <DIR>          ..
               0 File(s)                0 bytes
               2 Dir(s)  19,645,034,496 bytes free

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>cd /

C:\>\cd Users
'\cd' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\>cd users

C:\Users>cd Jabez
The system cannot find the path specified.

C:\Users>cd jabez
The system cannot find the path specified.

C:\Users>cd Jabez S

C:\Users\Jabez S>rmdir new1

C:\Users\Jabez S>
```

```
Command Prompt - shutdown X + v

[-p period] [-q num_queries] [-w timeout]
[-4] [-6] target_name

Options:
-g host-list      Loose source route along host-list.
-h maximum_hops  Maximum number of hops to search for target.
-i address        Use the specified source address.
-n               Do not resolve addresses to hostnames.
-p period        Wait period milliseconds between pings.
-q num_queries    Number of queries per hop.
-w timeout       Wait timeout milliseconds for each reply.
-4              Force using IPv4.
-6              Force using IPv6.

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>getmac

Physical Address      Transport Name
=====
18-93-41-80-88-D3     \Device\NPF{F04FAC18-6041-4C46-E6-91-80-DC}
C4-C6-E6-91-80-DC     Media disconnected
18-93-41-80-88-D7     Media disconnected
0A-00-27-00-00-27     \Device\NPF{6629CAC8-F2B4-4C46-E6-91-80-DC}

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>nbtstat

Displays protocol statistics and current TCP/IP
(NetBIOS over TCP/IP).

NBTSTAT [ [-a RemoteName] [-A IP address] [-c] [
[-r] [-R] [-RR] [-s] [-S] [interval] ]

-a (adapter status) Lists the remote machine
-A (Adapter status) Lists the remote machine
IP address.
-c (cache) Lists NBT's cache of remote
-n (names) Lists local NetBIOS names
-r (resolved) Lists names resolved by
-R (Reload) Purges and reloads the
-S (Sessions) Lists sessions table with
-s (sessions) Lists sessions table containing
addresses to computer NetBIOS names.
-RR (ReleaseRefresh) Sends Name Release packets to WINS and then, starts Refresh

RemoteName Remote host machine name.
IP address Dotted decimal representation of the IP address.
interval Redisplays selected statistics, pausing interval seconds
between each display. Press Ctrl+C to stop redisplaying
statistics.

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>shutdown /i
```

Remote Shutdown Dialog

Computers:

What do you want these computers to do:

Restart

☒ I am users of the action

Display warning for 30 Seconds

Shutdown Event Tracker

Select the option that best describes why you want to shutdown the computers

Option: ☒ Planned

Other (Planned)

A shutdown or restart for an unknown reason

Comment:

OK Cancel

```
Command Prompt
About Windows
Windows 11
Microsoft Windows
Version 24H2 (OS Build 26100.3194)
© Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
The Windows 11 Home Single Language operating system and its user
interface are protected by trademark and other pending or existing
intellectual property rights in the United States and other countries/regions.
This product is licensed under the Microsoft Software License
Terms to:
Jabez S
org name
OK
6E AX211 160MHz
Wi-Fi
Yes
192.168.1.1
23
c:9e07:bd3:9d92
8827:8c93:9845:6c43:f1bc:b9cd
8827:8c93:226d:821b:aac1:c473
E Family Controller
Ethernet
Media disconnected
(Personal Area Network)
Connection Name: Bluetooth Network Connection
Status: Media disconnected
[04]: VirtualBox Host-Only Ethernet Adapter
Connection Name: Ethernet 2
DHCP Enabled: No
IP address(es)
[01]: 192.168.56.1
[02]: fe80::a1f8:4f11:5796:e5e1
Virtualization-based security: Status: Running
Required Security Properties:
Available Security Properties:
Base Virtualization Support
Secure Boot
DMA Protection
UEFI Code Readonly
SMM Security Mitigations 1.0
Mode Based Execution Control
APIC Virtualization
Services Configured:
Hypervisor enforced Code Integrity
Services Running:
Hypervisor enforced Code Integrity
App Control for Business policy: Enforced
App Control for Business user mode policy: Off
Security Features Enabled:
Hyper-V Requirements: A hypervisor has been detected. Features required for Hyper-V will not be displayed.
C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>winver
C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>
```

```
Command Prompt - diskpart
C:\WINDOWS\system32\diskpart.exe
Microsoft DiskPart version 10.0.26100.1150
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation.
On computer: LAPTOP-GQUAJA67
Run DISKPART>
back
back
back
Copy
Run
ms
ms
ms
ms
ms
ms
ms
sv
sv
back
back
sv
back
ch
ch
chrome.exe 22100 Console 19 95,112 K
chrome.exe 24280 Console 19 43,212 K
chrome.exe 20080 Console 19 6,604 K
cmd.exe 1996 Console 19 10,852 K
conhost.exe 10648 Console 19 22,876 K
OpenConsole.exe 31236 Console 19 1,27,632 K
WindowsTerminal.exe 29372 Console 19 14,300 K
RuntimeBroker.exe 31592 Console 19 11,832 K
dllhost.exe 7704 Console 0 11,488 K
svchost.exe 27032 Services 19 31,872 K
chrome.exe 30336 Console 0 15,248 K
svchost.exe 4984 Services 0 39,816 K
audiodg.exe 16292 Services 0 8,996 K
svchost.exe 24888 Services 0 22,880 K
WmiPrvSE.exe 13156 Services 0 12,924 K
WmiPrvSE.exe 17952 Services 0 19,820 K
SearchProtocolHost.exe 12604 Services 0 12,164 K
SearchFilterHost.exe 11644 Services 0 10,192 K
TrustedInstaller.exe 17736 Services 0 17,796 K
TiWorker.exe 28564 Services 19 11,880 K
tasklist.exe 32020 Console 19 11,880 K

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>wmic
wmic:root\cli>
C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>diskpart
```

```
Command Prompt

:\Users\Jabez S\new1>subst

:\Users\Jabez S\new1>attrib -h -s -r
file not found - C:\Users\Jabez S\new1\*.

:\Users\Jabez S\new1>ipconfig

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Ethernet 2:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : 
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::a1f8:4f11:5796:e5e1%39
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 192.168.56.1
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : 

Wireless LAN adapter Local Area Connection* 1:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : 

Wireless LAN adapter Local Area Connection* 2:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : 

Wireless LAN adapter Wi-Fi:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : 
    IPv6 Address. . . . . : 2401:4900:8827:8c93:226d:821b:aac1:c473
    Temporary IPv6 Address. . . . . : 2401:4900:8827:8c93:9845:6c43:f1bc:b9cd
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::93bc:9e07:bd3:9d92%18
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 192.168.1.23
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : fe80::4a41:7bff:fecc:b181%18
                                192.168.1.1

Ethernet adapter Bluetooth Network Connection:
```

```
Command Prompt
C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>subst
C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>attrib -h -s -r
File not found - C:\Users\Jabez S\new1\*.*
C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>ipconfig

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Ethernet 2:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : 
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::a1f8:4f11:5796:e5e1%39
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 192.168.56.1
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : 

Wireless LAN adapter Local Area Connection* 1:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : 

Wireless LAN adapter Local Area Connection* 2:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : 

Wireless LAN adapter Wi-Fi:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : 
    IPv6 Address. . . . . : 2401:4900:8827:8c93:226d:821b:aac1:c473
    Temporary IPv6 Address. . . . . : 2401:4900:8827:8c93:9845:6c43:f1bc:b9cd
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::93bc:9e07:bd3:9d92%18
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 192.168.1.23
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : fe80::4a41:7bff:fecc:b181%18
                                192.168.1.1

Ethernet adapter Bluetooth Network Connection:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : 

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . :
```

```
Command Prompt
Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :
C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>ping

Usage: ping [-t] [-a] [-n count] [-l size] [-f] [-i TTL] [-v TOS]
           [-r count] [-s count] [[-j host-list] | [-k host-list]]
           [-w timeout] [-R] [-S srcaddr] [-c compartment] [-p]
           [-4] [-6] target_name

Options:
  -t           Ping the specified host until stopped.
               To see statistics and continue - type Control-Break;
               To stop - type Control-C.
  -a           Resolve addresses to hostnames.
  -n count     Number of echo requests to send.
  -l size      Send buffer size.
  -f           Set Don't Fragment flag in packet (IPv4-only).
  -i TTL       Time To Live.
  -v TOS       Type Of Service (IPv4-only. This setting has been deprecated
               and has no effect on the type of service field in the IP
               Header).
  -r count     Record route for count hops (IPv4-only).
  -s count     Timestamp for count hops (IPv4-only).
  -j host-list Loose source route along host-list (IPv4-only).
  -k host-list Strict source route along host-list (IPv4-only).
  -w timeout   Timeout in milliseconds to wait for each reply.
  -R           Use routing header to test reverse route also (IPv6-only).
               Per RFC 5095 the use of this routing header has been
               deprecated. Some systems may drop echo requests if
               this header is used.
  -S srcaddr   Source address to use.
  -c compartment Routing compartment identifier.
  -p           Ping a Hyper-V Network Virtualization provider address.
  -4           Force using IPv4.
  -6           Force using IPv6.

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>tracert

Usage: tracert [-d] [-h maximum_hops] [-j host-list] [-w timeout]
              [-R] [-S srcaddr] [-4] [-6] target_name

Options:
  -d           Do not resolve addresses to hostnames.
  -h maximum_hops Maximum number of hops to search for target.
  -j host-list Loose source route along host-list (IPv4-only).
  -w timeout   Wait timeout milliseconds for each reply.
  -R           Trace round-trip path (IPv6-only).
  -S srcaddr   Source address to use (IPv6-only).
  -4           Force using IPv4.
  -6           Force using IPv6.
```



```
Command Prompt X + v

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>netstat

Active Connections

    Proto Local Address           Foreign Address         State
    TCP    127.0.0.1:49737          LAPTOP-GQUAJA67:49738  ESTABLISHED
    TCP    127.0.0.1:49738          LAPTOP-GQUAJA67:49737  ESTABLISHED
    TCP    127.0.0.1:49740          LAPTOP-GQUAJA67:49741  ESTABLISHED
    TCP    127.0.0.1:49741          LAPTOP-GQUAJA67:49740  ESTABLISHED
    TCP    127.0.0.1:49742          LAPTOP-GQUAJA67:49743  ESTABLISHED
    TCP    127.0.0.1:49743          LAPTOP-GQUAJA67:49742  ESTABLISHED
    TCP    127.0.0.1:49744          LAPTOP-GQUAJA67:49745  ESTABLISHED
    TCP    127.0.0.1:49745          LAPTOP-GQUAJA67:49744  ESTABLISHED
    TCP    127.0.0.1:55965          LAPTOP-GQUAJA67:55966  ESTABLISHED
    TCP    127.0.0.1:55966          LAPTOP-GQUAJA67:55965  ESTABLISHED
    TCP    127.0.0.1:55975          LAPTOP-GQUAJA67:55976  ESTABLISHED
    TCP    127.0.0.1:55976          LAPTOP-GQUAJA67:55975  ESTABLISHED
^C
C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>nslookup
Default Server: UnKnown
Address: fe80::4a41:7bff:fecc:b181

>
C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>netsh
netsh>Airtel_wsud
The following command was not found: Airtel_wsud.
netsh>Airtel_wsud
The following command was not found: Airtel_wsud.
netsh>Airtel_wsud
The following command was not found: Airtel_wsud.
netsh>Airtel_wsud_1869
The following command was not found: Airtel_wsud_1869.
netsh>
C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>arp -a

Interface: 192.168.1.23 --- 0x12
    Internet Address      Physical Address         Type
    192.168.1.1           48-41-7b-cc-b1-81       dynamic
    192.168.1.6           e8-47-3a-ee-1d-25       dynamic
    192.168.1.255         ff-ff-ff-ff-ff-ff       static
    224.0.0.2             01-00-5e-00-00-02       static
    224.0.0.22            01-00-5e-00-00-16       static
    224.0.0.251           01-00-5e-00-00-fb       static
    224.0.0.252           01-00-5e-00-00-fc       static
    255.255.255.255       ff-ff-ff-ff-ff-ff       static

Interface: 192.168.56.1 --- 0x27
    Internet Address      Physical Address         Type
    192.168.56.255        ff-ff-ff-ff-ff-ff       static
    224.0.0.22            01-00-5e-00-00-16       static
    224.0.0.251           01-00-5e-00-00-fb       static
```

```
Command Prompt
255.255.255.255      ff-ff-ff-ff-ff-ff      static

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>hostname
LAPTOP-GQUAJA67

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>pathping

Usage: pathping [-g host-list] [-h maximum_hops] [-i address] [-n]
               [-p period] [-q num_queries] [-w timeout]
               [-4] [-6] target_name

Options:
  -g host-list      Loose source route along host-list.
  -h maximum_hops   Maximum number of hops to search for target.
  -i address        Use the specified source address.
  -n               Do not resolve addresses to hostnames.
  -p period         Wait period milliseconds between pings.
  -q num_queries    Number of queries per hop.
  -w timeout        Wait timeout milliseconds for each reply.
  -4               Force using IPv4.
  -6               Force using IPv6.

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>getmac

Physical Address      Transport Name
=====
18-93-41-80-88-D3     \Device\Tcpip_{F04FAC18-6041-47F1-B7CC-1DED899D4A70}
C4-C6-E6-91-80-DC     Media disconnected
18-93-41-80-88-D7     Media disconnected
0A-00-27-00-00-27     \Device\Tcpip_{6629CAC8-F2B4-4C35-939F-349E096509A9}

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>nbtstat

Displays protocol statistics and current TCP/IP connections using NBT
(NetBIOS over TCP/IP).

NBTSTAT [ [-a RemoteName] [-A IP address] [-c] [-n]
          [-r] [-R] [-RR] [-s] [-S] [interval] ]

-a (adapter status) Lists the remote machine's name table given its name
-A (Adapter status) Lists the remote machine's name table given its
                        IP address.
-c (cache)           Lists NBT's cache of remote [machine] names and their IP addresses
-n (names)           Lists local NetBIOS names.
-r (resolved)        Lists names resolved by broadcast and via WINS
-R (Reload)          Purges and reloads the remote cache name table
-S (Sessions)        Lists sessions table with the destination IP addresses
-s (sessions)        Lists sessions table converting destination IP
                        addresses to computer NETBIOS names.
-RR (ReleaseRefresh) Sends Name Release packets to WINS and then, starts Refresh

RemoteName  Remote host machine name.
```

```
Command Prompt

RemoteName Remote host machine name.
IP address Dotted decimal representation of the IP address.
interval Redisplays selected statistics, pausing interval seconds
between each display. Press Ctrl+C to stop redisplaying
statistics.

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>shutdown /i

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>systeminfo

Host Name: LAPTOP-GQUAJA67
OS Name: Microsoft Windows 11 Home Single Language
OS Version: 10.0.26100 N/A Build 26100
OS Manufacturer: Microsoft Corporation
OS Configuration: Standalone Workstation
OS Build Type: Multiprocessor Free
Registered Owner: Jabez S
Registered Organization: N/A
Product ID: 00342-42590-19120-AAOEM
Original Install Date: 20-01-2025, 14:04:38
System Boot Time: 22-02-2025, 21:59:47
System Manufacturer: LENOVO
System Model: 83DF
System Type: x64-based PC
Processor(s): 1 Processor(s) Installed.
[01]: Intel64 Family 6 Model 183 Stepping 1 GenuineIntel ~2200 Mhz
BIOS Version: LENOVO N0CN22WW, 19-04-2024
Windows Directory: C:\WINDOWS
System Directory: C:\WINDOWS\system32
Boot Device: \Device\HarddiskVolume1
System Locale: en-us;English (United States)
Input Locale: 00004009
Time Zone: (UTC+05:30) Chennai, Kolkata, Mumbai, New Delhi
Total Physical Memory: 32,492 MB
Available Physical Memory: 12,456 MB
Virtual Memory: Max Size: 34,540 MB
Virtual Memory: Available: 8,310 MB
Virtual Memory: In Use: 26,230 MB
Page File Location(s): C:\pagefile.sys
Domain: WORKGROUP
Logon Server: \\LAPTOP-GQUAJA67
Hotfix(s): 3 Hotfix(s) Installed.
[01]: KB5050577
[02]: KB5051987
[03]: KB5052085
Network Card(s): 4 NIC(s) Installed.
[01]: Intel(R) Wi-Fi 6E AX211 160MHz
Connection Name: Wi-Fi
DHCP Enabled: Yes
DHCP Server: 192.168.1.1
```

```
Command Prompt
[02]: fe80::a1f8:4f11:5796:e5e1
Virtualization-based security: Status: Running
Required Security Properties:
Available Security Properties:
    Base Virtualization Support
    Secure Boot
    DMA Protection
    UEFI Code Readonly
    SMM Security Mitigations 1.0
    Mode Based Execution Control
    APIC Virtualization
Services Configured:
    Hypervisor enforced Code Integrity
Services Running:
    Hypervisor enforced Code Integrity
App Control for Business policy: Enforced
App Control for Business user mode policy: Off
Security Features Enabled:
Hyper-V Requirements: A hypervisor has been detected. Features required for Hyper-V will not be displayed.

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>winver

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>tasklist

Image Name          PID Session Name        Session#    Mem Usage
=====
System Idle Process    0 Services             0             8 K
System                4 Services             0          4,816 K
Secure System         428 Services           0       1,11,824 K
Registry              472 Services           0        62,124 K
smss.exe             1096 Services           0           700 K
csrss.exe            1636 Services           0          3,796 K
wininit.exe          1744 Services           0          3,684 K
services.exe          1816 Services           0          8,840 K
LsaIso.exe           1836 Services           0          1,680 K
lsass.exe            1844 Services           0         27,860 K
svchost.exe           1976 Services           0         34,656 K
fontdrvhost.exe      2008 Services           0          1,404 K
WUDFHost.exe         2028 Services           0         12,156 K
svchost.exe           1076 Services           0         22,060 K
svchost.exe           1264 Services           0          7,164 K
WUDFHost.exe         2080 Services           0          9,028 K
WUDFHost.exe         2136 Services           0          2,104 K
WUDFHost.exe         2188 Services           0          1,672 K
svchost.exe           2476 Services           0          1,732 K
svchost.exe           2496 Services           0          6,632 K
svchost.exe           2504 Services           0         12,756 K
svchost.exe           2512 Services           0         16,980 K
svchost.exe           2676 Services           0          4,692 K
svchost.exe           2740 Services           0         17,432 K
svchost.exe           2752 Services           0          7,468 K
svchost.exe           2760 Services           0          7,572 K
```

```
Command Prompt
chrome.exe 22188 Console 19 51,148 K
chrome.exe 24280 Console 19 95,112 K
chrome.exe 20080 Console 19 43,212 K
cmd.exe 1996 Console 19 6,604 K
conhost.exe 10648 Console 19 10,852 K
OpenConsole.exe 31236 Console 19 22,876 K
WindowsTerminal.exe 29372 Console 19 1,27,632 K
RuntimeBroker.exe 31592 Console 19 14,300 K
dllhost.exe 7704 Console 19 11,832 K
svchost.exe 27032 Services 0 11,488 K
chrome.exe 30336 Console 19 31,872 K
svchost.exe 4984 Services 0 15,248 K
audiodg.exe 16292 Services 0 39,816 K
svchost.exe 24888 Services 0 8,996 K
WmiPrvSE.exe 13156 Services 0 22,880 K
WmiPrvSE.exe 17952 Services 0 12,924 K
SearchProtocolHost.exe 12604 Services 0 19,820 K
SearchFilterHost.exe 11644 Services 0 12,164 K
TrustedInstaller.exe 17736 Services 0 10,192 K
TiWorker.exe 28564 Services 0 17,796 K
tasklist.exe 32020 Console 19 11,880 K

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>wmic
wmic:root\cli>
C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>diskpart

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>chkdsk
Access Denied as you do not have sufficient privileges or
the disk may be locked by another process.
You have to invoke this utility running in elevated mode
and make sure the disk is unlocked.

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>format
Required parameter missing -

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>list disk
'list' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>select disk D
'select' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>select disk
'select' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>clean
'clean' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\Jabez S\new1>
```