Calculate the number of grains of wheat on a chessboard given that the number on each square doubles. There are 64 squares on a chessboard (where square 1 has one grain, square 2 has two grains, and so on).

Write 2 functions.

1. how many grains were on a given square
    a. def square(number)
    b. Input: the number of the square. Valid square numbers are 1 to 64
    c. Check if invalid square number is given - less than 1 or greater than 64. If so raise this ValueError: `raise ValueError("Square number out of range")`
2. the total number of grains on the chessboard
    a. def total() # sum of all the grains on the chessboard

The Test Cases table lists more sample inputs and outputs.

Code Template (grains.py)

```
"""
Grains on a Chess Board
"""
def square(number):
     pass

def total():
     pass
```

Sample output

```
>>> print(square(1))
1
>>> print(square(4))
8
```

Test Cases

Function	Inputs	Output	Remarks
square	8	128	
square	13	4096	
square	60	576460752303423488	
square	0	`raise ValueError("Square number out of range")`	
square	65	`raise ValueError("Square number out of range")`	
total		18446744073709551615	

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