1. Which command is used to record a user login session in a file? Script
2. Which command is used to display the operating system name uname
3. Which command changes a file’s group owner ? Chgrp
4. Which command creates an empty file if file does not exist? Touch
5. Which option of rm command is used to remove a directory with all its subdirectories? -r
6. Command used to count number of character in a file is ? Wc
7. Which command is used to display all the files including hidden files in your current and its subdirectories ? Ls -ar
8. pwd command displays .... present working directory
9. Which represents the user home directory  
   a) /  
   b) .  
   ; c) ..  
   d) ~ ans :~
10. How do you rename file “new” to file “old”? Mv new old
11. What command is used to copy files and directories? Cp
12. How many links are created when we creat a directory file? 2
13. There are two hard links to the “file1” say hl and h2 and a softlink sl. What happens if we deleted the “file1”? a) We will still be able to access the file with hl and h2 but not with sl  
    b) We will not be able to access the file with hl and h2 but with sl  
    c) We will be able to access the file with any of hl, h2 and sl  
    d) We will not be able to access the file with any of hl, h2 and sl a)
14. Which command is used to change permissions of files and directories? Chmod
15. All device files are stored in which directory? /dev
16. The file permission 764 means:  
    a) Every one can read, group can execute only and the owner can read and write  
    b) Every one can read and write, but owner alone can execute  
    c) Every one can read, group including owner can write, owner alone can execute  
    d) Every one can read and write and execute c)
17. The permission -rwxr–r– represented in octal expression will be..... 744
18. How to run a process in the background?  
    a) &  
    b) \*  
    c) ?  
    d) |
19. Which command can be used to change the user password?
20. What does the following command do ?  
    who | wc –l --- list thenumber of users logged in
21. How do you print the lines between 5 and 10, both inclusive cat filename | head | tail -6
22. Create a new file “new.txt” that is a concatenation of “file1.txt” and “file2.txt” ???cat file1.txt file2.txt > new.txt