

# \*\*Tracing Ottoman Emperors Through Text Analytics: A Historical Expedition Using Natural Language Processing (NLP)



## Introduction:

The "NLP-Driven Exploration of Ottoman Trade Route" is a comprehensive endeavor aimed at unearthing historical insights related to the Ottoman trade routes using advanced Natural Language Processing (NLP) techniques. The primary data source for this project is the esteemed book, "The Ottoman Turks and the Routes of Oriental Trade." Our goal is to extract and analyze names associated with historical contexts, thereby shedding light on the remarkable trade routes of the Ottoman Empire.

## Project Objectives:

- Textual Analysis:** The project starts with in-depth textual analysis of the book, focusing on the descriptions and narratives that refer to historical figures, locations, and trade routes.
- Entity Recognition:** Using NLP tools and techniques, we identify and extract entities within the text, particularly focusing on names (e.g., people, places) relevant to Ottoman trade history.
- Relation Extraction:** The project explores relationships among entities by determining how they are connected within the context of the Ottoman trade routes.
- Visual Representation:** We create Wordcloud graphs and data visualizations to illustrate the connections and relationships among historical figures and trade locations

```
In [1]:  
import pandas as pd  
import numpy as np  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
import seaborn as sns  
  
import torch  
import spacy  
import nltk  
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder  
from scipy.stats import norm  
from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer  
from collections import Counter  
from spacy import displacy  
from wordcloud import WordCloud
```

```
In [2]:  
with open("ottoman.txt", 'r', encoding='latin1') as f:  
    text = f.read()  
    print(text)
```

This ebook is for the use of anyone anywhere in the United States and most other parts of the world at no cost and with almost no restrictions whatsoever. You may copy it, give it away or re-use it under the terms of the Project Gutenberg License included with this ebook or online at [www.gutenberg.org](http://www.gutenberg.org). If you are not located in the United States, you will have to check the laws of the country where you are located before using this eBook.

Title: The Ottoman Turks and the Routes of Oriental Trade

Author: Albert Howe Lybyer

Release date: January 6, 2016 [eBook #50860]

Language: English

Credits: Produced by Turgut Dincer (This file was produced from images generously made available by The Internet Archive)

\*\*\* START OF THE PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK THE OTTOMAN TURKS AND THE ROUTES OF ORIENTAL TRADE \*\*\*

Produced by Turgut Dincer (This file was produced from images generously made available by The Internet Archive)

## VI. THE INFLUENCE OF THE RISE OF THE OTTOMAN TURKS UPON THE ROUTES OF ORIENTAL TRADE.

By ALBERT H. LYBYER,

Professor in the University of Illinois

[Reprinted from THE ENGLISH HISTORICAL REVIEW, October 1915]

THE ENGLISH

HISTORICAL REVIEW

NO. CXX.--OCTOBER 1915[\*]

The Ottoman Turks and the Routes of Oriental Trade

Within a period of a little more than two hundred years, from the close of the thirteenth century to the second decade of the sixteenth, the rising power of the Ottoman Turks extended the area of its political control until its holdings stretched north and south across the Levant from the Russian steppes to the Sudanese desert. The Turkish lands thus came to intercept all the great routes which in ancient and medieval times had borne the trade between East and West. Near the time when the Turkish control became complete, a new way was discovered, passing around Africa; and within a few years the larger part of the through trade between Europe and Asia had deserted the Levantine routes and begun to follow that round the Cape of Good Hope. The causes of this diversion of trade have not been fully agreed upon. No specific investigation of the subject appears to have been made. A glance through works which, being mainly concerned with other subjects, have alluded to the shifting of the routes of oriental trade about the year 1500, shows that two incompatible views are prevalent. One of these holds in general that the advance of the Ottoman power gradually blocked the ancient trade-routes and forced a series of attempts to discover new routes; after these attempts had succeeded, the Turks continued to obstruct the old routes and compelled the use of the new. The other view finds little or no connexion between the growth of the Turkish power and the causes of the great discoveries: a set of motives quite independent of the rise of the Turks led men like Henry of Portugal and Christopher Columbus to explore the unknown world; and when the new route to India had been established it was found to possess an essential superiority for trade, which gave it pre-eminence until in the nineteenth century the balance was again turned by the introduction of steam navigation and the opening of the Suez Canal. The evidence appears to be overwhelmingly in favour of the second of these views. In the present article, however, without arguing the question directly, it is proposed to survey the course of oriental trade from the close of the great Crusades until the eighteenth century, so as to show the influence of the Ottoman Turks as it emerged historically.

The medieval trade-routes between western Europe and eastern and southern Asia fall into two groups: the northern, which passed mainly by land, and the southern, which passed mainly by sea. The former communicated with central Asia, China, and India through the Black Sea and Asia Minor, the latter through Syria and Egypt. Each group had branches which entered Asia near Aleppo and diverged in the direction of Tabriz and Bagdad. On all routes there were what in America are compendiously termed along haulsâ and âshort haulsâ; that is to say, wares which travelled most of the way, as Western silver and coral and Eastern silk and spice, and wares which travelled only part of the way, as sugar, cotton, and Arabian gums. It was possible, also, for merchants who dealt in goods of the former class to travel the whole road or to go only part of it and sell or exchange their commodities, which would be carried on by other hands. For most goods the southern routes, especially that by the Red Sea, were cheaper, because they ran mostly by sea;[1] but this consideration was less important in the case of the costlier spices, especially as they were liable to suffer damage in the holds of ships. It was not so much, however, the question of expense as political and religious conditions which determined what routes would be preferred. If merchants are hindered by one route, said Marino Sanuto the Elder, they find another, like water, and they never cease seeking a way which will bring them more profit.[2]

At the beginning of the fourteenth century five routes were most in use: the land road through Tana from the mouth of the Don north of the Caspian Sea to China; the way through Trebizond to Tabriz and central Asia; the two roads from Lajazzo (Ayas) at the head of the Gulf of Alexandretta, one by Tabriz, the other by Bagdad and the Persian Gulf to India and beyond; and finally the route by the Nile, Kosseir, the Red Sea, and the Indian Ocean to southern and eastern Asia.[3] The north road was practicable as far as China for the century between 1240 and 1340, while the Mongol Empire was strong.[4] During this time foreign merchants, missionaries, and travellers were protected, and encouraged to traverse the vast Mongol territories freely.[5] These were still pagan in 1291, though the western divisions turned Moslem soon after that date. The routes which entered at Trebizond and Lajazzo nourished the small Christian states of Trebizond and Lesser Armenia, which served as vestibules to the Mongol lands.[6] Between them lay Asia Minor, the land of the Turk, broken at the time into ten small emirates, hostile in the interior to Christian strangers, but dealing freely at its ports with Western traders, and beginning to develop a commercial and piratical shipping.[7] Palestine and Egypt were under the Mameluke sultans, who permitted no foreign Christian to cross their dominions,[8] but who, as well as their subjects, derived great profit from a large trade between West and East. Christian cities, especially Venice, Genoa, and Barcelona, traded regularly at Alexandria.

The popes never forgave the Mamelukes for expelling Western Christians from the Holy Land,[9] and after repeated efforts they succeeded in the second quarter of the fourteenth century in reducing Christian commerce with Alexandria to small proportions. Hence the trade by the other routes increased, and the prices of comparatively bulky Eastern wares like pepper and ginger became higher in the West.[10] But the Mongol empire disintegrated rapidly, first into large states, then into a multitude of small ones which threatened anarchy. In consequence, from about the year 1340 the northern through route to China ceased to be practicable and the ways through Persia became difficult.[11] This was the first obstruction, or rather breaking up, of the trade-routes, and in it the Ottoman Turks, who then formed a small though vigorous principality, had no part. But since all the Levantine routes were now restricted in one way or another, the Venetians and Genoese appealed to the pope for assistance; and a system of licences to trade with Egypt was developed, which in time restored the commerce of the southern route to its old prosperity. Subject to temporary fluctuations, spices became comparatively cheap, and the average price changed little, except for a slight fall, before 1520.[12]

In 1356 the Ottoman Turks established themselves on both sides of the Dardanelles, and, though they had little shipping they were able to exercise some influence on the fraction of oriental trade which still passed through the Black Sea. They also gradually incorporated the other Turkish principalities in Asia Minor, and with them took over their trade agreement with Genoa and Venice and their rights to tribute from certain of the Aegean Islands.[13] Meanwhile in 1375 the Mamelukes absorbed Lesser Armenia (the ancient Cilicia), and thus brought into their hands the outlets of the three southern routes, which they held unmolested for one hundred and forty years. But frequent internal troubles in Persia disturbed the commerce which passed through Syria, and a violent alteration of trade-routes was accomplished by Timur,[14] who plundered Tana and seems to have checked the through trade from the East to the ports north of the Black Sea. He had definite commercial aims and made Samarkand a centre for caravans from China, India, Persia, and the West;[15] but he accomplished no such permanent political or economic unification of his dominions as had the first Mongol emperors. At his death in 1405 Persia fell into worse anarchy than ever, and the northern routes of the oriental trade became as nearly completely blocked as they ever were.[16] The Turks took no part in this process, though they suffered from it, both in Timurâs time and

afterwards.

Venice had by now beaten Genoa decisively, and there ensued a century of comparative stability in the oriental trade. Pearls, silk, pepper, ginger, nutmegs, mace, cinnamon, and cloves were steadily exchanged in Syria and Egypt against gold, silver, copper, lead, tin, coral, and the like.[17] The Mameluke sultan and his subjects took toll of all, and Venice did most of the carrying and gained most of the profit. While the value of commodities was multiplied many times in the along haulsâ, it does not seem to be the case that Egypt and Venice took more than due advantage of the situation.[18] Supply and demand have their effect even upon monopoly prices.

By about 1450, when the Turks had recovered most of their losses at the hands of Timur, trade relations were regularly conducted by caravan between Brusa, the first Ottoman capital, and Aleppo and Tabriz.[19] Not a few oriental wares followed these routes, and there is some evidence that Western merchants purchased spices at Brusa.[20] The capture of Constantinople by Mohammed II in 1453 gave him complete control of the Straits and a commanding position towards Genoa and Venice. In the readjustment which followed, the political rights of these cities at Constantinople were somewhat curtailed, but their trading privileges were renewed with little change.[21]

The commercial policy of the Turks, now well established, was not at all one of hostility to trade. They sought indeed to exclude foreigners from their internal commerce, as well as from the conduct of through trade while crossing their lands.[22] But such a desire cannot rightly be counted against them; all states endeavour to protect the pockets of their subjects. In conquering new regions the Turks regularly renewed the old commercial treaties with foreign powers, and usually observed them faithfully.[23] It is true that with them commerce was secondary, and conquest stood first. But they wished to encourage trade for the sake of revenue.[24] They fought with Genoa and Venice, not because these were trading powers, but because they owned lands, cities, and exceptional rights within the area of Turkish political influence. With Florence, Ancona, and other commercial cities which had no lands in the Levant and strove for none relations were uniformly good.[25] The Turks even confirmed or granted privileges of trade in their ports beyond what were allowed in the West, and some of their rules as regards duties were more liberal than elsewhere.[26] But no doubt generous provisions were not infrequently frustrated in particular cases by grasping officials, who, by the way, were usually renegade Christians.[27]

After his conquest of Trebizond Mohammed II came into conflict with Venice in 1464 and took some of her Levantine territory. War followed for nine years, in the course of which a new route of Eastern trade was temporarily opened.[28] The Venetians formed an alliance, both military and commercial, with the Turkoman Uzun Hassan, and some regions of southern Asia Minor, which had not been recovered by the Ottoman Turks since the time of Timur, furnished an opening through which spices could pass for a short time to Satalia, the present Adalia. Mohammed, however, annexed the southern regions, inflicted a severe defeat upon Uzun Hassan, and forced the Venetians to a favourable peace. Soon after this he took the Genoese possession of Kaffa in the Crimea, subjugated the Tartars of that neighbourhood, and obtained complete control of the Black Sea. The trade to the East through that sea was already practically gone. Some Genoese remained in Kaffa, and the Venetians obtained sailing and trading rights which were continued formally for sixty years.[29] But for about three centuries the Black Sea was used by hardly any other ships than those of the sultanâs subjects. A considerable trade upon it supplied Constantinople with food and various raw materials, some of which were exported to the West.[30] The conquests of Mohammed II undoubtedly contributed in some degree to the obstruction of the northern routes, but their importance, both in time and extent, was secondary. What measure of reduction they accomplished in the Levant trade at the north served to increase the trade along the southern routes,[31] and we have seen that these conquests accomplished no discernible permanent elevation of prices in the West.[32]

In the war of Bayezid II with the sultan of Egypt, during the years 1485 to 1491, caused by the latterâs giving asylum to the formerâs brother, Prince Jem, the Turkish troops were thoroughly defeated. The course of oriental trade through Syria and Egypt was not in the least molested by the Turks before the year 1516. Along the northern routes, whose outlets were in their hands, they made no effort to stop the flow of wares. In times of peace and order in Persia many caravans passed east and west, exchanging wares from the Aegean Sea even to the far interior of Asia. There continued also a regular movement north and south to Aleppo, and thence to Bagdad and Mecca and the East. If the Turks had hindered oriental trade, they had checked it but slightly. During their frequent wars commerce was more or less disturbed; but the wars usually ended in an increase of territory which furnished a wider commercial opportunity.

Through Egypt and Syria, although disputes about the succession to the Mameluke throne, occasional visitations of the plague, and quarrels between natives and Europeans caused the volume of trade to

fluctuate, the old flow of oriental wares was maintained unbroken down to 1502.[33] That year marks a new epoch. The galleys of Venice found very few spices at Alexandria and Beirut; in 1504 they found none at all.[34] The southern trade-routes of the Levant had been emptied by the purchases of the Portuguese in India. From that year an average of twelve or more ships left Lisbon annually for the East,[35] and from 1507 the Portuguese sent fleets to blockade the mouths of the Red Sea and the Persian Gulf.[36] It was a deliberate attempt to stop permanently the passage of wares along the old southern routes of oriental trade, made not by Turks but by western Europeans, but it was not entirely successful. The Venetian galleys which continued to sail to the Levant usually found some spices to be bought. But the old certainty was gone, and prices which were low at Lisbon were high at Beirut and Alexandria.[37] The total quantity of spices which came by the old routes from the East to Europe was greatly reduced. Venice sent fewer ships to the Levant and deemed it imprudent to build new galleys for the Eastern trade.[38] This was the situation when Selim I overthrew the Mameluke sultans in 1516 and 1517. Instead of blocking the southern routes further, he adopted the policy which the Mamelukes had left him. He renewed the old treaties with Venice and the West, and took over the intention of crushing the Portuguese naval power in the Indian Ocean by a fleet sent down the Red Sea.[39]

After 1502, then, the carrying of spices from India to the Red Sea and the Persian Gulf was interfered with by the Portuguese. Nevertheless, besides the diminished amount of spices which was taken by the Venetians and others from Aleppo and Alexandria for European consumption, goods of the same class required in Arabia, Persia, Turkey, and North Africa continued to travel by the old routes. In fact this trade appears never to have ceased.[40] The Turkish conquest of Egypt, far from creating a revolution in the Levant trade, caused only a temporary disturbance of it, not unlike that caused previously by the death of one Mameluke sultan and the accession of another.[41] The real revolution was already accomplished. The beginning of the economic decay of the Levant and of the decline of Venice and the Mediterranean trading cities dates, not from the Turkish conquest of Egypt in 1517, but, if its causes be not traced even earlier, from the doubling of the Cape of Good Hope by the Portuguese in 1498.

In 1528 Francis I opened negotiations with Suleiman, and French ships began to compete with those of Venice and Barcelona for spices at Alexandria.[42] The 10 per cent duty which had been exacted by the Mamelukes was presently reduced to 5, and later to 3 per cent.[43] While the Turks despised the Venetians, as men who would endure indignities rather than lose money, they respected the French, and these rapidly gained on the Venetians and in time surpassed them in amount of trade.[44]

In the thirties of the sixteenth century Suleiman undertook two great projects which were evidently designed to open and secure the southern trade-routes.[45] He captured Bagdad and the lands at the head of the Persian Gulf, and he sent a fleet from Suez for an unsuccessful attempt to expel the Portuguese from Diu in Gujarat. Thirty years later Turkish power was extended on the east of the Red Sea to Aden, and another expedition was sent out, which likewise failed to dislodge the Portuguese from Diu. An active trade continued through Alexandria and Aleppo; for instance, about the year 1550 most of the rhubarb used in Europe came through the latter city.[46] It appears that in the last quarter of the century, when Portugal passed into the hands of Philip II of Spain, during an era of high prices, much of the prosperity of the old southern routes returned, and there was a heavy traffic in spices through the Turkish dominions.[47] But the more energetic Dutch and English found their way also round the Cape, and rapidly drew the Western traffic in spices again into that channel. They also opened commercial relations with the Levant, which rivalled their trade with the East. In the latter part of the seventeenth century they began to bring pepper and spices even round Africa to the ports of the Levant.[48] By this time the Venetian trade had fallen greatly,[49] but the French maintained a place of commercial supremacy in the eastern Mediterranean. In the eighteenth century few wares came through from East to West, though silver passed in no small quantities in the opposite direction. The coins of Spain, Germany, and Holland helped to convey to western Europe the products of Egypt, Syria, Asia Minor, and Persia; and the same coins served again to bring to Turkey and Persia the spices, silks, and precious stones of the East.[50] *À short haul* goods continued to move freely and in large quantities along most of the old routes.[51]

There is evidence to indicate that no one of the shorter routes, had there been no Turks nor any other nation on their lines to take toll upon wares, could have competed for the trade of southern Asia with western Europe against the Cape route. The land transit alone by the Persian Gulf route seems to have cost more than the sea freight from India to Europe.[52] A calculation made about the year 1800 shows that a shipment from India to France by way of the Red Sea would probably make a profit of 4 per cent., whereas the same consignment if sent round the Cape would earn from 36 to 48 per cent.; if a Christian power were in possession of the Red Sea and Egypt the gain by that route would be not more than 10 per cent.[53] The Red Sea is so straight and

narrow, and so strewn with rocks and shallows, that sailing-vessels have to wait for favourable winds and waste much time. The Indiamen were not well adapted to this sea, so that transhipment was customary at Aden, Mocha, or Jeddah. There was always a transit by land, of some ninety miles at the shortest (from Suez to Cairo), then a passage by small vessel on the Nile, and another transhipment at Alexandria. On the other hand the time necessary for a voyage between India and Europe averaged not much less by the Cape route than by the Red Sea.[54] Until the invention of the steamship, which could run straight through the Red Sea without reference to the winds, and the excavation of the Suez Canal, which eliminated the land transit, the Cape route seems to have been cheaper than all others for long distance wares.[55]

It appears, then, that in the first of the two views set forth at the beginning of this article, the relation of the Turks to the change of the trade-routes has been misconceived. They were not active agents in deliberately obstructing the routes. They did not by their notorious indifference and conservatism greatly, if at all on the whole, increase the difficulties of the oriental traffic. Nor did they make the discovery of new routes imperative. On the contrary, they lost by the discovery of a new and superior route. Had there been no way around Africa the whole story of the Levant since 1500 might have been very different. In the first place, the Mameluke sultans might have found in their uninterrupted trade sufficient financial support to enable them to resist successfully the attack of the Turks in 1516. But if the Turks had conquered Egypt while the full stream of oriental trade still ran through it, they must either have been deprived far sooner than was actually the case of the control of these routes, or they would have had to accommodate themselves to the great and increasing trade through their dominions. In the latter case they might have been forced into adopting modern ways, and into adding to their wonderful capacity for territorial unification a parallel scheme of organizing their trade. The decay of the lands of the Levant (neglecting the hypothesis of climatic change) might have been arrested and reversed. But there was a Cape route, and for three centuries and a half it took the bulk of the oriental trade. Selim I and Suleiman, the greatest of Ottoman conquerors, were powerless in their efforts to bring back the lucrative flow of Eastern wares. The shifting of the trade-routes was done, not by the Turks, but in their despite and to their disadvantage. The desolation of Egypt and Syria, the decline of the Italian cities, perhaps the very decay of the Ottoman empire itself, are due, not to them, but to the great discoveries, in which, positively or negatively, they had no discernible part.

A. H. LYBYER.

#### FOOTNOTES:

[\*] All rights reserved.

[1] W. Heyd, *Le Colonie commerciali degli Italiani in Oriente nel Medio Evo*, Vénice, 1866-8. ii. 167.

[2] *Liber Secretorum Fidelium Crucis* (in Bongars, *Gesta Dei per Francos*, vol. ii, Hanover, 1611), p. 23.

[3] For the first three routes see Comte L. de Mas Latrie, *Privilège commercial accordé en 1320 à la république de Venise par un roi de Perse, etc.*, Bibl. de l'École des Chartes, xxxi (1870), 79-81. For the last three routes see Marino Sanuto, *loc. cit.*, pp. 3, 4, 22.

[4] W. Heyd, *Histoire du Commerce du Levant au Moyen Âge*, translated by Furcy Raynaud, Leipzig, 1885, ii. 156 ff., 215 ff.

[5] *Ibid.*, ii. 72.

[6] *Ibid.*, ii. 72 ff., 92 ff.; G. Finlay, *Hist. of Greece*, ed. by H. F. Tozer, Oxford, 1878, iv. 352 ff.

[7] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, i. 534 ff., especially 537, 542, 545, 550.

[8] Marino Sanuto, p. 23; Heyd, *Colonie commerciali*, ii. 224; *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 58, 71, 438.

[9] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 23 ff.; J. Delaville Le Roux, *La France en Orient au XIV<sup>e</sup> Siècle*, Paris, 1885, pp. 13 ff.

[10] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 188.

[11] *Ibid.*, ii. 44 ff., 128, 505.

[12] According to J. E. Thorold Rogers, *History of Agriculture and Prices in England*, iii, 518-43; iv. 680-91, Oxford, 1882, the average price of pepper in England by decades from 1259 to 1580 was as follows, in shillings per dozen pounds, pence being neglected: for

the thirteenth century, beginning with the seventh decade, 11, 12, 10, 16; for the fourteenth century, 12, 11, 15, 15, 19, 25, 17, 18, 11, 12; for the fifteenth century, 12, 32, 16, 13, 9, 13, 14, 14, 17, 17; for the sixteenth century, 16, 16, 23, 23, 20, 32, 44, 34. The Vicomte G. d'Avenel, *Histoire Économique de la Propriété, des Salaires, des Denrées, et de tous les Prix en général, 1200-1800*, 5 vols., Paris, 1894-1912, iv. 482-6, 502-6, 598, gives the following prices for pepper in France by periods of twenty-five years from 1300 to 1600, in francs per kilogram; for the fourteenth century, 5.50, 12, 8, 19; for the fifteenth century, 5, 3, 4.70, 4; for the sixteenth century, 5, 8, 7.50, 12. Both series give only approximate results, since they rest upon a comparatively small number of data more or less accidentally preserved. The variations depend not only upon circumstances in the Levant, but also upon conditions in the lands of production and the lands of consumption and along the entire intervening route. It will be seen that the average for the first two decades of the sixteenth century was a little below that for the previous two centuries. Lowest of all were the prices in the second quarter of the fifteenth century. It may be possible to discern here the influence of Jacques Cœur, in establishing a well-organized direct trade between the Levant and France.

[13] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 259, 262, 269.

[14] *Ibid.*, ii. 266 ff., 377.

[15] *Ibid.*, ii. 505; *Narrative of the Embassy of R. G. de Clavijo to the Court of Timour*, Hakluyt Society, 1859, pp. 89, 93, 165 ff.

[16] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 427; F. E. do La Primaudae, *Histoire du Commerce de la Mer Noire*, Paris, 1848, p. 158.

[17] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 427, 440, 500 ff. For a list of the wares exchanged in the oriental trade, see G. Berchet, *Del Commercio dei Veneti nell'Asia*, Venice, 1869, pp. 13-15.

[18] Heyd, *Colonie commerciali*, ii. 272, note 1, quotes Peschel for the statement that a quintal of ginger which cost at Calicut 4 cruzados sold at Alexandria for 11 and at Venice for 16. But G. Priuli (in R. Fulinâs *Diarii e Diaristi Venetiani*, Venice, 1881, p. 160) says that one ducat at Calicut mounted to from 60 to 100 ducats in Europe. The latter statement appears to be exaggerated, since in England, at the farthest extremity of Europe, pepper could fall as low as 9 d. the pound (see note 12). If Priuli be correct, the value of pepper at Calicut in his time was a farthing or less per pound, or a sou per kilogram.

[19] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 352. Bortrandon de la Brocquiére (Wrightâs *Early Travels in Palestine*, London, 1848, pp. 283 ff.) made the journey by caravan from Aleppo to Brusa.

[20] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 349.

[21] *Ibid.*, pp. 308 ff., 316 ff.

[22] They continued the exclusive policy of the Mamelukes in regard to the trade through Egypt and the Red Sea: Sieur J. Savary, *Le Parfait Négociant*, Geneva, 1752, p. 837.

[23] J. W. Zinkeisen, *Geschichte des Osmanischen Reiches in Europa*, Gotha, 1840-63, ii. 576, 577, and G. Berchet, *Del Commercio dei Veneti nell'Asia*, Venice, 1869, p. 18, mention the renewal of the old Mameluke treaties with Venice after the Turkish conquest of Egypt in 1517. See references to Heyd in notes 13 and 21 above.

[24] Zinkeisen, *loc. cit.*, in a note quotes Paruta to the effect that in 1517 Selim adesiderava l'amicitia deà Venetiani e che nel principio del nuovo imperio procurava d'accrescere i traffichi in quella provincia per particolare utile e commodo di quei sudditi e per interesse dell'entrate pubblicheâ.

[25] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 337, 349.

[26] Savary. pp. 770, 707, says that the Turks never required two payments of duties on merchandise brought to one province and transported to another, âcomme il se pratique en beaucoup d'autres États de l'Europe,â and that the penalty for false declarations of weight was not confiscation but correction.

[27] See my *Government of the Ottoman Empire in the Time of Suleiman the Magnificent*, pp. 30 ff.

[28] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 326 ff.

[29] Q. B. Depping. *Histoire du Commerce entre l'Europe et le Levant depuis les Croisades*, 1832, ii. 227, 228; P. H. Mischief, *La Mer Noire*, p. 17. Privileges to navigate in the Black Sea were regularly granted to Venice by the Porte in treaties before that of 1540.

[30] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 351; Savary, pp. 822, 827.

[31] Heyd. *Colonie commerciale*, i. 479.

[32] See the price averages, above, p. 680, note 12. The absence of marked influence upon prices exerted by the conquest of Constantinople by the Turks deserves special attention, since that conquest has been imagined to have closed the routes of the Levant to such an extent as to force the western Europeans to seek new routes. If this had been the case the price of spices must have shown a marked increase between 1453 and 1498, which it did not do. Nor was it the agencies engaged in the Mediterranean trade which sought the new routes, but Atlantic powers in no relation with the Turks. It is not even certain that the desire to profit from a more direct spice trade emerged in the consciousness of western Europeans before 1490 (see H. Vignaud, *Histoire critique de la Grande Entreprise de Christophe Colomb*, Paris, 1911, i. 213). The entire hypothesis seems to be a legend of recent date, developed out of the catastrophic theory which made the fall of Constantinople an event of primary importance in the history of mankind. The great discoveries had their origin in a separate chain of causes, into which the influence of the Moslems of Spain, North Africa, and the Mameluke empire entered, but not that of the Ottoman Turks.

[33] R. Fulin, *Diarii e Diaristi Veneziani*, Venice, 1881, pp. 155 ff. (Dal Diario di Girolamo Priuli, 1494-1512); Marino Sanuto, *Diarii, 1496-1533*, Venice, 1879-1903; *passim*.

[34] Fulin, pp. 165, 173, 175.

[35] Faria E. Souza, as epitomized by J. Briggs in his *History of the Rise of the Mohamedan Power in India*, London, 1829, iv. 501 ff. Of 114 ships sent in the first ten years 55 returned; Heyd, *Colonie commerciale*, ii. 277.

[36] Albuquerque took Ormuz in 1507, and made an attempt on Aden in 1513. Lorenzo Almeida was killed while fighting the Mameluke fleet in 1508, and his father destroyed the Egyptian fleet in 1509. Thus began a long struggle; in which the Portuguese tried to stifle the direct trade between India and the Levant. See, for a general statement, Heyd, *Colonie commerciale*, ii. 273.

[37] Fulin, pp. 160, 164 ff.

[38] Marino Sanuto, *op. cit.*, xxiv. 22-36.

[39] See above, note 23.

[40] A. Vandal, in his *Voyages du Marquis de Nointel (1076-80)*, Paris, 1900, p. 12, says: «La Mer Rouge se ferma totalement vers 1630 et l'Ägypte devint une impasse.» P. Masson, *Histoire du Commerce franÃ§ais dans le Levant au XVII<sup>e</sup> SiÃ“cle*, Paris, 1896, pp. i, 386 and 411, refers to the continuance of this trade (as late as 1670), but he finds no mention in the records at Marseilles of the importation of spices from Aleppo and Cairo after 1700. Nevertheless a number of pieces of evidence can be adduced to show that the Red Sea and the Persian Gulf were far from being closed, and that if Indian wares rarely passed through to Europe, this was only because it was not profitable to purchase them at Cairo and the Syrian entrepÃ‘ts and ship them westward in competition with the Cape route. See, for example, Pierre Belon du Mans, *Observations*, 1555, pp. 121a, 158b; *Travels of P. Teixeira* (translated), London, 1852 (Hakluyt Society), pp. 118 ff. et *passim* (the Venetians bought at Aleppo in 1605, among other wares, cinnamon, cloves, nutmegs, and mace); J. de ThÃ©venot (translated), *Travels into the Levant*, London, 1686, part i, pp. 152 ff., part ii. pp. 72 ff. F. Vansleb (translated), *The Present State of Egypt*, London, 1678, pp. 118-27, gives a long list of commodities exchanged between Europe and Egypt, with their prices, and mentions all the ordinary spices as purchasable by Europeans in Egypt in 1673. Hasselquist, writing on the Levant about 1749, describes the caravan trade which was bringing Indian stuffs and spices from Mecca to Egypt, North Africa, and Syria (i. 124 ff.), and the Indian trade by the Red Sea and Persian Gulf into Turkey (ii. 101, 124). Baron de Tott, in his *MÃ©moires*, Amsterdam, 1784-5, part iv, pp. 54 ff., found Cairo a great entrepÃ‘t between East and West: «le choc des ballots marquÃ©s Ã Madras & Ã Marseille semble fixer un centre Ã l'univers.» C. T. Volney in his *Voyage en Syrie et en Ägypte*, published 1783-5 (i. 189 ff., ii. 138 ff.), describes the same trade in some detail. G. A. Olivier in his *Voyage dans l'Empire Othoman, l'Ägypte, et la Perse*, Paris, an XII, iii. 327 ff., iv. 273 ff., finds the same double trade active and flourishing, and he states that after 1498 all the products of the Orient for the use of the Moslems continued to come through Bagdad and Egypt (iv. 430).

[41] Heyd merely states that no gain accrued to the trade of Syria and Egypt from the Turkish conquest (*Commerce du Levant*, ii. 546). Thorold Rogers (*op. cit.*, iv. 653-7) affirms that before the Portuguese discoveries the Turks appear to have blocked every passage but one, and that âtheir conquest of Egypt proceeded to block the only remaining road. It has been shown that they âblockedâ no roads, that two (through Syria and Egypt) were out of their power until 1516 and 1517, and that they were actually desirous of keeping these roads

open. Rogers finds confirmation of his view in the rise of the prices of oriental wares after 1520. At first sight he might seem justified. By twenty-year periods the price of a dozen pounds of pepper in England in the sixteenth century was 16, 23, 26, and 39 shillings. But the price of a quarter of wheat, by his own figures, was 6, 7-1/2, 13, and 15 shillings for the same periods. The fact is that pepper and other oriental wares rose with the general rise of prices in the sixteenth century, almost certainly caused by the addition to the European stock of gold and silver from the Americas. The evidence of price cannot be said to indicate disturbance from the Turkish conquest of Egypt; indeed it shows singularly little from the doubling of the Cape, which might be presumed to have caused a noticeable fall in prices.

[42] For light on the beginnings of French trade at this time see Marino Sanuto, lvii. 267, 436, 503; lviii. col. 86, &c.

[43] Depping, ii. 247.

[44] Masson, pp. xii ff.

[45] Heyd, in his *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 546, says that Suleiman purposed to centre the spice trade of the world at Constantinople.

[46] Belon du Mans, p. 158 b.

[47] Masson, p. xvi.

[48] *Ibid.*, p. 374, shows that the English took pepper and spices to Alexandretta in 1681. See also pp. 412, 505.

[49] Berchet, pp. 21, 25, explains the causes of this decline.

[50] For this drainage of the precious metals eastward see Masson, pp. xxxii, 371, 374, 487; Savary, *op. cit.*, p. 835; Vansleb, *op. cit.*, pp. 110, 127, 128; Thâ©venot, *op. cit.*, ii. 77, 156. Thâ©venot says (p. 77), âit may be said of Persia, that it is a Kervanserai that serves for passage to the money that goes out of Europe and Turkey to the Indies; and to the Stuffs and Spices that come from the Indies, into Turkey and Europe, whereof it makes some small profit in the passage.â See also Olivier, iv. 434, and P. Blancard, *Manuel du Commerce des Indes*, Paris, 1806, pp. 70, 106.

[51] In fact, it may be said that the great discoveries displaced approximately only about one-third of the traffic along the old routes through the Levant. Except for the precious metals, the Cape route finally took practically all of the through exchanges between southern and eastern Asia and western Europe. But the âshort haulâ trade between western Europe and the Moslem lands and between the Moslem lands and India nearly all passed as before. Masson says, p. ii, note 1, that about 1682 the Levant trade of England and Holland was almost equally important with their East Indian trade, while that of France was her most extensive foreign trade. For the new trade in Arabian coffee, see *ibid.*, 410; Blancard, p. 82 (the coffee that was carried round Africa was damaged on the long voyage); Olivier, iii. 326. Silks and other Persian products were brought across Turkey by caravan to Mediterranean ports; Berchet, 15; Masson, *op. cit.*, and Savary, *passim*; Olivier, v. 320.

[52] Masson, p. 543.

[53] Blancard, pp. 520 ff.

[54] Blancard, pp. 525, 526, estimates 17-1/2 months for the round trip via Suez and 20 months via the Cape.

[55] Heyd, *Commerce de Levant*, ii. 552.

\*\*\* END OF THE PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK THE OTTOMAN TURKS AND THE ROUTES OF ORIENTAL TRADE \*\*\*

Updated editions will replace the previous oneâthe old editions will be renamed.

Creating the works from print editions not protected by U.S. copyright law means that no one owns a United States copyright in these works, so the Foundation (and you!) can copy and distribute it in the United States without permission and without paying copyright royalties. Special rules, set forth in the General Terms of Use part of this license, apply to copying and distributing Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works to protect the PROJECT GUTENBERGâ¢ concept and trademark. Project Gutenberg is a registered trademark,

and may not be used if you charge for an eBook, except by following the terms of the trademark license, including paying royalties for use of the Project Gutenberg trademark. If you do not charge anything for copies of this eBook, complying with the trademark license is very easy. You may use this eBook for nearly any purpose such as creation of derivative works, reports, performances and research. Project Gutenberg eBooks may be modified and printed and given awayâyou may do practically ANYTHING in the United States with eBooks not protected by U.S. copyright law. Redistribution is subject to the trademark license, especially commercial redistribution.

START: FULL LICENSE

THE FULL PROJECT GUTENBERG LICENSE

PLEASE READ THIS BEFORE YOU DISTRIBUTE OR USE THIS WORK

To protect the Project Gutenbergâ¢ mission of promoting the free distribution of electronic works, by using or distributing this work (or any other work associated in any way with the phrase âProject Gutenbergâ), you agree to comply with all the terms of the Full Project Gutenbergâ¢ License available with this file or online at [www.gutenberg.org/license](http://www.gutenberg.org/license).

Section 1. General Terms of Use and Redistributing Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works

1.A. By reading or using any part of this Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic work, you indicate that you have read, understand, agree to and accept all the terms of this license and intellectual property (trademark/copyright) agreement. If you do not agree to abide by all the terms of this agreement, you must cease using and return or destroy all copies of Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works in your possession. If you paid a fee for obtaining a copy of or access to a Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic work and you do not agree to be bound by the terms of this agreement, you may obtain a refund from the person or entity to whom you paid the fee as set forth in paragraph 1.E.8.

1.B. âProject Gutenbergâ is a registered trademark. It may only be used on or associated in any way with an electronic work by people who agree to be bound by the terms of this agreement. There are a few things that you can do with most Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works even without complying with the full terms of this agreement. See paragraph 1.C below. There are a lot of things you can do with Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works if you follow the terms of this agreement and help preserve free future access to Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works. See paragraph 1.E below.

1.C. The Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation (âthe Foundationâ or PGLAF), owns a compilation copyright in the collection of Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works. Nearly all the individual works in the collection are in the public domain in the United States. If an individual work is unprotected by copyright law in the United States and you are located in the United States, we do not claim a right to prevent you from copying, distributing, performing, displaying or creating derivative works based on the work as long as all references to Project Gutenberg are removed. Of course, we hope that you will support the Project Gutenbergâ¢ mission of promoting free access to electronic works by freely sharing Project Gutenbergâ¢ works in compliance with the terms of this agreement for keeping the Project Gutenbergâ¢ name associated with the work. You can easily comply with the terms of this agreement by keeping this work in the same format with its attached full Project Gutenbergâ¢ License when you share it without charge with others.

1.D. The copyright laws of the place where you are located also govern what you can do with this work. Copyright laws in most countries are in a constant state of change. If you are outside the United States, check the laws of your country in addition to the terms of this agreement before downloading, copying, displaying, performing, distributing or creating derivative works based on this work or any other Project Gutenbergâ¢ work. The Foundation makes no representations concerning the copyright status of any work in any country other than the United States.

1.E. Unless you have removed all references to Project Gutenberg:

1.E.1. The following sentence, with active links to, or other immediate access to, the full Project Gutenbergâ¢ License must appear prominently whenever any copy of a Project Gutenbergâ¢ work (any work on which the phrase âProject Gutenbergâ appears, or with which the phrase âProject Gutenbergâ is associated) is accessed, displayed, performed, viewed, copied or distributed:

This eBook is for the use of anyone anywhere in the United States and most other parts of the world at no cost and with almost no restrictions whatsoever. You may copy it, give it away or re-use it under the terms of the Project Gutenberg License included with this eBook or online

at [www.gutenberg.org](http://www.gutenberg.org). If you are not located in the United States, you will have to check the laws of the country where you are located before using this eBook.

1.E.2. If an individual Project Gutenberg® electronic work is derived from texts not protected by U.S. copyright law (does not contain a notice indicating that it is posted with permission of the copyright holder), the work can be copied and distributed to anyone in the United States without paying any fees or charges. If you are redistributing or providing access to a work with the phrase "Project Gutenberg" associated with or appearing on the work, you must comply either with the requirements of paragraphs 1.E.1 through 1.E.7 or obtain permission for the use of the work and the Project Gutenberg® trademark as set forth in paragraphs 1.E.8 or 1.E.9.

1.E.3. If an individual Project Gutenberg® electronic work is posted with the permission of the copyright holder, your use and distribution must comply with both paragraphs 1.E.1 through 1.E.7 and any additional terms imposed by the copyright holder. Additional terms will be linked to the Project Gutenberg® License for all works posted with the permission of the copyright holder found at the beginning of this work.

1.E.4. Do not unlink or detach or remove the full Project Gutenberg® License terms from this work, or any files containing a part of this work or any other work associated with Project Gutenberg®.

1.E.5. Do not copy, display, perform, distribute or redistribute this electronic work, or any part of this electronic work, without prominently displaying the sentence set forth in paragraph 1.E.1 with active links or immediate access to the full terms of the Project Gutenberg® License.

1.E.6. You may convert to and distribute this work in any binary, compressed, marked up, nonproprietary or proprietary form, including any word processing or hypertext form. However, if you provide access to or distribute copies of a Project Gutenberg® work in a format other than "Plain Vanilla ASCII" or other format used in the official version posted on the official Project Gutenberg® website ([www.gutenberg.org](http://www.gutenberg.org)), you must, at no additional cost, fee or expense to the user, provide a copy, a means of exporting a copy, or a means of obtaining a copy upon request, of the work in its original "Plain Vanilla ASCII" or other form. Any alternate format must include the full Project Gutenberg® License as specified in paragraph 1.E.1.

1.E.7. Do not charge a fee for access to, viewing, displaying, performing, copying or distributing any Project Gutenberg® works unless you comply with paragraph 1.E.8 or 1.E.9.

1.E.8. You may charge a reasonable fee for copies of or providing access to or distributing Project Gutenberg® electronic works provided that:

â€¢ You pay a royalty fee of 20% of the gross profits you derive from the use of Project Gutenberg® works calculated using the method you already use to calculate your applicable taxes. The fee is owed to the owner of the Project Gutenberg® trademark, but he has agreed to donate royalties under this paragraph to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation. Royalty payments must be paid within 60 days following each date on which you prepare (or are legally required to prepare) your periodic tax returns. Royalty payments should be clearly marked as such and sent to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation at the address specified in Section 4, "Information about donations to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation."

â€¢ You provide a full refund of any money paid by a user who notifies you in writing (or by e-mail) within 30 days of receipt that s/he does not agree to the terms of the full Project Gutenberg® License. You must require such a user to return or destroy all copies of the works possessed in a physical medium and discontinue all use of and all access to other copies of Project Gutenberg® works.

â€¢ You provide, in accordance with paragraph 1.F.3, a full refund of any money paid for a work or a replacement copy, if a defect in the electronic work is discovered and reported to you within 90 days of receipt of the work.

â€¢ You comply with all other terms of this agreement for free distribution of Project Gutenberg® works.

1.E.9. If you wish to charge a fee or distribute a Project Gutenberg® electronic work or group of works on different terms than are set forth in this agreement, you must obtain permission in writing from the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation, the manager of the Project Gutenberg® trademark. Contact the Foundation as set forth in Section 3 below.

1.F.

1.F.1. Project Gutenberg volunteers and employees expend considerable effort to identify, do copyright research on, transcribe and proofread works not protected by U.S. copyright law in creating the Project Gutenbergâ€¢ collection. Despite these efforts, Project Gutenbergâ€¢ electronic works, and the medium on which they may be stored, may contain â€œDefects,â€ such as, but not limited to, incomplete, inaccurate or corrupt data, transcription errors, a copyright or other intellectual property infringement, a defective or damaged disk or other medium, a computer virus, or computer codes that damage or cannot be read by your equipment.

1.F.2. LIMITED WARRANTY, DISCLAIMER OF DAMAGES - Except for the â€œRight of Replacement or Refundâ€ described in paragraph 1.F.3, the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation, the owner of the Project Gutenbergâ€¢ trademark, and any other party distributing a Project Gutenbergâ€¢ electronic work under this agreement, disclaim all liability to you for damages, costs and expenses, including legal fees. YOU AGREE THAT YOU HAVE NO REMEDIES FOR NEGLIGENCE, STRICT LIABILITY, BREACH OF WARRANTY OR BREACH OF CONTRACT EXCEPT THOSE PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH 1.F.3. YOU AGREE THAT THE FOUNDATION, THE TRADEMARK OWNER, AND ANY DISTRIBUTOR UNDER THIS AGREEMENT WILL NOT BE LIABLE TO YOU FOR ACTUAL, DIRECT, INDIRECT, CONSEQUENTIAL, PUNITIVE OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES EVEN IF YOU GIVE NOTICE OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGE.

1.F.3. LIMITED RIGHT OF REPLACEMENT OR REFUND - If you discover a defect in this electronic work within 90 days of receiving it, you can receive a refund of the money (if any) you paid for it by sending a written explanation to the person you received the work from. If you received the work on a physical medium, you must return the medium with your written explanation. The person or entity that provided you with the defective work may elect to provide a replacement copy in lieu of a refund. If you received the work electronically, the person or entity providing it to you may choose to give you a second opportunity to receive the work electronically in lieu of a refund. If the second copy is also defective, you may demand a refund in writing without further opportunities to fix the problem.

1.F.4. Except for the limited right of replacement or refund set forth in paragraph 1.F.3, this work is provided to you â€œAS-ISâ€, WITH NO OTHER WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PURPOSE.

1.F.5. Some states do not allow disclaimers of certain implied warranties or the exclusion or limitation of certain types of damages. If any disclaimer or limitation set forth in this agreement violates the law of the state applicable to this agreement, the agreement shall be interpreted to make the maximum disclaimer or limitation permitted by the applicable state law. The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision of this agreement shall not void the remaining provisions.

1.F.6. INDEMNITY - You agree to indemnify and hold the Foundation, the trademark owner, any agent or employee of the Foundation, anyone providing copies of Project Gutenbergâ€¢ electronic works in accordance with this agreement, and any volunteers associated with the production, promotion and distribution of Project Gutenbergâ€¢ electronic works, harmless from all liability, costs and expenses, including legal fees, that arise directly or indirectly from any of the following which you do or cause to occur: (a) distribution of this or any Project Gutenbergâ€¢ work, (b) alteration, modification, or additions or deletions to any Project Gutenbergâ€¢ work, and (c) any Defect you cause.

## Section 2. Information about the Mission of Project Gutenbergâ€¢

Project Gutenbergâ€¢ is synonymous with the free distribution of electronic works in formats readable by the widest variety of computers including obsolete, old, middle-aged and new computers. It exists because of the efforts of hundreds of volunteers and donations from people in all walks of life.

Volunteers and financial support to provide volunteers with the assistance they need are critical to reaching Project Gutenbergâ€¢â€™s goals and ensuring that the Project Gutenbergâ€¢ collection will remain freely available for generations to come. In 2001, the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation was created to provide a secure and permanent future for Project Gutenbergâ€¢ and future generations. To learn more about the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation and how your efforts and donations can help, see Sections 3 and 4 and the Foundation information page at [www.gutenberg.org](http://www.gutenberg.org).

## Section 3. Information about the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation

The Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation is a non-profit 501(c)(3) educational corporation organized under the laws of the

state of Mississippi and granted tax exempt status by the Internal Revenue Service. The Foundation's EIN or federal tax identification number is 64-6221541. Contributions to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation are tax deductible to the full extent permitted by U.S. federal laws and your state's laws.

The Foundation's business office is located at 809 North 1500 West, Salt Lake City, UT 84116, (801) 596-1887. Email contact links and up to date contact information can be found at the Foundation's website and official page at [www.gutenberg.org/contact](http://www.gutenberg.org/contact)

#### Section 4. Information about Donations to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation

Project Gutenberg depends upon and cannot survive without widespread public support and donations to carry out its mission of increasing the number of public domain and licensed works that can be freely distributed in machine-readable form accessible by the widest array of equipment including outdated equipment. Many small donations (\$1 to \$5,000) are particularly important to maintaining tax exempt status with the IRS.

The Foundation is committed to complying with the laws regulating charities and charitable donations in all 50 states of the United States. Compliance requirements are not uniform and it takes a considerable effort, much paperwork and many fees to meet and keep up with these requirements. We do not solicit donations in locations where we have not received written confirmation of compliance. To SEND DONATIONS or determine the status of compliance for any particular state visit [www.gutenberg.org/donate](http://www.gutenberg.org/donate).

While we cannot and do not solicit contributions from states where we have not met the solicitation requirements, we know of no prohibition against accepting unsolicited donations from donors in such states who approach us with offers to donate.

International donations are gratefully accepted, but we cannot make any statements concerning tax treatment of donations received from outside the United States. U.S. laws alone swamp our small staff.

Please check the Project Gutenberg web pages for current donation methods and addresses. Donations are accepted in a number of other ways including checks, online payments and credit card donations. To donate, please visit: [www.gutenberg.org/donate](http://www.gutenberg.org/donate).

#### Section 5. General Information About Project Gutenberg's electronic works

Professor Michael S. Hart was the originator of the Project Gutenberg's concept of a library of electronic works that could be freely shared with anyone. For forty years, he produced and distributed Project Gutenberg's eBooks with only a loose network of volunteer support.

Project Gutenberg's eBooks are often created from several printed editions, all of which are confirmed as not protected by copyright in the U.S. unless a copyright notice is included. Thus, we do not necessarily keep eBooks in compliance with any particular paper edition.

Most people start at our website which has the main PG search facility: [www.gutenberg.org](http://www.gutenberg.org).

This website includes information about Project Gutenberg, including how to make donations to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation, how to help produce our new eBooks, and how to subscribe to our email newsletter to hear about new eBooks.

```
In [3]: chars = sorted(set(text))
print(chars)
```

```
['\n', ' ', '!', '#', '$', '%', '&', '(', ')', '*', ',', '-', '.', '/', '0', '1', '2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7',
'8', '9', ':', ';', 'A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F', 'G', 'H', 'I', 'J', 'K', 'L', 'M', 'N', 'O', 'P', 'Q', 'R',
'S', 'T', 'U', 'V', 'W', 'X', 'Y', 'Z', '[', ']', '^', '_', 'a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 'e', 'f', 'g', 'h', 'i', 'j', 'k',
'l', 'm', 'n', 'o', 'p', 'q', 'r', 's', 't', 'u', 'v', 'w', 'x', 'y', 'z', '\x80', '\x82', '\x84', '\x89',
'\x93', '\x94', '\x98', '\x99', '\x9c', '\x9d', '\xa0', '\u00a3', '\u00a2', '\u00a1', '\u00a0', '\u00a5', '\u00a6', '\u00a7']
```

```
In [4]: #Using Character Level Tokenizer
```

```
string_to_int = {char: i for i, char in enumerate(chars)}
int_to_string = {i: char for i, char in enumerate(chars)}
encode = lambda s: [string_to_int[c] for c in s]
decode = lambda l: ''.join([int_to_string[i] for i in l])

encoded_text = encode(text)
decoded_text = decode(encoded_text)
```

```
print(encoded_text)
print(decoded_text)
```



9, 1, 56, 69, 70, 75, 63, 60, 73, 10, 1, 67, 64, 66, 60, 1, 78, 56, 75, 60, 73, 10, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 63, 6  
0, 80, 1, 69, 60, 77, 60, 73, 0, 58, 60, 56, 74, 60, 1, 74, 60, 60, 66, 64, 69, 62, 1, 56, 1, 78, 56, 80, 1, 78  
, 63, 64, 58, 63, 1, 78, 64, 67, 67, 1, 57, 73, 64, 69, 62, 1, 75, 63, 60, 68, 1, 68, 70, 73, 60, 1, 71, 73, 70  
, 61, 64, 75, 12, 52, 16, 53, 0, 0, 26, 75, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 57, 60, 62, 64, 69, 69, 64, 69, 62, 1, 70, 61, 1,  
75, 63, 60, 1, 61, 70, 76, 73, 75, 60, 60, 69, 75, 63, 1, 58, 60, 69, 75, 76, 73, 80, 1, 61, 64, 77, 60, 1, 73,  
70, 76, 75, 60, 74, 1, 78, 60, 73, 60, 1, 68, 70, 74, 75, 1, 64, 69, 0, 76, 74, 60, 24, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 67, 5  
6, 69, 59, 1, 73, 70, 56, 59, 1, 75, 63, 73, 70, 76, 62, 63, 1, 45, 56, 69, 56, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 75, 63, 6  
0, 1, 68, 70, 76, 75, 63, 1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 29, 70, 69, 1, 69, 70, 73, 75, 63, 1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 63,  
60, 0, 28, 56, 74, 71, 64, 56, 69, 1, 44, 60, 56, 1, 75, 70, 1, 28, 63, 64, 69, 56, 25, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 78, 5  
6, 80, 1, 75, 63, 73, 70, 76, 62, 63, 1, 45, 73, 60, 57, 64, 81, 70, 69, 59, 1, 75, 70, 1, 45, 56, 57, 73, 64,  
81, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 58, 60, 69, 75, 73, 56, 67, 0, 26, 74, 64, 56, 25, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 75, 78, 70, 1, 73, 7  
0, 56, 59, 74, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 37, 56, 65, 56, 81, 81, 70, 1, 7, 26, 80, 56, 74, 8, 1, 56, 75, 1, 75, 63,  
60, 1, 63, 60, 56, 59, 1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 32, 76, 67, 61, 1, 70, 61, 0, 26, 67, 60, 79, 56, 69, 59, 7  
3, 60, 75, 75, 56, 10, 1, 70, 69, 60, 1, 57, 80, 1, 45, 56, 57, 73, 64, 81, 10, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 70, 75, 63, 6  
0, 73, 1, 57, 80, 1, 27, 56, 62, 59, 56, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 41, 60, 73, 74, 64, 56, 69, 1, 32  
, 76, 67, 61, 0, 75, 70, 1, 34, 69, 59, 64, 56, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 57, 60, 80, 70, 69, 59, 25, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1,  
61, 64, 69, 56, 67, 67, 80, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 73, 70, 76, 75, 60, 1, 57, 80, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 39, 64, 67, 60,  
10, 1, 36, 70, 74, 74, 60, 64, 73, 10, 1, 75, 63, 60, 0, 43, 60, 59, 1, 44, 60, 56, 10, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 6  
3, 60, 1, 34, 69, 59, 64, 56, 69, 1, 40, 58, 60, 56, 69, 1, 75, 70, 1, 74, 70, 76, 75, 63, 60, 73, 69, 1, 56, 6  
9, 59, 1, 60, 56, 74, 75, 60, 73, 69, 1, 26, 74, 64, 56, 12, 52, 17, 53, 1, 45, 63, 60, 0, 69, 70, 73, 75, 63,  
1, 73, 70, 56, 59, 1, 78, 56, 74, 1, 71, 73, 56, 58, 75, 64, 58, 56, 57, 67, 60, 1, 56, 74, 1, 61, 56, 73, 1, 5  
6, 74, 1, 28, 63, 64, 69, 56, 1, 61, 70, 73, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 58, 60, 69, 75, 76, 73, 80, 1, 57, 60, 75, 78, 6  
0, 60, 69, 0, 15, 16, 18, 14, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 15, 17, 18, 14, 10, 1, 78, 63, 64, 67, 60, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 38  
, 70, 69, 62, 70, 67, 1, 30, 68, 71, 64, 73, 60, 1, 78, 56, 74, 1, 74, 75, 73, 70, 69, 62, 12, 52, 18, 53, 1, 2  
9, 76, 73, 64, 69, 62, 1, 75, 63, 64, 74, 1, 75, 64, 68, 60, 0, 61, 70, 73, 60, 64, 62, 69, 1, 68, 60, 73, 58,  
63, 56, 69, 75, 74, 10, 1, 68, 64, 74, 74, 64, 70, 69, 56, 73, 64, 60, 74, 10, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 73, 56, 77  
, 60, 67, 67, 60, 73, 74, 1, 78, 60, 73, 60, 1, 71, 73, 70, 75, 60, 58, 75, 60, 59, 10, 1, 56, 69, 59, 0, 60, 6  
9, 58, 70, 76, 73, 56, 62, 60, 59, 1, 75, 70, 1, 75, 73, 56, 77, 60, 73, 74, 60, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 77, 56, 74,  
75, 1, 38, 70, 69, 62, 70, 67, 1, 75, 60, 73, 73, 64, 75, 70, 73, 64, 60, 74, 1, 61, 73, 60, 60, 67, 80, 12, 52  
, 19, 53, 1, 45, 63, 60, 74, 60, 0, 78, 60, 73, 60, 1, 74, 75, 64, 67, 67, 1, 71, 56, 62, 56, 69, 1, 64, 69, 1,  
15, 16, 23, 15, 10, 1, 75, 63, 70, 76, 62, 63, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 78, 60, 74, 75, 60, 73, 69, 1, 59, 64, 77, 64,  
74, 64, 70, 69, 74, 1, 75, 76, 73, 69, 60, 59, 1, 38, 70, 74, 67, 60, 68, 0, 74, 70, 70, 69, 1, 56, 61, 75, 60,  
73, 1, 75, 63, 56, 75, 1, 59, 56, 75, 60, 12, 1, 45, 63, 60, 1, 73, 70, 76, 75, 60, 74, 1, 78, 63, 64, 58, 63,  
1, 60, 69, 75, 60, 73, 60, 59, 1, 56, 75, 1, 45, 73, 60, 57, 64, 81, 70, 69, 59, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 37, 56, 65,  
56, 81, 81, 70, 0, 69, 70, 76, 73, 64, 74, 63, 60, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 74, 68, 56, 67, 67, 1, 28, 63, 73, 64,  
74, 75, 64, 56, 69, 1, 74, 75, 56, 75, 60, 74, 1, 70, 61, 1, 45, 73, 60, 57, 64, 81, 70, 69, 59, 1, 56, 69, 59,  
1, 37, 60, 74, 74, 60, 73, 1, 26, 73, 68, 60, 69, 64, 56, 10, 0, 78, 63, 64, 58, 63, 1, 74, 70, 70, 69, 1, 56, 61, 75, 60,  
1, 56, 74, 1, 77, 60, 74, 75, 64, 57, 76, 67, 60, 74, 1, 75, 70, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 38, 70, 69, 62, 70, 67, 1, 6  
7, 56, 69, 59, 74, 12, 52, 20, 53, 1, 27, 60, 75, 78, 60, 60, 69, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 67, 56, 69, 59, 1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 45, 76, 73, 6  
6, 10, 1, 57, 73, 70, 66, 60, 69, 1, 56, 75, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 75, 64, 68, 60, 1, 64, 69, 75, 70, 1, 75, 60, 69  
, 1, 74, 68, 56, 67, 67, 0, 60, 68, 64, 73, 56, 75, 60, 74, 10, 1, 63, 70, 74, 75, 64, 67, 60, 1, 64, 69, 1, 75  
, 63, 60, 1, 64, 69, 75, 60, 73, 64, 70, 73, 1, 75, 70, 1, 28, 63, 73, 64, 75, 64, 56, 69, 1, 74, 75, 73, 5  
6, 69, 62, 60, 73, 74, 10, 1, 57, 76, 75, 1, 59, 60, 56, 67, 64, 69, 62, 0, 61, 73, 60, 60, 67, 80, 1, 56, 75,  
1, 64, 75, 74, 1, 71, 70, 73, 75, 74, 1, 78, 64, 75, 63, 1, 48, 60, 74, 75, 60, 73, 69, 1, 75, 73, 56, 59, 60,  
73, 74, 10, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 57, 60, 62, 64, 69, 64, 69, 62, 1, 75, 70, 1, 59, 60, 77, 60, 67, 70, 71, 1,  
56, 0, 58, 70, 68, 68, 60, 73, 58, 64, 56, 67, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 71, 64, 73, 56, 75, 64, 58, 56, 67, 1, 74, 63,  
64, 71, 71, 64, 69, 62, 12, 52, 21, 53, 1, 41, 56, 67, 60, 74, 75, 64, 69, 60, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 30, 62, 80, 71  
, 75, 1, 78, 60, 73, 60, 1, 76, 69, 59, 60, 73, 0, 75, 63, 60, 1, 38, 56, 68, 60, 67, 76, 66, 60, 1, 74, 76, 67  
, 75, 56, 69, 74, 10, 1, 78, 63, 70, 1, 71, 60, 73, 68, 64, 75, 75, 60, 59, 1, 69, 70, 1, 61, 70, 73, 60, 64, 6  
2, 69, 1, 28, 63, 73, 64, 74, 75, 64, 56, 69, 1, 75, 70, 1, 58, 73, 70, 74, 1, 75, 63, 60, 64, 73, 0, 59, 7  
0, 68, 64, 69, 64, 70, 69, 74, 10, 52, 22, 53, 1, 57, 76, 75, 1, 78, 63, 70, 10, 1, 56, 74, 1, 78, 60, 67,  
1, 56, 74, 1, 75, 63, 60, 64, 73, 1, 74, 76, 57, 65, 60, 58, 75, 74, 10, 1, 59, 60, 73, 64, 77, 60, 59, 1, 62,  
73, 60, 56, 75, 1, 71, 73, 70, 61, 64, 75, 0, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 56, 1, 67, 56, 73, 62, 60, 1, 75, 73, 56, 59,  
60, 1, 57, 60, 75, 78, 60, 60, 69, 1, 48, 60, 74, 75, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 30, 56, 74, 75, 12, 1, 28, 63, 73, 64,  
74, 75, 64, 56, 69, 1, 58, 64, 75, 64, 60, 74, 10, 1, 60, 74, 71, 60, 58, 64, 56, 67, 66, 80, 0, 47, 60, 69, 64  
, 58, 60, 10, 1, 32, 60, 69, 70, 56, 10, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 27, 56, 73, 58, 60, 67, 70, 69, 56, 10, 1, 75, 73, 5  
6, 59, 60, 59, 1, 73, 60, 62, 76, 67, 56, 73, 67, 80, 1, 56, 75, 1, 26, 67, 60, 79, 56, 69, 59, 73, 64, 56, 12,  
0, 0, 45, 63, 60, 1, 71, 70, 71, 60, 74, 1, 69, 60, 77, 60, 73, 1, 61, 70, 73, 62, 56, 77, 60, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1  
, 38, 56, 68, 60, 67, 76, 66, 60, 74, 1, 61, 70, 73, 1, 60, 79, 71, 60, 67, 67, 64, 69, 62, 1, 48, 60, 74, 75,  
60, 73, 69, 1, 28, 63, 73, 64, 74, 75, 64, 56, 69, 74, 0, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 33, 70, 67, 80, 1,  
37, 56, 69, 59, 10, 52, 23, 53, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 56, 61, 75, 60, 73, 1, 73, 60, 71, 60, 56, 75, 60, 59, 1, 60,  
61, 61, 70, 73, 75, 74, 1, 75, 63, 60, 80, 1, 74, 76, 58, 58, 60, 60, 59, 60, 59, 1, 64, 69, 0, 75, 63, 60, 1,  
74, 60, 58, 70, 69, 59, 1, 72, 76, 56, 73, 75, 60, 73, 1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 61, 70, 76, 73, 75, 60, 60,  
69, 75, 63, 1, 58, 60, 69, 75, 76, 73, 80, 1, 64, 69, 1, 73, 60, 59, 76, 58, 64, 69, 62, 1, 28, 63, 73, 64,  
74, 75, 64, 56, 69, 1, 58, 64, 75, 64, 60, 74, 10, 1, 60, 74, 71, 60, 58, 64, 56, 67, 66, 80, 0, 47, 60, 69, 64  
, 58, 60, 10, 1, 32, 60, 69, 70, 56, 10, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 27, 56, 73, 58, 60, 67, 70, 69, 56, 10, 1, 75, 73, 5  
6, 1, 75, 70, 1, 74, 68, 56, 67, 1, 71, 73, 70, 71, 60, 73, 75, 64, 70, 69, 74, 12, 1, 33, 60, 69, 58, 60, 1  
, 75, 63, 60, 1, 75, 73, 56, 59, 60, 1, 57, 80, 1, 75, 63, 60, 0, 70, 75, 63, 60, 73, 1, 73, 70, 76, 75, 60, 74  
, 1, 64, 69, 58, 73, 60, 56, 74, 60, 59, 10, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 71, 73, 64, 58, 60, 74, 1, 70, 61  
, 1, 58, 70, 68, 71, 56, 73, 56, 75, 64, 77, 60, 67, 80, 1, 57, 76, 67, 66, 80, 1, 30, 56, 74, 75, 60, 73, 69,  
0, 78, 56, 73, 60, 74, 1, 67, 64, 66, 60, 1, 71, 60, 71, 60, 73, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 62, 64, 69, 62, 60, 73, 60,  
1, 57, 60, 58, 56, 68, 60, 1, 63, 64, 62, 63, 60, 1, 64, 69, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 48, 60, 74, 75, 12, 52, 15,  
14, 53, 1, 27, 76, 75, 1, 75, 63, 60, 0, 38, 70, 69, 62, 70, 67, 1, 60, 68, 71, 64, 73, 60, 1, 59, 64, 74, 64,  
69, 75, 60, 62, 73, 56, 75, 60, 59, 1, 73, 56, 71, 64, 59, 67, 80, 10, 1, 61, 64, 73, 74, 75, 1, 64, 69, 75, 70  
, 1, 67, 56, 73, 62, 60, 1, 74, 75, 56, 75, 60, 74, 10, 1, 75, 63, 60, 69, 1, 64, 69, 75, 70, 0, 56, 1, 68, 76,  
67, 75, 64, 75, 76, 59, 60, 1, 70, 61, 1, 74, 68, 56, 67, 66, 67, 1, 70, 69, 60, 74, 1, 78, 63, 64, 58, 63, 1, 75,  
63, 73, 60, 56, 75, 60, 69, 60, 1, 56, 69, 56, 73, 58, 63, 60, 12, 1, 34, 69, 1, 58, 70, 69, 74, 60, 72, 76,  
, 60, 69, 58, 60, 10, 0, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 56, 57, 70, 76, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 80, 60, 56, 73, 1, 15, 17, 18  
, 14, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 69, 70, 73, 75, 63, 60, 73, 69, 1, 75, 63, 73, 70, 76, 62, 63, 1, 73, 70, 76, 75, 60, 1  
, 75, 70, 1, 28, 63, 64, 69, 56, 1, 58, 60, 56, 74, 60, 59, 1, 75, 70, 0, 57, 60, 1, 71, 73, 56, 58, 75, 64, 58  
, 56, 57, 67, 60, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 78, 56, 80, 74, 1, 75, 63, 73, 70, 76, 62, 63, 1, 41, 60, 73  
, 74, 64, 56, 1, 57, 60, 58, 56, 68, 60, 1, 59, 64, 61, 61, 64, 58, 76, 67, 75, 12, 52, 15, 15, 53, 1, 45, 63,  
64, 74, 0, 78, 56, 74, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 61, 64, 73, 74, 75, 1, 70, 57, 74, 75, 73, 76, 58, 75, 64, 70, 69, 10,  
1, 70, 73, 1, 73, 56, 75, 63, 60, 73, 1, 57, 73, 60, 56, 66, 64, 69, 62, 1, 76, 71, 10, 1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 63, 60  
0, 1, 75, 73, 56, 59, 60, 11, 73, 70, 76, 75, 60, 74, 10, 0, 56, 69, 59, 1, 64, 69, 1, 64, 75, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1  
, 40, 75, 75, 70, 68, 56, 69, 1, 45, 76, 73, 66, 64, 74, 10, 1, 78, 63, 70, 1, 75, 63, 60, 69, 62, 1, 61, 70, 73, 68, 6  
0, 59, 1, 56, 1, 74, 68, 56, 67, 1, 75, 63, 70, 76, 62, 63, 1, 77, 64, 62, 70, 73, 70, 76, 74, 0, 71, 73, 6  
4, 69, 58, 64, 71, 56, 67, 64, 75, 80, 10, 1, 63, 56, 59, 1, 69, 70, 1, 71, 56, 73, 75, 12, 1, 27, 76, 75, 1, 7  
4, 64, 69, 58, 60, 1, 56, 67, 67, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 37, 60, 77, 56, 69, 75, 64, 69, 60, 1, 73, 70, 76, 75, 60,

74, 1, 78, 60, 73, 60, 1, 69, 70, 78, 0, 73, 60, 74, 75, 73, 64, 58, 75, 60, 59, 1, 64, 69, 1, 70, 69, 60, 1, 7  
8, 56, 80, 1, 70, 73, 1, 56, 69, 70, 75, 63, 60, 73, 10, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 47, 60, 69, 60, 75, 64, 56, 69, 74,  
1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 32, 60, 69, 70, 60, 74, 60, 1, 56, 71, 71, 60, 56, 67, 60, 59, 1, 75, 70, 0, 75, 63, 60, 1, 7  
1, 70, 71, 60, 1, 61, 70, 73, 1, 56, 74, 74, 64, 74, 75, 56, 69, 58, 60, 25, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 56, 1, 74, 80, 7  
4, 75, 60, 68, 1, 70, 61, 1, 67, 64, 58, 60, 69, 58, 60, 74, 1, 75, 70, 1, 75, 73, 56, 59, 60, 1, 78, 64, 75, 6  
3, 1, 30, 62, 80, 71, 75, 0, 78, 56, 74, 1, 59, 60, 77, 60, 67, 70, 71, 60, 59, 10, 1, 78, 63, 64, 58, 63, 1, 6  
4, 69, 1, 75, 64, 68, 60, 1, 73, 60, 74, 75, 70, 73, 60, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 58, 70, 68, 68, 60, 73, 58, 60,  
1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 74, 70, 76, 75, 63, 60, 73, 69, 0, 73, 70, 76, 75, 60, 1, 75, 70, 1, 64, 75, 74, 1  
7, 70, 67, 59, 1, 71, 73, 70, 74, 71, 60, 73, 64, 75, 80, 12, 1, 44, 76, 57, 65, 60, 58, 75, 1, 75, 70, 1, 75, 6  
0, 68, 71, 70, 73, 56, 73, 80, 1, 61, 67, 76, 58, 75, 66, 75, 64, 70, 69, 74, 10, 1, 74, 71, 64, 58, 60, 74  
0, 57, 60, 58, 56, 68, 60, 1, 58, 70, 68, 71, 56, 73, 56, 75, 64, 77, 60, 67, 80, 1, 58, 63, 60, 56, 71, 10,  
1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 56, 77, 60, 73, 56, 62, 60, 1, 71, 73, 64, 58, 60, 1, 58, 63, 56, 69, 62, 60,  
59, 1, 67, 64, 75, 75, 67, 60, 10, 0, 60, 79, 58, 60, 71, 75, 1, 61, 70, 73, 1, 56, 1, 74, 67, 64, 62, 63, 75,  
1, 61, 56, 67, 67, 10, 1, 57, 60, 61, 70, 73, 60, 1, 15, 19, 16, 14, 12, 52, 15, 16, 53, 0, 0, 34, 69, 1, 15, 1  
7, 19, 20, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 40, 75, 75, 70, 68, 56, 69, 1, 45, 76, 66, 74, 1, 60, 74, 75, 56, 57, 67, 64,  
74, 63, 60, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 68, 74, 60, 67, 77, 60, 74, 71, 1, 70, 69, 1, 57, 70, 75, 63, 1, 74, 64, 59, 60, 74,  
1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 63, 60, 0, 29, 56, 73, 59, 56, 69, 60, 67, 67, 60, 74, 10, 1, 56, 69, 59, 10, 1, 75, 63, 70,  
76, 62, 63, 1, 75, 63, 60, 80, 1, 63, 56, 59, 1, 67, 64, 75, 75, 67, 60, 1, 74, 63, 64, 71, 71, 64, 69, 62, 1,  
75, 63, 60, 80, 1, 78, 60, 73, 60, 1, 56, 57, 67, 60, 1, 75, 70, 0, 60, 79, 60, 73, 58, 64, 74, 60, 1, 74, 70,  
68, 60, 1, 64, 69, 61, 67, 76, 60, 69, 58, 60, 1, 70, 69, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 61, 73, 56, 58, 75, 64, 70, 69, 1,  
70, 61, 1, 70, 73, 64, 60, 69, 75, 56, 67, 1, 75, 73, 56, 59, 60, 1, 78, 63, 64, 58, 63, 1, 74, 75, 64, 67, 67,  
0, 71, 56, 74, 74, 60, 59, 1, 75, 63, 73, 70, 76, 62, 63, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 27, 67, 56, 58, 66, 1, 44, 60, 56,  
12, 1, 45, 63, 60, 80, 1, 56, 67, 74, 70, 1, 62, 73, 56, 59, 76, 56, 67, 67, 80, 1, 64, 69, 58, 70, 73, 71, 70,  
73, 56, 75, 60, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 0, 70, 75, 63, 60, 73, 1, 45, 76, 73, 66, 64, 74, 63, 1, 71, 73, 64, 69, 58,  
64, 71, 56, 67, 64, 75, 64, 60, 74, 1, 64, 69, 1, 26, 74, 64, 56, 1, 38, 64, 69, 70, 73, 10, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1,  
78, 64, 75, 63, 1, 75, 63, 60, 68, 1, 75, 70, 70, 66, 1, 70, 77, 60, 73, 0, 75, 63, 60, 64, 73, 1, 75, 73, 56,  
59, 60, 1, 56, 62, 73, 60, 60, 68, 60, 69, 75, 1, 78, 64, 75, 63, 1, 32, 60, 69, 70, 56, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 47,  
60, 69, 64, 58, 60, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 64, 73, 1, 73, 64, 62, 63, 75, 74, 1, 75, 70, 1, 75, 73, 64,  
57, 76, 75, 60, 0, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 58, 60, 73, 75, 56, 64, 69, 1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 26, 60, 62, 60,  
56, 69, 1, 34, 74, 67, 56, 69, 59, 74, 12, 52, 15, 17, 53, 1, 38, 60, 56, 69, 78, 63, 64, 67, 60, 1, 64, 69, 1,  
15, 17, 21, 19, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 38, 56, 68, 60, 67, 76, 66, 0, 56, 57, 74, 70, 73, 57, 60, 59, 1, 37,  
60, 74, 74, 60, 73, 1, 26, 73, 68, 60, 69, 64, 56, 1, 7, 75, 63, 60, 1, 56, 69, 58, 64, 60, 69, 75, 1, 28, 64,  
67, 64, 58, 64, 56, 8, 10, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 63, 76, 74, 1, 57, 73, 70, 76, 62, 63, 75, 1, 64, 69, 75, 70,  
0, 75, 63, 60, 64, 73, 1, 63, 56, 69, 59, 74, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 70, 76, 75, 67, 60, 75, 74, 1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 6  
3, 60, 1, 75, 63, 73, 60, 60, 1, 74, 70, 76, 75, 63, 60, 73, 69, 1, 73, 70, 76, 75, 60, 74, 10, 1, 78, 63, 64,  
58, 63, 1, 75, 63, 60, 80, 1, 63, 60, 67, 59, 0, 76, 69, 68, 70, 67, 60, 74, 75, 60, 59, 1, 61, 70, 73, 1, 70,  
69, 60, 1, 63, 76, 69, 59, 73, 60, 59, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 61, 70, 73, 75, 80, 1, 80, 60, 56, 73, 74, 12, 1, 27,  
76, 75, 1, 61, 73, 60, 72, 76, 60, 69, 75, 1, 64, 69, 75, 60, 73, 69, 56, 67, 0, 75, 73, 70, 76, 57, 67, 60, 74  
, 1, 64, 69, 1, 41, 60, 73, 74, 64, 56, 1, 59, 64, 74, 75, 76, 73, 57, 60, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 58, 70, 68, 68  
, 60, 73, 58, 60, 1, 78, 63, 64, 58, 63, 1, 71, 56, 74, 74, 60, 59, 1, 75, 63, 73, 70, 76, 62, 63, 1, 44, 80, 7  
3, 64, 56, 10, 0, 56, 69, 59, 1, 56, 1, 77, 64, 70, 67, 60, 69, 75, 1, 56, 67, 75, 60, 73, 56, 75, 64, 70, 69,  
1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 73, 56, 59, 60, 11, 73, 70, 76, 75, 60, 74, 1, 78, 56, 74, 1, 56, 58, 58, 70, 68, 71, 67, 64,  
74, 63, 60, 59, 1, 57, 80, 1, 45, 64, 68, 76, 73, 10, 52, 15, 18, 53, 0, 78, 63, 70, 1, 71, 67, 76, 69, 59, 60,  
73, 60, 59, 1, 45, 56, 69, 56, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 74, 60, 60, 68, 74, 1, 75, 70, 1, 63, 56, 77, 60, 1, 58, 63, 6  
0, 58, 66, 60, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 75, 63, 73, 70, 76, 62, 63, 1, 75, 73, 56, 59, 60, 0, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 7  
5, 63, 60, 1, 30, 56, 74, 75, 1, 75, 70, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 71, 70, 73, 75, 74, 1, 69, 70, 73, 75, 63, 1, 70, 61  
, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 27, 67, 56, 58, 66, 1, 44, 60, 56, 12, 1, 33, 60, 1, 63, 56, 59, 1, 59, 60, 61, 64, 69, 64,  
75, 60, 0, 58, 70, 68, 68, 60, 73, 58, 64, 56, 67, 1, 56, 64, 68, 74, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 68, 56, 59, 60, 1, 44,  
56, 68, 56, 73, 66, 56, 69, 59, 1, 56, 1, 58, 60, 69, 75, 73, 60, 1, 61, 70, 73, 1, 58, 56, 73, 56, 77, 56, 69,  
74, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 28, 63, 64, 69, 56, 10, 0, 34, 69, 59, 64, 56, 10, 1, 41, 60, 73, 74, 64, 56, 10, 1,  
56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 48, 60, 74, 75, 25, 52, 15, 19, 53, 1, 57, 76, 75, 1, 63, 60, 1, 56, 58, 58, 70, 68,  
67, 64, 58, 64, 56, 8, 10, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 63, 76, 74, 1, 78, 56, 74, 1, 56, 58, 58, 70, 68, 71, 67, 64,  
74, 63, 60, 59, 1, 57, 80, 1, 45, 64, 68, 76, 73, 10, 52, 15, 18, 53, 0, 78, 63, 70, 1, 71, 67, 76, 69, 59, 60,  
73, 60, 59, 1, 45, 56, 69, 56, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 74, 60, 60, 68, 74, 1, 75, 70, 1, 63, 56, 77, 60, 1, 58, 63, 6  
0, 58, 66, 60, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 75, 63, 73, 70, 76, 62, 63, 1, 75, 73, 56, 59, 60, 0, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 7  
5, 63, 60, 1, 30, 56, 74, 75, 1, 75, 70, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 71, 70, 73, 75, 74, 1, 69, 70, 73, 75, 63, 1, 70, 61  
, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 27, 67, 56, 58, 66, 1, 44, 60, 56, 12, 1, 33, 60, 1, 63, 56, 59, 1, 59, 60, 61, 64, 69, 64,  
75, 60, 0, 58, 70, 68, 68, 60, 73, 58, 64, 56, 67, 1, 56, 64, 68, 74, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 68, 56, 59, 60, 1, 44,  
56, 68, 56, 73, 66, 56, 69, 59, 1, 56, 1, 58, 60, 69, 75, 73, 60, 1, 61, 70, 73, 1, 58, 56, 73, 56, 77, 56, 69,  
74, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 28, 63, 64, 69, 56, 10, 0, 34, 69, 59, 64, 56, 10, 1, 41, 60, 73, 74, 64, 56, 10, 1,  
56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 48, 60, 74, 75, 25, 52, 15, 19, 53, 1, 57, 76, 75, 1, 63, 60, 1, 56, 58, 58, 70, 68,  
67, 64, 58, 64, 56, 8, 10, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 63, 76, 74, 1, 78, 56, 74, 1, 56, 58, 58, 70, 68, 71, 67, 64,  
74, 63, 60, 59, 1, 57, 80, 1, 45, 64, 68, 76, 73, 10, 52, 15, 18, 53, 0, 78, 63, 70, 1, 71, 67, 76, 69, 59, 60,  
73, 60, 59, 1, 45, 56, 69, 56, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 74, 60, 60, 68, 74, 1, 75, 70, 1, 63, 56, 77, 60, 1, 58, 63, 6  
0, 58, 66, 60, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 75, 63, 73, 70, 76, 62, 63, 1, 75, 73, 56, 59, 60, 0, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 7  
5, 63, 60, 1, 30, 56, 74, 75, 1, 75, 70, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 71, 70, 73, 75, 74, 1, 69, 70, 73, 75, 63, 1, 70, 61  
, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 27, 67, 56, 58, 66, 1, 44, 60, 56, 12, 1, 33, 60, 1, 63, 56, 59, 1, 59, 60, 61, 64, 69, 64,  
75, 60, 0, 58, 70, 68, 68, 60, 73, 58, 64, 56, 67, 1, 56, 64, 68, 74, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 68, 56, 59, 60, 1, 44,  
56, 68, 56, 73, 66, 56, 69, 59, 1, 56, 1, 58, 60, 69, 75, 73, 60, 1, 61, 70, 73, 1, 58, 56, 73, 56, 77, 56, 69,  
74, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 28, 63, 64, 69, 56, 10, 0, 34, 69, 59, 64, 56, 10, 1, 41, 60, 73, 74, 64, 56, 10, 1,  
56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 48, 60, 74, 75, 25, 52, 15, 19, 53, 1, 57, 76, 75, 1, 63, 60, 1, 56, 58, 58, 70, 68,  
67, 64, 58, 64, 56, 8, 10, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 63, 76, 74, 1, 78, 56, 74, 1, 56, 58, 58, 70, 68, 71, 67, 64,  
74, 63, 60, 59, 1, 57, 80, 1, 45, 64, 68, 76, 73, 10, 52, 15, 18, 53, 0, 78, 63, 70, 1, 71, 67, 76, 69, 59, 60,  
73, 60, 59, 1, 45, 56, 69, 56, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 74, 60, 60, 68, 74, 1, 75, 70, 1, 63, 56, 77, 60, 1, 58, 63, 6  
0, 58, 66, 60, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 75, 63, 73, 70, 76, 62, 63, 1, 75, 73, 56, 59, 60, 0, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 7  
5, 63, 60, 1, 30, 56, 74, 75, 1, 75, 70, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 71, 70, 73, 75, 74, 1, 69, 70, 73, 75, 63, 1, 70, 61  
, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 27, 67, 56, 58, 66, 1, 44, 60, 56, 12, 1, 33, 60, 1, 63, 56, 59, 1, 59, 60, 61, 64, 69, 64,  
75, 60, 0, 58, 70, 68, 68, 60, 73, 58, 64, 56, 67, 1, 56, 64, 68, 74, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 68, 56, 59, 60, 1, 44,  
56, 68, 56, 73, 66, 56, 69, 59, 1, 56, 1, 58, 60, 69, 75, 73, 60, 1, 61, 70, 73, 1, 58, 56, 73, 56, 77, 56, 69,  
74, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 28, 63, 64, 69, 56, 10, 0, 34, 69, 59, 64, 56, 10, 1, 41, 60, 73, 74, 64, 56, 10, 1,  
56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 48, 60, 74, 75, 25, 52, 15, 19, 53, 1, 57, 76, 75, 1, 63, 60, 1, 56, 58, 58, 70, 68,  
67, 64, 58, 64, 56, 8, 10, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 63, 76, 74, 1, 78, 56, 74, 1, 56, 58, 58, 70, 68, 71, 67, 64,  
74, 63, 60, 59, 1, 57, 80, 1, 45, 64, 68, 76, 73, 10, 52, 15, 18, 53, 0, 78, 63, 70, 1, 71, 67, 76, 69, 59, 60,  
73, 60, 59, 1, 45, 56, 69, 56, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 74, 60, 60, 68, 74, 1, 75, 70, 1, 63, 56, 77, 60, 1, 58, 63, 6  
0, 58, 66, 60, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 75, 63, 73, 70, 76, 62, 63, 1, 75, 73, 56, 59, 60, 0, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 7  
5, 63, 60, 1, 30, 56, 74, 75, 1, 75, 70, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 71, 70, 73, 75, 74, 1, 69, 70, 73, 75, 63, 1, 70, 61  
, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 27, 67, 56, 58, 66, 1, 44, 60, 56, 12, 1, 33, 60, 1, 63, 56, 59, 1, 59, 60, 61, 64, 69, 64,  
75, 60, 0, 58, 70, 68, 68, 60, 73, 58, 64, 56, 67, 1, 56, 64, 68, 74, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 68, 56, 59, 60, 1, 44,  
56, 68, 56, 73, 66, 56, 69, 59, 1, 56, 1, 58, 60, 69, 75, 73, 60, 1, 61, 70, 73, 1, 58, 56, 73, 56, 77, 56, 69,  
74, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 28, 63, 64, 69, 56, 10, 0, 34, 69, 59, 64, 56, 10, 1, 41, 60, 73, 74, 64, 56, 10, 1,  
56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 48, 60, 74, 75, 25, 52, 15, 19, 53, 1, 57, 76, 75, 1, 63, 60, 1, 56, 58, 58, 70, 68,  
67, 64, 58, 64, 56, 8, 10, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 63, 76, 74, 1, 78, 56, 74, 1, 56, 58, 58, 70, 68, 71, 67, 64,  
74, 63, 60, 59, 1, 57, 80, 1, 45, 64, 68, 76, 73, 10, 52, 15, 18, 53, 0, 78, 63, 70, 1, 71, 67, 76, 69, 59, 60,  
73, 60, 59, 1, 45, 56, 69, 56, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 74, 60, 60, 68, 74, 1, 75, 70, 1, 63, 56, 77, 60, 1, 58, 63, 6  
0, 58, 66, 60, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 75, 63, 73, 70, 76, 62, 63, 1, 75, 73, 56, 59, 60, 0, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 7  
5, 63, 60, 1, 30, 56, 74, 75, 1, 75, 70, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 71, 70, 73, 75, 74, 1, 69, 70, 73, 75, 63, 1, 70, 61  
, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 27, 67, 56, 58, 66, 1, 44, 60, 56, 12, 1, 33, 60, 1, 63, 56, 59, 1, 59, 60, 61, 64, 69, 64,  
75, 60, 0, 58, 70, 68, 68, 60, 73, 58, 64, 56, 67, 1, 56, 64, 68, 74, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 68, 56, 59, 60, 1, 44,  
56, 68, 56, 73, 66, 56, 69, 59, 1, 56, 1, 58, 60, 69, 75, 73, 60, 1, 61, 70, 73, 1, 58, 56, 73, 56, 77, 56, 69,  
74, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 28, 63, 64, 69, 56, 10, 0, 34, 69, 59, 64, 56, 10, 1, 41, 60, 73, 74, 64, 56, 10, 1,  
56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 48, 60, 74, 75, 25, 52, 15, 19, 53, 1, 57, 76, 75, 1, 63, 60, 1, 56, 58, 58, 70, 68,  
67, 64, 58, 64, 56, 8, 10, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 63, 76, 74, 1, 78, 56, 74, 1, 56, 58, 58, 70, 68, 71, 67, 64,  
74, 63, 60, 59, 1, 57, 80, 1, 45, 64, 68, 76, 73, 10, 52, 15, 18, 53, 0, 78, 63, 70, 1, 71, 67, 76, 69, 59, 60,  
73, 60, 59, 1, 45, 56, 69, 56, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 74, 60, 60, 68, 74, 1, 75, 70, 1, 63, 56, 77, 60, 1, 58, 63, 6  
0, 58, 66, 60, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 75, 63, 73, 70, 76, 62, 63, 1, 75, 73, 56, 59, 60, 0, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 7  
5, 63, 60, 1, 30, 56, 74, 75, 1, 75, 70, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 71, 70, 73, 75, 74, 1, 69, 70, 73, 75, 63, 1, 70, 61  
, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 27, 67, 56, 58, 66, 1, 44, 60, 56, 12, 1, 33, 60, 1, 63, 56, 59, 1, 59, 60, 61, 64, 69, 64,  
75, 60, 0, 58, 70, 68, 68, 60, 73, 58, 64, 56, 67,











5, 73, 56, 59, 60, 12, 1, 44, 60, 67, 64, 68, 1, 34, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 44, 76, 67, 60, 64, 68, 56, 69, 10, 1, 7  
5, 63, 60, 1, 62, 73, 60, 56, 75, 60, 74, 75, 1, 70, 61, 0, 40, 75, 75, 70, 68, 56, 69, 1, 58, 70, 69, 72, 76,  
60, 73, 70, 73, 74, 10, 1, 78, 60, 73, 60, 1, 71, 70, 78, 60, 73, 67, 60, 74, 74, 1, 64, 69, 1, 75, 63, 60, 64,  
73, 1, 60, 61, 61, 70, 73, 75, 74, 1, 75, 70, 1, 57, 73, 64, 69, 62, 1, 57, 56, 58, 66, 1, 75, 63, 60, 0, 67, 7  
6, 58, 73, 56, 75, 64, 77, 60, 1, 61, 67, 70, 78, 1, 70, 61, 1, 30, 56, 74, 75, 60, 73, 69, 1, 78, 56, 73, 60,  
74, 12, 1, 45, 63, 60, 1, 74, 63, 64, 61, 75, 64, 69, 62, 1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 75, 73, 56, 59, 60, 11,  
73, 70, 76, 75, 60, 74, 1, 78, 56, 74, 0, 59, 70, 69, 60, 10, 1, 69, 70, 75, 1, 57, 80, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 45, 7  
6, 73, 66, 74, 10, 1, 57, 76, 75, 1, 64, 69, 1, 75, 63, 60, 64, 73, 1, 59, 60, 74, 71, 64, 75, 60, 1, 56, 69, 5  
9, 1, 75, 70, 1, 75, 63, 60, 64, 73, 1, 59, 64, 74, 56, 59, 77, 56, 69, 75, 56, 62, 60, 12, 0, 45, 63, 60, 1, 5  
9, 60, 74, 70, 67, 56, 75, 64, 70, 69, 1, 70, 61, 1, 30, 62, 80, 71, 75, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 44, 80, 73, 64, 56,  
10, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 59, 60, 58, 67, 64, 69, 60, 1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 34, 75, 56, 67, 64, 56, 69, 1, 5  
8, 64, 75, 64, 60, 74, 10, 0, 71, 60, 73, 63, 56, 71, 74, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 77, 60, 73, 80, 1, 59, 60, 58, 56,  
80, 1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 40, 75, 75, 70, 68, 56, 69, 1, 60, 68, 71, 64, 73, 60, 1, 64, 75, 74, 60, 67,  
61, 10, 1, 56, 73, 60, 1, 59, 76, 60, 10, 1, 69, 70, 75, 1, 75, 70, 0, 75, 63, 60, 68, 10, 1, 57, 76, 75, 1, 75  
, 70, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 62, 73, 60, 56, 75, 1, 59, 64, 74, 58, 70, 77, 60, 73, 64, 60, 74, 10, 1, 64, 69, 1, 78  
, 63, 64, 58, 63, 10, 1, 71, 70, 74, 64, 75, 64, 77, 60, 67, 80, 1, 70, 73, 1, 69, 60, 62, 56, 75, 64, 77, 60,  
67, 80, 10, 0, 75, 63, 60, 80, 1, 63, 56, 59, 1, 69, 70, 1, 59, 64, 74, 58, 60, 73, 69, 64, 57, 67, 60, 1, 71,  
56, 73, 75, 12, 0, 0, 1, 1, 26, 12, 1, 33, 12, 1, 37, 50, 27, 50, 30, 43, 12, 0, 0, 0, 0, 31, 40, 40, 45, 39  
, 40, 45, 30, 44, 24, 0, 0, 52, 9, 53, 1, 26, 67, 67, 1, 73, 64, 62, 63, 75, 74, 1, 73, 60, 74, 60, 73, 77, 60,  
59, 12, 0, 0, 52, 15, 53, 1, 48, 12, 1, 33, 60, 80, 59, 10, 1, 55, 37, 60, 1, 28, 70, 67, 70, 69, 64, 60, 1, 58  
, 70, 68, 68, 60, 73, 58, 64, 56, 67, 64, 1, 59, 60, 62, 67, 64, 1, 34, 75, 56, 67, 64, 56, 69, 64, 1, 64, 69,  
1, 40, 73, 64, 60, 69, 75, 60, 1, 69, 60, 67, 0, 38, 60, 59, 64, 70, 1, 30, 77, 70, 55, 10, 1, 47, 60, 69, 64,  
58, 60, 10, 1, 15, 22, 20, 20, 11, 22, 12, 1, 64, 64, 12, 1, 15, 20, 21, 12, 0, 0, 52, 16, 53, 1, 55, 37, 64, 5  
7, 60, 73, 1, 44, 60, 58, 73, 60, 75, 70, 73, 76, 68, 1, 31, 64, 59, 60, 67, 64, 76, 68, 1, 28, 73, 76, 58, 64,  
74, 55, 1, 7, 64, 69, 1, 27, 70, 69, 62, 56, 73, 74, 10, 1, 55, 32, 60, 74, 75, 56, 1, 29, 60, 64, 1, 71, 60, 7  
3, 0, 31, 73, 56, 69, 58, 70, 74, 55, 10, 1, 77, 70, 67, 12, 1, 64, 64, 10, 1, 33, 56, 69, 70, 77, 60, 73, 10,  
1, 15, 20, 15, 15, 8, 10, 1, 71, 12, 1, 16, 17, 12, 0, 0, 52, 17, 53, 1, 31, 70, 73, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 61, 64,  
73, 74, 75, 1, 75, 63, 73, 60, 60, 1, 73, 70, 76, 75, 60, 74, 1, 74, 60, 60, 1, 28, 70, 68, 75, 60, 1, 37, 12,  
1, 59, 60, 1, 38, 56, 74, 1, 37, 56, 75, 73, 64, 60, 10, 1, 55, 41, 73, 64, 77, 64, 67, 100, 95, 62, 60, 0, 58,  
70, 68, 68, 60, 73, 58, 64, 56, 67, 1, 56, 58, 58, 70, 73, 59, 100, 96, 1, 60, 69, 1, 15, 17, 16, 14, 1, 100, 9  
2, 1, 67, 56, 1, 73, 100, 96, 71, 76, 57, 67, 64, 72, 76, 60, 1, 59, 60, 1, 47, 60, 69, 64, 74, 60, 1, 71, 56,  
73, 1, 76, 69, 1, 73, 70, 64, 1, 59, 60, 0, 41, 60, 73, 74, 60, 10, 1, 60, 75, 58, 12, 55, 10, 1, 27, 64, 57, 6  
7, 12, 1, 59, 60, 1, 67, 102, 82, 89, 100, 85, 58, 70, 67, 60, 1, 59, 60, 74, 1, 28, 63, 56, 73, 75, 60, 74, 10  
, 1, 79, 79, 79, 64, 1, 7, 15, 22, 21, 14, 8, 10, 1, 21, 23, 11, 22, 15, 12, 1, 31, 70, 73, 1, 75, 63, 60, 0, 6  
7, 56, 74, 75, 1, 75, 63, 73, 60, 60, 1, 73, 70, 76, 75, 60, 74, 1, 74, 60, 60, 1, 38, 56, 73, 64, 69, 70, 1, 4  
4, 56, 69, 76, 75, 70, 10, 1, 55, 67, 70, 58, 64, 12, 1, 58, 64, 75, 12, 55, 10, 1, 71, 71, 12, 1, 17, 10, 1, 18, 1  
0, 1, 16, 16, 12, 0, 0, 52, 18, 53, 1, 48, 12, 1, 33, 60, 80, 59, 10, 1, 55, 33, 64, 74, 75, 70, 64, 73, 60, 1,  
59, 56, 1, 28, 70, 68, 68, 60, 1, 59, 76, 1, 37, 60, 77, 56, 69, 75, 1, 56, 76, 1, 38, 70, 80, 60,  
69, 1, 100, 83, 62, 60, 55, 10, 1, 75, 73, 56, 69, 74, 67, 56, 75, 60, 59, 0, 57, 80, 1, 31, 76, 73, 58, 80, 1,  
43, 56, 80, 69, 56, 76, 59, 10, 1, 37, 60, 64, 71, 81, 64, 62, 10, 1, 15, 22, 19, 10, 1, 64, 64, 12, 1, 15,  
19, 20, 1, 61, 61, 12, 10, 1, 16, 15, 19, 1, 61, 61, 12, 0, 0, 52, 19, 53, 1, 55, 34, 57, 64, 59, 12, 55, 10, 1  
, 64, 64, 12, 1, 21, 16, 12, 0, 0, 52, 20, 53, 1, 34, 57, 64, 59, 12, 10, 1, 64, 64, 12, 1, 21, 16, 1, 61, 61,  
12, 10, 1, 23, 16, 1, 61, 61, 12, 25, 1, 32, 12, 1, 31, 64, 69, 67, 56, 80, 10, 1, 55, 33, 64, 74, 75, 12, 1, 7  
0, 61, 1, 32, 73, 60, 60, 58, 60, 55, 10, 1, 60, 59, 12, 1, 57, 80, 1, 33, 12, 1, 45, 70, 81, 70, 73  
, 10, 1, 40, 79, 61, 70, 73, 59, 10, 1, 15, 22, 21, 10, 1, 64, 77, 12, 1, 17, 19, 16, 1, 61, 61, 12, 0, 0,  
52, 21, 53, 1, 33, 60, 80, 59, 10, 1, 55, 28, 70, 68, 68, 60, 73, 58, 60, 1, 59, 76, 1, 37, 60, 77, 56, 69, 75,  
55, 10, 1, 64, 12, 1, 19, 17, 18, 1, 61, 61, 12, 10, 1, 60, 74, 71, 60, 58, 64, 56, 67, 67, 80, 1, 19, 17, 21,  
10, 1, 19, 18, 16, 10, 1, 19, 18, 19, 10, 0, 19, 19, 14, 12, 0, 0, 52, 22, 53, 1, 38, 56, 73, 64, 69, 70, 1, 44  
, 56, 69, 76, 75, 70, 10, 1, 71, 12, 1, 16, 17, 25, 1, 33, 60, 80, 59, 10, 1, 55, 28, 70, 67, 70, 69, 64, 60, 1  
, 58, 70, 68, 68, 60, 73, 58, 64, 56, 67, 64, 55, 10, 1, 64, 64, 12, 1, 16, 16, 18, 25, 0, 55, 28, 70, 68, 68,  
60, 73, 58, 60, 1, 59, 76, 1, 37, 60, 77, 56, 69, 75, 55, 10, 1, 64, 64, 12, 1, 21, 15, 10, 1, 64, 64, 12, 1,  
8, 17, 22, 12, 0, 0, 52, 23, 53, 1, 33, 60, 80, 59, 10, 1, 55, 28, 70, 68, 68, 60, 73, 58, 60, 1, 59, 76, 1, 37  
, 60, 77, 56, 69, 75, 55, 10, 1, 64, 64, 12, 1, 16, 17, 1, 61, 61, 12, 25, 1, 35, 12, 1, 29, 60, 67, 56, 69, 77, 64  
, 67, 67, 60, 1, 37, 60, 1, 43, 70, 76, 67, 79, 10, 1, 55, 37, 56, 0, 31, 73, 56, 69, 58, 60, 1, 60, 69, 1, 40,  
73, 64, 60, 69, 75, 1, 56, 76, 1, 49, 34, 47, 54, 60, 1, 44, 64, 100, 95, 58, 67, 60, 55, 10, 1, 41, 56, 73, 64  
, 74, 10, 1, 15, 22, 22, 19, 10, 1, 71, 71, 12, 1, 15, 17, 1, 61, 61, 12, 0, 0, 52, 15, 14, 53, 1, 33, 60, 80,  
59, 10, 1, 55, 28, 70, 68, 68, 60, 73, 58, 60, 1, 59, 76, 1, 37, 60, 77, 56, 69, 75, 55, 10, 1, 64, 64, 12, 1,  
15, 22, 22, 12, 0, 0, 52, 15, 15, 53, 1, 55, 34, 57, 64, 59, 12, 55, 10, 1, 64, 64, 12, 1, 18, 18, 1, 61, 61, 1  
2, 10, 1, 15, 16, 22, 10, 1, 19, 14, 19, 12, 0, 0, 52, 15, 16, 53, 1, 26, 58, 58, 70, 73, 59, 64, 69, 62, 1, 75  
, 70, 1, 35, 12, 1, 30, 12, 1, 45, 63, 70, 73, 70, 67, 59, 1, 43, 70, 62, 60, 73, 74, 10, 1, 55, 33, 64, 74, 75  
, 70, 73, 80, 1, 70, 61, 1, 26, 62, 73, 64, 58, 76, 67, 75, 76, 73, 60, 0, 56, 69, 59, 1, 41, 73, 64, 58, 60, 7  
4, 1, 64, 69, 1, 30, 69, 62, 67, 56, 69, 59, 55, 10, 1, 64, 64, 64, 10, 1, 19, 15, 22, 11, 18, 17, 25, 1, 64, 7  
7, 12, 1, 20, 22, 14, 11, 23, 15, 10, 1, 40, 79, 61, 70, 73, 59, 10, 1, 15, 22, 22, 16, 10, 1, 75, 63, 60, 0, 5  
6, 77, 60, 73, 56, 62, 60, 1, 71, 73, 64, 58, 60, 1, 70, 61, 1, 71, 60, 71, 71, 60, 73, 1, 64, 69, 1, 30, 69, 6  
2, 67, 56, 69, 59, 1, 57, 80, 1, 59, 60, 58, 56, 59, 60, 74, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 15, 16, 19, 23, 1, 75, 70, 1  
, 15, 19, 22, 14, 1, 78, 56, 74, 0, 56, 74, 1, 61, 70, 67, 67, 70, 78, 74, 10, 1, 64, 69, 1, 74, 63, 64, 67, 67  
, 64, 69, 62, 74, 1, 71, 60, 73, 1, 59, 70, 81, 60, 69, 1, 71, 70, 76, 69, 59, 1, 74, 10, 1, 71, 60, 69, 58, 60, 1  
, 57, 60, 64, 69, 62, 1, 69, 60, 62, 67, 60, 58, 75, 60, 59, 24, 1, 61, 70, 73, 0, 75, 63, 60, 1, 75, 63, 64, 7  
3, 75, 60, 60, 69, 75, 63, 1, 58, 60, 69, 75, 76, 73, 80, 10, 1, 57, 60, 62, 64, 69, 66, 64, 62, 1, 78, 64,  
75, 63, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 74, 60, 77, 60, 69, 75, 63, 1, 59, 60, 58, 56, 59, 60, 10, 1, 15, 15, 10, 1, 15, 16,  
10, 1, 15, 14, 10, 0, 15, 20, 25, 1, 61, 70, 73, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 61, 70, 76, 73, 75, 60, 60, 69, 75, 63, 1, 5  
8, 60, 69, 75, 76, 73, 80, 10, 1, 15, 16, 10, 1, 15, 15, 10, 1, 15, 19, 10, 1, 15, 23, 10, 1, 16  
, 19, 10, 1, 15, 21, 10, 1, 15, 22, 10, 1, 15, 15, 10, 0, 15, 16, 25, 1, 61, 70, 73, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 61, 64,  
61, 75, 60, 60, 69, 75, 63, 1, 58, 60, 69, 75, 76, 73, 80, 10, 1, 15, 16, 10, 1, 17, 16, 10, 1, 15, 20, 10, 1,  
15, 17, 10, 1, 23, 10, 1, 15, 17, 10, 1, 15, 18, 10, 1, 15, 21, 10, 1, 15, 25, 0, 61, 70, 73  
, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 74, 64, 79, 75, 60, 60, 69, 75, 63, 1, 58, 60, 69, 75, 76, 73, 80, 10, 1, 15, 20, 10, 1,  
15, 20, 1, 16, 17, 10, 1, 16, 14, 10, 1, 17, 16, 10, 1, 18, 18, 10, 1, 17, 18, 12, 1, 45, 63,  
60, 1, 47, 64, 58, 70, 68, 75, 60, 0, 32, 12, 1, 59, 102, 82, 89, 26, 77, 60, 69, 60, 67, 10, 1, 55, 33, 64, 74  
, 75, 70, 64, 73, 60, 1, 100, 96, 58, 70, 69, 70, 68, 64, 72, 76, 60, 1, 59, 60, 1, 67, 56, 1, 41, 73, 70, 71,  
73, 64, 100, 96, 75, 100, 96, 10, 1, 59, 60, 74, 1, 44, 56, 67, 56, 64, 73, 60, 74, 10, 1, 59, 60, 74, 0, 29, 6  
0, 69, 73, 100, 96, 60, 74, 10, 1, 60, 75, 1, 59, 60, 1, 75, 70, 76, 74, 1, 67, 60, 74, 1, 41, 73, 64, 79,  
1, 60, 69, 1, 62, 100, 96, 100, 96, 73, 56, 67, 10, 1, 15, 16, 14, 14, 11, 15, 22, 14, 14, 55, 10, 1, 19, 1  
, 77, 70, 67, 74, 12, 10, 1, 41, 56, 73, 64, 74, 10, 0, 15, 22, 23, 18, 11, 15, 23, 15, 16, 10, 1, 64, 77, 12,  
1, 18, 22, 16, 11, 20, 10, 1, 19, 14, 16, 11, 20, 10, 1, 19, 23, 22, 10, 1, 62, 64, 77, 60, 74, 1, 75, 63, 60,  
1, 61, 70, 67, 70, 78, 64, 69, 62, 1, 71, 73, 64, 58, 60, 74, 1, 61, 70, 73, 1, 71, 60, 71, 60, 73, 0,  
64, 69, 1, 31, 73, 56, 69, 58, 60, 1, 57, 80, 1, 71, 60, 73, 64, 60, 70, 59, 74, 1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 78, 60, 69, 75,  
80, 11, 61, 64, 77, 60, 1, 80, 60, 56, 73, 74, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 15, 17, 14, 14, 1, 75, 70, 1, 15, 20, 14,  
14, 10, 1, 64, 69, 1, 61, 73, 56, 69, 58, 74, 0, 71, 60, 73, 1, 66, 64, 67, 70, 62, 73, 56, 68, 25, 1, 61, 70,  
73, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 61, 70, 76, 73, 75, 60, 60, 69, 75, 63, 1, 58, 60, 69, 75, 76, 73, 80, 10, 1, 19, 12, 19,

14, 10, 1, 15, 16, 10, 1, 22, 10, 1, 15, 23, 25, 1, 61, 70, 73, 1, 75, 63, 60, 0, 61, 64, 61, 75, 60, 60, 69, 7

5, 63, 1, 58, 60, 69, 75, 76, 73, 80, 10, 1, 19, 10, 1, 17, 10, 1, 18, 12, 21, 14, 10, 1, 18, 25, 1, 61, 70, 73

, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 74, 64, 79, 75, 60, 60, 69, 75, 63, 1, 58, 60, 69, 75, 76, 73, 80, 10, 1, 19, 10, 1, 22, 10

, 0, 21, 12, 19, 14, 10, 1, 15, 16, 12, 1, 27, 70, 75, 63, 1, 74, 60, 73, 64, 60, 74, 1, 62, 64, 77, 60, 1, 70,

69, 67, 80, 1, 56, 71, 71, 73, 70, 79, 64, 68, 56, 75, 60, 1, 73, 60, 74, 76, 67, 75, 74, 10, 1, 74, 64, 69, 58

, 60, 1, 75, 63, 60, 80, 1, 73, 60, 74, 75, 0, 76, 71, 70, 69, 1, 56, 1, 58, 70, 68, 71, 56, 73, 56, 75, 64, 77

, 60, 67, 80, 1, 74, 68, 56, 67, 67, 1, 69, 76, 68, 57, 60, 73, 1, 70, 61, 1, 59, 56, 75, 56, 1, 68, 70, 73, 60

, 1, 70, 73, 1, 67, 60, 74, 74, 1, 56, 58, 58, 64, 59, 60, 69, 75, 56, 67, 67, 80, 0, 71, 73, 60, 74, 60, 73, 7

7, 60, 59, 12, 1, 45, 63, 60, 1, 77, 56, 73, 64, 56, 75, 64, 70, 69, 74, 1, 59, 60, 71, 60, 69, 59, 1, 69, 70,

75, 1, 70, 69, 67, 80, 1, 76, 71, 70, 69, 1, 58, 64, 73, 58, 76, 68, 74, 75, 56, 69, 58, 60, 74, 1, 64, 69, 1,

75, 63, 60, 0, 37, 60, 77, 56, 69, 75, 10, 1, 57, 76, 75, 1, 56, 67, 74, 70, 1, 76, 71, 70, 69, 1, 58, 70, 69,

59, 64, 75, 64, 70, 69, 74, 1, 64, 69, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 67, 56, 69, 59, 74, 1, 70, 61, 1, 71, 73, 70, 59, 76,

58, 75, 64, 70, 69, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 0, 67, 56, 69, 59, 74, 1, 70, 61, 1, 58, 70, 69, 74, 76, 68,

71, 75, 64, 70, 69, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 56, 67, 70, 69, 62, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 60, 69, 75, 64, 73, 60, 1, 64, 69,

75, 60, 73, 77, 60, 69, 64, 69, 62, 1, 73, 70, 76, 75, 60, 12, 1, 34, 75, 1, 78, 64, 67, 67, 0, 57, 60, 1, 74,

60, 60, 69, 1, 75, 63, 56, 75, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 56, 77, 60, 73, 56, 62, 60, 1, 61, 70, 73, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 6

1, 64, 73, 74, 75, 1, 75, 78, 70, 1, 59, 60, 58, 56, 59, 60, 74, 1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 74, 64, 79, 75, 6

0, 60, 69, 75, 63, 0, 58, 60, 69, 75, 76, 73, 80, 1, 78, 56, 74, 1, 56, 1, 67, 64, 75, 75, 67, 60, 1, 57, 60, 6

7, 70, 78, 1, 75, 63, 56, 75, 1, 61, 70, 73, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 71, 73, 60, 77, 64, 70, 76, 74, 1, 75, 78, 70, 1

, 58, 60, 69, 75, 76, 73, 64, 60, 74, 12, 1, 37, 70, 78, 60, 74, 75, 0, 70, 61, 1, 56, 67, 67, 1, 78, 60, 73, 6

0, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 71, 73, 64, 58, 60, 74, 1, 64, 69, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 74, 60, 58, 70, 69, 59, 1, 72, 76, 56

, 73, 75, 60, 73, 1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 61, 64, 61, 75, 60, 60, 69, 75, 63, 1, 58, 60, 69, 75, 76, 73, 8

0, 12, 0, 34, 75, 1, 68, 56, 80, 1, 57, 60, 1, 71, 70, 74, 64, 57, 67, 60, 1, 75, 70, 1, 59, 64, 74, 58, 60

, 73, 69, 1, 63, 60, 73, 60, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 64, 69, 61, 67, 76, 60, 69, 58, 60, 1, 70, 61, 1, 35, 56, 58, 72

, 76, 60, 74, 1, 28, 101, 86, 76, 73, 10, 1, 64, 69, 0, 60, 74, 75, 56, 57, 67, 64, 74, 63, 64, 69, 62, 1, 56,

1, 78, 60, 67, 67, 11, 70, 73, 62, 56, 69, 64, 81, 60, 59, 1, 59, 64, 73, 60, 58, 75, 1, 75, 73, 56, 59, 60, 1,

57, 60, 75, 78, 60, 60, 69, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 37, 60, 77, 56, 69, 75, 1, 56, 69, 59, 0, 31, 73, 56, 69, 58, 60

12, 0, 0, 52, 15, 17, 53, 1, 33, 60, 80, 59, 10, 1, 55, 28, 70, 68, 68, 60, 73, 58, 60, 1, 59, 76, 1, 37, 60, 7

7, 56, 69, 75, 55, 10, 1, 64, 64, 12, 1, 16, 19, 23, 10, 1, 16, 20, 16, 10, 1, 16, 20, 23, 12, 0, 0, 52, 15, 18

, 53, 1, 55, 34, 57, 64, 59, 12, 55, 10, 1, 64, 64, 12, 1, 16, 20, 20, 1, 61, 61, 12, 10, 1, 17, 21, 21, 12, 0,

0, 52, 15, 19, 53, 1, 34, 57, 64, 59, 12, 10, 1, 64, 64, 12, 1, 19, 14, 19, 25, 1, 55, 39, 56, 73, 73, 56, 75,

64, 77, 60, 1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 30, 68, 57, 56, 74, 74, 80, 1, 70, 61, 1, 43, 12, 1, 32, 12, 1, 59, 60

, 1, 28, 67, 56, 77, 64, 65, 70, 1, 75, 70, 0, 75, 63, 60, 1, 28, 70, 76, 73, 75, 1, 70, 61, 1, 45, 64, 68, 70,

76, 73, 55, 10, 1, 33, 56, 66, 67, 76, 80, 75, 1, 44, 70, 58, 64, 60, 75, 80, 10, 1, 15, 22, 19, 23, 10, 1, 71,

71, 12, 1, 22, 23, 10, 1, 23, 17, 10, 1, 15, 20, 19, 1, 61, 61, 12, 0, 0, 52, 15, 20, 53, 1, 33, 60, 80, 59, 10

, 1, 55, 28, 70, 68, 68, 60, 73, 58, 60, 1, 59, 76, 1, 37, 60, 77, 56, 69, 75, 55, 10, 1, 64, 64, 12, 1, 18, 16

, 21, 25, 1, 31, 12, 1, 30, 12, 1, 59, 70, 1, 37, 56, 1, 41, 73, 64, 68, 56, 76, 59, 56, 64, 60, 10, 0, 55, 33,

64, 74, 75, 70, 64, 73, 60, 1, 59, 76, 1, 28, 70, 68, 68, 60, 73, 58, 60, 1, 59, 60, 1, 67, 56, 1, 38, 60, 73,

1, 39, 70, 64, 73, 60, 55, 10, 1, 41, 56, 73, 64, 74, 10, 1, 15, 22, 18, 22, 10, 1, 71, 12, 1, 15, 19, 22, 12,

0, 0, 52, 15, 21, 53, 1, 33, 60, 80, 59, 10, 1, 55, 28, 70, 68, 68, 60, 73, 58, 60, 1, 59, 76, 1, 37, 60, 77, 5

6, 69, 75, 55, 10, 1, 64, 64, 12, 1, 18, 16, 21, 10, 1, 18, 18, 14, 10, 1, 19, 14, 14, 1, 61, 61, 12, 1, 31, 70

, 73, 1, 56, 1, 67, 64, 74, 75, 1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 63, 60, 0, 78, 56, 73, 60, 74, 1, 60, 79, 58, 63, 56, 69, 62,

60, 59, 1, 64, 69, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 70, 73, 64, 60, 69, 75, 56, 67, 1, 75, 73, 56, 59, 60, 10, 1, 74, 60, 60,

1, 32, 12, 1, 27, 60, 73, 58, 63, 60, 75, 10, 1, 55, 29, 60, 67, 1, 28, 70, 68, 68, 60, 73, 58, 64, 70, 0, 59,

60, 64, 1, 47, 60, 69, 60, 75, 64, 1, 69, 60, 67, 67, 102, 82, 89, 1, 26, 74, 64, 56, 55, 10, 1, 47, 60, 69, 64

, 58, 60, 10, 1, 15, 22, 20, 23, 10, 1, 71, 71, 12, 1, 15, 17, 11, 15, 19, 12, 0, 0, 52, 15, 22, 53, 1, 33, 60,

80, 59, 10, 1, 55, 28, 70, 67, 69, 64, 60, 1, 58, 70, 68, 68, 60, 73, 58, 64, 56, 67, 64, 55, 10, 1, 64, 64

, 12, 1, 16, 21, 16, 10, 1, 69, 70, 75, 60, 1, 15, 10, 1, 72, 76, 70, 75, 60, 74, 1, 41, 60, 74, 58, 63, 60, 67

, 1, 61, 70, 73, 0, 75, 63, 60, 1, 74, 75, 56, 75, 60, 68, 60, 69, 75, 1, 75, 63, 56, 75, 1, 56, 1, 72, 76, 64,

69, 75, 56, 67, 1, 70, 61, 1, 62, 64, 69, 62, 60, 73, 1, 78, 63, 64, 58, 63, 1, 58, 70, 74, 75, 1, 56, 75, 1, 2

8, 56, 67, 64, 58, 76, 75, 1, 18, 1, 58, 73, 76, 81, 56, 59, 70, 74, 0, 74, 70, 67, 59, 1, 56, 75, 1, 26, 67, 6

0, 79, 56, 69, 59, 73, 64, 56, 1, 61, 70, 73, 1, 15, 15, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 56, 75, 1, 47, 60, 69, 64, 58, 60, 1

, 61, 70, 73, 1, 15, 20, 12, 1, 27, 76, 75, 1, 32, 12, 1, 41, 73, 64, 76, 67, 64, 1, 7, 64, 69, 1, 43, 12, 0, 3

1, 76, 67, 64, 69, 102, 82, 89, 74, 1, 55, 29, 64, 56, 73, 64, 64, 1, 60, 1, 29, 64, 56, 73, 64, 74, 75, 64, 1,

47, 60, 69, 60, 75, 64, 56, 69, 64, 55, 10, 1, 47, 60, 69, 64, 58, 60, 10, 1, 15, 22, 22, 15, 10, 1, 71, 12, 1,

15, 20, 14, 8, 1, 74, 56, 80, 74, 1, 75, 63, 56, 75, 0, 70, 69, 60, 1, 59, 76, 58, 65, 75, 1, 56, 75, 1, 28, 56

, 67, 64, 58, 76, 75, 1, 68, 70, 69, 75, 60, 59, 1, 75, 70, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 20, 14, 1, 75, 70, 1, 15,

14, 14, 1, 59, 76, 58, 56, 75, 74, 1, 64, 69, 1, 30, 76, 73, 70, 71, 60, 12, 1, 45, 63, 60, 0, 67, 56, 75, 75,

60, 73, 1, 74, 75, 56, 75, 60, 68, 60, 69, 75, 1, 56, 71, 71, 60, 56, 73, 74, 1, 75, 70, 1, 57, 60, 1, 60, 79,

56, 62, 62, 60, 73, 56, 75, 60, 59, 10, 1, 74, 64, 69, 58, 60, 1, 64, 69, 1, 30, 69, 62, 67, 56, 69, 59, 10, 1,

56, 75, 1, 75, 63, 60, 0, 61, 56, 73, 75, 63, 60, 74, 75, 1, 60, 79, 75, 73, 60, 68, 64, 75, 80, 1, 70, 61, 1,

30, 76, 73, 70, 71, 60, 10, 1, 71, 60, 71, 71, 60, 73, 1, 58, 70, 76, 67, 59, 1, 61, 56, 67, 67, 1, 56, 74, 1,

67, 70, 78, 1, 56, 74, 1, 23, 55, 59, 12, 55, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 71, 70, 76, 69, 59, 0, 7, 74, 60, 60, 1, 69, 70

, 75, 60, 1, 15, 16, 8, 12, 1, 34, 61, 1, 41, 73, 64, 67, 64, 1, 57, 60, 1, 58, 70, 73, 73, 60, 58, 75, 10,

1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 77, 56, 67, 76, 60, 1, 70, 61, 1, 71, 60, 71, 60, 73, 1, 56, 75, 1, 28, 56, 67, 64, 58, 7

6, 75, 1, 64, 69, 0, 63, 64, 74, 1, 75, 64, 68, 60, 1, 78, 56, 74, 1, 56, 1, 61, 56, 73, 75, 63, 64, 69, 62, 1,

70, 73, 1, 67, 60, 74, 74, 1, 71, 60, 73, 1, 71, 70, 76, 69, 59, 10, 1, 70, 73, 1, 56, 1, 74, 70, 76, 1, 71, 60

, 73, 1, 66, 64, 67, 70, 62, 73, 56, 68, 12, 0, 0, 52, 15, 23, 53, 1, 33, 60, 80, 59, 10, 1, 55, 28, 70, 68,

, 60, 73, 58, 60, 1, 59, 76, 1, 37, 60, 77, 56, 69, 75, 55, 10, 1, 64, 64, 12, 1, 17, 19, 16, 12, 1, 27, 70, 73

, 75, 73, 56, 69, 59, 70, 69, 1, 59, 60, 1, 67, 56, 1, 27, 73, 70, 58, 72, 76, 64, 100, 95, 73, 60, 0, 7, 48, 7

3, 64, 62, 63, 75, 102, 82, 89, 74, 1, 55, 30, 56, 73, 67, 80, 1, 45, 73, 56, 77, 60, 68, 64, 75, 80, 1, 70, 61, 1,

56, 67, 60, 74, 75, 64, 69, 60, 55, 10, 1, 37, 70, 69, 59, 70, 69, 10, 1, 70, 73, 1, 56, 1, 74, 70, 76, 1, 71, 60

, 16, 22, 17, 1, 61, 61, 12, 8, 1, 68, 56, 59, 60, 0, 75, 63, 60, 1, 65, 70, 76, 73, 69, 60, 80, 1, 57, 80, 1, 58

, 56, 73, 56, 77, 56, 69, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 26, 67, 60, 71, 71, 70, 1, 75, 70, 1, 27, 73, 76, 74, 56, 12, 0

, 0, 52, 16, 14, 53, 1, 33, 60, 80, 59, 10, 1, 55, 28, 70, 68, 68, 60, 73, 58, 60, 1, 59, 76, 1, 37, 60, 77, 56

, 69, 75, 55, 10, 1, 64, 64, 12, 1, 17, 18, 23, 12, 0, 0, 52, 16, 15, 53, 1, 55, 34, 57, 64, 59, 12, 55, 10, 1,

71, 71, 12, 1, 17, 14, 22, 1, 61, 61, 12, 10, 1, 17, 15, 20, 1, 61, 61, 12, 0, 0, 52, 16, 16, 16, 53, 1, 45, 63, 60

, 80, 1, 58, 70, 69, 75, 64, 69, 76, 60, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 60, 79, 58, 67, 76, 74, 64, 77, 60, 1, 71, 70, 6

7, 64, 58, 80, 1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 38, 56, 68, 60, 67, 76, 66, 60, 74, 1, 64, 69, 1, 73, 60, 62, 56, 7

3, 59, 1, 75, 70, 0, 75, 63, 60, 1, 75, 73, 56, 59, 60, 1, 75, 63, 73, 70, 76, 62, 63, 1, 30, 62, 80, 71, 75, 1

, 56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 43, 60, 59, 1, 44, 60, 56, 24, 1, 44, 64, 60, 76, 73, 1, 35, 12, 1, 44, 56, 77,

56, 73, 80, 10, 1, 55, 37, 60, 1, 41, 56, 73, 61, 56, 64, 75, 0, 39, 100, 96, 62, 70, 58, 64, 56, 69, 75, 55, 1

0, 1, 32, 60, 69, 60, 77, 56, 10, 1, 15, 21, 19, 16, 10, 1, 71, 12, 1, 22, 17, 21, 12, 0, 0, 52, 16, 17, 53, 1,

35, 12, 1, 48, 12, 1, 51, 64, 69, 66, 60, 64, 74, 60, 69, 10, 1, 55, 32, 60, 74, 58, 63, 64, 58, 63, 75, 60, 1,

59, 60, 74, 1, 40, 74, 68, 56, 69, 64, 74, 58, 63, 60, 69, 1, 43, 60, 64, 58, 63, 60, 74, 1, 64, 69, 1, 30, 76,

73, 70, 71, 56, 55, 10, 0, 32, 70, 75, 63, 56, 10, 1, 15, 22, 18, 14, 11, 20, 17, 10, 1, 64, 64, 12, 1, 19, 21,

20, 10, 1, 19, 21, 21, 10, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 32, 12, 1, 27, 60, 73, 58, 63, 60, 75, 10, 1, 55, 29, 60, 67, 1, 2

8, 70, 68, 68, 60, 73, 58, 64, 70, 1, 59, 60, 64, 1, 47, 60, 69, 64, 58, 60, 10, 1, 15, 22, 20, 23, 10, 1, 71, 12, 1, 15, 22, 10, 1, 68





60, 1, 43, 60, 59, 1, 44, 60, 56, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 41, 60, 73, 74, 64, 56, 69, 1, 32, 76, 67, 61, 1, 64, 69, 7  
5, 70, 0, 45, 76, 73, 66, 60, 80, 1, 7, 64, 64, 12, 1, 15, 14, 15, 10, 1, 15, 16, 18, 8, 12, 1, 27, 56, 73, 70,  
69, 1, 59, 60, 1, 45, 70, 75, 10, 1, 64, 69, 1, 63, 64, 74, 1, 55, 38, 100, 96, 68, 70, 64, 73, 60, 74, 55,  
10, 1, 26, 68, 74, 75, 60, 73, 59, 56, 68, 10, 0, 15, 21, 22, 18, 11, 19, 10, 1, 71, 56, 73, 75, 1, 64, 77, 10,  
1, 71, 71, 12, 1, 19, 18, 1, 61, 61, 12, 10, 1, 61, 70, 76, 69, 59, 1, 28, 56, 64, 73, 70, 1, 56, 1, 62, 73, 60  
, 56, 75, 1, 60, 69, 75, 73, 60, 71, 100, 97, 75, 1, 57, 60, 75, 78, 60, 69, 1, 30, 56, 74, 75, 0, 56, 69,  
59, 1, 48, 60, 74, 75, 24, 1, 102, 82, 88, 67, 60, 1, 58, 63, 70, 58, 1, 59, 60, 74, 1, 57, 56, 67, 67, 70, 75,  
74, 1, 68, 56, 73, 72, 76, 100, 96, 74, 1, 100, 92, 1, 38, 56, 59, 73, 56, 74, 1, 6, 1, 100, 92, 1, 38, 56, 73,  
74, 60, 64, 67, 67, 60, 1, 74, 60, 68, 57, 67, 60, 0, 61, 64, 79, 60, 73, 1, 76, 69, 1, 58, 60, 69, 75, 73, 60,  
1, 100, 92, 1, 67, 102, 82, 89, 76, 69, 64, 77, 60, 73, 74, 12, 102, 82, 89, 1, 28, 12, 1, 45, 12, 1, 47, 70, 6  
7, 69, 60, 80, 1, 64, 69, 1, 63, 64, 74, 1, 55, 47, 70, 80, 56, 62, 60, 1, 60, 69, 1, 44, 80, 73, 64, 60, 1, 60  
, 75, 0, 60, 69, 1, 100, 85, 62, 80, 71, 75, 60, 55, 10, 1, 71, 76, 57, 67, 64, 74, 63, 60, 59, 1, 15, 21, 22,  
17, 11, 19, 1, 7, 64, 12, 1, 15, 22, 23, 1, 61, 61, 12, 10, 1, 64, 64, 12, 1, 15, 17, 22, 1, 61, 61, 12, 8, 10,  
1, 59, 60, 74, 58, 73, 64, 57, 60, 74, 1, 75, 63, 60, 0, 74, 56, 68, 60, 1, 75, 73, 56, 59, 60, 1, 64, 69, 1, 7  
4, 70, 68, 60, 1, 59, 60, 75, 56, 64, 67, 12, 1, 32, 12, 1, 26, 12, 1, 40, 67, 64, 77, 64, 60, 73, 1, 64, 69, 1  
, 63, 64, 74, 1, 55, 47, 70, 80, 56, 62, 60, 1, 59, 56, 69, 74, 1, 67, 102, 82, 89, 30, 68, 71, 64, 73, 60, 0,  
40, 75, 63, 70, 68, 56, 69, 10, 1, 67, 102, 82, 89, 100, 85, 62, 80, 71, 75, 60, 10, 1, 60, 75, 1, 67, 56, 1, 4  
1, 60, 73, 74, 60, 55, 10, 1, 41, 56, 73, 64, 74, 10, 1, 56, 69, 1, 49, 34, 34, 10, 1, 64, 64, 64, 12, 1, 17, 1  
6, 21, 1, 61, 61, 12, 10, 1, 64, 77, 12, 1, 16, 21, 17, 0, 61, 61, 12, 10, 1, 61, 64, 69, 59, 74, 1, 75, 63, 60  
, 1, 74, 56, 68, 60, 1, 59, 70, 76, 57, 67, 60, 1, 75, 73, 56, 59, 60, 1, 56, 58, 75, 64, 77, 60, 1, 56, 69, 59  
, 1, 61, 67, 70, 76, 73, 64, 74, 63, 64, 69, 62, 10, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 63, 60, 1, 74, 75, 56, 75, 60, 74, 0, 75  
, 63, 56, 75, 1, 56, 61, 75, 60, 73, 1, 15, 18, 23, 22, 1, 56, 67, 67, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 71, 73, 70, 59, 76, 58  
, 75, 74, 1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 40, 73, 64, 60, 69, 75, 1, 61, 70, 73, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 76, 74, 60, 1,  
70, 61, 1, 75, 63, 60, 0, 38, 70, 74, 67, 60, 68, 74, 1, 58, 70, 69, 75, 64, 69, 76, 60, 59, 1, 75, 70, 1, 58,  
70, 68, 60, 1, 75, 63, 73, 70, 76, 62, 63, 1, 27, 56, 62, 59, 56, 59, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 30, 62, 80, 71, 75, 1,  
7, 64, 77, 12, 1, 18, 17, 14, 8, 12, 0, 0, 52, 18, 15, 53, 1, 33, 60, 80, 59, 1, 68, 60, 73, 60, 67, 80, 1, 74,  
75, 56, 75, 60, 74, 1, 75, 63, 56, 75, 1, 69, 70, 1, 62, 56, 64, 69, 1, 56, 58, 58, 73, 76, 60, 59, 1, 75, 70,  
1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 75, 73, 56, 59, 60, 1, 70, 61, 1, 44, 80, 73, 64, 56, 0, 56, 69, 59, 1, 30, 62, 80, 71, 75, 1  
, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 45, 76, 73, 66, 64, 74, 63, 1, 58, 70, 69, 72, 76, 60, 74, 75, 1, 7, 55, 28  
, 70, 68, 68, 60, 73, 58, 60, 1, 59, 76, 1, 37, 60, 77, 56, 69, 75, 55, 10, 1, 64, 64, 12, 1, 19, 18, 20, 8, 12  
, 0, 45, 63, 70, 73, 70, 67, 59, 1, 43, 70, 62, 60, 73, 74, 1, 7, 55, 70, 71, 12, 1, 58, 64, 75, 12, 55, 10, 1,  
64, 77, 12, 1, 20, 19, 17, 11, 21, 8, 1, 56, 61, 61, 64, 73, 68, 74, 1, 75, 63, 56, 75, 1, 57, 60, 61, 70, 73,  
60, 1, 75, 63, 60, 0, 41, 70, 73, 75, 76, 62, 76, 60, 74, 60, 1, 59, 64, 74, 58, 70, 77, 60, 73, 64, 60, 74, 1,  
75, 63, 60, 1, 45, 76, 73, 66, 74, 1, 102, 82, 88, 56, 71, 71, 60, 56, 73, 1, 75, 70, 1, 63, 56, 77, 60, 1, 57,  
67, 70, 58, 66, 60, 59, 1, 60, 77, 60, 73, 80, 1, 71, 56, 74, 74, 56, 62, 60, 0, 57, 76, 75, 1, 70, 69, 60, 102  
, 82, 89, 10, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 63, 56, 75, 1, 102, 82, 88, 75, 63, 60, 64, 73, 1, 58, 70, 69, 72, 76, 60,  
74, 75, 1, 70, 61, 1, 30, 62, 80, 71, 75, 1, 71, 73, 70, 58, 60, 60, 59, 60, 59, 1, 75, 70, 1, 57, 67, 70, 58,  
66, 1, 75, 63, 60, 0, 70, 69, 67, 80, 1, 73, 60, 68, 56, 64, 69, 64, 69, 62, 1, 73, 70, 56, 59, 102, 82, 89, 10  
, 1, 34, 75, 1, 63, 56, 74, 1, 57, 60, 69, 1, 74, 63, 70, 78, 69, 1, 75, 63, 56, 75, 1, 75, 63, 60, 80, 1,  
102, 82, 88, 57, 67, 70, 58, 66, 60, 59, 102, 82, 89, 1, 69, 70, 1, 73, 70, 56, 59, 74, 10, 0, 75, 63, 56, 75,  
1, 75, 78, 70, 1, 7, 75, 63, 73, 70, 76, 62, 63, 1, 44, 80, 73, 64, 56, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 30, 62, 80, 71, 75, 8  
, 1, 78, 60, 73, 60, 1, 70, 76, 75, 1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 63, 60, 64, 73, 1, 71, 70, 78, 60, 73, 1, 76, 69, 75, 64,  
67, 1, 15, 19, 15, 20, 0, 56, 69, 59, 1, 15, 19, 21, 10, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 75, 63, 56, 75, 1, 75, 63, 60, 8  
0, 1, 78, 60, 73, 60, 1, 56, 58, 75, 76, 56, 67, 67, 80, 1, 59, 60, 74, 64, 73, 70, 76, 74, 1, 70, 61, 1, 66, 6  
0, 60, 71, 64, 69, 62, 1, 75, 63, 60, 74, 60, 1, 73, 70, 56, 59, 74, 0, 70, 71, 60, 69, 12, 1, 43, 70, 62, 60,  
73, 74, 1, 61, 64, 69, 59, 74, 1, 58, 70, 69, 61, 64, 73, 68, 56, 75, 64, 70, 69, 1, 70, 61, 1, 63, 64, 74, 1,  
77, 64, 60, 78, 1, 64, 69, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 73, 64, 74, 60, 1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 71, 73, 64, 58, 60, 7  
4, 0, 70, 61, 1, 70, 73, 64, 60, 69, 75, 56, 67, 1, 78, 56, 73, 60, 74, 1, 56, 61, 75, 60, 73, 1, 15, 19, 16, 1  
4, 12, 1, 26, 75, 1, 61, 64, 73, 74, 75, 1, 74, 64, 62, 63, 75, 1, 63, 60, 1, 68, 64, 62, 63, 75, 1, 74, 60, 60  
, 68, 1, 65, 76, 74, 75, 64, 61, 64, 60, 59, 12, 0, 27, 80, 1, 75, 78, 60, 69, 75, 80, 11, 80, 60, 56, 73, 1, 7  
1, 60, 73, 64, 70, 59, 74, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 71, 73, 64, 58, 60, 1, 70, 61, 1, 56, 1, 59, 70, 81, 60, 69, 1, 71  
, 70, 76, 69, 59, 74, 1, 70, 61, 1, 71, 60, 71, 60, 73, 1, 64, 69, 1, 30, 69, 62, 67, 56, 69, 59, 0, 64, 69  
, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 74, 64, 79, 75, 60, 60, 69, 75, 63, 1, 58, 60, 69, 75, 76, 73, 80, 1, 78, 56, 74, 1, 15, 20  
, 10, 1, 16, 17, 10, 1, 16, 20, 10, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 17, 23, 1, 74, 63, 64, 67, 67, 64, 69, 62, 74, 12, 1, 27,  
76, 75, 1, 75, 63, 60, 0, 71, 73, 64, 58, 60, 1, 70, 61, 1, 56, 1, 72, 76, 56, 73, 75, 60, 73, 1, 70, 61, 1, 78  
, 63, 60, 56, 75, 10, 1, 57, 80, 1, 63, 64, 74, 1, 70, 78, 69, 1, 61, 64, 62, 76, 73, 60, 74, 10, 1, 78, 56, 74  
, 1, 20, 10, 1, 21, 11, 15, 13, 16, 10, 1, 15, 17, 10, 1, 56, 69, 59, 0, 15, 19, 1, 74, 63, 64, 67, 67, 64, 69,  
62, 74, 1, 61, 70, 73, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 74, 56, 68, 60, 1, 71, 60, 73, 64, 70, 59, 74, 12, 1, 45, 63, 60, 1, 6  
1, 56, 58, 75, 1, 64, 74, 1, 75, 63, 56, 75, 1, 71, 60, 71, 60, 73, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 70, 75, 63, 60, 73, 0  
, 70, 73, 64, 60, 69, 75, 56, 67, 1, 78, 56, 73, 60, 74, 1, 73, 70, 74, 60, 1, 78, 64, 75, 63, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1  
, 62, 60, 69, 60, 73, 56, 67, 1, 73, 64, 74, 60, 1, 70, 61, 1, 71, 73, 64, 58, 60, 74, 1, 64, 69, 1, 75, 63, 60  
, 1, 74, 64, 79, 75, 60, 60, 69, 75, 63, 0, 58, 60, 69, 75, 76, 73, 80, 10, 1, 56, 67, 68, 70, 74, 75, 1, 58,  
60, 73, 75, 56, 64, 69, 67, 80, 1, 58, 56, 76, 74, 60, 59, 1, 57, 80, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 56, 59, 59, 64, 75, 64,  
70, 69, 1, 75, 70, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 30, 76, 73, 70, 71, 60, 56, 69, 1, 74, 75, 70, 58, 66, 0, 70, 61, 1, 62, 7  
0, 67, 59, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 74, 64, 67, 77, 60, 73, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 26, 68, 60, 73, 64, 5  
8, 56, 74, 12, 1, 45, 63, 60, 1, 60, 77, 64, 59, 60, 69, 58, 60, 1, 70, 61, 1, 71, 73, 64, 58, 60, 1, 58, 56, 6  
9, 69, 70, 75, 1, 57, 60, 0, 74, 56, 64, 59, 1, 75, 70, 1, 64, 69, 59, 64, 58, 56, 75, 60, 1, 59, 64, 74, 75, 7  
6, 73, 57, 56, 69, 58, 60, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 45, 76, 73, 66, 64, 74, 63, 1, 58, 70, 69, 72,  
76, 60, 74, 75, 1, 70, 61, 1, 30, 62, 80, 71, 75, 25, 1, 64, 69, 59, 60, 60, 59, 0, 64, 75, 1, 74, 63, 70, 78,  
74, 1, 74, 64, 69, 62, 76, 67, 56, 73, 67, 80, 1, 67, 64, 75, 75, 67, 60, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1  
, 59, 70, 76, 57, 64, 69, 67, 80, 1, 58, 56, 76, 74, 60, 59, 1, 57, 80, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 56, 59, 59, 64, 75, 64,  
70, 69, 1, 75, 70, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 30, 76, 73, 70, 71, 60, 56, 69, 1, 74, 75, 70, 58, 66, 0, 70, 61, 1, 62, 7  
0, 67, 59, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 74, 64, 67, 77, 60, 73, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 26, 68, 60, 73, 64, 5  
8, 56, 74, 12, 1, 45, 63, 60, 1, 60, 77, 64, 59, 60, 69, 58, 60, 1, 70, 61, 1, 71, 73, 64, 58, 60, 1, 58, 56, 6  
9, 69, 70, 75, 1, 57, 60, 0, 74, 56, 64, 59, 1, 75, 70, 1, 64, 69, 59, 64, 58, 56, 75, 60, 1, 59, 64, 74, 75, 7  
6, 73, 57, 56, 69, 58, 60, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 45, 76, 73, 66, 64, 74, 63, 1, 58, 70, 69, 72,  
76, 60, 74, 75, 1, 70, 61, 1, 30, 62, 80, 71, 75, 25, 1, 64, 69, 59, 60, 60, 59, 0, 64, 75, 1, 74, 63, 70, 78,  
74, 1, 74, 64, 69, 62, 76, 67, 56, 73, 67, 80, 1, 67, 64, 75, 75, 67, 60, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1  
, 59, 70, 76, 57, 64, 69, 67, 80, 1, 58, 56, 76, 74, 60, 59, 1, 57, 80, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 56, 59, 59, 64, 75, 64,  
70, 69, 1, 75, 70, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 30, 76, 73, 70, 71, 60, 56, 69, 1, 74, 75, 70, 58, 66, 0, 70, 61, 1, 62, 7  
0, 67, 59, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 74, 64, 67, 77, 60, 73, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 26, 68, 60, 73, 64, 5  
8, 56, 74, 12, 1, 45, 63, 60, 1, 60, 77, 64, 59, 60, 69, 58, 60, 1, 70, 61, 1, 71, 73, 64, 58, 60, 1, 58, 56, 6  
9, 69, 70, 75, 1, 57, 60, 0, 74, 56, 64, 59, 1, 75, 70, 1, 64, 69, 59, 64, 58, 56, 75, 60, 1, 59, 64, 74, 75, 7  
6, 73, 57, 56, 69, 58, 60, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 45, 76, 73, 66, 64, 74, 63, 1, 58, 70, 69, 72,  
76, 60, 74, 75, 1, 70, 61, 1, 30, 62, 80, 71, 75, 25, 1, 64, 69, 59, 60, 60, 59, 0, 64, 75, 1, 74, 63, 70, 78,  
74, 1, 74, 64, 69, 62, 76, 67, 56, 73, 67, 80, 1, 67, 64, 75, 75, 67, 60, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1  
, 59, 70, 76, 57, 64, 69, 67, 80, 1, 58, 56, 76, 74, 60, 59, 1, 57, 80, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 56, 59, 59, 64, 75, 64,  
70, 69, 1, 75, 70, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 30, 76, 73, 70, 71, 60, 56, 69, 1, 74, 75, 70, 58, 66, 0, 70, 61, 1, 62, 7  
0, 67, 59, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 74, 64, 67, 77, 60, 73, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 26, 68, 60, 73, 64, 5  
8, 56, 74, 12, 1, 45, 63, 60, 1, 60, 77, 64, 59, 60, 69, 58, 60, 1, 70, 61, 1, 71, 73, 64, 58, 60, 1, 58, 56, 6  
9, 69, 70, 75, 1, 57, 60, 0, 74, 56, 64, 59, 1, 75, 70, 1, 64, 69, 59, 64, 58, 56, 75, 60, 1, 59, 64, 74, 75, 7  
6, 73, 57, 56, 69, 58, 60, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 45, 76, 73, 66, 64, 74, 63, 1, 58, 70, 69, 72,  
76, 60, 74, 75, 1, 70, 61, 1, 30, 62, 80, 71, 75, 25, 1, 64, 69, 59, 60, 60, 59, 0, 64, 75, 1, 74, 63, 70, 78,  
74, 1, 74, 64, 69, 62, 76, 67, 56, 73, 67, 80, 1, 67, 64, 75, 75, 67, 60, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1  
, 59, 70, 76, 57, 64, 69, 67, 80, 1, 58, 56, 76, 74, 60, 59, 1, 57, 80, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 56, 59, 59, 64, 75, 64,  
70, 69, 1, 75, 70, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 30, 76, 73, 70, 71, 60, 56, 69, 1, 74, 75, 70, 58, 66, 0, 70, 61, 1, 62, 7  
0, 67, 59, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 74, 64, 67, 77, 60, 73, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 26, 68, 60, 73, 64, 5  
8, 56, 74, 12, 1, 45, 63, 60, 1, 60, 77, 64, 59, 60, 69, 58, 60, 1, 70, 61, 1, 71, 73, 64, 58, 60, 1, 58, 56, 6  
9, 69, 70, 75, 1, 57, 60, 0, 74, 56, 64, 59, 1, 75, 70, 1, 64, 69, 59, 64, 58, 56, 75, 60, 1, 59, 64, 74, 75, 7  
6, 73, 57, 56, 69, 58, 60, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 45, 76, 73, 66, 64, 74, 63, 1, 58, 70, 69, 72,  
76, 60, 74, 75, 1, 70, 61, 1, 30, 62, 80, 71, 75, 25, 1, 64, 69, 59, 60, 60, 59, 0, 64, 75, 1, 74, 63, 70, 78,  
74, 1, 74, 64, 69, 62, 76, 67, 56, 73, 67, 80, 1, 67, 64, 75, 75, 67, 60, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1  
, 59, 70, 76, 57, 64, 69, 67, 80, 1, 58, 56, 76, 74, 60, 59, 1, 57, 80, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 56, 59, 59, 64, 75, 64,  
70, 69, 1, 75, 70, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 30, 76, 73, 70, 71, 60, 56, 69, 1, 74, 75, 70, 58, 66, 0, 70, 61, 1, 62, 7  
0, 67, 59, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 74, 64, 67, 77, 60, 73, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 26, 68, 60, 73, 64, 5  
8, 56, 74, 12, 1, 45, 63, 60, 1, 60, 77, 64, 59, 60, 69, 58, 60, 1, 70, 61, 1, 71, 73, 64, 58, 60, 1, 58, 56, 6  
9, 69, 70, 75, 1, 57, 60, 0, 74, 56, 64, 59, 1, 75, 70, 1, 64, 69, 59, 64, 58, 56, 75, 60, 1, 59, 64, 74, 75, 7  
6, 73, 57, 56, 69, 58, 60, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 4

















This ebook is for the use of anyone anywhere in the United States and most other parts of the world at no cost and with almost no restrictions whatsoever. You may copy it, give it away or re-use it under the terms of the Project Gutenberg License included with this ebook or online at [www.gutenberg.org](http://www.gutenberg.org). If you are not located in the United States, you will have to check the laws of the country where you are located before using this eBook.

Title: The Ottoman Turks and the Routes of Oriental Trade

Author: Albert Howe Lybyer

Release date: January 6, 2016 [eBook #50860]

Language: English

Credits: Produced by Turgut Dincer (This file was produced from images generously made available by The Internet Archive)

\*\*\* START OF THE PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK THE OTTOMAN TURKS AND THE ROUTES OF ORIENTAL TRADE \*\*\*

Produced by Turgut Dincer (This file was produced from images generously made available by The Internet Archive)

## VI. THE INFLUENCE OF THE RIZE OF THE OTTOMAN TURKS UPON THE ROUTES OF ORIENTAL TRADE.

By ALBERT H. LYBYER,

Professor in the University of Illinois

[Reprinted from THE ENGLISH HISTORICAL REVIEW, October 1915]

THE ENGLISH

HISTORICAL REVIEW

NO. CXX.--OCTOBER 1915[\*]

The Ottoman Turks and the Routes of Oriental Trade

Within a period of a little more than two hundred years, from the close of the thirteenth century to the second decade of the sixteenth, the rising power of the Ottoman Turks extended the area of its political control until its holdings stretched north and south across the Levant from the Russian steppes to the Sudanese desert. The Turkish lands thus came to intercept all the great routes which in ancient and medieval times had borne the trade between East and West. Near the time when the Turkish control became complete, a new way was discovered, passing around Africa; and within a few years the larger part of the through trade between Europe and Asia had deserted the Levantine routes and begun to follow that round the Cape of Good Hope. The causes of this diversion of trade have not been fully agreed upon. No specific investigation of the subject appears to have been made. A glance through works which, being mainly concerned with other subjects, have alluded to the shifting of the routes of oriental trade about the year 1500, shows that two incompatible views are prevalent. One of these holds in general that the advance of the Ottoman power gradually blocked the ancient trade-routes and forced a series of attempts to discover new routes; after these attempts had succeeded, the Turks continued to obstruct the old routes and compelled the use of the new. The other view finds little or no connexion between the growth of the Turkish power and the causes of the great discoveries: a set of motives quite independent of the rise of the Turks led men like Henry of Portugal and Christopher Columbus to explore the unknown world; and when the new route to India had been established it was found to possess an essential superiority for trade, which gave it pre-eminence until in the nineteenth century the balance was again turned by the introduction of steam navigation and the opening of the Suez Canal. The evidence appears to be overwhelmingly in favour of the second of these views. In the present article, however, without arguing the question directly, it is proposed to survey the course of oriental trade from the close of the great Crusades until the eighteenth century, so as to show the influence of the Ottoman Turks as it emerged historically.

The medieval trade-routes between western Europe and eastern and southern Asia fall into two groups: the northern, which passed mainly by land, and the southern, which passed mainly by sea. The former communicated with central Asia, China, and India through the Black Sea and Asia Minor, the latter through Syria and Egypt. Each group had branches which entered Asia near Aleppo and diverged in the direction of Tabriz and Bagdad. On all routes there were what in America are compendiously termed *âlong haulsâ* and *âshort haulsâ*; that is to say, wares which travelled most of the way, as Western silver and coral and Eastern silk and spice, and wares which travelled only part of the way, as sugar, cotton, and Arabian gums. It was possible, also, for merchants who dealt in goods of the former class to travel the whole road or to go only part of it and sell or exchange their commodities, which would be carried on by other hands. For most goods the southern routes, especially that by the Red Sea, were cheaper, because they ran mostly by sea;[1] but this consideration was less important in the case of the costlier spices, especially as they were liable to suffer damage in the holds of ships. It was not so much, however, the question of expense as political and religious conditions which determined what routes would be preferred. If merchants are hindered by one route, said Marino Sanuto the Elder, they find another, like water, and they never cease seeking a way which will bring them more profit.[2]

At the beginning of the fourteenth century five routes were most in use: the land road through Tana from the mouth of the Don north of the Caspian Sea to China; the way through Trebizond to Tabriz and central Asia; the two roads from Lajazzo (Ayas) at the head of the Gulf of Alexandretta, one by Tabriz, the other by Bagdad and the Persian Gulf to India and beyond; and finally the route by the Nile, Kosseir, the Red Sea, and the Indian Ocean to southern and eastern Asia.[3] The north road was practicable as far as China for the century between 1240 and 1340, while the Mongol Empire was strong.[4] During this time foreign merchants, missionaries, and travellers were protected, and encouraged to traverse the vast Mongol territories freely.[5] These were still pagan in 1291, though the western divisions turned Moslem soon after that date. The routes which entered at Trebizond and Lajazzo nourished the small Christian states of Trebizond and Lesser Armenia, which served as vestibules to the Mongol lands.[6] Between them lay Asia Minor, the land of the Turk, broken at the time into ten small emirates, hostile in the interior to Christian strangers, but dealing freely at its ports with Western traders, and beginning to develop a commercial and piratical shipping.[7] Palestine and Egypt were under the Mameluke sultans, who permitted no foreign Christian to cross their dominions,[8] but who, as well as their subjects, derived great profit from a large trade between West and East. Christian cities, especially Venice, Genoa, and Barcelona, traded regularly at Alexandria.

The popes never forgave the Mamelukes for expelling Western Christians from the Holy Land,[9] and after repeated efforts they succeeded in the second quarter of the fourteenth century in reducing Christian commerce with Alexandria to small proportions. Hence the trade by the other routes increased, and the prices of comparatively bulky Eastern wares like pepper and ginger became higher in the West.[10] But the Mongol empire disintegrated rapidly, first into large states, then into a multitude of small ones which threatened anarchy. In consequence, from about the year 1340 the northern through route to China ceased to be practicable and the ways through Persia became difficult.[11] This was the first obstruction, or rather breaking up, of the trade-routes, and in it the Ottoman Turks, who then formed a small though vigorous principality, had no part. But since all the Levantine routes were now restricted in one way or another, the Venetians and Genoese appealed to the pope for assistance; and a system of licences to trade with Egypt was developed, which in time restored the commerce of the southern route to its old prosperity. Subject to temporary fluctuations, spices became comparatively cheap, and the average price changed little, except for a slight fall, before 1520.[12]

In 1356 the Ottoman Turks established themselves on both sides of the Dardanelles, and, though they had little shipping they were able to exercise some influence on the fraction of oriental trade which still passed through the Black Sea. They also gradually incorporated the other Turkish principalities in Asia Minor, and with them took over their trade agreement with Genoa and Venice and their rights to tribute from certain of the Aegean Islands.[13] Meanwhile in 1375 the Mamelukes absorbed Lesser Armenia (the ancient Cilicia), and thus brought into their hands the outlets of the three southern routes, which they held unmolested for one hundred and forty years. But frequent internal troubles in Persia disturbed the commerce which passed through Syria, and a violent alteration of trade-routes was accomplished by Timur,[14] who plundered Tana and seems to have checked the through trade from the East to the ports north of the Black Sea. He had definite commercial aims and made Samarkand a centre for caravans from China, India, Persia, and the West;[15] but he accomplished no such permanent political or economic unification of his dominions as had the first Mongol emperors. At his death in 1405 Persia fell into worse anarchy than ever, and the northern routes of the oriental trade became as nearly completely blocked as they ever were.[16] The Turks took no part in this process, though they suffered from it, both in Timurâs time and

afterwards.

Venice had by now beaten Genoa decisively, and there ensued a century of comparative stability in the oriental trade. Pearls, silk, pepper, ginger, nutmegs, mace, cinnamon, and cloves were steadily exchanged in Syria and Egypt against gold, silver, copper, lead, tin, coral, and the like.[17] The Mameluke sultan and his subjects took toll of all, and Venice did most of the carrying and gained most of the profit. While the value of commodities was multiplied many times in the along haulsâ, it does not seem to be the case that Egypt and Venice took more than due advantage of the situation.[18] Supply and demand have their effect even upon monopoly prices.

By about 1450, when the Turks had recovered most of their losses at the hands of Timur, trade relations were regularly conducted by caravan between Brusa, the first Ottoman capital, and Aleppo and Tabriz.[19] Not a few oriental wares followed these routes, and there is some evidence that Western merchants purchased spices at Brusa.[20] The capture of Constantinople by Mohammed II in 1453 gave him complete control of the Straits and a commanding position towards Genoa and Venice. In the readjustment which followed, the political rights of these cities at Constantinople were somewhat curtailed, but their trading privileges were renewed with little change.[21]

The commercial policy of the Turks, now well established, was not at all one of hostility to trade. They sought indeed to exclude foreigners from their internal commerce, as well as from the conduct of through trade while crossing their lands.[22] But such a desire cannot rightly be counted against them; all states endeavour to protect the pockets of their subjects. In conquering new regions the Turks regularly renewed the old commercial treaties with foreign powers, and usually observed them faithfully.[23] It is true that with them commerce was secondary, and conquest stood first. But they wished to encourage trade for the sake of revenue.[24] They fought with Genoa and Venice, not because these were trading powers, but because they owned lands, cities, and exceptional rights within the area of Turkish political influence. With Florence, Ancona, and other commercial cities which had no lands in the Levant and strove for none relations were uniformly good.[25] The Turks even confirmed or granted privileges of trade in their ports beyond what were allowed in the West, and some of their rules as regards duties were more liberal than elsewhere.[26] But no doubt generous provisions were not infrequently frustrated in particular cases by grasping officials, who, by the way, were usually renegade Christians.[27]

After his conquest of Trebizond Mohammed II came into conflict with Venice in 1464 and took some of her Levantine territory. War followed for nine years, in the course of which a new route of Eastern trade was temporarily opened.[28] The Venetians formed an alliance, both military and commercial, with the Turkoman Uzun Hassan, and some regions of southern Asia Minor, which had not been recovered by the Ottoman Turks since the time of Timur, furnished an opening through which spices could pass for a short time to Satalia, the present Adalia. Mohammed, however, annexed the southern regions, inflicted a severe defeat upon Uzun Hassan, and forced the Venetians to a favourable peace. Soon after this he took the Genoese possession of Kaffa in the Crimea, subjugated the Tartars of that neighbourhood, and obtained complete control of the Black Sea. The trade to the East through that sea was already practically gone. Some Genoese remained in Kaffa, and the Venetians obtained sailing and trading rights which were continued formally for sixty years.[29] But for about three centuries the Black Sea was used by hardly any other ships than those of the sultanâs subjects. A considerable trade upon it supplied Constantinople with food and various raw materials, some of which were exported to the West.[30] The conquests of Mohammed II undoubtedly contributed in some degree to the obstruction of the northern routes, but their importance, both in time and extent, was secondary. What measure of reduction they accomplished in the Levant trade at the north served to increase the trade along the southern routes,[31] and we have seen that these conquests accomplished no discernible permanent elevation of prices in the West.[32]

In the war of Bayezid II with the sultan of Egypt, during the years 1485 to 1491, caused by the latterâs giving asylum to the formerâs brother, Prince Jem, the Turkish troops were thoroughly defeated. The course of oriental trade through Syria and Egypt was not in the least molested by the Turks before the year 1516. Along the northern routes, whose outlets were in their hands, they made no effort to stop the flow of wares. In times of peace and order in Persia many caravans passed east and west, exchanging wares from the Aegean Sea even to the far interior of Asia. There continued also a regular movement north and south to Aleppo, and thence to Bagdad and Mecca and the East. If the Turks had hindered oriental trade, they had checked it but slightly. During their frequent wars commerce was more or less disturbed; but the wars usually ended in an increase of territory which furnished a wider commercial opportunity.

Through Egypt and Syria, although disputes about the succession to the Mameluke throne, occasional visitations of the plague, and quarrels between natives and Europeans caused the volume of trade to

fluctuate, the old flow of oriental wares was maintained unbroken down to 1502.[33] That year marks a new epoch. The galleys of Venice found very few spices at Alexandria and Beirut; in 1504 they found none at all.[34] The southern trade-routes of the Levant had been emptied by the purchases of the Portuguese in India. From that year an average of twelve or more ships left Lisbon annually for the East,[35] and from 1507 the Portuguese sent fleets to blockade the mouths of the Red Sea and the Persian Gulf.[36] It was a deliberate attempt to stop permanently the passage of wares along the old southern routes of oriental trade, made not by Turks but by western Europeans, but it was not entirely successful. The Venetian galleys which continued to sail to the Levant usually found some spices to be bought. But the old certainty was gone, and prices which were low at Lisbon were high at Beirut and Alexandria.[37] The total quantity of spices which came by the old routes from the East to Europe was greatly reduced. Venice sent fewer ships to the Levant and deemed it imprudent to build new galleys for the Eastern trade.[38] This was the situation when Selim I overthrew the Mameluke sultans in 1516 and 1517. Instead of blocking the southern routes further, he adopted the policy which the Mamelukes had left him. He renewed the old treaties with Venice and the West, and took over the intention of crushing the Portuguese naval power in the Indian Ocean by a fleet sent down the Red Sea.[39]

After 1502, then, the carrying of spices from India to the Red Sea and the Persian Gulf was interfered with by the Portuguese. Nevertheless, besides the diminished amount of spices which was taken by the Venetians and others from Aleppo and Alexandria for European consumption, goods of the same class required in Arabia, Persia, Turkey, and North Africa continued to travel by the old routes. In fact this trade appears never to have ceased.[40] The Turkish conquest of Egypt, far from creating a revolution in the Levant trade, caused only a temporary disturbance of it, not unlike that caused previously by the death of one Mameluke sultan and the accession of another.[41] The real revolution was already accomplished. The beginning of the economic decay of the Levant and of the decline of Venice and the Mediterranean trading cities dates, not from the Turkish conquest of Egypt in 1517, but, if its causes be not traced even earlier, from the doubling of the Cape of Good Hope by the Portuguese in 1498.

In 1528 Francis I opened negotiations with Suleiman, and French ships began to compete with those of Venice and Barcelona for spices at Alexandria.[42] The 10 per cent duty which had been exacted by the Mamelukes was presently reduced to 5, and later to 3 per cent.[43] While the Turks despised the Venetians, as men who would endure indignities rather than lose money, they respected the French, and these rapidly gained on the Venetians and in time surpassed them in amount of trade.[44]

In the thirties of the sixteenth century Suleiman undertook two great projects which were evidently designed to open and secure the southern trade-routes.[45] He captured Bagdad and the lands at the head of the Persian Gulf, and he sent a fleet from Suez for an unsuccessful attempt to expel the Portuguese from Diu in Gujarat. Thirty years later Turkish power was extended on the east of the Red Sea to Aden, and another expedition was sent out, which likewise failed to dislodge the Portuguese from Diu. An active trade continued through Alexandria and Aleppo; for instance, about the year 1550 most of the rhubarb used in Europe came through the latter city.[46] It appears that in the last quarter of the century, when Portugal passed into the hands of Philip II of Spain, during an era of high prices, much of the prosperity of the old southern routes returned, and there was a heavy traffic in spices through the Turkish dominions.[47] But the more energetic Dutch and English found their way also round the Cape, and rapidly drew the Western traffic in spices again into that channel. They also opened commercial relations with the Levant, which rivalled their trade with the East. In the latter part of the seventeenth century they began to bring pepper and spices even round Africa to the ports of the Levant.[48] By this time the Venetian trade had fallen greatly,[49] but the French maintained a place of commercial supremacy in the eastern Mediterranean. In the eighteenth century few wares came through from East to West, though silver passed in no small quantities in the opposite direction. The coins of Spain, Germany, and Holland helped to convey to western Europe the products of Egypt, Syria, Asia Minor, and Persia; and the same coins served again to bring to Turkey and Persia the spices, silks, and precious stones of the East.[50] A short haul goods continued to move freely and in large quantities along most of the old routes.[51]

There is evidence to indicate that no one of the shorter routes, had there been no Turks nor any other nation on their lines to take toll upon wares, could have competed for the trade of southern Asia with western Europe against the Cape route. The land transit alone by the Persian Gulf route seems to have cost more than the sea freight from India to Europe.[52] A calculation made about the year 1800 shows that a shipment from India to France by way of the Red Sea would probably make a profit of 4 per cent., whereas the same consignment if sent round the Cape would earn from 36 to 48 per cent.; if a Christian power were in possession of the Red Sea and Egypt the gain by that route would be not more than 10 per cent.[53] The Red Sea is so straight and

narrow, and so strewn with rocks and shallows, that sailing-vessels have to wait for favourable winds and waste much time. The Indiamen were not well adapted to this sea, so that transhipment was customary at Aden, Mocha, or Jeddah. There was always a transit by land, of some ninety miles at the shortest (from Suez to Cairo), then a passage by small vessel on the Nile, and another transhipment at Alexandria. On the other hand the time necessary for a voyage between India and Europe averaged not much less by the Cape route than by the Red Sea.[54] Until the invention of the steamship, which could run straight through the Red Sea without reference to the winds, and the excavation of the Suez Canal, which eliminated the land transit, the Cape route seems to have been cheaper than all others for long distance wares.[55]

It appears, then, that in the first of the two views set forth at the beginning of this article, the relation of the Turks to the change of the trade-routes has been misconceived. They were not active agents in deliberately obstructing the routes. They did not by their notorious indifference and conservatism greatly, if at all on the whole, increase the difficulties of the oriental traffic. Nor did they make the discovery of new routes imperative. On the contrary, they lost by the discovery of a new and superior route. Had there been no way around Africa the whole story of the Levant since 1500 might have been very different. In the first place, the Mameluke sultans might have found in their uninterrupted trade sufficient financial support to enable them to resist successfully the attack of the Turks in 1516. But if the Turks had conquered Egypt while the full stream of oriental trade still ran through it, they must either have been deprived far sooner than was actually the case of the control of these routes, or they would have had to accommodate themselves to the great and increasing trade through their dominions. In the latter case they might have been forced into adopting modern ways, and into adding to their wonderful capacity for territorial unification a parallel scheme of organizing their trade. The decay of the lands of the Levant (neglecting the hypothesis of climatic change) might have been arrested and reversed. But there was a Cape route, and for three centuries and a half it took the bulk of the oriental trade. Selim I and Suleiman, the greatest of Ottoman conquerors, were powerless in their efforts to bring back the lucrative flow of Eastern wares. The shifting of the trade-routes was done, not by the Turks, but in their despite and to their disadvantage. The desolation of Egypt and Syria, the decline of the Italian cities, perhaps the very decay of the Ottoman empire itself, are due, not to them, but to the great discoveries, in which, positively or negatively, they had no discernible part.

A. H. LYBYER.

#### FOOTNOTES:

[\*] All rights reserved.

[1] W. Heyd, *Le Colonie commerciali degli Italiani in Oriente nel Medio Evo*, Vénice, 1866-8. ii. 167.

[2] *Liber Secretorum Fidelium Crucis* (in Bongars, *Gesta Dei per Francos*, vol. ii, Hanover, 1611), p. 23.

[3] For the first three routes see Comte L. de Mas Latrie, *Privilège commercial accordé en 1320 à la république de Venise par un roi de Perse, etc.*, Bibl. de l'École des Chartes, xxxi (1870), 79-81. For the last three routes see Marino Sanuto, *loc. cit.*, pp. 3, 4, 22.

[4] W. Heyd, *Histoire du Commerce du Levant au Moyen Âge*, translated by Furcy Raynaud, Leipzig, 1885, ii. 156 ff., 215 ff.

[5] *Ibid.*, ii. 72.

[6] *Ibid.*, ii. 72 ff., 92 ff.; G. Finlay, *Hist. of Greece*, ed. by H. F. Tozer, Oxford, 1878, iv. 352 ff.

[7] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, i. 534 ff., especially 537, 542, 545, 550.

[8] Marino Sanuto, p. 23; Heyd, *Colonie commerciali*, ii. 224; *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 58, 71, 438.

[9] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 23 ff.; J. Delaville Le Roux, *La France en Orient au XIV<sup>e</sup> Siècle*, Paris, 1885, pp. 13 ff.

[10] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 188.

[11] *Ibid.*, ii. 44 ff., 128, 505.

[12] According to J. E. Thorold Rogers, *History of Agriculture and Prices in England*, iii, 518-43; iv. 680-91, Oxford, 1882, the average price of pepper in England by decades from 1259 to 1580 was as follows, in shillings per dozen pounds, pence being neglected: for

the thirteenth century, beginning with the seventh decade, 11, 12, 10, 16; for the fourteenth century, 12, 11, 15, 15, 19, 25, 17, 18, 11, 12; for the fifteenth century, 12, 32, 16, 13, 9, 13, 14, 14, 17, 17; for the sixteenth century, 16, 16, 23, 23, 20, 32, 44, 34. The Vicomte G. d'Avenel, *Histoire Économique de la Propriété, des Salaires, des Denrées, et de tous les Prix en général, 1200-1800*, 5 vols., Paris, 1894-1912, iv. 482-6, 502-6, 598, gives the following prices for pepper in France by periods of twenty-five years from 1300 to 1600, in francs per kilogram; for the fourteenth century, 5.50, 12, 8, 19; for the fifteenth century, 5, 3, 4.70, 4; for the sixteenth century, 5, 8, 7.50, 12. Both series give only approximate results, since they rest upon a comparatively small number of data more or less accidentally preserved. The variations depend not only upon circumstances in the Levant, but also upon conditions in the lands of production and the lands of consumption and along the entire intervening route. It will be seen that the average for the first two decades of the sixteenth century was a little below that for the previous two centuries. Lowest of all were the prices in the second quarter of the fifteenth century. It may be possible to discern here the influence of Jacques Cœur, in establishing a well-organized direct trade between the Levant and France.

[13] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 259, 262, 269.

[14] *Ibid.*, ii. 266 ff., 377.

[15] *Ibid.*, ii. 505; *Narrative of the Embassy of R. G. de Clavijo to the Court of Timour*, Hakluyt Society, 1859, pp. 89, 93, 165 ff.

[16] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 427; F. E. do La Primaude, *Histoire du Commerce de la Mer Noire*, Paris, 1848, p. 158.

[17] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 427, 440, 500 ff. For a list of the wares exchanged in the oriental trade, see G. Berchet, *Del Commercio dei Veneti nell'Asia*, Venice, 1869, pp. 13-15.

[18] Heyd, *Colonie commerciali*, ii. 272, note 1, quotes Peschel for the statement that a quintal of ginger which cost at Calicut 4 cruzados sold at Alexandria for 11 and at Venice for 16. But G. Priuli (in R. Fulinàs *Diarii e Diaristi Venetiani*, Venice, 1881, p. 160) says that one ducat at Calicut mounted to from 60 to 100 ducats in Europe. The latter statement appears to be exaggerated, since in England, at the farthest extremity of Europe, pepper could fall as low as 9 d. the pound (see note 12). If Priuli be correct, the value of pepper at Calicut in his time was a farthing or less per pound, or a sou per kilogram.

[19] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 352. Bortrandon de la Brocquiére (Wright's *Early Travels in Palestine*, London, 1848, pp. 283 ff.) made the journey by caravan from Aleppo to Brusa.

[20] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 349.

[21] *Ibid.*, pp. 308 ff., 316 ff.

[22] They continued the exclusive policy of the Mamelukes in regard to the trade through Egypt and the Red Sea: Sieur J. Savary, *Le Parfait Négociant*, Geneva, 1752, p. 837.

[23] J. W. Zinkeisen, *Geschichte des Osmanischen Reiches in Europa*, Gotha, 1840-63, ii. 576, 577, and G. Berchet, *Del Commercio dei Veneti nell'Asia*, Venice, 1869, p. 18, mention the renewal of the old Mameluke treaties with Venice after the Turkish conquest of Egypt in 1517. See references to Heyd in notes 13 and 21 above.

[24] Zinkeisen, *loc. cit.*, in a note quotes Paruta to the effect that in 1517 Selim adesiderava l'amicitia deà Venetiani e che nel principio del nuovo imperio procurava d'accrescere i traffichi in quella provincia per particolare utile e commodo di quei sudditi e per interesse dell'entrate pubbliche.

[25] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 337, 349.

[26] Savary, pp. 770, 707, says that the Turks never required two payments of duties on merchandise brought to one province and transported to another, à comme il se pratique en beaucoup d'autres états de l'Europe, and that the penalty for false declarations of weight was not confiscation but correction.

[27] See my *Government of the Ottoman Empire in the Time of Suleiman the Magnificent*, pp. 30 ff.

[28] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 326 ff.

[29] Q. B. Depping. *Histoire du Commerce entre l'Europe et le Levant depuis les Croisades*, 1832, ii. 227, 228; P. H. Mischief, *La Mer Noire*, p. 17. Privileges to navigate in the Black Sea were regularly granted to Venice by the Porte in treaties before that of 1540.

[30] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 351; Savary, pp. 822, 827.

[31] Heyd. *Colonie commerciale*, i. 479.

[32] See the price averages, above, p. 680, note 12. The absence of marked influence upon prices exerted by the conquest of Constantinople by the Turks deserves special attention, since that conquest has been imagined to have closed the routes of the Levant to such an extent as to force the western Europeans to seek new routes. If this had been the case the price of spices must have shown a marked increase between 1453 and 1498, which it did not do. Nor was it the agencies engaged in the Mediterranean trade which sought the new routes, but Atlantic powers in no relation with the Turks. It is not even certain that the desire to profit from a more direct spice trade emerged in the consciousness of western Europeans before 1490 (see H. Vignaud, *Histoire critique de la Grande Entreprise de Christophe Colomb*, Paris, 1911, i. 213). The entire hypothesis seems to be a legend of recent date, developed out of the catastrophic theory which made the fall of Constantinople an event of primary importance in the history of mankind. The great discoveries had their origin in a separate chain of causes, into which the influence of the Moslems of Spain, North Africa, and the Mameluke empire entered, but not that of the Ottoman Turks.

[33] R. Fulin, *Diarii e Diaristi Veneziani*, Venice, 1881, pp. 155 ff. (Dal Diario di Girolamo Priuli, 1494-1512); Marino Sanuto, *Diarii, 1496-1533*, Venice, 1879-1903; *passim*.

[34] Fulin, pp. 165, 173, 175.

[35] Faria E. Souza, as epitomized by J. Briggs in his *History of the Rise of the Mohamedan Power in India*, London, 1829, iv. 501 ff. Of 114 ships sent in the first ten years 55 returned; Heyd, *Colonie commerciale*, ii. 277.

[36] Albuquerque took Ormuz in 1507, and made an attempt on Aden in 1513. Lorenzo Almeida was killed while fighting the Mameluke fleet in 1508, and his father destroyed the Egyptian fleet in 1509. Thus began a long struggle; in which the Portuguese tried to stifle the direct trade between India and the Levant. See, for a general statement, Heyd, *Colonie commerciale*, ii. 273.

[37] Fulin, pp. 160, 164 ff.

[38] Marino Sanuto, *op. cit.*, xxiv. 22-36.

[39] See above, note 23.

[40] A. Vandal, in his *Voyages du Marquis de Nointel (1076-80)*, Paris, 1900, p. 12, says: «La Mer Rouge se ferma totalement vers 1630 et l'Ägypte devint une impasse.» P. Masson, *Histoire du Commerce franÃ§ais dans le Levant au XVII<sup>e</sup> SiÃ“cle*, Paris, 1896, pp. i, 386 and 411, refers to the continuance of this trade (as late as 1670), but he finds no mention in the records at Marseilles of the importation of spices from Aleppo and Cairo after 1700. Nevertheless a number of pieces of evidence can be adduced to show that the Red Sea and the Persian Gulf were far from being closed, and that if Indian wares rarely passed through to Europe, this was only because it was not profitable to purchase them at Cairo and the Syrian entrepÃ‘ts and ship them westward in competition with the Cape route. See, for example, Pierre Belon du Mans, *Observations*, 1555, pp. 121a, 158b; *Travels of P. Teixeira* (translated), London, 1852 (Hakluyt Society), pp. 118 ff. et *passim* (the Venetians bought at Aleppo in 1605, among other wares, cinnamon, cloves, nutmegs, and mace); J. de ThÃ©venot (translated), *Travels into the Levant*, London, 1686, part i, pp. 152 ff., part ii. pp. 72 ff. F. Vansleb (translated), *The Present State of Egypt*, London, 1678, pp. 118-27, gives a long list of commodities exchanged between Europe and Egypt, with their prices, and mentions all the ordinary spices as purchasable by Europeans in Egypt in 1673. Hasselquist, writing on the Levant about 1749, describes the caravan trade which was bringing Indian stuffs and spices from Mecca to Egypt, North Africa, and Syria (i. 124 ff.), and the Indian trade by the Red Sea and Persian Gulf into Turkey (ii. 101, 124). Baron de Tott, in his *MÃ©moires*, Amsterdam, 1784-5, part iv, pp. 54 ff., found Cairo a great entrepÃ‘t between East and West: «le choc des ballots marquÃ©s Ã Madras & Ã Marseille semble fixer un centre Ã l'univers.» C. T. Volney in his *Voyage en Syrie et en Ägypte*, published 1783-5 (i. 189 ff., ii. 138 ff.), describes the same trade in some detail. G. A. Olivier in his *Voyage dans l'Empire Othoman, l'Ägypte, et la Perse*, Paris, an XII, iii. 327 ff., iv. 273 ff., finds the same double trade active and flourishing, and he states that after 1498 all the products of the Orient for the use of the Moslems continued to come through Bagdad and Egypt (iv. 430).

[41] Heyd merely states that no gain accrued to the trade of Syria and Egypt from the Turkish conquest (*Commerce du Levant*, ii. 546). Thorold Rogers (*op. cit.*, iv. 653-7) affirms that before the Portuguese discoveries the Turks appear to have blocked every passage but one, and that âtheir conquest of Egypt proceeded to block the only remaining road. It has been shown that they âblockedâ no roads, that two (through Syria and Egypt) were out of their power until 1516 and 1517, and that they were actually desirous of keeping these roads

open. Rogers finds confirmation of his view in the rise of the prices of oriental wares after 1520. At first sight he might seem justified. By twenty-year periods the price of a dozen pounds of pepper in England in the sixteenth century was 16, 23, 26, and 39 shillings. But the price of a quarter of wheat, by his own figures, was 6, 7-1/2, 13, and 15 shillings for the same periods. The fact is that pepper and other oriental wares rose with the general rise of prices in the sixteenth century, almost certainly caused by the addition to the European stock of gold and silver from the Americas. The evidence of price cannot be said to indicate disturbance from the Turkish conquest of Egypt; indeed it shows singularly little from the doubling of the Cape, which might be presumed to have caused a noticeable fall in prices.

[42] For light on the beginnings of French trade at this time see Marino Sanuto, lvii. 267, 436, 503; lviii. col. 86, &c.

[43] Depping, ii. 247.

[44] Masson, pp. xii ff.

[45] Heyd, in his *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 546, says that Suleiman purposed to centre the spice trade of the world at Constantinople.

[46] Belon du Mans, p. 158 b.

[47] Masson, p. xvi.

[48] *Ibid.*, p. 374, shows that the English took pepper and spices to Alexandretta in 1681. See also pp. 412, 505.

[49] Berchet, pp. 21, 25, explains the causes of this decline.

[50] For this drainage of the precious metals eastward see Masson, pp. xxxii, 371, 374, 487; Savary, *op. cit.*, p. 835; Vansleb, *op. cit.*, pp. 110, 127, 128; Thâ©venot, *op. cit.*, ii. 77, 156. Thâ©venot says (p. 77), âit may be said of Persia, that it is a Kervanserai that serves for passage to the money that goes out of Europe and Turkey to the Indies; and to the Stuffs and Spices that come from the Indies, into Turkey and Europe, whereof it makes some small profit in the passage.â See also Olivier, iv. 434, and P. Blancard, *Manuel du Commerce des Indes*, Paris, 1806, pp. 70, 106.

[51] In fact, it may be said that the great discoveries displaced approximately only about one-third of the traffic along the old routes through the Levant. Except for the precious metals, the Cape route finally took practically all of the through exchanges between southern and eastern Asia and western Europe. But the âshort haulâ trade between western Europe and the Moslem lands and between the Moslem lands and India nearly all passed as before. Masson says, p. ii, note 1, that about 1682 the Levant trade of England and Holland was almost equally important with their East Indian trade, while that of France was her most extensive foreign trade. For the new trade in Arabian coffee, see *ibid.*, 410; Blancard, p. 82 (the coffee that was carried round Africa was damaged on the long voyage); Olivier, iii. 326. Silks and other Persian products were brought across Turkey by caravan to Mediterranean ports; Berchet, 15; Masson, *op. cit.*, and Savary, *passim*; Olivier, v. 320.

[52] Masson, p. 543.

[53] Blancard, pp. 520 ff.

[54] Blancard, pp. 525, 526, estimates 17-1/2 months for the round trip via Suez and 20 months via the Cape.

[55] Heyd, *Commerce de Levant*, ii. 552.

\*\*\* END OF THE PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK THE OTTOMAN TURKS AND THE ROUTES OF ORIENTAL TRADE \*\*\*

Updated editions will replace the previous oneâthe old editions will be renamed.

Creating the works from print editions not protected by U.S. copyright law means that no one owns a United States copyright in these works, so the Foundation (and you!) can copy and distribute it in the United States without permission and without paying copyright royalties. Special rules, set forth in the General Terms of Use part of this license, apply to copying and distributing Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works to protect the PROJECT GUTENBERGâ¢ concept and trademark. Project Gutenberg is a registered trademark,

and may not be used if you charge for an eBook, except by following the terms of the trademark license, including paying royalties for use of the Project Gutenberg trademark. If you do not charge anything for copies of this eBook, complying with the trademark license is very easy. You may use this eBook for nearly any purpose such as creation of derivative works, reports, performances and research. Project Gutenberg eBooks may be modified and printed and given awayâyou may do practically ANYTHING in the United States with eBooks not protected by U.S. copyright law. Redistribution is subject to the trademark license, especially commercial redistribution.

START: FULL LICENSE

THE FULL PROJECT GUTENBERG LICENSE

PLEASE READ THIS BEFORE YOU DISTRIBUTE OR USE THIS WORK

To protect the Project Gutenbergâ¢ mission of promoting the free distribution of electronic works, by using or distributing this work (or any other work associated in any way with the phrase âProject Gutenbergâ), you agree to comply with all the terms of the Full Project Gutenbergâ¢ License available with this file or online at [www.gutenberg.org/license](http://www.gutenberg.org/license).

Section 1. General Terms of Use and Redistributing Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works

1.A. By reading or using any part of this Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic work, you indicate that you have read, understand, agree to and accept all the terms of this license and intellectual property (trademark/copyright) agreement. If you do not agree to abide by all the terms of this agreement, you must cease using and return or destroy all copies of Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works in your possession. If you paid a fee for obtaining a copy of or access to a Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic work and you do not agree to be bound by the terms of this agreement, you may obtain a refund from the person or entity to whom you paid the fee as set forth in paragraph 1.E.8.

1.B. âProject Gutenbergâ is a registered trademark. It may only be used on or associated in any way with an electronic work by people who agree to be bound by the terms of this agreement. There are a few things that you can do with most Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works even without complying with the full terms of this agreement. See paragraph 1.C below. There are a lot of things you can do with Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works if you follow the terms of this agreement and help preserve free future access to Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works. See paragraph 1.E below.

1.C. The Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation (âthe Foundationâ or PGLAF), owns a compilation copyright in the collection of Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works. Nearly all the individual works in the collection are in the public domain in the United States. If an individual work is unprotected by copyright law in the United States and you are located in the United States, we do not claim a right to prevent you from copying, distributing, performing, displaying or creating derivative works based on the work as long as all references to Project Gutenberg are removed. Of course, we hope that you will support the Project Gutenbergâ¢ mission of promoting free access to electronic works by freely sharing Project Gutenbergâ¢ works in compliance with the terms of this agreement for keeping the Project Gutenbergâ¢ name associated with the work. You can easily comply with the terms of this agreement by keeping this work in the same format with its attached full Project Gutenbergâ¢ License when you share it without charge with others.

1.D. The copyright laws of the place where you are located also govern what you can do with this work. Copyright laws in most countries are in a constant state of change. If you are outside the United States, check the laws of your country in addition to the terms of this agreement before downloading, copying, displaying, performing, distributing or creating derivative works based on this work or any other Project Gutenbergâ¢ work. The Foundation makes no representations concerning the copyright status of any work in any country other than the United States.

1.E. Unless you have removed all references to Project Gutenberg:

1.E.1. The following sentence, with active links to, or other immediate access to, the full Project Gutenbergâ¢ License must appear prominently whenever any copy of a Project Gutenbergâ¢ work (any work on which the phrase âProject Gutenbergâ appears, or with which the phrase âProject Gutenbergâ is associated) is accessed, displayed, performed, viewed, copied or distributed:

This eBook is for the use of anyone anywhere in the United States and most other parts of the world at no cost and with almost no restrictions whatsoever. You may copy it, give it away or re-use it under the terms of the Project Gutenberg License included with this eBook or online

at [www.gutenberg.org](http://www.gutenberg.org). If you are not located in the United States, you will have to check the laws of the country where you are located before using this eBook.

1.E.2. If an individual Project Gutenberg® electronic work is derived from texts not protected by U.S. copyright law (does not contain a notice indicating that it is posted with permission of the copyright holder), the work can be copied and distributed to anyone in the United States without paying any fees or charges. If you are redistributing or providing access to a work with the phrase "Project Gutenberg" associated with or appearing on the work, you must comply either with the requirements of paragraphs 1.E.1 through 1.E.7 or obtain permission for the use of the work and the Project Gutenberg® trademark as set forth in paragraphs 1.E.8 or 1.E.9.

1.E.3. If an individual Project Gutenberg® electronic work is posted with the permission of the copyright holder, your use and distribution must comply with both paragraphs 1.E.1 through 1.E.7 and any additional terms imposed by the copyright holder. Additional terms will be linked to the Project Gutenberg® License for all works posted with the permission of the copyright holder found at the beginning of this work.

1.E.4. Do not unlink or detach or remove the full Project Gutenberg® License terms from this work, or any files containing a part of this work or any other work associated with Project Gutenberg®.

1.E.5. Do not copy, display, perform, distribute or redistribute this electronic work, or any part of this electronic work, without prominently displaying the sentence set forth in paragraph 1.E.1 with active links or immediate access to the full terms of the Project Gutenberg® License.

1.E.6. You may convert to and distribute this work in any binary, compressed, marked up, nonproprietary or proprietary form, including any word processing or hypertext form. However, if you provide access to or distribute copies of a Project Gutenberg® work in a format other than "Plain Vanilla ASCII" or other format used in the official version posted on the official Project Gutenberg® website ([www.gutenberg.org](http://www.gutenberg.org)), you must, at no additional cost, fee or expense to the user, provide a copy, a means of exporting a copy, or a means of obtaining a copy upon request, of the work in its original "Plain Vanilla ASCII" or other form. Any alternate format must include the full Project Gutenberg® License as specified in paragraph 1.E.1.

1.E.7. Do not charge a fee for access to, viewing, displaying, performing, copying or distributing any Project Gutenberg® works unless you comply with paragraph 1.E.8 or 1.E.9.

1.E.8. You may charge a reasonable fee for copies of or providing access to or distributing Project Gutenberg® electronic works provided that:

â€¢ You pay a royalty fee of 20% of the gross profits you derive from the use of Project Gutenberg® works calculated using the method you already use to calculate your applicable taxes. The fee is owed to the owner of the Project Gutenberg® trademark, but he has agreed to donate royalties under this paragraph to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation. Royalty payments must be paid within 60 days following each date on which you prepare (or are legally required to prepare) your periodic tax returns. Royalty payments should be clearly marked as such and sent to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation at the address specified in Section 4, "Information about donations to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation."

â€¢ You provide a full refund of any money paid by a user who notifies you in writing (or by e-mail) within 30 days of receipt that s/he does not agree to the terms of the full Project Gutenberg® License. You must require such a user to return or destroy all copies of the works possessed in a physical medium and discontinue all use of and all access to other copies of Project Gutenberg® works.

â€¢ You provide, in accordance with paragraph 1.F.3, a full refund of any money paid for a work or a replacement copy, if a defect in the electronic work is discovered and reported to you within 90 days of receipt of the work.

â€¢ You comply with all other terms of this agreement for free distribution of Project Gutenberg® works.

1.E.9. If you wish to charge a fee or distribute a Project Gutenberg® electronic work or group of works on different terms than are set forth in this agreement, you must obtain permission in writing from the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation, the manager of the Project Gutenberg® trademark. Contact the Foundation as set forth in Section 3 below.

1.F.

1.F.1. Project Gutenberg volunteers and employees expend considerable effort to identify, do copyright research on, transcribe and proofread works not protected by U.S. copyright law in creating the Project Gutenbergâ€¢ collection. Despite these efforts, Project Gutenbergâ€¢ electronic works, and the medium on which they may be stored, may contain â€œDefects,â€ such as, but not limited to, incomplete, inaccurate or corrupt data, transcription errors, a copyright or other intellectual property infringement, a defective or damaged disk or other medium, a computer virus, or computer codes that damage or cannot be read by your equipment.

1.F.2. LIMITED WARRANTY, DISCLAIMER OF DAMAGES - Except for the â€œRight of Replacement or Refundâ€ described in paragraph 1.F.3, the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation, the owner of the Project Gutenbergâ€¢ trademark, and any other party distributing a Project Gutenbergâ€¢ electronic work under this agreement, disclaim all liability to you for damages, costs and expenses, including legal fees. YOU AGREE THAT YOU HAVE NO REMEDIES FOR NEGLIGENCE, STRICT LIABILITY, BREACH OF WARRANTY OR BREACH OF CONTRACT EXCEPT THOSE PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH 1.F.3. YOU AGREE THAT THE FOUNDATION, THE TRADEMARK OWNER, AND ANY DISTRIBUTOR UNDER THIS AGREEMENT WILL NOT BE LIABLE TO YOU FOR ACTUAL, DIRECT, INDIRECT, CONSEQUENTIAL, PUNITIVE OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES EVEN IF YOU GIVE NOTICE OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGE.

1.F.3. LIMITED RIGHT OF REPLACEMENT OR REFUND - If you discover a defect in this electronic work within 90 days of receiving it, you can receive a refund of the money (if any) you paid for it by sending a written explanation to the person you received the work from. If you received the work on a physical medium, you must return the medium with your written explanation. The person or entity that provided you with the defective work may elect to provide a replacement copy in lieu of a refund. If you received the work electronically, the person or entity providing it to you may choose to give you a second opportunity to receive the work electronically in lieu of a refund. If the second copy is also defective, you may demand a refund in writing without further opportunities to fix the problem.

1.F.4. Except for the limited right of replacement or refund set forth in paragraph 1.F.3, this work is provided to you â€œAS-ISâ€, WITH NO OTHER WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PURPOSE.

1.F.5. Some states do not allow disclaimers of certain implied warranties or the exclusion or limitation of certain types of damages. If any disclaimer or limitation set forth in this agreement violates the law of the state applicable to this agreement, the agreement shall be interpreted to make the maximum disclaimer or limitation permitted by the applicable state law. The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision of this agreement shall not void the remaining provisions.

1.F.6. INDEMNITY - You agree to indemnify and hold the Foundation, the trademark owner, any agent or employee of the Foundation, anyone providing copies of Project Gutenbergâ€¢ electronic works in accordance with this agreement, and any volunteers associated with the production, promotion and distribution of Project Gutenbergâ€¢ electronic works, harmless from all liability, costs and expenses, including legal fees, that arise directly or indirectly from any of the following which you do or cause to occur: (a) distribution of this or any Project Gutenbergâ€¢ work, (b) alteration, modification, or additions or deletions to any Project Gutenbergâ€¢ work, and (c) any Defect you cause.

## Section 2. Information about the Mission of Project Gutenbergâ€¢

Project Gutenbergâ€¢ is synonymous with the free distribution of electronic works in formats readable by the widest variety of computers including obsolete, old, middle-aged and new computers. It exists because of the efforts of hundreds of volunteers and donations from people in all walks of life.

Volunteers and financial support to provide volunteers with the assistance they need are critical to reaching Project Gutenbergâ€¢â€™s goals and ensuring that the Project Gutenbergâ€¢ collection will remain freely available for generations to come. In 2001, the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation was created to provide a secure and permanent future for Project Gutenbergâ€¢ and future generations. To learn more about the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation and how your efforts and donations can help, see Sections 3 and 4 and the Foundation information page at [www.gutenberg.org](http://www.gutenberg.org).

## Section 3. Information about the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation

The Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation is a non-profit 501(c)(3) educational corporation organized under the laws of the

state of Mississippi and granted tax exempt status by the Internal Revenue Service. The Foundation's EIN or federal tax identification number is 64-6221541. Contributions to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation are tax deductible to the full extent permitted by U.S. federal laws and your state's laws.

The Foundation's business office is located at 809 North 1500 West, Salt Lake City, UT 84116, (801) 596-1887. Email contact links and up to date contact information can be found at the Foundation's website and official page at [www.gutenberg.org/contact](http://www.gutenberg.org/contact)

#### Section 4. Information about Donations to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation

Project Gutenberg depends upon and cannot survive without widespread public support and donations to carry out its mission of increasing the number of public domain and licensed works that can be freely distributed in machine-readable form accessible by the widest array of equipment including outdated equipment. Many small donations (\$1 to \$5,000) are particularly important to maintaining tax exempt status with the IRS.

The Foundation is committed to complying with the laws regulating charities and charitable donations in all 50 states of the United States. Compliance requirements are not uniform and it takes a considerable effort, much paperwork and many fees to meet and keep up with these requirements. We do not solicit donations in locations where we have not received written confirmation of compliance. To SEND DONATIONS or determine the status of compliance for any particular state visit [www.gutenberg.org/donate](http://www.gutenberg.org/donate).

While we cannot and do not solicit contributions from states where we have not met the solicitation requirements, we know of no prohibition against accepting unsolicited donations from donors in such states who approach us with offers to donate.

International donations are gratefully accepted, but we cannot make any statements concerning tax treatment of donations received from outside the United States. U.S. laws alone swamp our small staff.

Please check the Project Gutenberg web pages for current donation methods and addresses. Donations are accepted in a number of other ways including checks, online payments and credit card donations. To donate, please visit: [www.gutenberg.org/donate](http://www.gutenberg.org/donate).

#### Section 5. General Information About Project Gutenberg's electronic works

Professor Michael S. Hart was the originator of the Project Gutenberg's concept of a library of electronic works that could be freely shared with anyone. For forty years, he produced and distributed Project Gutenberg's eBooks with only a loose network of volunteer support.

Project Gutenberg's eBooks are often created from several printed editions, all of which are confirmed as not protected by copyright in the U.S. unless a copyright notice is included. Thus, we do not necessarily keep eBooks in compliance with any particular paper edition.

Most people start at our website which has the main PG search facility: [www.gutenberg.org](http://www.gutenberg.org).

This website includes information about Project Gutenberg, including how to make donations to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation, how to help produce our new eBooks, and how to subscribe to our email newsletter to hear about new eBooks.

```
In [5]: data = torch.tensor(encode(text), dtype=torch.long)
print(data[:1000])
```

```
tensor([103, 98, 99, 45, 63, 60, 1, 41, 73, 70, 65, 60, 58, 75,
       1, 32, 76, 75, 60, 69, 57, 60, 73, 62, 1, 60, 27, 70,
       70, 66, 1, 70, 61, 1, 45, 63, 60, 1, 40, 75, 75, 70,
       68, 56, 69, 1, 45, 76, 73, 66, 74, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1,
       75, 63, 60, 1, 43, 70, 76, 75, 60, 74, 1, 70, 61, 1,
       40, 73, 64, 60, 69, 75, 56, 67, 1, 45, 73, 56, 59, 60,
       0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 45, 63, 64, 74, 1, 60, 57, 70,
       70, 66, 1, 64, 74, 1, 61, 70, 73, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1,
       76, 74, 60, 1, 70, 61, 1, 56, 69, 80, 70, 69, 60, 1,
       56, 69, 80, 78, 63, 60, 73, 60, 1, 64, 69, 1, 75, 63,
       60, 1, 46, 69, 64, 75, 60, 59, 1, 44, 75, 56, 75, 60,
       74, 1, 56, 69, 59, 0, 68, 70, 74, 75, 1, 70, 75, 63,
       60, 73, 1, 71, 56, 73, 75, 74, 1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 63,
       60, 1, 78, 70, 73, 67, 59, 1, 56, 75, 1, 69, 70, 1,
       58, 70, 74, 75, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1, 78, 64, 75, 63, 1,
       56, 67, 68, 70, 74, 75, 1, 69, 70, 1, 73, 60, 74, 75,
       73, 64, 58, 75, 64, 70, 69, 74, 0, 78, 63, 56, 75, 74,
       70, 60, 77, 60, 73, 12, 1, 50, 70, 76, 1, 68, 56, 80,
       1, 58, 70, 71, 80, 1, 64, 75, 10, 1, 62, 64, 77, 60,
       1, 64, 75, 1, 56, 78, 56, 80, 1, 70, 73, 1, 73, 60,
       11, 76, 74, 60, 1, 64, 75, 1, 76, 69, 59, 60, 73, 1,
       75, 63, 60, 1, 75, 60, 73, 68, 74, 0, 70, 61, 1, 75,
       63, 60, 1, 41, 73, 70, 65, 60, 58, 75, 1, 32, 76, 75,
       60, 69, 57, 60, 73, 62, 1, 37, 64, 58, 60, 69, 74, 60,
       1, 64, 69, 58, 67, 76, 59, 60, 59, 1, 78, 64, 75, 63,
       1, 75, 63, 64, 74, 1, 60, 57, 70, 70, 66, 1, 70, 73,
       1, 70, 69, 67, 64, 69, 60, 0, 56, 75, 1, 78, 78, 78,
       12, 62, 76, 75, 60, 69, 57, 60, 73, 62, 12, 70, 73, 62,
       12, 1, 34, 61, 1, 80, 70, 76, 1, 56, 73, 60, 1, 69,
       70, 75, 1, 67, 70, 58, 56, 75, 60, 59, 1, 64, 69, 1,
       75, 63, 60, 1, 46, 69, 64, 75, 60, 59, 1, 44, 75, 56,
       75, 60, 74, 10, 0, 80, 70, 76, 1, 78, 64, 67, 67, 1,
       63, 56, 77, 60, 1, 75, 70, 1, 58, 63, 60, 58, 66, 1,
       75, 63, 60, 1, 67, 56, 78, 74, 1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 63,
       60, 1, 58, 70, 76, 69, 75, 73, 80, 1, 78, 63, 60, 73,
       60, 1, 80, 70, 76, 1, 56, 73, 60, 1, 67, 70, 58, 56,
       75, 60, 59, 0, 57, 60, 61, 70, 73, 60, 1, 76, 74, 64,
       69, 62, 1, 75, 63, 64, 74, 1, 60, 27, 70, 70, 66, 12,
       0, 0, 45, 64, 75, 67, 60, 24, 1, 45, 63, 60, 1, 40,
       75, 75, 70, 68, 56, 69, 1, 45, 76, 73, 66, 74, 1, 56,
       69, 59, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1, 43, 70, 76, 75, 60, 74, 1,
       70, 61, 1, 40, 73, 64, 60, 69, 75, 56, 67, 1, 45, 73,
       56, 59, 60, 0, 0, 26, 76, 75, 63, 70, 73, 24, 1,
       26, 67, 57, 60, 73, 75, 1, 33, 70, 78, 60, 1, 37, 80,
       57, 80, 60, 73, 0, 0, 43, 60, 67, 60, 56, 74, 60, 1,
       59, 56, 75, 60, 24, 1, 35, 56, 69, 76, 56, 73, 80, 1,
       20, 10, 1, 16, 14, 15, 20, 1, 52, 60, 27, 70, 70, 66,
       1, 3, 19, 14, 22, 20, 14, 53, 0, 0, 37, 56, 69, 62,
       76, 56, 62, 60, 24, 1, 30, 69, 62, 67, 64, 74, 63, 0,
       0, 28, 73, 60, 59, 64, 75, 74, 24, 1, 41, 73, 70, 59,
       76, 58, 60, 59, 1, 57, 80, 1, 45, 76, 73, 62, 76, 75,
       1, 29, 64, 69, 58, 60, 73, 1, 7, 45, 63, 64, 74, 1,
       61, 64, 67, 60, 1, 78, 56, 74, 1, 71, 73, 70, 59, 76,
       58, 60, 59, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
       1, 1, 1, 64, 68, 56, 62, 60, 74, 1, 62, 60, 69, 60,
       73, 70, 76, 67, 80, 1, 68, 56, 59, 60, 1, 56, 77,
       56, 64, 67, 56, 57, 67, 60, 1, 57, 80, 1, 45, 63, 60,
       1, 34, 69, 75, 60, 73, 69, 60, 75, 1, 26, 73, 58, 63,
       64, 77, 60, 8, 0, 0, 0, 9, 9, 9, 1, 44, 45, 26,
       43, 45, 1, 40, 31, 1, 45, 33, 30, 1, 41, 43, 40, 35,
       30, 28, 45, 1, 32, 46, 45, 30, 39, 27, 30, 43, 32, 1,
       30, 27, 40, 40, 36, 1, 45, 33, 30, 1, 40, 45, 45, 40,
       38, 26, 39, 1, 45, 46, 43, 36, 44, 1, 26, 39, 29, 1,
       45, 33, 30, 1, 43, 40, 46, 45, 30, 44, 1, 40, 31, 1,
       40, 43, 34, 30, 39, 45, 26, 37, 1, 45, 43, 26, 29, 30,
       1, 9, 9, 9, 0, 0, 0, 0, 41, 73, 70, 59, 76, 58,
       60, 59, 1, 57, 80, 1, 45, 76, 73, 62, 76, 75, 1, 29,
       64, 69, 58, 60, 73, 1, 7, 45, 63, 64, 74, 1, 61, 64,
       67, 60, 1, 78, 56, 74, 1, 71, 73, 70, 59, 76, 58, 60,
       59, 1, 61, 73, 70, 68, 0, 64, 68, 56, 62, 60, 74, 1,
       62, 60, 69, 60, 73, 70, 76, 74, 67, 80, 1, 68, 56, 59,
       60, 1, 56, 77, 56, 64])
```

```
In [6]: # Validation and Training Split
```

```
In [7]: n = int(0.8*len(data))
train_data = data[:n]
val_data = data[n:]
```

```
In [8]: block_size = 200
```

```
x = train_data[:block_size]
y = train_data[1:block_size+1]

for t in range(block_size):
    context = x[:t+1]
    target = y[t]
    print('when input is', context, 'target is', target)
```



































```
74, 1, 56, 69, 59, 0, 68, 70, 74, 75, 1, 70, 75, 63,
60, 73, 1, 71, 56, 73, 75, 74, 1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 63,
60, 1, 78, 70, 73, 67, 59, 1, 56, 75, 1, 69, 70, 1,
58, 70, 74]) target is tensor(75)
when input is tensor([103, 98, 99, 45, 63, 60, 1, 41, 73, 70, 65, 60, 58, 75,
1, 32, 76, 75, 60, 69, 57, 60, 73, 62, 1, 60, 27, 70,
70, 66, 1, 70, 61, 1, 45, 63, 60, 1, 40, 75, 75, 70,
68, 56, 69, 1, 45, 76, 73, 66, 74, 1, 56, 69, 59, 1,
75, 63, 60, 1, 43, 70, 76, 75, 60, 74, 1, 70, 61, 1,
40, 73, 64, 60, 69, 75, 56, 67, 1, 45, 73, 56, 59, 60,
0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 45, 63, 64, 74, 1, 60, 57, 70,
70, 66, 1, 64, 74, 1, 61, 70, 73, 1, 75, 63, 60, 1,
76, 74, 60, 1, 70, 61, 1, 56, 69, 80, 70, 69, 60, 1,
56, 69, 80, 78, 63, 60, 73, 60, 1, 64, 69, 1, 75, 63,
60, 1, 46, 69, 64, 75, 60, 59, 1, 44, 75, 56, 75, 60,
74, 1, 56, 69, 59, 0, 68, 70, 74, 75, 1, 70, 75, 63,
60, 73, 1, 71, 56, 73, 75, 74, 1, 70, 61, 1, 75, 63,
60, 1, 78, 70, 73, 67, 59, 1, 56, 75, 1, 69, 70, 1,
58, 70, 74, 75]) target is tensor(1)
```

```
In [9]: nlp_core_web_sm = spacy.load('en_core_web_sm')
```

```
# Process the text with the loaded spaCy model
doc = nlp_core_web_sm(text)
# Print the pipeline components of the 'en_core_web_sm' model
print(nlp_core_web_sm.pipeline)
```

```
for token in doc:
    print(token)
```

```
[('tok2vec', <spacy.pipeline.tok2vec.Tok2Vec object at 0x00000240F29E4D60>), ('tagger', <spacy.pipeline.tagger.Tagger object at 0x00000240F32475E0>), ('parser', <spacy.pipeline.dep_parser.DependencyParser object at 0x00000240F30E5620>), ('attribute_ruler', <spacy.pipeline.attributeruler.AttributeRuler object at 0x00000240F33A92C0>), ('lemmatizer', <spacy.lang.en.lemmatizer.EnglishLemmatizer object at 0x00000240F343D7C0>), ('ner', <spacy.pipeline.ner.EntityRecognizer object at 0x00000240F30E57E0>)]
```

```
i»iThe
Project
Gutenberg
eBook
of
The
Ottoman
Turks
and
the
Routes
of
Oriental
Trade
```

```
This
ebook
is
for
the
use
of
anyone
anywhere
in
the
United
States
and
```

```
most
other
parts
of
the
world
at
no
cost
and
with
almost
no
restrictions
```

```
whatsoever
.
You
may
copy
```

it  
,  
give  
it  
away  
or  
re  
-  
use  
it  
under  
the  
terms

of  
the  
Project  
Gutenberg  
License  
included  
with  
this  
ebook  
or  
online

at  
[www.gutenberg.org](http://www.gutenberg.org)

.  
If  
you  
are  
not  
located  
in  
the  
United  
States  
,

you  
will  
have  
to  
check  
the  
laws  
of  
the  
country  
where  
you  
are  
located

before  
using  
this  
eBook

.  
Title  
:  
The  
Ottoman  
Turks  
and  
the  
Routes  
of  
Oriental  
Trade

Author  
:  
Albert  
Howe  
Lybyer

Release  
date  
:  
January  
6  
,  
2016  
[  
eBook  
#  
50860  
]

Language  
:  
English

Credits  
:  
Produced  
by  
Turgut  
Dincer  
(  
This  
file  
was  
produced  
from

images  
generously  
made  
available  
by  
The  
Internet  
Archive  
)

\*

\*

\*

START  
OF  
THE  
PROJECT  
GUTENBERG  
EB00K  
THE  
OTTOMAN  
TURKS  
AND  
THE  
ROUTES  
OF  
ORIENTAL  
TRADE  
\*

\*

\*

Produced  
by  
Turgut  
Dincer  
(  
This  
file  
was  
produced  
from

images  
generously

made  
available  
by  
The  
Internet  
Archive  
)

VI

.  
THE  
INFLUENCE  
OF  
THE  
RIZE  
OF  
THE  
OTTOMAN  
TURKS

UPON  
THE  
ROUTES  
OF  
ORIENTAL  
TRADE

.  
By  
ALBERT  
H.  
LYBYER

Professor  
in  
the  
University  
of  
Illinois

—

[

Reprinted  
from

THE  
ENGLISH  
HISTORICAL  
REVIEW

,

OCTOBER

1915  
]

THE  
ENGLISH

HISTORICAL  
REVIEW

NO

CXX. -- OCTOBER  
1915  
[  
\*  
]

The  
Ottoman  
Turks  
and  
the  
Routes  
of  
Oriental  
Trade

—

Within  
a  
period  
of  
a  
little  
more  
than  
two  
hundred  
years  
,

from  
the  
close

of  
the  
thirteenth  
century  
to  
the  
second  
decade  
of  
the  
sixteenth  
,

the

rising  
power  
of  
the  
Ottoman  
Turks  
extended  
the  
area  
of  
its  
political

control  
until  
its  
holdings  
stretched  
north  
and  
south  
across  
the  
Levant

from  
the  
Russian  
steppes

to  
the  
Sudanese  
desert

.

The  
Turkish  
lands  
thus

came  
to  
intercept  
all  
the  
great  
routes  
which  
in  
ancient  
and  
medieval

times  
had  
borne  
the  
trade  
between  
East  
and  
West

.

Near  
the  
time  
when

the  
Turkish  
control  
became  
complete

,

a  
new  
way  
was  
discovered

,

passing

around  
Africa

;

and

within

a

few

years

the

larger

part

of

the

through

trade  
between  
Europe  
and  
Asia  
had  
deserted  
the  
Levantine  
routes  
and

begun  
to  
follow  
that

round  
the  
Cape  
of  
Good  
Hope

.

The  
causes  
of  
this

diversion  
of  
trade  
have  
not  
been  
fully  
agreed  
upon

.

No  
specific

investigation  
of  
the  
subject  
appears  
to  
have  
been  
made

.

A  
glance

through  
works  
which  
,

being  
mainly  
concerned  
with  
other  
subjects

,

have

alluded  
to  
the  
shifting  
of  
the  
routes  
of  
oriental  
trade  
about  
the

year  
1500

,

shows  
that  
two  
incompatible  
views  
are  
prevalent

.

One  
of

these  
holds  
in  
general  
that

the  
advance  
of  
the  
Ottoman  
power  
gradually

blocked  
the  
ancient  
trade  
-  
routes  
and  
forced  
a  
series  
of  
attempts  
to

discover  
new  
routes  
;  
after  
these  
attempts  
had  
succeeded  
,

the  
Turks

continued  
to  
obstruct  
the  
old  
routes  
and  
compelled  
the  
use  
of  
the  
new  
.

The  
other  
view  
finds  
little  
or  
no  
connexion  
between  
the  
growth  
of

the  
Turkish  
power  
and  
the  
causes  
of  
the  
great  
discoveries  
:  
a  
set  
of

motives  
quite  
independent  
of  
the

rise  
of  
the  
Turks  
led  
men  
like  
Henry

of  
Portugal  
and  
Christopher  
Columbus  
to  
explore  
the  
unknown  
world  
;

and  
when  
the  
new  
route  
to  
India  
had  
been  
established  
it  
was  
found  
to

possess  
an  
essential  
superiority  
for  
trade  
,

which  
gave  
it  
pre  
-  
eminence

until  
in  
the  
nineteenth  
century  
the  
balance  
was  
again  
turned  
by  
the

introduction  
of  
steam  
navigation  
and  
the  
opening  
of  
the  
Suez  
Canal  
. The

evidence  
appears  
to  
be  
overwhelmingly  
in

favour  
of  
the  
second  
of  
these

views

.  
In  
the  
present  
article  
,

however

, without  
arguing  
the  
question

directly

, it  
is  
proposed  
to  
survey  
the  
course  
of  
oriental  
trade  
from

the  
close  
of  
the  
great  
Crusades  
until  
the  
eighteenth  
century

, so  
as  
to

show  
the  
influence  
of  
the  
Ottoman  
Turks  
as  
it  
emerged  
historically

.

The  
medieval  
trade

-  
routes  
between  
western  
Europe  
and  
eastern  
and

southern  
Asia  
fall  
into  
two  
groups  
:

the  
northern  
,

which  
passed  
mainly

by  
land

,  
and  
the  
southern

,  
which  
passed  
mainly  
by  
sea

.  
The  
former

communicated  
with  
central  
Asia

,  
China

,  
and  
India  
through  
the  
Black  
Sea

and  
Asia  
Minor

,  
the  
latter  
through  
Syria  
and  
Egypt

.  
Each  
group  
had

branches  
which  
entered  
Asia  
near  
Aleppo  
and  
diverged  
in  
the  
direction

of  
Tabriz  
and  
Bagdad

.  
On  
all  
routes  
there  
were  
what  
in  
America  
are

compendiously  
termed  
âlong  
haulsâ

and  
âshort  
haulsâ  
;  
that  
is  
to  
say  
,

wares  
which  
travelled  
most  
of  
the  
way  
,  
as  
Western  
silver  
and  
coral  
and

Eastern  
silk  
and  
spice  
,  
and  
wares  
which  
travelled  
only  
part  
of  
the

way  
,  
as  
sugar  
, cotton  
, and  
Arabian  
gums  
. It  
was  
possible  
, also  
, for

merchants  
who  
dealt  
in  
goods  
of  
the  
former  
class  
to  
travel  
the  
whole

road  
or  
to  
go  
only  
part  
of  
it  
and  
sell  
or  
exchange

their  
commodities  
,

which  
would  
be  
carried  
on  
by  
other  
hands

.

For  
most  
goods  
the  
southern

routes  
,

especially  
that  
by  
the  
Red  
Sea

,

were  
cheaper

,

because  
they  
ran

mostly  
by  
sea;[1

]  
but  
this  
consideration  
was  
less  
important  
in  
the

case  
of  
the  
costlier  
spices

,

especially  
as  
they  
were  
liable  
to  
suffer

damage  
in  
the  
holds  
of  
ships

.

It  
was  
not  
so  
much

,

however

,

the  
question

of  
expense  
as

political  
and  
religious  
conditions  
which  
determined  
what

routes  
would  
be  
preferred  
. If  
merchants  
are  
hindered  
by  
one  
route  
,

said

Marino  
Sanuto  
the  
Elder

,

they  
find  
another

,

like  
water

,

and  
they  
never

cease  
seeking  
a  
way  
which  
will  
bring  
them  
more  
profit.[2  
]

At  
the  
beginning  
of  
the  
fourteenth  
century  
five  
routes  
were  
most  
in

use  
:  
the  
land  
road  
through  
Tana  
from  
the  
mouth  
of  
the  
Don  
north  
of  
the

Sea  
to  
China  
;  
the  
way  
through  
Trebizond  
to  
Tabriz  
and  
central

Asia  
;  
the  
two  
roads  
from  
Lajazzo  
(  
Ayas  
)  
at  
the  
head  
of  
the  
Gulf  
of

Alexandretta  
,

one  
by  
Tabriz  
,

the  
other  
by  
Bagdad  
and  
the  
Persian  
Gulf

to  
India  
and  
beyond  
;  
and  
finally  
the  
route  
by  
the  
Nile  
,

Kosseir  
,

the

Red  
Sea  
,

and  
the  
Indian  
Ocean  
to  
southern  
and  
eastern  
Asia.[3]  
]  
The

north  
road  
was  
practicable  
as  
far

as  
China  
for  
the  
century  
between

1240  
and  
1340  
,

while  
the  
Mongol  
Empire  
was  
strong.[4  
]  
During  
this  
time

foreign  
merchants  
,

missionaries  
,

and  
travellers  
were  
protected  
,

and

encouraged  
to  
traverse  
the  
vast  
Mongol  
territories  
freely.[5  
]  
These

were  
still  
pagan  
in  
1291  
,

though  
the  
western  
divisions  
turned  
Moslem

soon  
after  
that  
date  
. The  
routes  
which  
entered  
at  
Trebizond  
and  
Lajazzo

nourished  
the  
small  
Christian  
states  
of  
Trebizond  
and  
Lesser  
Armenia  
,

which  
served  
as  
vestibules  
to  
the  
Mongol  
lands.[6  
]  
Between  
them  
lay

Asia  
Minor  
,

the  
land  
of  
the  
Turk  
,

broken  
at  
the  
time  
into  
ten  
small

emirates  
,

hostile  
in  
the  
interior  
to  
Christian  
strangers  
,

but  
dealing

freely  
at  
its  
ports  
with  
Western  
traders  
,

and  
beginning  
to  
develop  
a

commercial  
and  
piratical  
shipping.[7  
]  
Palestine  
and  
Egypt  
were  
under

the  
Mameluke  
sultans  
,

who  
permitted  
no  
foreign  
Christian  
to  
cross  
their

dominions,[8]  
]  
but  
who  
,  
as  
well  
as  
their  
subjects  
,  
derived  
great  
profit

from  
a  
large  
trade  
between  
West  
and  
East  
. .  
Christian  
cities  
,  
especially

Venice  
,  
Genoa  
,  
and  
Barcelona  
,  
traded  
regularly  
at  
Alexandria  
. .

The  
popes  
never  
forgave  
the  
Mamelukes  
for  
expelling  
Western  
Christians

from  
the  
Holy  
Land,[9]  
]  
and  
after  
repeated  
efforts  
they  
succeeded  
in

the  
second  
quarter  
of  
the  
fourteenth  
century  
in  
reducing  
Christian

commerce  
with  
Alexandria  
to  
small

proportions

.

Hence  
the  
trade  
by  
the

other  
routes  
increased  
,

and  
the  
prices  
of  
comparatively  
bulky  
Eastern

wares  
like  
pepper  
and  
ginger  
became  
higher  
in  
the  
West.[10]  
]  
But  
the

Mongol  
empire  
disintegrated  
rapidly  
,

first  
into  
large  
states  
,

then  
into

a  
multitude  
of  
small  
ones  
which  
threatened  
anarchy

.

In  
consequence  
,

from  
about  
the  
year  
1340  
the  
northern  
through  
route  
to  
China  
ceased  
to

be  
practicable  
and  
the  
ways  
through  
Persia  
became  
difficult.[11]

]  
This

was  
the  
first  
obstruction  
,

or  
rather  
breaking  
up  
,

of  
the  
trade  
-  
routes  
,

and  
in  
it

the  
Ottoman  
Turks

,

who  
then  
formed  
a  
small  
though  
vigorous

principality

,

had  
no  
part

.

But  
since  
all  
the  
Levantine  
routes  
were  
now

restricted  
in  
one  
way  
or  
another

,

the  
Venetians  
and  
Genoese  
appealed  
to

the  
pope  
for  
assistance  
;  
and  
a  
system  
of  
licences  
to  
trade  
with  
Egypt

was  
developed  
,

which

in  
time  
restored  
the  
commerce  
of  
the  
southern

route  
to  
its  
old  
prosperity

.

Subject  
to  
temporary  
fluctuations  
,

spices

became  
comparatively  
cheap  
,

and  
the  
average  
price  
changed  
little  
,

except  
for  
a  
slight  
fall  
,

before  
1520.[12  
]

In  
1356  
the  
Ottoman  
Turks  
established  
themselves  
on  
both  
sides  
of  
the

Dardanelles  
,

and  
,

though  
they  
had  
little  
shipping  
they  
were  
able  
to

exercise  
some  
influence  
on  
the  
fraction  
of  
oriental  
trade  
which  
still

passed  
through  
the  
Black  
Sea

.

They  
also  
gradually  
incorporated  
the

other  
Turkish  
principalities  
in  
Asia  
Minor

,

and  
with  
them  
took  
over

their  
trade  
agreement  
with  
Genoa  
and  
Venice  
and  
their  
rights  
to  
tribute

from  
certain  
of  
the  
Aegean  
Islands.[13  
]  
Meanwhile  
in  
1375  
the  
Mamelukes

absorbed  
Lesser  
Armenia  
(  
the  
ancient  
Cilicia  
)  
,

and  
thus  
brought  
into

their  
hands  
the  
outlets  
of  
the  
three  
southern  
routes  
,

which  
they  
held

unmolested  
for

one  
hundred  
and  
forty  
years

.

But  
frequent  
internal

troubles  
in  
Persia  
disturbed  
the  
commerce  
which  
passed  
through  
Syria

,

and  
a  
violent  
alteration  
of  
trade  
-  
routes  
was  
accomplished  
by  
Timur, [14  
]

who  
plundered  
Tana  
and  
seems  
to  
have  
checked  
the  
through  
trade

from  
the  
East  
to  
the  
ports  
north  
of  
the  
Black  
Sea

.

He  
had  
definite

commercial  
aims  
and  
made  
Samarkand  
a  
centre  
for  
caravans  
from  
China

,

India  
,

Persia  
,

and  
the

West;[15]  
]  
but  
he  
accomplished  
no  
such  
permanent

political  
or  
economic  
unification  
of  
his  
dominions  
as  
had  
the  
first

Mongol  
emperors

.

At  
his  
death  
in  
1405  
Persia  
fell  
into  
worse  
anarchy

than  
ever  
,

and  
the  
northern  
routes  
of  
the  
oriental  
trade  
became  
as

nearly  
completely  
blocked  
as  
they  
ever  
were.[16]  
]  
The  
Turks  
took  
no  
part

in  
this  
process  
,

though  
they  
suffered  
from  
it  
,

both  
in  
Timurâs  
time  
and

afterwards

.

Venice  
had  
by  
now  
beaten  
Genoa  
decisively  
,  
and  
there  
ensued  
a  
century

of  
comparative  
stability  
in  
the  
oriental  
trade

.

Pearls  
,  
silk  
,  
pepper  
,

ginger  
,  
nutmegs  
,  
mace  
,  
cinnamon  
,  
and  
cloves  
were  
steadily  
exchanged  
in

Syria  
and  
Egypt  
against  
gold  
,  
silver  
,  
copper  
,  
lead  
,  
tin  
,  
coral  
,  
and  
the

like.[17  
]  
The  
Mameluke  
sultan  
and  
his  
subjects  
took  
toll  
of  
all  
,  
and

Venice  
did  
most  
of  
the

carrying  
and  
gained  
most  
of  
the  
profit  
. While

the  
value  
of  
commodities  
was  
multiplied  
many  
times  
in  
the  
âlong  
haulsâ  
,

it  
does  
not  
seem  
to  
be  
the  
case  
that  
Egypt  
and  
Venice  
took  
more  
than

due  
advantage  
of  
the  
situation.[18  
]  
Supply  
and  
demand  
have  
their  
effect

even  
upon  
monopoly  
prices  
. .

By  
about  
1450  
,

when  
the  
Turks  
had  
recovered  
most  
of  
their  
losses  
at  
the

hands  
of  
Timur  
,

trade  
relations  
were

regularly  
conducted  
by  
caravan

between  
Brusa  
,

the  
first  
Ottoman  
capital  
,

and  
Aleppo  
and  
Tabriz.[19  
]

Not  
a  
few  
oriental  
wares  
followed  
these  
routes  
,

and  
there  
is  
some

evidence  
that  
Western  
merchants  
purchased  
spices  
at  
Brusa.[20  
]  
The

capture  
of  
Constantinople  
by  
Mohammed  
II  
in  
1453  
gave  
him  
complete

control  
of  
the  
Straits  
and  
a  
commanding  
position  
towards  
Genoa  
and

Venice  
. In  
the  
readjustment  
which  
followed  
,

the  
political  
rights  
of

these

cities  
at  
Constantinople  
were  
somewhat  
curtailed  
,

but  
their

trading  
privileges  
were  
renewed  
with  
little  
change.[21  
]

The  
commercial  
policy  
of  
the  
Turks

,  
now  
well  
established

,  
was  
not  
at

all  
one  
of  
hostility  
to  
trade

.

They  
sought  
indeed  
to  
exclude  
foreigners

from  
their  
internal  
commerce

,

as  
well  
as  
from  
the  
conduct  
of  
through

trade  
while  
crossing  
their  
lands.[22  
]

But  
such  
a  
desire  
can  
not  
rightly

be  
counted  
against  
them  
;  
all

states  
endeavour  
to  
protect  
the  
pockets  
of

their  
subjects  
.

In  
conquering  
new  
regions  
the  
Turks  
regularly  
renewed

the  
old  
commercial  
treaties  
with  
foreign  
powers  
,

and  
usually  
observed

them  
faithfully.[23  
]  
It  
is  
true  
that  
with  
them  
commerce  
was  
secondary  
,

and  
conquest  
stood  
first  
.

But  
they  
wished  
to  
encourage  
trade  
for  
the

sake  
of  
revenue.[24  
]  
They  
fought  
with  
Genoa  
and  
Venice  
,

not  
because

these  
were  
trading  
powers  
,

but  
because  
they  
owned

lands  
,  
cities  
,  
and

exceptional  
rights  
within  
the  
area  
of  
Turkish  
political  
influence  
.

With  
Florence  
,  
Ancona  
,  
and  
other  
commercial  
cities  
which  
had  
no  
lands

in  
the  
Levant  
and  
stroved  
for  
none  
relations  
were  
uniformly  
good.[25  
]

The  
Turks  
even  
confirmed  
or  
granted  
privileges  
of  
trade  
in  
their

ports  
beyond  
what  
were  
allowed  
in  
the  
West  
,

and  
some  
of  
their  
rules

as  
regards  
duties  
were  
more  
liberal  
than  
elsewhere.[26  
]  
But  
no  
doubt

generous  
provisions  
were  
not  
infrequently  
frustrated  
in  
particular

cases  
by  
grasping  
officials  
,

who  
,

by  
the  
way  
,

were  
usually  
renegade

Christians.[27  
]

After  
his  
conquest  
of  
Trebizond  
Mohammed  
II  
came  
into  
conflict  
with

Venice  
in  
1464  
and  
took  
some  
of  
her  
Levantine  
territory  
. War  
followed

for  
nine  
years  
,

in  
the  
course  
of  
which  
a  
new  
route  
of  
Eastern  
trade  
was

temporarily  
opened.[28  
]  
The  
Venetians  
formed  
an  
alliance  
,

both

military

and  
commercial  
,

with  
the  
Turkoman  
Uzun  
Hassan  
,

and  
some  
regions  
of

southern  
Asia  
Minor  
,

which  
had  
not  
been  
recovered  
by  
the  
Ottoman  
Turks

since  
the  
time  
of  
Timur  
,

furnished  
an  
opening  
through  
which  
spices

could  
pass  
for  
a  
short  
time  
to  
Satalia  
,

the  
present  
Adalia  
.

Mohammed  
,

however  
,

annexed  
the  
southern  
regions  
,

inflicted  
a  
severe  
defeat  
upon

Uzun  
Hassan  
,

and  
forced  
the  
Venetians  
to  
a  
favourable  
peace

.  
Soon  
after

this  
he  
took  
the  
Genoese  
possession  
of  
Kaffa  
in  
the  
Crimea  
, subjugated

the  
Tartars  
of  
that  
neighbourhood  
, and  
obtained  
complete  
control  
of

the  
Black  
Sea  
. The  
trade  
to  
the  
East  
through  
that  
sea  
was  
already

practically  
gone  
. Some  
Genoese  
remained  
in  
Kaffa  
, and  
the  
Venetians

obtained  
sailing  
and  
trading  
rights  
which  
were  
continued  
formally

for  
sixty  
years. [29  
]  
But  
for  
about  
three  
centuries  
the  
Black  
Sea  
was

used  
by  
hardly  
any  
other  
ships  
than  
those  
of  
the  
sultanâs  
subjects  
.

A  
considerable  
trade  
upon  
it  
supplied  
Constantinople  
with  
food  
and

various  
raw  
materials  
,

some  
of  
which  
were  
exported  
to  
the  
West.[30  
]  
The

conquests  
of  
Mohammed  
II  
undoubtedly  
contributed  
in  
some  
degree  
to  
the

obstruction  
of  
the  
northern  
routes  
,

but  
their  
importance  
,

both  
in  
time

and  
extent  
,

was  
secondary  
.

What  
measure  
of  
reduction  
they  
accomplished

in  
the  
Levant  
trade

at  
the  
north  
served  
to  
increase  
the  
trade  
along  
the

southern  
routes, [31  
]  
and  
we  
have  
seen  
that  
these  
conquests  
accomplished

no  
discernible  
permanent  
elevation  
of  
prices  
in  
the  
West. [32  
]

In  
the  
war  
of  
Bayezid  
II  
with  
the  
sultan  
of  
Egypt  
,, during  
the  
years

1485  
to  
1491  
,, caused  
by  
the  
latterâs  
giving  
asylum  
to  
the  
formerâs

brother  
,, Prince  
Jem  
,, the  
Turkish  
troops  
were  
thoroughly  
defeated  
. The

course  
of  
oriental  
trade

through  
Syria  
and  
Egypt  
was  
not  
in  
the  
least

molested  
by  
the  
Turks  
before  
the  
year  
1516

.

Along  
the  
northern  
routes

,

whose  
outlets  
were  
in  
their  
hands

,

they  
made  
no  
effort  
to  
stop  
the  
flow

of  
wares

.

In  
times  
of  
peace  
and  
order  
in  
Persia  
many  
caravans  
passed

east  
and  
west

,

exchanging  
wares  
from  
the  
Aegean  
Sea  
even  
to  
the  
far

interior  
of  
Asia

.

There  
continued  
also  
a  
regular  
movement  
north  
and

south  
to  
Aleppo  
,

and  
thence  
to  
Bagdad  
and  
Mecca  
and  
the  
East  
.  
If  
the

Turks  
had  
hindered  
oriental  
trade  
,

they  
had  
checked  
it  
but  
slightly  
.

During  
their  
frequent  
wars  
commerce  
was  
more  
or  
less  
disturbed  
;  
but  
the

wars  
usually  
ended  
in  
an  
increase  
of  
territory  
which  
furnished  
a  
wider

commercial  
opportunity  
.

Through  
Egypt  
and  
Syria  
,

although  
disputes  
about  
the  
succession

to  
the  
Mameluke  
throne  
,

occasional  
visitations  
of

the  
plague  
,

and

quarrels  
between  
natives  
and  
Europeans  
caused  
the  
volume  
of  
trade  
to

fluctuate  
,

the  
old  
flow  
of  
oriental  
wares  
was  
maintained  
unbroken

down  
to  
1502. [33]  
]  
That  
year  
marks  
a  
new  
epoch  
.

The  
galleys  
of  
Venice

found  
very  
few  
spices  
at  
Alexandria  
and  
Beirut  
;  
in  
1504  
they  
found

none  
at  
all. [34]  
]  
The  
southern  
trade  
-  
routes  
of  
the  
Levant  
had  
been

emptied  
by  
the  
purchases  
of  
the  
Portuguese  
in  
India

.  
From  
that  
year  
an

average  
of  
twelve  
or  
more  
ships  
left  
Lisbon  
annually  
for  
the  
East, [35  
]

and  
from  
1507  
the  
Portuguese  
sent  
fleets  
to  
blockade  
the  
mouths  
of

the  
Red  
Sea  
and  
the  
Persian  
Gulf. [36  
]  
It  
was  
a  
deliberate  
attempt  
to

stop  
permanently  
the  
passage  
of  
wares  
along  
the  
old  
southern  
routes

of  
oriental  
trade  
,

,  
made  
not  
by  
Turks  
but  
by  
western  
Europeans  
,

but  
it

was  
not  
entirely  
successful  
. The  
Venetian

galleys  
which  
continued  
to

sail  
to  
the  
Levant  
usually  
found  
some  
spices  
to  
be  
bought  
. But  
the

old  
certainty  
was  
gone  
,  
and  
prices  
which  
were  
low  
at  
Lisbon  
were  
high

at  
Beirut  
and  
Alexandria.[37]  
]  
The  
total  
quantity  
of  
spices  
which  
came

by  
the  
old  
routes  
from  
the  
East  
to  
Europe  
was  
greatly  
reduced  
. Venice

sent  
fewer  
ships  
to  
the  
Levant  
and  
deemed  
it  
imprudent  
to  
build  
new

galleys  
for  
the  
Eastern  
trade.[38]  
]

This  
was  
the  
situation  
when  
Selim  
I

overthrew  
the  
Mameluke  
sultans  
in  
1516  
and  
1517  
. Instead  
of  
blocking

the  
southern  
routes  
further  
,

he  
adopted  
the  
policy  
which  
the  
Mamelukes

had  
left  
him  
. He  
renewed  
the  
old  
treaties  
with  
Venice  
and  
the  
West  
,

and

took  
over  
the  
intention  
of  
crushing  
the  
Portuguese  
naval  
power  
in  
the

Indian  
Ocean  
by  
a  
fleet  
sent  
down  
the  
Red  
Sea. [39  
]

After  
1502  
,

then  
,

the

carrying  
of  
spices  
from  
India  
to  
the  
Red

Sea  
and  
the  
Persian  
Gulf  
was  
interfered  
with  
by  
the  
Portuguese  
.

Nevertheless

,  
besides  
the  
diminished  
amount  
of  
spices  
which  
was  
taken

by  
the  
Venetians  
and  
others  
from  
Aleppo  
and  
Alexandria  
for  
European

consumption  
,

goods  
of  
the  
same  
class  
required  
in  
Arabia  
,

Persia  
,

Turkey  
,

and  
North  
Africa  
continued  
to  
travel  
by  
the  
old  
routes  
.

In  
fact

this  
trade  
appears  
never  
to  
have  
ceased. [40]

]  
The  
Turkish  
conquest  
of

Egypt  
,

far  
from  
creating  
a  
revolution  
in  
the  
Levant  
trade  
,

caused  
only

a  
temporary  
disturbance  
of  
it  
,

not  
unlike  
that  
caused  
previously  
by

the  
death  
of  
one  
Mameluke  
sultan  
and  
the  
accession  
of  
another.[41  
]  
The

real  
revolution  
was  
already  
accomplished  
.

The  
beginning  
of  
the  
economic

decay  
of  
the  
Levant  
and  
of  
the  
decline  
of  
Venice  
and  
the  
Mediterranean

trading  
cities  
dates  
,

not  
from  
the  
Turkish  
conquest

of  
Egypt  
in  
1517  
,

but  
,

if  
its  
causes  
be  
not  
traced  
even  
earlier  
,

from  
the  
doubling  
of  
the

Cape  
of  
Good  
Hope  
by  
the  
Portuguese  
in  
1498  
. .

In  
1528  
Francis  
I  
opened  
negotiations  
with  
Suleiman  
,

and  
French  
ships

began  
to  
compete  
with  
those  
of  
Venice  
and  
Barcelona  
for  
spices  
at

Alexandria. [42  
]  
The  
10  
per  
cent  
duty  
which  
had  
been  
exacted  
by  
the

Mamelukes  
was  
presently  
reduced  
to  
5  
,

and

later  
to  
3  
per  
cent.[43  
]

While  
the  
Turks  
despised  
the  
Venetians  
,

as  
men  
who  
would  
endure

indignities  
rather  
than  
lose  
money  
,

they  
respected  
the  
French  
,

and

these  
rapidly  
gained  
on  
the  
Venetians  
and  
in  
time  
surpassed  
them  
in

amount  
of  
trade.[44  
]

In  
the  
thirties  
of  
the  
sixteenth  
century  
Suleiman  
undertook  
two  
great

projects  
which  
were  
evidently  
designed  
to  
open  
and  
secure  
the  
southern

trade  
-  
routes.[45  
]  
He  
captured

Bagdad  
and  
the  
lands  
at  
the  
head  
of

the  
Persian  
Gulf  
,

and  
he  
sent  
a  
fleet  
from  
Suez  
for  
an  
unsuccessful

attempt  
to  
expel  
the  
Portuguese  
from  
Diu  
in  
Gujarat  
. Thirty  
years

later  
Turkish  
power  
was  
extended  
on  
the  
east  
of  
the  
Red  
Sea  
to  
Aden  
,

and  
another  
expedition  
was  
sent  
out  
,

which  
likewise  
failed  
to  
dislodge

the  
Portuguese  
from  
Diu  
. An  
active  
trade  
continued  
through  
Alexandria

and  
Aleppo  
;  
for  
instance

,  
about  
the  
year  
1550  
most  
of  
the  
rhubarb  
used

in  
Europe  
came  
through  
the  
latter  
city.[46]  
]  
It  
appears  
that  
in  
the  
last

quarter  
of  
the  
century  
,

when  
Portugal  
passed  
into  
the  
hands  
of  
Philip

II  
of  
Spain  
,

during  
an  
era  
of  
high  
prices  
,

much  
of  
the  
prosperity  
of

the  
old  
southern  
routes  
returned  
,

and  
there  
was  
a  
heavy  
traffic  
in

spices  
through  
the  
Turkish  
dominions.[47]  
]  
But  
the  
more  
energetic  
Dutch

and  
English  
found  
their  
way  
also  
round  
the  
Cape  
,  
and  
rapidly  
drew  
the

Western  
traffic  
in  
spices  
again  
into  
that  
channel

.

They  
also  
opened

commercial  
relations  
with  
the  
Levant  
,  
which  
rivalled  
their  
trade  
with

the  
East

.

In  
the  
latter  
part  
of  
the  
seventeenth  
century  
they  
began

to  
bring  
pepper  
and  
spices  
even  
round  
Africa  
to  
the  
ports  
of  
the

Levant.[48  
]  
By  
this  
time  
the  
Venetian  
trade  
had  
fallen  
greatly,[49  
]  
but

the

French  
maintained  
a  
place  
of  
commercial  
supremacy  
in  
the  
eastern

Mediterranean

.  
In  
the  
eighteenth  
century  
few  
wares  
came  
through  
from

East  
to  
West  
,

,  
though  
silver  
passed  
in  
no  
small  
quantities  
in  
the

opposite  
direction

.  
The  
coins  
of  
Spain  
,

,  
Germany  
,

and  
Holland  
helped  
to

convey  
to  
western  
Europe  
the  
products  
of  
Egypt  
,

Syria  
,

Asia  
Minor  
,

and

Persia  
;  
and  
the  
same  
coins  
served  
again  
to  
bring  
to  
Turkey  
and  
Persia

the  
spices  
,

silks  
,

and  
precious  
stones  
of  
the  
East.[50  
]  
âShort  
haulâ

goods  
continued  
to  
move  
freely  
and  
in  
large  
quantities  
along  
most  
of

the  
old  
routes.[51  
]

There  
is  
evidence  
to  
indicate  
that  
no  
one  
of  
the  
shorter  
routes  
,

had

there  
been  
no  
Turks  
nor  
any  
other  
nation  
on  
their  
lines  
to  
take  
toll

upon  
wares  
,

could  
have  
competed  
for  
the  
trade  
of  
southern  
Asia  
with

western  
Europe  
against  
the  
Cape

route  
. The land transit alone by the

Persian Gulf route seems to have cost more than the sea freight from

India to Europe. [52]  
]  
A calculation made about the year 1800 shows that

a shipment from India to France by way of the Red Sea would probably

make a profit of 4 per cent.  
. whereas the same consignment if sent

round the Cape would earn from 36 to 48 per cent.  
. ; if a Christian

power

were  
in  
possession  
of  
the  
Red  
Sea  
and  
Egypt  
the  
gain  
by  
that  
route

would  
be  
not  
more  
than  
10  
per  
cent. [53  
]  
The  
Red  
Sea  
is  
so  
straight  
and

narrow  
,  
and  
so  
strewn  
with  
rocks  
and  
shallows  
,  
that  
sailing  
-  
vessels

have  
to  
wait  
for  
favourable  
winds  
and  
waste  
much  
time  
.br/>  
The  
Indiamen

were  
not  
well  
adapted  
to  
this  
sea  
,  
so  
that  
transhipment  
was  
customary

at  
Aden  
,  
Mocha  
,  
or

Jedda

.  
There  
was  
always  
a  
transit  
by  
land  
,,  
of  
some

ninety  
miles  
at  
the  
shortest  
(  
from  
Suez  
to  
Cairo  
)  
,,  
then  
a  
passage  
by

small  
vessel  
on  
the  
Nile  
,,  
and  
another  
transhipment  
at  
Alexandria  
..

On  
the  
other  
hand  
the  
time  
necessary  
for  
a  
voyage  
between  
India  
and

Europe  
averaged  
not  
much  
less  
by  
the  
Cape  
route  
than  
by  
the  
Red

Sea. [54  
]  
Until  
the  
invention  
of  
the  
steamship  
,,  
which  
could  
run  
straight

through  
the  
Red  
Sea  
without  
reference  
to  
the  
winds  
,

and  
the  
excavation

of  
the  
Suez  
Canal

,  
which  
eliminated  
the  
land  
transit  
,

the  
Cape  
route

seems  
to  
have  
been  
cheaper  
than  
all  
others  
for  
long  
distance  
wares.[55  
]

It  
appears  
,

then

,  
that  
in  
the  
first  
of  
the  
two  
views  
set  
forth  
at  
the

beginning  
of  
this  
article  
,

the  
relation  
of  
the  
Turks  
to  
the  
change  
of

the  
trade  
-  
routes  
has

been  
misconceived

.  
They  
were  
not  
active  
agents  
in

deliberately  
obstructing  
the  
routes

.  
They  
did  
not  
by  
their  
notorious

indifference  
and  
conservatism  
greatly

,  
if  
at  
all  
on  
the  
whole  
,

increase

the  
difficulties  
of  
the  
oriental  
traffic

.  
Nor  
did  
they  
make  
the

discovery  
of  
new  
routes  
imperative

.  
On  
the  
contrary

,  
they  
lost  
by  
the

discovery  
of  
a  
new  
and  
superior  
route

.  
Had  
there  
been  
no  
way  
around

Africa  
the  
whole  
story

of  
the  
Levant  
since  
1500  
might  
have  
been  
very

different

In  
the  
first  
place  
,

the  
Mameluke  
sultans  
might  
have  
found

in  
their  
uninterrupted  
trade  
sufficient  
financial  
support  
to  
enable

them  
to  
resist  
successfully  
the  
attack  
of  
the  
Turks  
in  
1516  
.   
But  
if

the  
Turks  
had  
conquered  
Egypt  
while  
the  
full  
stream  
of  
oriental  
trade

still  
ran  
through  
it  
,

they  
must  
either  
have  
been  
deprived  
far  
sooner

than  
was  
actually  
the  
case  
of  
the

control  
of  
these  
routes  
,

or  
they

would  
have  
had  
to  
accommodate  
themselves  
to  
the  
great  
and  
increasing

trade  
through  
their  
dominions

.

In  
the  
latter  
case  
they  
might  
have  
been

forced  
into  
adopting  
modern  
ways

,

and  
into  
adding  
to  
their  
wonderful

capacity  
for  
territorial  
unification  
a  
parallel  
scheme  
of  
organizing

their  
trade

.

The  
decay  
of  
the  
lands  
of  
the  
Levant  
(  
neglecting  
the

hypothesis  
of  
climatic  
change  
)  
might  
have  
been  
arrested  
and  
reversed

But  
there  
was  
a  
Cape  
route  
,

and  
for  
three  
centuries  
and  
a  
half  
it  
took

the  
bulk  
of  
the  
oriental  
trade

.

Selim  
I  
and  
Suleiman  
,

the  
greatest  
of

Ottoman  
conquerors  
,

were  
powerless  
in  
their  
efforts  
to  
bring  
back  
the

lucrative  
flow  
of  
Eastern  
wares

.

The  
shifting  
of  
the  
trade  
-

routes  
was

done  
,

not  
by  
the  
Turks

,

but  
in  
their  
despite  
and  
to  
their  
disadvantage

.

The  
desolation  
of

Egypt  
and  
Syria  
,

the  
decline  
of  
the  
Italian  
cities

,

perhaps  
the  
very  
decay  
of  
the  
Ottoman  
empire  
itself

,

are  
due

,

not  
to

them

,

but  
to  
the  
great  
discoveries

,

in  
which

,

positively  
or  
negatively

,

they  
had  
no  
discernible  
part

.

A.  
H.  
LYBYER

.

FOOTNOTES  
:

[  
\*  
]  
All  
rights  
reserved

.

[  
1  
]  
W.  
Heyd

,

—Le

Colonia  
commerciali  
degli  
Italiani  
in  
Oriente  
nel

Medio  
Evo

—  
,

Venice

,

1866

—

8

.

ii

.

167

.

[

2

]

—Liber  
Secretorum  
Fidelium  
Crucis

(  
in  
Bongars

,

—Gesta  
Dei  
per

Francos

—  
,

vol

.

ii

,

Hanover

,

1611

)

,

p.

23

.

[

3

]

For  
the  
first  
three  
routes  
see  
Comte  
L.  
de  
Mas  
Latrerie

,

—PrivilÄge

commercial  
accordÄ  
©  
en  
1320  
Ä

la  
rÃ©  
©  
publique  
de  
Venise  
par  
un  
roi  
de

Perse

,  
etc

.

—  
,

Bibl  
. de l'Ãcole des Chartes

,  
xxxi  
(  
1870  
)

,

79

—  
81

.  
For  
the

last  
three  
routes  
see  
Marino  
Sanuto

,

—  
loc

.  
cit

.

—  
,

pp

.

3

,

4

,

22

.

[  
4  
]  
W.  
Heyd

,

—  
Histoire  
du Commerce  
du Levant  
au Moyen  
Ãge

—  
,

translated

by  
Furcy  
Raynaud

,  
Leipzig

,

1885

,  
ii

.  
156  
ff

.  
215  
ff

[  
5  
]

*Ibid*

.  
—  
,

ii

.  
72

.

[  
6  
]  
*Ibid*

.

,

ii

.

72

ff

.

,

92

ff

.

;

G.

Finlay

,

*Hist*

.

of

Greece

—

,

ed

.

by

H.

.

F.

Tozor

,

Oxford

,

1878

,

iv

.

352

ff

.

,

[  
7  
]  
*Heyd*

,

*Commerce*  
du

Levant

—

,

i.

534

ff

.

, especially  
537

,

542

,

545

,

550

.

[  
8  
]  
Marino  
Sanuto

,

p.

23

;

Heyd

,

—  
Colonie  
commerciali

,

ii

.

224

;

—  
Commerce  
du  
Levant

,

ii

.

58

,

71

,

438

.

[  
9  
]  
Heyd

,

—  
Commerce  
du  
Levant

,

ii

.

23

ff

.

;

J.

Delaville  
Le  
Roulx

,

La

France  
en  
Orient  
au  
XIV<sup>e</sup>  
SiÃ“cle

.

, Paris

, 1885

,

pp

.

13

ff

.

[

10

]

Heyd

,

— Commerce

du

Levant

—

ii

. 188

.

[

11

]

— Ibid

.

—

ii

.

44

ff

.

, 128

,

505

.

[

12

]

According

to

J.

E.

Thorold

Rogers

,

— History

of

Agriculture

and

Prices

in

England

—

, iii

,

518

-

43

;

iv

.

680

-

91

,

Oxford

, 1882

,  
the

average  
price  
of  
pepper  
in  
England  
by  
decades  
from  
1259  
to  
1580  
was

as  
follows

,

in  
shillings  
per  
dozen  
pounds

,

pence  
being  
neglected  
:  
for

the  
thirteenth  
century

,

beginning  
with  
the  
seventh  
decade

,

11

,

12

,

10

,

16  
;  
for  
the  
fourteenth  
century

,

12

,

11

,

15

,

15

,

19

,

25

,

17

,

18

,

11

,

12  
;  
for  
the  
fifteenth  
century

,

12

,

32

,

16

,

13

,

9

,

13

,

14

,

14

,

17

,

17

;

for  
the  
sixteenth  
century

,

16

,

16

,

23

,

23

,

20

,

32

,

44

,

34

.

The  
Vicomte

G.  
dâAvenel

,

Histoire  
Ã

©

conomique

de

la

PropriÃ

©

tÃ

©

,

des

Salaires

,

des

DenrÃ

©

es

,

et

de

tous

less

Prix

en

gÃ

©

nÃ

©

ral

,

1200

-

1800

-

,

5

vols

,  
Paris

1894

-  
1912

.  
iv

.  
482

-  
6

,  
502

-  
6

,  
598

,  
gives  
the  
following  
prices  
for  
pepper

in  
France  
by  
periods  
of  
twenty

-  
five  
years  
from  
1300  
to  
1600

,  
in  
francs

per  
kilogram  
;  
for  
the  
fourteenth  
century

,  
5.50

,  
12

,  
8

,  
19

;  
for  
the

fifteenth  
century

,  
5

,  
3

,  
4.70

,  
4

;  
for  
the  
sixteenth  
century

,  
5

,  
8

,

7.50  
,  
12  
. Both series give only approximate results,  
, since they rest

upon a comparatively small number of data more or less accidentally

preserved.  
. The variations depend not only upon circumstances in the

Levant,  
, but also upon conditions in the lands of production and the

lands of consumption and along the entire intervening route.  
. It will

be seen that the average for the first two decades of the sixteenth

century was

a  
little  
below  
that  
for  
the  
previous  
two  
centuries  
. Lowest

of  
all  
were  
the  
prices  
in  
the  
second  
quarter  
of  
the  
fifteenth  
century  
. .

It  
may  
be  
possible  
to  
discern  
here  
the  
influence  
of  
Jacques  
Caur  
,

in

establishing  
a  
well  
-  
organized  
direct  
trade  
between  
the  
Levant  
and

France

[  
13  
]  
Heyd  
,

Commerce  
du  
Levant

-  
,

ii

.

259

,

262

,

269

.

[

14

]

-

Ibid

.

,

ii

.

266

ff

.

377

.

[

15

]

Ibid

.

,

ii

.

505

;

Narrative  
of  
the  
Embassy  
of  
R.  
G.  
de  
Clavijo  
to

the  
Court  
of  
Timour

.

,

Hakluyt  
Society

,

1859

,

pp

.

89

,

93

,

165

ff

.

[

16

]

Heyd

,

Commerce  
du  
Levant

.

,

ii

.

427

;

F.

E.

do

La

Primaudaie

,

Histoire  
du  
Commerce  
de

la  
Mer  
Noire

—  
Paris

,  
1848  
,

158

.

[  
17  
]  
Heyd

,

Commerce  
du  
Levant

—  
,

ii

.

427

,

440

,

500

ff

.

For

a

list

of

the

wares  
exchanged  
in  
the  
oriental  
trade

,  
see  
G.  
Berchet

,

Del  
Commercio

dei  
Veneti  
nellâ  
Asia

—  
,

Venice

,

1869

,

pp

.

13

-

15

.

[  
18  
]  
Heyd

,

Colonie  
commerciali

—  
,

ii

.

272

,  
note  
1  
,

the  
statement  
that  
a  
quintal  
of  
ginger  
which  
cost  
at  
Calicut  
4  
cruzados

sold  
at  
Alexandria  
for  
11  
and  
at  
Venice  
for  
16  
.   
But  
G.  
Priuli  
(  
in  
R.

Fulinâs

Diarii  
e  
Diaristi  
Venetiani

-  
,

1881  
p.  
160

)  
says  
that

one  
ducat  
at  
Calicut  
mounted  
to  
from  
60  
to  
100  
ducats  
in  
Europe  
. The

latter statement appears to be exaggerated,  
,

England

,  
at  
the

farthest  
extremity  
of  
Europe

,

pepper  
could  
fall  
as  
low  
as  
9\_d

.

—  
the  
pound

(  
see  
note  
12  
)

.

If  
Priuli  
be  
correct

,

the  
value  
of  
pepper  
at  
Calicut  
in

his  
time  
was  
a  
farthing  
or  
less  
per  
pound

,

or  
a  
sou  
per  
kilogram

.

[  
19  
]  
Heyd  
,

—  
Commerce  
du  
Levant

—  
,

ii

.

352

.

Bortrandon  
de  
la  
BrocquiÃ“re

(  
Wrightâs

—  
Early  
Travels

in  
Palestine

—  
,

London

,

1848

,

pp

.

283

ff

.

)

made

.

the  
journey  
by  
caravan  
from  
Aleppo  
to  
Brusa

.

[  
20

]

Heyd

,

Commerce  
du  
Levant

—

,

ii

349

.

[  
21

]

Ibid

—  
,

pp

.

308

ff

.

,

316

ff

.

[  
22

]

They  
continued  
the  
exclusive  
policy  
of  
the  
Mamelukes  
in  
regard  
to

the  
trade  
through  
Egypt  
and  
the

Red  
Sea  
:  
Sieur  
J.  
Savary  
,

—  
Le  
Parfait

NÃ©  
©  
gociant

—  
,  
Geneva  
,  
1752  
,  
p.  
837  
.

[  
23  
]  
J.  
W.  
Zinkeisen  
,

—  
Geschichte  
des  
Osmanischen  
Reiches  
in  
Europa

,

Gotha

,  
1840  
—  
63  
,  
ii  
.576  
,  
577  
,  
and  
G.  
Berchet  
,

—  
Del  
Commercio  
dei  
Veneti

nellâ  
Asia

—  
,  
Venice

,  
1869  
,  
p.  
18  
,  
mention  
the  
renewal  
of  
the  
old

Mameluke  
treaties

with  
Venice  
after  
the  
Turkish  
conquest  
of  
Egypt  
in

1517

.  
See  
references  
to  
Heyd  
in  
notes  
13  
and  
21  
above

[  
24  
]  
Zinkeisen

,

loc

.

.

,  
in  
a  
note  
quotes  
Paruta  
to  
the  
effect

that  
in  
1517  
Selim  
âdesiderava  
lâamicitia  
deâ  
Venetiani  
e  
che  
nel

principio  
del  
nuovo  
imperio  
procurava  
dâaccrescere  
i  
traffichi  
in

quella  
provincia  
per  
particolare  
utile  
e  
commodo  
di  
quei  
sudditi  
e  
per

interesse  
dellâ

entrate  
publicheâ.

[  
25  
]  
Heyd  
,

Commerce  
du  
Levant

—  
,  
ii  
.337  
,  
349  
.

[  
26  
]  
Savary  
.pp  
.770  
.707  
,  
says  
that  
the  
Turks  
never  
required  
two

payments  
of  
duties  
on  
merchandise  
brought  
to  
one  
province  
and

transported  
to  
another  
,  
âcomme  
il  
se  
pratique  
en  
boaucoup  
dâautres

Ã  
©  
tats  
do  
lâEurope  
,  
â  
and  
that  
the  
penalty  
for  
false  
declarations  
of

weight  
was

not  
confiscation  
but  
correction  
.

[  
27  
]  
See  
my

—  
Government  
of  
the  
Ottoman  
Empire  
in  
the  
Time  
of  
Suleiman

the  
Magnificent

—  
,

pp  
.  
30  
ff  
.

[  
28  
]  
Heyd  
,

—  
Commerce  
du  
Levant

—  
,

ii  
.  
326  
ff  
.

[  
29  
]  
Q.  
B.  
Depping  
.

—  
Histoire  
du  
Commerce  
entre  
l'Europe  
et  
le  
Levant

depuis  
les  
Croisades

—  
,

1832  
ii  
.  
227  
.  
228  
;  
P.

H.  
Mischef  
,

—  
La  
Mer

Noire

—  
,

p.

17

.

Privileges  
to  
navigate  
in  
the  
Black  
Sea  
were  
regularly

granted  
to  
Venice  
by  
the  
Porte  
in  
treaties  
before  
that  
of  
1540

.

[  
30  
]  
Heyd  
,

—  
Commerce  
du  
Levant

—  
,

ii  
351  
;  
Savary  
,

pp

822

827

.

[  
31  
]  
Heyd  
,

—  
Colonie  
commerciali

—  
,

i.

479

.

[  
32  
]  
See  
the  
price

averages  
,

above  
,

p.  
680

,

note  
12

.

The  
absence  
of

marked  
influence  
upon  
prices  
exerted  
by  
the  
conquest  
of  
Constantinople

by  
the  
Turks  
deserves  
special  
attention

,

since  
that  
conquest  
has  
been

imagined  
to  
have  
closed  
the  
routes  
of  
the  
Levant  
to  
such  
an  
extent  
as

to  
force  
the  
western  
Europeans  
to  
seek  
now  
routes

.

If  
this  
had  
been  
the

case  
the  
price  
of  
spices  
must  
have  
shown  
a  
marked  
increase  
between  
1453

and  
1498

,  
which  
it  
did  
not  
do  
.

Nor  
was  
it  
the  
agencies  
engaged  
in  
the

Mediterranean  
trade  
which  
sought  
the  
new  
routes  
,

but  
Atlantic  
powers

in  
no  
relation  
with  
the  
Turks  
.

It  
is  
not  
even  
certain

to  
profit  
from  
a  
more  
direct  
spice  
trade  
emerged  
in  
the  
consciousness

of  
western  
Europeans  
before  
1490  
(  
see  
H.  
Vignaud  
,

*Histoire  
critique*

de  
la  
Grande  
Entreprise  
de  
Christophe  
Colomb

—  
,

1911

,  
i.  
213  
)  
.

The  
entire  
hypothesis  
seems  
to  
be  
a  
legend  
of  
recent  
date  
,

developed

out  
of  
the  
catastrophic  
theory  
which  
made  
the  
fall  
of  
Constantinople

an  
event  
of  
primary  
importance  
in  
the  
history  
of  
mankind  
. The  
great

discoveries  
had  
their  
origin  
in  
a  
separate  
chain  
of  
causes  
,

into  
which

the  
influence  
of  
the  
Moslems  
of  
Spain  
,

North  
Africa  
,

and  
the  
Mameluke

empire  
entered  
,

but  
not  
that  
of

the  
Ottoman  
Turks

[  
33  
]  
R.  
Fulin  
,

—  
Diarii  
e  
Diaristi  
Veneziani

—  
,

Venice

,

pp

155  
ff

.

(  
Dal  
Diario  
di  
Girolamo  
Priuli

,

1494  
—  
1512

)

;  
Marino  
Sanuto

,

—  
Diarii

,

1496

—  
1533

—  
,

Venice

,

1879

—  
1903

;

—  
passim

.

—

[  
34  
]  
Fulin

,

pp

.

165

,

173

,

175

.

[  
35  
]  
Faria

E.  
Souza  
,

as  
epitomized  
by  
J.  
Briggs  
in  
his

History  
of

the  
Rise  
of  
the  
Mohamedan  
Power  
in  
India

—  
,

London

,

1829

,

iv

.

501

ff

.

Of  
114  
ships  
sent  
in  
the  
first  
ten  
years  
55  
returned  
;

Heyd

,

Colonie

commerciali

—

,

ii

.

277

.

[  
36  
]  
Albuquerque  
took  
Ormuz  
in  
1507  
,

and

made

an

attempt

on

Aden

in

1513

.

Lorenzo

Almeida

was

killed

while

fighting  
the  
Mameluke  
fleet  
in

1508  
,

and  
his  
father  
destroyed  
the  
Egyptian  
fleet  
in  
1509  
. Thus began

a  
long  
struggle  
;  
in  
which  
the  
Portuguese  
tried  
to  
stifle  
the  
direct

trade  
between  
India  
and  
the  
Levant

. See  
,

for  
a  
general  
statement

,

Heyd

—  
Colonie  
commerciali

,

ii

.

[  
37  
]  
Fulin  
,

pp  
. 160  
,

164  
ff  
. .

[  
38  
]  
Marino  
Sanuto  
,

—op

.  
cit

.

,  
xxiv

.

22

.

36

.

[  
39  
]  
Sec  
above

,

note  
23

.

[  
40  
]  
A.  
Vandal

,

in  
his

Voyages  
da  
Marquis  
de  
Nointel  
(  
1076

—  
80  
)

,

Paris

,  
1900

,

p.  
12

,  
says  
:  
âLa  
Mer  
Rouge  
se  
ferma  
totalement  
vers  
1630

et  
lâÄgypte  
devint  
une  
impasse.â  
P.  
Masson  
,

Histoire  
du  
Commerce  
franÃ§ais

dans  
le  
Levant  
au

XVII<sup>e</sup>  
SiÃ“cle

—  
,

Paris

,

1896

,

pp

.

i

,

386

and

411

,

refers  
to  
the  
continuance  
of  
this  
trade  
(  
as  
late  
as  
1670  
)  
,

but  
he  
finds

no  
mention  
in  
the  
records  
at  
Marseilles  
of  
the  
importation  
of  
spices

from  
Aleppo  
and  
Cairo  
after  
1700

.

Nevertheless  
a  
number  
of  
pieces  
of

evidence  
can  
be  
adduced  
to  
show  
that  
the  
Red  
Sea  
and  
the  
Persian  
Gulf

were  
far  
from  
being  
closed  
,

and

that  
if  
Indian  
wares  
rarely  
passed

through  
to  
Europe  
,

this  
was  
only  
because  
it  
was  
not  
profitable  
to

purchase  
them  
at  
Cairo  
and  
the  
Syrian  
entrepreneur's  
and  
ship  
them  
westward

in  
competition  
with  
the  
Cape  
route  
. See  
, for  
example  
, Pierre  
Belon  
du

Mans  
, Observations  
, 1555  
, pp  
. 121a  
, 158b  
;

Travels  
of  
P.  
Teixeira

—  
(  
translated  
)  
, London  
, 1852  
(  
Hakluyt  
Society  
)  
,  
pp  
. 118

ff  
.et  
passim

(  
the  
Venetians  
bought  
at  
Aleppo  
in  
1605  
,

among  
other  
wares

,

cinnamon

,

cloves

,

nutmegs

,

and

mace

)

;

J.

de

ThÃ

©

venot

(

translated

)

,

Travels

into

the  
Levant

—

,London

,1686

,part  
i

,pp

.152  
ff

.

,part  
ii

,pp

.

72

ff

.

F.  
Vansleb  
(  
translated  
)

,

The  
Present  
State  
of  
Egypt

—

,London

,1678

pp  
.118  
-  
27  
, gives  
a  
long  
list  
of  
commodities  
exchanged  
between  
Europe

and  
Egypt  
, with  
their  
prices  
, and  
mentions  
all  
the  
ordinary  
spices  
as

purchasable  
by  
Europeans  
in  
Egypt  
in  
1673  
. Hasselquist  
, writing  
on

the  
Levant  
about  
1749  
, describes  
the  
caravan  
trade  
which  
was  
bringing

Indian  
stuffs  
and  
spices  
from  
Mecca  
to  
Egypt  
, North  
Africa  
, and  
Syria

(  
i.  
124  
ff  
. )  
, and  
the

Indian  
trade  
by  
the  
Red  
Sea  
and  
Persian  
Gulf  
into

Turkey  
(  
ii  
.

101

124  
)  
.

Baron  
de  
Tott

,  
in  
his

—  
MÃ©  
©  
moires

—  
,  
Amsterdam  
,

1784

-

5

,  
part  
iv

,

pp

.

54  
ff  
. .  
,  
found  
Cairo  
a  
great  
entreprÃ©t  
between  
East

and  
West  
:  
âle  
choc  
des  
ballots  
marquÃ©  
©  
s  
Ã

Madras  
&  
Ã

Marseille  
semble

fixer  
un  
centre  
Ã

lâunivers.â  
C.  
T.  
Volney  
in

his

Voyage  
en  
Syrie  
et

en  
Ägypte

—  
,

published

1783

—

5

(

i.

189

ff

.

ii

.

138

ff

.

)

,

describes  
the

same  
trade  
in  
some  
detail

.

G.  
A.  
Olivier  
in  
his

Voyage  
dans  
l'Ämpire

Othoman

,  
l'Ägypte

,

et

la

Perse

—

,

Paris

,

an

XII

,

iii

.

,

iv

.

273

ff

.

,

finds  
the  
same  
double  
trade  
active  
and  
flourishing

,

and

he

states

that  
after  
1498  
all  
the  
products  
of  
the  
Orient  
for  
the  
use  
of  
the

Moslems  
continued  
to  
come  
through  
Bagdad  
and  
Egypt  
(  
iv  
.  
430  
)  
.

[  
41  
]  
Heyd  
merely

and  
Egypt  
from  
the  
Turkish  
conquest  
(

Commerce  
du  
Levant

—  
,  
ii  
.546  
)  
.

Thorold  
Rogers  
(  
—  
op

affirms  
that  
before  
the

Portuguese  
discoveries  
the  
Turks  
âappear  
to  
have  
blocked  
every  
passage

but  
oneâ  
,

and  
that  
âtheir  
conquest  
of  
Egypt  
proceeded  
to  
block  
the

only  
remaining  
roadâ  
,

It  
has  
been  
shown  
that  
they  
âblockedâ  
no  
roads  
,

that  
two  
(  
through  
Syria  
and  
Egypt  
)  
were  
out  
of  
their  
power  
until  
1516

and  
1517  
,

and  
that  
they  
were  
actually  
desirous  
of  
keeping  
these  
roads

open  
. Rogers  
finds  
confirmation  
of  
his  
view

in  
the  
rise  
of  
the  
prices

of  
oriental  
wares  
after  
1520

.

At  
first  
sight  
he  
might  
seem  
justified

.

By  
twenty  
-  
year  
periods  
the  
price  
of  
a  
dozen  
pounds  
of  
pepper  
in  
England

in  
the  
sixteenth  
century  
was  
16  
,

23  
,

26  
,

and  
39  
shillings

.

But  
the

price  
of  
a  
quarter  
of  
wheat  
,

by  
his  
own  
figures  
,

was  
6  
,

7  
-

1/2  
,

13  
,

and

15  
shillings  
for  
the  
same

periods

.  
The  
fact  
is  
that  
pepper  
and  
other

oriental  
wares  
rose  
with  
the  
general  
rise  
of  
prices  
in  
the  
sixteenth

century  
,

almost  
certainly  
caused  
by  
the  
addition  
to  
the  
European  
stock

of  
gold  
and  
silver  
from  
the  
Americas

.

The  
evidence  
of  
price  
can  
not  
be

said  
to  
indicate  
disturbance  
from  
the  
Turkish  
conquest  
of  
Egypt  
;  
indeed

it  
shows  
singularly  
little  
from  
the  
doubling  
of  
the  
Cape  
,

which  
might

be  
presumed  
to  
have

caused  
a  
noticeable  
fall  
in  
prices  
.

[  
42  
]  
For  
light  
on  
the  
beginnings  
of  
French  
trade  
at  
this  
time  
see

Marino  
Sanuto  
,

lvii  
.267  
,

436  
,

503  
;

lviii  
.col  
.86  
,

&c.  
c.

[  
43  
]  
Depping  
,

ii  
.247  
.6

[  
44  
]  
Masson  
,

pp  
.xii  
ff  
.7

[  
45  
]  
Heyd  
,

in  
his  
—  
Commerce  
du  
Levant  
,

ii  
.8

,  
says  
that  
Suleiman

purposed  
to  
centre  
the  
spice  
trade  
of  
the  
world  
at  
Constantinople  
.

[  
46  
]  
Belon  
du  
Mans  
,

[  
47  
]  
Masson  
,

[  
48  
]

*Ibid*

.

—  
,

p.  
374

,

shows  
that  
the  
English  
took  
pepper  
and  
spices  
to

Alexandretta  
in  
1681

.

See  
also  
pp

.

412

,

505

.

[  
49  
]  
Berchet  
,

pp

21  
,  
25  
,

explains  
the  
causes  
of  
this  
decline

.

[  
50  
] For  
this  
drainage  
of  
the  
precious  
metals  
eastward  
see  
Masson  
,

pp

.

xxxii

,

371

,

374

,

487

;

Savary

,

—  
op

.

cit

.

—  
p.

835

;

Vansleb

,

—  
op

.

cit

.

—  
,

pp

.

110

,

127

,

128

;

ThÄ

©

venot

,

—  
op

.

cit

.

—  
,

ii

.

77

,

156

.

ThÃ  
©  
venot  
says  
(  
p.

77  
)  
,  
âit  
may  
be  
said  
of  
Persia  
,  
that  
it  
is  
a  
Kervanserai  
that  
serves

for  
passage  
to  
the  
money  
that  
goes  
out  
of  
Europe  
and  
Turkey  
to  
the

Indies  
;  
and  
to  
the  
Stuffs  
and  
Spices  
that  
come  
from  
the  
Indies  
,,  
into

Turkey  
and  
Europe  
,  
whereof  
it  
makes  
some  
small  
profit  
in  
the  
passage.â

See  
also  
Olivier  
,,  
iv  
.434  
,  
and  
P.  
Blancard  
,

Manuel



âshort  
haulâ  
trade  
between

western  
Europe  
and  
the  
Moslem  
lands  
and  
between  
the  
Moslem  
lands  
and

India  
nearly  
all  
passed  
as  
before

.

Masson  
says

,

ii

,

note

1

,

that

about  
1682  
the  
Levant  
trade  
of  
England  
and  
Holland  
was  
almost  
equally

important  
with  
their  
East  
Indian  
trade

,

while

that

of

France

was

her

most  
extensive  
foreign  
trade

.

For

the

new

trade

in

Arabian

coffee

,

see

ibid

.

-

,

410  
;  
Blancard  
,

p.  
82  
(  
the  
coffee  
that  
was  
carried  
round  
Africa

was  
damaged  
on  
the  
long  
voyage  
)  
;

Olivier  
,

iii

.

326

.

Silks  
and  
other

Persian  
products  
were  
brought  
across  
Turkey  
by  
caravan  
to  
Mediterranean

ports  
;

Berchet

,

15

;

Masson

,

—

—

and  
Savary

,

—  
passim

—

;

Olivier

,

v.  
320

.

[  
52  
]  
Masson  
,

p.

543

.

[  
53  
]  
Blancard  
,

pp  
.520  
ff  
.

[  
54  
]  
Blancard

,

pp  
.

525

,526

,  
estimates  
17  
-  
1/2  
months  
for  
the  
round  
trip

via  
Suez  
and  
20  
months  
via  
the  
Cape

.

[  
55  
]  
Heyd

,

Commerce  
de  
Levant

-  
,

ii  
.

552  
.

\*

\*

\*

END  
OF  
THE  
PROJECT  
GUTENBERG  
EBOOK  
THE  
OTTOMAN  
TURKS  
AND  
THE  
ROUTES  
OF  
ORIENTAL

TRADE

\*

\*

\*

Updated  
editions  
will  
replace  
the  
previous  
oneâthe  
old  
editions  
will

be  
renamed

.

Creating  
the  
works  
from  
print  
editions  
not  
protected  
by  
U.S.  
copyright

law  
means  
that  
no  
one  
owns  
a  
United  
States  
copyright  
in  
these  
works

,

so  
the  
Foundation  
(  
and  
you  
!  
)  
can  
copy  
and  
distribute  
it  
in  
the  
United

States  
without  
permission  
and  
without  
paying  
copyright

royalties

Special  
rules

,

set  
forth  
in  
the  
General  
Terms  
of  
Use  
part

of  
this  
license  
,

apply  
to  
copying  
and  
distributing  
Project

Gutenbergâ¢  
electronic  
works  
to  
protect  
the  
PROJECT  
GUTENBERGâ¢

concept  
and  
trademark  
. .  
Project  
Gutenberg  
is  
a  
registered  
trademark  
,

and  
may  
not  
be  
used  
if  
you  
charge  
for  
an  
eBook  
,

except  
by  
following

the  
terms  
of  
the  
trademark  
license  
,

including  
paying  
royalties  
for  
use

of  
the  
Project  
Gutenberg  
trademark  
. .  
If  
you  
do  
not  
charge  
anything

for

copies  
of  
this  
eBook  
,

complying  
with  
the  
trademark  
license  
is  
very

easy

.

You  
may  
use  
this  
eBook  
for  
nearly  
any  
purpose  
such  
as  
creation

of  
derivative  
works  
,

reports  
,

performances  
and  
research

.

Project

Gutenberg  
eBooks  
may  
be  
modified  
and  
printed  
and  
given  
awayâyou  
may

do  
practically  
ANYTHING  
in  
the  
United  
States  
with  
eBooks  
not  
protected

by  
U.S.  
copyright  
law

.

Redistribution  
is  
subject  
to  
the  
trademark

license  
,

especially  
commercial

redistribution

.

START  
:  
FULL  
LICENSE

THE  
FULL  
PROJECT  
GUTENBERG  
LICENSE

PLEASE  
READ  
THIS  
BEFORE  
YOU  
DISTRIBUTE  
OR  
USE  
THIS  
WORK

To  
protect  
the  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
mission  
of  
promoting  
the  
free

distribution  
of  
electronic  
works  
,

by  
using  
or  
distributing  
this  
work

(  
or  
any  
other  
work  
associated  
in  
any  
way  
with  
the  
phrase  
âProject

Gutenbergâ  
)  
,

you  
agree  
to  
comply  
with  
all  
the  
terms  
of  
the  
Full

Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
License  
available  
with  
this  
file  
or  
online  
at

[www.gutenberg.org/license](http://www.gutenberg.org/license)

Section  
1  
.General  
Terms  
of  
Use  
and  
Redistributing  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢

electronic  
works

1.A.  
By  
reading  
or  
using  
any  
part  
of  
this  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢

electronic  
work

,

you  
indicate  
that  
you  
have  
read

,

understand

,

agree  
to

and  
accept  
all  
the  
terms  
of  
this  
license  
and  
intellectual  
property

(  
trademark  
/  
copyright  
)  
agreement  
.If  
you  
do  
not

agree  
to  
abide  
by  
all

the  
terms  
of  
this  
agreement  
,

you  
must  
cease  
using  
and  
return  
or

destroy  
all  
copies  
of  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
electronic  
works  
in  
your

possession  
. If  
you  
paid  
a  
fee  
for  
obtaining  
a  
copy  
of  
or  
access  
to  
a

Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
electronic  
work  
and  
you  
do  
not  
agree  
to  
be  
bound

by  
the  
terms  
of  
this  
agreement  
,

you  
may  
obtain  
a  
refund  
from  
the  
person

or  
entity  
to  
whom  
you  
paid

the  
fee  
as  
set  
forth  
in  
paragraph  
1.E.8  
.

1.B.  
âProject  
Gutenbergâ  
is  
a  
registered  
trademark  
.

It  
may  
only  
be

used  
on  
or  
associated  
in  
any  
way  
with  
an  
electronic  
work  
by  
people  
who

agree  
to  
be  
bound  
by  
the  
terms  
of  
this  
agreement  
.

There  
are  
a  
few

things  
that  
you  
can  
do  
with  
most  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
electronic  
works

even  
without  
complying  
with  
the  
full  
terms  
of  
this  
agreement  
.

See

paragraph  
1.C  
below

.  
There  
are  
a  
lot  
of  
things  
you  
can  
do  
with  
Project

Gutenbergâ¢  
electronic  
works  
if  
you  
follow  
the  
terms  
of  
this

agreement  
and  
help  
preserve  
free  
future  
access  
to  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢

electronic  
works

.  
See  
paragraph  
1.E  
below

.  
1.C.  
The  
Project  
Gutenberg  
Literary  
Archive  
Foundation  
(  
âthe

Foundationâ  
or  
PGLAF  
)  
,  
owns  
a  
compilation  
copyright  
in  
the  
collection

of  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
electronic  
works

.  
Nearly  
all  
the  
individual

works  
in  
the

collection  
are  
in  
the  
public  
domain  
in  
the  
United

States

.

If  
an  
individual  
work  
is  
unprotected  
by  
copyright  
law  
in  
the

United  
States  
and  
you  
are  
located  
in  
the  
United  
States  
,

we  
do  
not

claim  
a  
right  
to  
prevent  
you  
from  
copying  
,

distributing  
,

performing  
,

displaying  
or  
creating  
derivative  
works  
based  
on  
the  
work  
as  
long  
as

all  
references  
to  
Project  
Gutenberg  
are  
removed  
.br/>

Of  
course  
,

we  
hope

that  
you  
will

support  
the  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
mission  
of  
promoting

free  
access  
to  
electronic  
works  
by  
freely  
sharing  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢

works  
in  
compliance  
with  
the  
terms  
of  
this  
agreement  
for  
keeping  
the

Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
name  
associated  
with  
the  
work  
. You  
can  
easily

comply  
with  
the  
terms  
of  
this  
agreement  
by  
keeping  
this  
work  
in  
the

same  
format  
with  
its  
attached  
full  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
License  
when

you  
share  
it  
without  
charge  
with  
others  
.

1.D.  
The  
copyright

laws  
of  
the  
place  
where  
you  
are  
located  
also  
govern

what  
you  
can  
do  
with  
this  
work  
. Copyright  
laws  
in  
most  
countries  
are

in  
a  
constant  
state  
of  
change  
. If  
you  
are  
outside  
the  
United  
States  
,

check  
the  
laws  
of  
your  
country  
in  
addition  
to  
the  
terms  
of  
this

agreement  
before  
downloading  
,

copying  
,

displaying  
,

performing  
,

distributing  
or  
creating  
derivative  
works  
based  
on  
this  
work  
or  
any

other  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
work

The  
Foundation  
makes  
no

representations  
concerning  
the  
copyright  
status  
of  
any  
work  
in  
any

country  
other  
than  
the  
United  
States

.

1.E.  
Unless  
you  
have  
removed  
all  
references  
to  
Project  
Gutenberg  
:

1.E.1

.

The  
following  
sentence  
,

with  
active  
links  
to  
,

or  
other

immediate  
access  
to  
,

the  
full  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
License  
must  
appear

prominently  
whenever  
any  
copy  
of  
a  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
work  
(  
any  
work

on  
which  
the  
phrase

âProject  
Gutenbergâ  
appears  
,

or  
with  
which  
the

phrase  
âProject  
Gutenbergâ  
is  
associated  
)  
is  
accessed  
,

displayed  
,

performed  
,

viewed  
,

copied  
,

or  
,

distributed  
:

This  
eBook  
is  
for  
the  
use  
of  
anyone  
anywhere  
in  
the  
United  
States  
and  
most

other  
parts  
of  
the  
world  
at  
no  
cost  
and  
with  
almost  
no  
restrictions

whatsoever

.

You  
may  
copy  
it

,

give  
it  
away  
or  
re  
-

use  
it  
under  
the  
terms

of  
the  
Project

Gutenberg  
License  
included  
with  
this  
eBook  
or  
online

at  
[www.gutenberg.org](http://www.gutenberg.org)

If  
you

are  
not  
located  
in  
the  
United  
States

,  
you  
will  
have  
to  
check  
the  
laws

of  
the  
country  
where  
you  
are  
located  
before  
using  
this  
eBook

.

1.E.2  
. If  
an  
individual  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
electronic  
work  
is

derived  
from  
texts  
not  
protected  
by  
U.S.  
copyright  
law  
(  
does  
not

contain  
a  
notice  
indicating  
that  
it  
is  
posted  
with  
permission  
of  
the

copyright  
holder  
)  
,  
the  
work  
can  
be  
copied  
and  
distributed  
to  
anyone  
in

the  
United  
States  
without  
paying  
any  
fees  
or  
charges

.  
If  
you  
are

redistributing  
or  
providing  
access  
to  
a  
work  
with  
the  
phrase  
âProject

Gutenbergâ  
associated  
with  
or  
appearing  
on  
the  
work  
,

you  
must  
comply

either  
with  
the  
requirements  
of  
paragraphs  
1.E.1  
through  
1.E.7  
or

obtain  
permission  
for  
the  
use  
of  
the  
work  
and  
the  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢

trademark  
as  
set  
forth  
in

paragraphs  
1.E.8  
or  
1.E.9  
.

1.E.3

.  
If  
an  
individual  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
electronic  
work  
is  
posted

with  
the  
permission  
of  
the  
copyright  
holder  
,

your  
use  
and  
distribution

must  
comply  
with  
both  
paragraphs  
1.E.1  
through  
1.E.7  
and  
any

additional  
terms  
imposed  
by  
the  
copyright  
holder  
. Additional  
terms

will  
be  
linked  
to  
the  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
License  
for  
all  
works

posted  
with  
the  
permission  
of  
the  
copyright  
holder  
found  
at  
the

beginning  
of  
this  
work

1.E.4  
.  
Do  
not  
unlink  
or  
detach  
or  
remove  
the  
full  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢

License  
terms  
from  
this  
work  
,,  
or  
any  
files  
containing  
a  
part  
of  
this

work  
or  
any  
other  
work  
associated  
with  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢.

1.E.5  
.  
Do  
not  
copy  
,,  
display  
,,  
perform  
,,  
distribute  
or  
redistribute  
this

electronic  
work  
,,  
or  
any  
part  
of  
this  
electronic  
work  
,,  
without

prominently  
displaying  
the  
sentence  
set  
forth  
in  
paragraph  
1.E.1  
with

active  
links  
or  
immediate  
access  
to  
the  
full  
terms  
of  
the  
Project

Gutenbergâ¢  
License

.

1.E.6

You  
may  
convert  
to  
and  
distribute  
this  
work  
in  
any  
binary  
,

compressed  
,  
marked  
up  
,  
nonproprietary  
or  
proprietary  
form  
,

including

any  
word  
processing  
or  
hypertext  
form

.

However

,

if  
you  
provide  
access

to  
or  
distribute  
copies  
of  
a  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
work  
in  
a  
format

other

than  
âPlain  
Vanilla  
ASCIIâ  
or  
other  
format  
used  
in  
the

official

version  
posted  
on  
the  
official  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
website

(  
www.gutenberg.org  
)  
,  
you  
must  
,  
at  
no  
additional  
cost  
,  
fee  
or  
expense

to  
the  
user

,  
provide  
a  
copy  
,  
a  
means  
of  
exporting  
a  
copy  
,  
or  
a  
means

of  
obtaining  
a  
copy  
upon  
request

,  
of  
the  
work  
in  
its  
original  
âPlain

Vanilla  
ASCIIâ  
or  
other  
form

.  
Any  
alternate  
format  
must  
include  
the

full  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
License  
as  
specified  
in  
paragraph  
1.E.1

1.E.7

.  
Do  
not  
charge  
a  
fee  
for  
access  
to  
,

viewing

,

displaying

,

performing

,

copying

or

distributing

any

Project

Gutenbergâ¢

works

unless

you

comply

with

paragraph

1.E.8

or

1.E.9

.

1.E.8

.  
You  
may  
charge  
a  
reasonable  
fee  
for  
copies  
of  
or  
providing

access

to

or

distributing

Project

Gutenbergâ¢

electronic

works

provided  
that  
:

â¢  
You  
pay  
a  
royalty  
fee  
of  
20  
%  
of  
the  
gross  
profits  
you

derive  
from

the  
use  
of  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
works  
calculated  
using  
the  
method

you  
already  
use  
to  
calculate  
your  
applicable  
taxes  
. The  
fee  
is  
owed

to  
the  
owner  
of  
the  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
trademark  
,

but  
he  
has

agreed  
to  
donate  
royalties  
under  
this  
paragraph  
to  
the  
Project

Gutenberg  
Literary  
Archive  
Foundation

Royalty  
payments  
must  
be  
paid

within  
60  
days  
following  
each  
date  
on  
which  
you  
prepare  
(  
or  
are

legally  
required  
to  
prepare  
)

your  
periodic  
tax  
returns  
. Royalty

payments  
should  
be  
clearly  
marked  
as  
such  
and  
sent  
to  
the  
Project

Gutenberg  
Literary  
Archive  
Foundation  
at  
the  
address  
specified  
in

Section  
4  
,  
âInformation  
about  
donations  
to  
the  
Project  
Gutenberg

Literary  
Archive  
Foundation.â

â¢  
You  
provide  
a  
full  
refund  
of  
any  
money  
paid  
by  
a  
user  
who  
notifies

you  
in  
writing  
(  
or  
by  
e  
-  
mail  
)  
within  
30  
days  
of  
receipt  
that  
s  
/  
he

does  
not  
agree  
to  
the  
terms  
of  
the  
full  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢

License

.

You  
must  
require  
such  
a  
user  
to  
return  
or  
destroy  
all

copies  
of  
the  
works  
possessed  
in  
a  
physical  
medium  
and  
discontinue

all  
use  
of  
and  
all  
access  
to  
other  
copies  
of  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢

works

.

â¢  
You  
provide  
,

'in  
accordance  
with  
paragraph  
1.F.3

,

a  
full  
refund  
of

any  
money  
paid  
for  
a  
work  
or  
a  
replacement  
copy

,

if  
a

defect  
in  
the

electronic  
work  
is  
discovered  
and  
reported  
to  
you  
within  
90  
days  
of

receipt  
of  
the  
work

.  
â¢  
You  
comply  
with  
all  
other  
terms  
of  
this  
agreement  
for  
free

distribution  
of  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
works

.

1.E.9  
. If  
you  
wish  
to  
charge  
a  
fee  
or  
distribute  
a  
Project

Gutenbergâ¢  
electronic  
work  
or  
group  
of  
works  
on  
different  
terms  
than

are  
set  
forth  
in  
this  
agreement  
,

permission  
in  
writing

from  
the  
Project  
Gutenberg  
Literary  
Archive  
Foundation  
,

the  
manager  
of

the  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
trademark

.

Contact  
the  
Foundation  
as  
set

forth  
in  
Section  
3  
below

.

1.F.

1.F.1

.

Project  
Gutenberg  
volunteers  
and  
employees  
expend  
considerable

effort  
to  
identify  
,

do  
copyright  
research  
on

,

transcribe  
and  
proofread

works  
not  
protected  
by  
U.S.  
copyright  
law  
in  
creating  
the  
Project

Gutenbergâ¢  
collection

.

Despite  
these  
efforts

,

Project

electronic  
works

,  
and  
the  
medium  
on  
which  
they  
may  
be  
stored  
,

may  
contain  
âDefects

,  
â  
such  
as  
,

but  
not  
limited  
to

,  
incomplete  
,

inaccurate  
or  
corrupt  
data

,  
transcription  
errors

,  
a  
copyright  
or  
other

intellectual  
property  
infringement

,  
a  
defective  
or  
damaged  
disk  
or

other  
medium

,  
a  
computer  
virus  
,

or  
computer  
codes  
that  
damage  
or

can  
not  
be  
read  
by  
your  
equipment

.

LIMITED  
WARRANTY

,  
DISCLAIMER

OF  
DAMAGES

-  
Except  
for  
the  
âRight

of  
Replacement  
or  
Refundâ  
described  
in  
paragraph  
1.F.3

,  
the  
Project

Gutenberg  
Literary  
Archive  
Foundation

,  
the  
owner  
of  
the  
Project

Gutenbergâ¢  
trademark

,  
and  
any  
other  
party  
distributing  
a  
Project

Gutenbergâ¢  
electronic  
work  
under  
this  
agreement

,  
disclaim  
all

liability  
to  
you  
for  
damages

,  
costs  
and  
expenses

,  
including  
legal

fees

.  
YOU  
AGREE  
THAT  
YOU  
HAVE  
NO  
REMEDIES  
FOR  
NEGLIGENCE

,  
STRICT

LIABILITY  
,  
BREACH  
OF  
WARRANTY  
OR  
BREACH  
OF  
CONTRACT  
EXCEPT  
THOSE

PROVIDED  
IN  
PARAGRAPH  
1.F.3  
. .  
YOU  
AGREE  
THAT  
THE  
FOUNDATION  
,  
THE

TRADEMARK  
OWNER  
,  
AND  
ANY  
DISTRIBUTOR  
UNDER  
THIS  
AGREEMENT  
WILL  
NOT  
BE

LIABLE  
TO  
YOU  
FOR  
ACTUAL  
,  
DIRECT  
,  
INDIRECT  
,  
CONSEQUENTIAL  
,  
PUNITIVE  
OR

INCIDENTAL  
DAMAGES  
EVEN  
IF  
YOU  
GIVE  
NOTICE  
OF  
THE  
POSSIBILITY  
OF  
SUCH

DAMAGE  
. .

1.F.3  
. .  
LIMITED  
RIGHT  
OF  
REPLACEMENT  
OR  
REFUND  
-  
If  
you  
discover

a

defect  
in  
this  
electronic  
work  
within  
90  
days  
of  
receiving  
it  
,

you  
can

receive  
a  
refund  
of  
the  
money  
(  
if  
any  
)  
you  
paid  
for  
it  
by  
sending  
a

written  
explanation  
to  
the  
person  
you  
received  
the  
work  
from  
. If  
you

received  
the  
work  
on  
a  
physical  
medium  
,

you  
must  
return  
the  
medium

with  
your  
written  
explanation  
. The  
person  
or  
entity  
that  
provided  
you

with  
the  
defective  
work  
may  
elect  
to

provide  
a  
replacement  
copy  
in

lieu  
of  
a  
refund  
. If  
you  
received  
the  
work  
electronically  
, the  
person

or  
entity  
providing  
it  
to  
you  
may  
choose  
to  
give  
you  
a  
second

opportunity  
to  
receive  
the  
work  
electronically  
in  
lieu  
of  
a  
refund  
. If

the  
second  
copy  
is  
also  
defective  
, you  
may  
demand  
a  
refund  
in  
writing

without  
further  
opportunities  
to  
fix  
the  
problem  
. .

#### 1.F.4

. Except  
for  
the  
limited  
right  
of  
replacement

or  
refund  
set  
forth

in  
paragraph  
1.F.3  
,

this  
work  
is  
provided  
to  
you  
âAS  
-  
ISâ  
,

WITH  
NO

OTHER  
WARRANTIES  
OF  
ANY  
KIND  
,

EXPRESS  
OR  
IMPLIED  
,

INCLUDING  
BUT  
NOT

LIMITED  
TO  
WARRANTIES  
OF  
MERCHANTABILITY  
OR  
FITNESS  
FOR  
ANY  
PURPOSE  
.

1.F.5

.

Some  
states  
do  
not  
allow  
disclaimers  
of  
certain  
implied

warranties  
or  
the  
exclusion  
or  
limitation  
of  
certain  
types  
of

damages  
.

If  
any  
disclaimer  
or  
limitation  
set  
forth  
in  
this

agreement

violates  
the  
law  
of  
the  
state  
applicable  
to  
this  
agreement  
,the

agreement  
shall  
be  
interpreted  
to  
make  
the  
maximum  
disclaimer  
or

limitation  
permitted  
by  
the  
applicable  
state  
law  
.The  
invalidity  
or

unenforceability  
of  
any  
provision  
of  
this  
agreement  
shall  
not  
void  
the

remaining  
provisions  
.

1.F.6

.  
**INDEMNITY**

-  
You  
agree  
to  
indemnify  
and  
hold  
the  
Foundation  
,the

trademark  
owner  
,any  
agent  
or  
employee  
of  
the  
Foundation  
,anyone

providing  
copies  
of  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
electronic  
works  
in

accordance  
with  
this  
agreement  
,

and  
any  
volunteers  
associated  
with  
the

production  
,

promotion  
and  
distribution  
of  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢

electronic  
works  
,

harmless  
from  
all  
liability  
,

costs  
and  
expenses  
,

including  
legal  
fees  
,

that  
arise  
directly  
or  
indirectly  
from  
any  
of

the  
following  
which  
you  
do  
or  
cause  
to  
occur  
:  
(  
a  
)  
distribution  
of  
this

or  
any  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
work  
,

(  
b

)  
alteration  
,

modification  
,

or

additions  
or  
deletions  
to  
any  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
work  
,

and  
(  
c  
)  
any

Defect  
you  
cause

.

Section  
2

Information  
about  
the  
Mission  
of  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢

Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
is  
synonymous  
with  
the  
free  
distribution  
of

electronic  
works  
in  
formats  
readable  
by  
the  
widest  
variety  
of

computers  
including  
obsolete

,

old

,

middle

-

aged

and

new

computers

.

It

exists  
because  
of  
the  
efforts  
of

hundreds  
of  
volunteers  
and  
donations

from  
people  
in  
all  
walks  
of  
life  
.

Volunteers  
and  
financial  
support  
to  
provide  
volunteers  
with  
the

assistance  
they  
need  
are  
critical  
to  
reaching  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢â's

goals  
and  
ensuring  
that  
the  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
collection  
will

remain  
freely  
available  
for  
generations  
to  
come  
. In  
2001  
,

the  
Project  
Gutenberg  
Literary  
Archive  
Foundation  
was  
created  
to  
provide  
a  
secure

and  
permanent  
future  
for  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
and  
future

generations

To  
learn  
more  
about  
the  
Project  
Gutenberg  
Literary

Archive  
Foundation  
and  
how  
your  
efforts  
and  
donations  
can  
help  
,

see  
  
Sections  
3  
and  
4  
and  
the  
Foundation  
information  
page  
at  
[www.gutenberg.org](http://www.gutenberg.org)

.

Section  
3  
  
Information  
about  
the  
Project  
Gutenberg  
Literary  
Archive  
Foundation

The  
Project  
Gutenberg  
Literary  
Archive  
Foundation  
is  
a  
non  
-

profit  
  
501(c)(3  
)  
educational  
corporation  
organized  
under  
the  
laws  
of  
the

state  
of  
Mississippi  
and  
granted  
tax  
exempt  
status  
by  
the

Internal

Revenue  
Service

.

The  
Foundationâ's  
EIN  
or  
federal  
tax  
identification

number  
is  
64

-

6221541

.

Contributions  
to  
the  
Project  
Gutenberg  
Literary

Archive  
Foundation  
are  
tax  
deductible  
to  
the  
full  
extent  
permitted  
by

U.S.  
federal  
laws  
and  
your  
stateâ's  
laws

.

The  
Foundationâ's  
business  
office  
is  
located  
at  
809  
North  
1500  
West  
,

Salt  
Lake  
City

,

UT  
84116

,

(  
801  
)  
596

-

1887

.

Email  
contact  
links  
and  
up

to

date  
contact  
information  
can  
be  
found  
at  
the  
Foundationâ's  
website

and  
official  
page  
at  
[www.gutenberg.org/contact](http://www.gutenberg.org/contact)

Section  
4  
.Information  
about  
Donations  
to  
the  
Project  
Gutenberg

Literary  
Archive  
Foundation

Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
depends  
upon  
and  
can  
not  
survive  
without  
widespread

public  
support  
and  
donations  
to  
carry  
out  
its  
mission  
of

increasing  
the  
number  
of  
public  
domain  
and  
licensed  
works  
that  
can  
be

freely  
distributed  
in  
machine  
-  
readable  
form  
accessible  
by  
the  
widest

array  
of  
equipment  
including  
outdated  
equipment  
. Many  
small  
donations

(  
\$  
1  
to  
\$  
5,000  
)  
are  
particularly  
important  
to  
maintaining  
tax  
exempt

status  
with  
the  
IRS

.

The  
Foundation  
is  
committed  
to  
complying  
with  
the  
laws  
regulating

charities  
and  
charitable  
donations  
in  
all  
50  
states  
of  
the  
United

States

.

Compliance  
requirements  
are  
not  
uniform  
and  
it  
takes  
a

considerable  
effort  
,

much  
paperwork  
and  
many  
fees  
to  
meet  
and  
keep  
up

with  
these  
requirements  
. We  
do  
not  
solicit  
donations  
in  
locations

where  
we  
have  
not  
received  
written  
confirmation  
of  
compliance

. To  
SEND

DONATIONS  
or  
determine  
the  
status  
of  
compliance  
for  
any  
particular  
state

visit  
[www.gutenberg.org/donate](http://www.gutenberg.org/donate)

. While  
we  
can  
not  
and  
do  
not  
solicit  
contributions  
from  
states  
where  
we

have  
not  
met  
the  
solicitation  
requirements  
,

we  
know  
of  
no  
prohibition

against  
accepting  
unsolicited  
donations  
from  
donors  
in  
such  
states  
who

approach  
us

with  
offers  
to  
donate  
.

International  
donations  
are  
gratefully  
accepted

,  
but  
we  
can  
not  
make

any  
statements  
concerning  
tax  
treatment  
of  
donations  
received  
from

outside  
the  
United  
States

.

U.S.  
laws  
alone  
swamp  
our  
small  
staff

Please  
check  
the  
Project  
Gutenberg  
web  
pages  
for  
current  
donation

methods  
and  
addresses

.

Donations  
are  
accepted  
in  
a  
number  
of  
other

ways  
including  
checks

,

online  
payments  
and  
credit  
card  
donations

.

To

donate

,  
please  
visit  
:  
[www.gutenberg.org/donate](http://www.gutenberg.org/donate)  
.

Section  
5  
.General  
Information  
About  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
electronic  
works

Professor  
Michael  
S.  
Hart  
was  
the  
originator  
of  
the  
Project

Gutenbergâ¢  
concept  
of  
a  
library  
of  
electronic  
works  
that  
could  
be

freely  
shared  
with  
anyone  
.

For  
forty  
years  
,

he  
produced  
and

distributed  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
eBooks  
with  
only  
a  
loose  
network  
of

volunteer  
support  
.

Project  
Gutenbergâ¢  
eBooks  
are  
often  
created  
from  
several  
printed

editions  
,

all  
of  
which  
are  
confirmed  
as  
not  
protected  
by  
copyright  
in

the  
U.S.  
unless  
a  
copyright  
notice  
is  
included

.

Thus  
,

we  
do  
not

necessarily  
keep  
eBooks  
in  
compliance  
with  
any  
particular  
paper

edition

.

Most  
people  
start  
at  
our  
website  
which  
has  
the  
main  
PG  
search

facility  
:  
[www.gutenberg.org](http://www.gutenberg.org)

.

This  
website  
includes  
information  
about  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢

,

including  
how  
to  
make  
donations  
to  
the  
Project  
Gutenberg  
Literary

```
Archive
Foundation
,
how
to
help
produce
our
new
eBooks
,
and
how
to
```

```
subscribe
to
our
email
newsletter
to
hear
about
new
eBooks
```

```
.
```

```
In [10]: for token in doc:
    print(token.text, token.pos_, token.dep_)
```

```
i»¿The NUM det
Project PROPN compound
Gutenberg PROPN compound
eBook PROPN nsubj
of ADP prep
The DET det
Ottoman PROPN compound
Turks PROPN pobj
and CCONJ cc
the DET det
Routes PROPN conj
of ADP prep
Oriental PROPN compound
Trade PROPN pobj
```

```
SPACE dep
This DET det
ebook NOUN nsubj
is AUX ROOT
for ADP prep
the DET det
use NOUN pobj
of ADP prep
anyone PRON pobj
anywhere ADV advmod
in ADP prep
the DET det
United PROPN compound
States PROPN pobj
and CCONJ cc
```

```
SPACE dep
most ADJ amod
other ADJ amod
parts NOUN conj
of ADP prep
the DET det
world NOUN pobj
at ADP prep
no DET det
cost NOUN pobj
and CCONJ cc
with ADP conj
almost ADV advmod
no PRON nummod
restrictions NOUN pobj
```

```
SPACE dep
whatsoever ADV advmod
. PUNCT punct
You PRON nsubj
```

may AUX aux  
copy VERB ROOT  
it PRON dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
give VERB conj  
it PRON dobj  
away ADV prt  
or CCONJ cc  
re VERB conj  
- VERB conj  
use VERB ccomp  
it PRON dobj  
under ADP prep  
the DET det  
terms NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenberg PROPN compound  
License PROPN pobj  
included VERB acl  
with ADP prep  
this DET det  
ebook NOUN pobj  
or CCONJ cc  
online NOUN conj

SPACE dep  
at ADP prep  
www.gutenberg.org NUM pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
If SCONJ mark  
you PRON nsubjpass  
are AUX auxpass  
not PART neg  
located VERB advcl  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
United PROPN compound  
States PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
you PRON nsubj  
will AUX aux  
have VERB ROOT  
to PART aux  
check VERB xcomp  
the DET det  
laws NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
country NOUN pobj  
where SCONJ advmod  
you PRON nsubjpass  
are AUX auxpass  
located VERB relcl

SPACE dep  
before ADP prep  
using VERB pcomp  
this DET det  
eBook PROPN dobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
Title NOUN dep  
: PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
Ottoman PROPN compound  
Turks PROPN appos  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
Routes PROPN conj  
of ADP prep  
Oriental PROPN compound  
Trade PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Author PROPN pobj  
: PUNCT punct  
Albert PROPN compound  
Howe PROPN compound  
Lybyer PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Release PROPN compound  
date NOUN appos  
: PUNCT punct  
January PROPN appos  
6 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
2016 NUM nummod  
[ X punct  
eBook VERB appos  
# SYM npadvmod  
50860 NUM npadvmod  
] PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
Language NOUN appos  
: PUNCT punct  
English PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Credits NOUN appos  
: PUNCT punct  
Produced VERB acl  
by ADP agent  
Turgut PROPN compound  
Dincer PROPN pobj  
( PUNCT punct  
This DET det  
file NOUN nsubjpass  
was AUX auxpass  
produced VERB ROOT  
from ADP prep

SPACE dep  
images NOUN pobj  
generously ADV advmod  
made VERB acl  
available ADJ opred  
by ADP agent  
The DET det  
Internet PROPN compound  
Archive PROPN pobj  
) PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
\* PUNCT punct  
\* PUNCT punct  
\* ADJ punct  
START NOUN nsubj  
OF ADP prep  
THE DET det  
PROJECT PROPN compound  
GUTENBERG PROPN pobj  
EBOOK VERB ROOT  
THE DET det  
OTTOMAN PROPN compound  
TURKS PROPN dobj  
AND CCONJ cc  
THE DET det  
ROUTES NOUN conj  
OF ADP prep  
ORIENTAL ADJ amod  
TRADE PROPN pobj  
\* PUNCT punct  
\* PUNCT dobj  
\* PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
Produced VERB advcl  
by ADP agent  
Turgut PROPN compound  
Dincer PROPN pobj  
( PUNCT punct  
This DET det  
file NOUN nsubjpass  
was AUX auxpass  
produced VERB conj  
from ADP prep

SPACE dep

images NOUN pobj  
generously ADV advmod  
made VERB acl  
available ADJ opred  
by ADP agent  
The DET det  
Internet PROPN compound  
Archive PROPN nmod  
) PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
VI PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
THE DET det  
INFLUENCE NOUN nsubj  
OF ADP prep  
THE DET det  
RIZE PROPN pobj  
OF ADP prep  
THE DET det  
OTTOMAN PROPN compound  
TURKS PROPN pobj

SPACE dep  
UPON VERB ROOT  
THE DET det  
ROUTES NOUN dobj  
OF ADP prep  
ORIENTAL ADJ amod  
TRADE NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
By ADP prep  
ALBERT PROPN compound  
H. PROPN compound  
LYBYER PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
VERB ROOT  
Professor PROPN dobj  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
University PROPN pobj  
og ADP prep  
Illinois PROPN pobj  
\_ PROPN appos

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
  X nsubj  
Reprinted VERB ROOT  
from ADP prep  
  PUNCT punct  
THE DET det  
ENGLISH PROPN compound  
HISTORICAL PROPN compound  
REVIEW PROPN ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
  NOUN punct  
October PROPN npadvmod  
  NUM nummod  
1915 NUM nummod  
] PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
THE DET det  
ENGLISH PROPN nmod

SPACE dep  
HISTORICAL PROPN compound  
REVIEW PROPN compound

SPACE dep

NO PROPN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
CXX.--OCTOBER NOUN appos  
1915 NUM nummod  
[ X nmod  
\* X nmod  
] X nmod

SPACE dep  
\_ PUNCT ROOT  
The DET det  
Ottoman PROPN compound  
Turks PROPN nsubj  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
Routes PROPN conj  
of ADP prep  
Oriental PROPN compound  
Trade PROPN pobj  
\_ NOUN conj

SPACE dep  
Within ADP prep  
a DET det  
period NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
a DET det  
little ADJ amod  
more ADJ amod  
than ADP quantmod  
two NUM compound  
hundred NUM nummod  
years NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
from ADP prep  
the DET det  
close NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
thirteenth ADJ amod  
century NOUN pobj  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
second ADJ amod  
decade NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
sixteenth NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
rising VERB amod  
power NOUN appos  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Ottoman PROPN compound  
Turks PROPN pobj  
extended VERB ROOT  
the DET det  
area NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
its PRON poss  
political ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
control NOUN pobj  
until SCONJ mark  
its PRON poss  
holdings NOUN nsubj  
stretched VERB advcl  
north NOUN dobj  
and CCONJ cc  
south ADV conj  
across ADP prep  
the DET det  
Levant PROPN pobj

SPACE dep  
from ADP prep  
the DET det

Russian ADJ amod  
steppes NOUN pobj  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
Sudanese ADJ amod  
desert NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
Turkish ADJ amod  
lands NOUN nsubj  
thus ADV advmod

SPACE dep  
came VERB ROOT  
to PART aux  
intercept VERB advcl  
all DET predet  
the DET det  
great ADJ amod  
routes NOUN dobj  
which PRON nsubj  
in ADP prep  
ancient ADJ amod  
and CCONJ cc  
medieval ADJ conj

SPACE dep  
times NOUN pobj  
had AUX aux  
borne VERB relcl  
the DET det  
trade NOUN dobj  
between ADP prep  
East PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
West PROPN conj  
. PUNCT punct  
Near ADP prep  
the DET det  
time NOUN pobj  
when SCONJ advmod

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
Turkish ADJ amod  
control NOUN nsubj  
became VERB relcl  
complete ADJ acomp  
, PUNCT punct  
a DET det  
new ADJ amod  
way NOUN nsubjpass  
was AUX auxpass  
discovered VERB ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
passing VERB advcl

SPACE dep  
around ADP prep  
Africa PROPN pobj  
; PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
within ADP prep  
a DET det  
few ADJ amod  
years NOUN pobj  
the DET det  
larger ADJ amod  
part NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
through ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
trade NOUN pobj  
between ADP prep  
Europe PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Asia PROPN conj  
had AUX aux  
deserted VERB conj  
the DET det  
Levantine PROPN compound  
routes NOUN dobj  
and CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
begun VERB conj  
to PART aux

follow VERB xcomp  
that DET det  
round VERB dobj  
the DET det  
Cape PROPN dobj  
of ADP prep  
Good PROPN compound  
Hope PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
causes NOUN nsubjpass  
of ADP prep  
this DET det

SPACE dep  
diversion NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
trade NOUN pobj  
have AUX aux  
not PART neg  
been AUX auxpass  
fully ADV advmod  
agreed VERB ROOT  
upon SCONJ prep  
. PUNCT punct  
No DET det  
specific ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
investigation NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
subject NOUN pobj  
appears VERB ROOT  
to PART aux  
have AUX aux  
been AUX auxpass  
made VERB xcomp  
. PUNCT punct  
A DET det  
glance NOUN nsubj

SPACE dep  
through ADP prep  
works NOUN pobj  
which PRON nsubj  
, PUNCT punct  
being AUX auxpass  
mainly ADV advmod  
concerned VERB advcl  
with ADP prep  
other ADJ amod  
subjects NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
have AUX aux

SPACE dep  
alluded VERB relcl  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
shifting NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
routes NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
oriental ADJ amod  
trade NOUN pobj  
about ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
year NOUN pobj  
1500 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
shows VERB ROOT  
that SCONJ mark  
two NUM nummod  
incompatible ADJ amod  
views NOUN nsubj  
are AUX ccomp  
prevalent ADJ acomp  
. PUNCT punct  
One NUM nsubj  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
these PRON pobj  
holds VERB ccomp  
in ADP prep

general ADJ amod  
that SCONJ mark  
the DET det  
advance NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Ottoman PROPN compound  
power NOUN pobj  
gradually ADV advmod

SPACE dep  
blocked VERB ccomp  
the DET det  
ancient ADJ amod  
trade NOUN compound  
- PUNCT punct  
routes NOUN dobj  
and CCONJ cc  
forced VERB conj  
a DET det  
series NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
attempts NOUN pobj  
to PART aux

SPACE dep  
discover VERB acl  
new ADJ amod  
routes NOUN dobj  
; PUNCT punct  
after SCONJ mark  
these DET det  
attempts NOUN nsubj  
had AUX aux  
succeeded VERB advcl  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
Turks PROPN nsubj

SPACE dep  
continued VERB ROOT  
to PART aux  
obstruct VERB xcomp  
the DET det  
old ADJ amod  
routes NOUN dobj  
and CCONJ cc  
compelled VERB conj  
the DET det  
use NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
new ADJ pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
The DET det  
other ADJ amod  
view NOUN nsubj  
finds VERB ccomp  
little ADJ amod  
or CCONJ cc  
no PRON conj  
connexion NOUN dobj  
between ADP prep  
the DET det  
growth NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
Turkish ADJ amod  
power NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
causes NOUN conj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
great ADJ amod  
discoveries NOUN pobj  
: PUNCT punct  
a DET det  
set NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
motives NOUN pobj  
quite ADV advmod  
independent ADJ amod

of ADP prep  
the DET det  
rise NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Turks PROPN pobj  
led VERB ROOT  
men NOUN dobj  
like ADP prep  
Henry PROPN pobj

SPACE dep  
of ADP prep  
Portugal PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Christopher PROPN compound  
Columbus PROPN conj  
to PART aux  
explore VERB xcomp  
the DET det  
unknown ADJ amod  
world NOUN dobj  
; PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
and CCONJ cc  
when SCONJ advmod  
the DET det  
new ADJ amod  
route NOUN nsubjpass  
to ADP prep  
India PROPN pobj  
had AUX aux  
been AUX auxpass  
established VERB advcl  
it PRON nsubjpass  
was AUX auxpass  
found VERB conj  
to PART aux

SPACE dep  
possess VERB xcomp  
an DET det  
essential ADJ amod  
superiority NOUN dobj  
for ADP prep  
trade NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
which PRON nsubj  
gave VERB relcl  
it PRON dative  
pre NOUN dobj  
- NOUN dobj  
eminence VERB dobj

SPACE dep  
until ADP prep  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
nineteenth ADJ amod  
century NOUN pobj  
the DET det  
balance NOUN nsubjpass  
was AUX auxpass  
again ADV advmod  
turned VERB conj  
by ADP agent  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
introduction NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
steam NOUN compound  
navigation NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
opening NOUN conj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Suez PROPN compound  
Canal PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det

SPACE dep  
evidence NOUN nsubj  
appears VERB ROOT  
to PART aux  
be AUX xcomp

overwhelmingly ADV advmod  
in ADP prep  
favour NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
second NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
these DET det

SPACE dep  
views NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
In ADP prep  
the DET det  
present ADJ amod  
article NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
however ADV advmod  
, PUNCT punct  
without ADP prep  
arguing VERB pcomp  
the DET det  
question NOUN dobj

SPACE dep  
directly ADV advmod  
, PUNCT punct  
it PRON nsubjpass  
is AUX auxpass  
proposed VERB ROOT  
to PART aux  
survey VERB xcomp  
the DET det  
course NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
oriental ADJ amod  
trade NOUN pobj  
from ADP prep

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
close NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
great ADJ amod  
Crusades PROPN pobj  
until ADP prep  
the DET det  
eighteenth ADJ amod  
century NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
so SCONJ mark  
as SCONJ mark  
to PART aux

SPACE dep  
show VERB advcl  
the DET det  
influence NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Ottoman PROPN compound  
Turks PROPN pobj  
as SCONJ mark  
it PRON nsubj  
emerged VERB advcl  
historically ADV advmod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
The DET det  
medieval ADJ amod  
trade NOUN compound  
- PUNCT punct  
routes NOUN nsubj  
between ADP prep  
western ADJ amod  
Europe PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
eastern ADJ amod  
and CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
southern ADJ conj  
Asia PROPN conj  
fall VERB ROOT  
into ADP prep  
two NUM nummod

groups NOUN pobj  
: PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
northern ADJ appos  
, PUNCT punct  
which PRON nsubj  
passed VERB relcl  
mainly ADV advmod

SPACE dep  
by ADP prep  
land NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
southern NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
which PRON nsubj  
passed VERB relcl  
mainly ADV advmod  
by ADP prep  
sea NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
former ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
communicated VERB ROOT  
with ADP prep  
central ADJ amod  
Asia PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
China PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
India PROPN conj  
through ADP prep  
the DET det  
Black PROPN compound  
Sea PROPN pobj

SPACE dep  
and CCONJ cc  
Asia PROPN compound  
Minor PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
latter NOUN appos  
through ADP prep  
Syria PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Egypt PROPN conj  
. PUNCT punct  
Each DET det  
group NOUN nsubj  
had VERB ROOT

SPACE dep  
branches NOUN dobj  
which PRON nsubj  
entered VERB relcl  
Asia PROPN dobj  
near ADP prep  
Aleppo PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
diverged VERB conj  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
direction NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
of ADP prep  
Tabriz PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Bagdad PROPN conj  
. PUNCT punct  
On ADP prep  
all DET det  
routes NOUN pobj  
there PRON expl  
were VERB ccomp  
what PRON nsubjpass  
in ADP prep  
America PROPN pobj  
are AUX auxpass

SPACE dep  
compendiously ADV advmod  
termed VERB ccomp

âlong NOUN compound  
haulsâ NOUN opred  
and CCONJ cc  
âshort NOUN compound  
haulsâ NOUN conj  
; PUNCT punct  
that PRON nsubj  
is AUX ROOT  
to PART aux  
say VERB xcomp  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
wares NOUN attr  
which PRON nsubj  
travelled VERB relcl  
most ADJ dobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
way NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
as ADP prep  
Western ADJ amod  
silver NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
coral NOUN conj  
and CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
Eastern ADJ conj  
silk NOUN conj  
and CCONJ cc  
spice NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
wares NOUN conj  
which PRON nsubj  
travelled VERB relcl  
only ADV advmod  
part NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
way NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
as ADP prep  
sugar NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
cotton NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
Arabian ADJ amod  
gums NOUN conj  
. PUNCT punct  
It PRON nsubj  
was AUX ROOT  
possible ADJ acomp  
, PUNCT punct  
also ADV advmod  
, PUNCT punct  
for ADP prep

SPACE dep  
merchants NOUN pobj  
who PRON nsubj  
dealt VERB relcl  
in ADP prep  
goods NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
former ADJ amod  
class NOUN pobj  
to PART aux  
travel VERB advcl  
the DET det  
whole ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
road NOUN dobj  
or CCONJ cc  
to PART aux  
go VERB conj  
only ADV advmod  
part NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
it PRON pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
sell VERB conj

or CCONJ cc  
exchange VERB conj  
their PRON poss  
commodities NOUN dobj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
which PRON nsubjpass  
would AUX aux  
be AUX auxpass  
carried VERB relcl  
on ADP prt  
by ADP agent  
other ADJ amod  
hands NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
For ADP prep  
most ADJ amod  
goods NOUN pobj  
the DET det  
southern ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
routes NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
especially ADV advmod  
that SCONJ mark  
by ADP prep  
the DET det  
Red PROPN compound  
Sea PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
were AUX ROOT  
cheaper ADJ acomp  
, PUNCT punct  
because SCONJ mark  
they PRON nsubj  
ran VERB advcl

SPACE dep  
mostly ADV advmod  
by ADP prep  
sea;[1 PROPN pobj  
] PUNCT punct  
but CCONJ cc  
this DET det  
consideration NOUN nsubj  
was AUX conj  
less ADV advmod  
important ADJ acomp  
in ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
case NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
costlier ADJ compound  
spices NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
especially ADV advmod  
as SCONJ mark  
they PRON nsubj  
were AUX advcl  
liable ADJ acomp  
to PART aux  
suffer VERB xcomp

SPACE dep  
damage NOUN dobj  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
holds NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
ships NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
It PRON nsubj  
was AUX ROOT  
not PART neg  
so ADV advmod  
much ADJ acomp  
, PUNCT punct  
however ADV advmod  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
question NOUN attr

SPACE dep  
of ADP prep

expense NOUN pobj  
as ADP prep  
political ADJ amod  
and CCONJ cc  
religious ADJ conj  
conditions NOUN pobj  
which PRON nsubj  
determined VERB relcl  
what PRON det

SPACE dep  
routes NOUN nsubjpass  
would AUX aux  
be AUX auxpass  
preferred VERB ccomp  
. PUNCT punct  
If SCONJ mark  
merchants NOUN nsubjpass  
are AUX auxpass  
hindered VERB advcl  
by ADP agent  
one NUM nummod  
route NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
said VERB ROOT

SPACE dep  
Marino PROPN compound  
Sanuto PROPN nsubj  
the DET det  
Elder NOUN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
they PRON nsubj  
find VERB ccomp  
another PRON dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
like ADP prep  
water NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
they PRON nsubj  
never ADV neg

SPACE dep  
cease VERB conj  
seeking VERB xcomp  
a DET det  
way NOUN dobj  
which PRON nsubj  
will AUX aux  
bring VERB relcl  
them PRON dobj  
more ADJ advmod  
profit.[2 NOUN punct  
] X punct

SPACE dep  
At ADP prep  
the DET det  
beginning NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
fourteenth ADJ amod  
century NOUN pobj  
five NUM nummod  
routes NOUN nsubj  
were AUX ccomp  
most ADV advmod  
in ADP prep

SPACE dep  
use NOUN pobj  
: PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
land NOUN compound  
road NOUN appos  
through ADP prep  
Tana PROPN pobj  
from ADP prep  
the DET det  
mouth NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Don PROPN compound  
north NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
Caspian PROPN compound  
Sea PROPN pobj  
to ADP prep  
China PROPN pobj  
; PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
way NOUN conj  
through ADP prep  
Trebizond PROPN pobj  
to ADP prep  
Tabriz PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
central ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
Asia PROPN conj  
; PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
two NUM nummod  
roads NOUN conj  
from ADP prep  
Lajazzo PROPN pobj  
( PUNCT punct  
Ayas PROPN appos  
) PUNCT punct  
at ADP prep  
the DET det  
head NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Gulf PROPN pobj  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
Alexandretta PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
one NUM appos  
by ADP prep  
Tabriz PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
other ADJ appos  
by ADP agent  
Bagdad PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
Persian PROPN compound  
Gulf PROPN conj

SPACE dep  
to ADP prep  
India PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
beyond ADV conj  
; PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
finally ADV advmod  
the DET det  
route NOUN conj  
by ADP prep  
the DET det  
Nile PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
Kosseir PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
Red PROPN compound  
Sea PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
Indian PROPN compound  
Ocean PROPN conj  
to ADP prep  
southern ADJ pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
eastern ADJ conj  
Asia.[3 ADV advmod  
] PUNCT punct  
The DET det

SPACE dep  
north PROPN compound  
road NOUN nsubj  
was AUX ROOT  
practicable ADJ acomp

as ADV advmod  
far ADV advmod  
as ADP prep  
China PROPN pobj  
for ADP prep  
the DET det  
century NOUN pobj  
between ADP prep

SPACE dep  
1240 NUM pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
1340 NUM conj  
, PUNCT punct  
while SCONJ mark  
the DET det  
Mongol PROPN compound  
Empire PROPN nsubj  
was AUX advcl  
strong.[4 NUM attr  
] PUNCT punct  
During ADP prep  
this DET det  
time NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
foreign ADJ amod  
merchants NOUN nsubjpass  
, PUNCT punct  
missionaries NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
travellers NOUN nsubjpass  
were AUX auxpass  
protected VERB ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
encouraged VERB conj  
to PART aux  
traverse VERB xcomp  
the DET det  
vast ADJ amod  
Mongol PROPN compound  
territories NOUN dobj  
freely.[5 ADP advmod  
] PUNCT punct  
These PRON nsubj

SPACE dep  
were AUX ROOT  
still ADV advmod  
pagan PROPN attr  
in ADP prep  
1291 NUM pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
though SCONJ mark  
the DET det  
western ADJ amod  
divisions NOUN nsubj  
turned VERB advcl  
Moslem PROPN dobj

SPACE dep  
soon ADV advmod  
after ADP prep  
that DET det  
date NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
routes NOUN nsubj  
which PRON nsubj  
entered VERB relcl  
at ADP prep  
Trebizond PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Lajazzo PROPN conj

SPACE dep  
nourished VERB ROOT  
the DET det  
small ADJ amod  
Christian ADJ amod  
states NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
Trebizond PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Lesser PROPN compound

Armenia PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
which PRON nsubj  
served VERB relcl  
as ADP prep  
vestibules NOUN pobj  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
Mongol PROPN pobj  
lands.[6 PUNCT punct  
] PUNCT punct  
Between ADP prep  
them PRON pobj  
lay VERB ROOT

SPACE dep  
Asia PROPN compound  
Minor PROPN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
land NOUN appos  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Turk PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
broken VERB acl  
at ADP prep  
the DET det  
time NOUN pobj  
into ADP prep  
ten NUM nummod  
small ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
emirates NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
hostile ADJ amod  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
interior NOUN pobj  
to ADP prep  
Christian ADJ amod  
strangers NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
but CCONJ cc  
dealing VERB conj

SPACE dep  
freely ADV advmod  
at ADP prep  
its PRON poss  
ports NOUN pobj  
with ADP prep  
Western ADJ amod  
traders NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
beginning VERB conj  
to PART aux  
develop VERB xcomp  
a DET det

SPACE dep  
commercial ADJ dobj  
and CCONJ cc  
piratical ADJ conj  
shipping.[7 X punct  
] X punct  
Palestine PROPN nsubj  
and CCONJ cc  
Egypt PROPN conj  
were AUX ROOT  
under ADP prep

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
Mameluke PROPN compound  
sultans NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
who PRON nsubj  
permitted VERB relcl  
no DET det  
foreign ADJ amod  
Christian PROPN dobj  
to PART aux  
cross VERB xcomp  
their PRON poss

SPACE dep  
dominions,[8 NOUN dobj  
] PUNCT punct  
but CCONJ cc  
who PRON nsubj  
, PUNCT punct  
as ADV advmod  
well ADV advmod  
as ADP cc  
their PRON poss  
subjects NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
derived VERB conj  
great ADJ amod  
profit NOUN dobj

SPACE dep  
from ADP prep  
a DET det  
large ADJ amod  
trade NOUN pobj  
between ADP prep  
West PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
East PROPN conj  
. PUNCT punct  
Christian ADJ amod  
cities NOUN nsubj  
, PUNCT punct  
especially ADV advmod

SPACE dep  
Venice PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
Genoa PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
Barcelona PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
traded VERB ROOT  
regularly ADV advmod  
at ADP prep  
Alexandria PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
The DET det  
popes NOUN nsubj  
never ADV neg  
forgave VERB ROOT  
the DET det  
Mamelukes PROPN dobj  
for ADP prep  
expelling VERB amod  
Western PROPN compound  
Christians PROPN pobj

SPACE dep  
from ADP prep  
the DET det  
Holy PROPN compound  
Land,[9 NUM pobj  
] PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
after ADP conj  
repeated VERB amod  
efforts NOUN pobj  
they PRON nsubj  
succeeded VERB relcl  
in ADP prep

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
second ADJ amod  
quarter NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
fourteenth ADJ amod  
century NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
reducing VERB pcomp  
Christian PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
commerce NOUN dobj  
with ADP prep  
Alexandria PROPN pobj

to ADP prep  
small ADJ amod  
proportions NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Hence ADV advmod  
the DET det  
trade NOUN nsubj  
by ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
other ADJ amod  
routes NOUN pobj  
increased VERB ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
prices NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
comparatively ADV advmod  
bulky ADJ amod  
Eastern ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
wares NOUN pobj  
like ADP prep  
pepper NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
ginger NOUN conj  
became VERB conj  
higher ADJ acomp  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
West.[10 NOUN pobj  
] PUNCT punct  
But CCONJ cc  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
Mongol PROPN compound  
empire NOUN nsubj  
disintegrated VERB ROOT  
rapidly ADV advmod  
, PUNCT punct  
first ADV advmod  
into ADP prep  
large ADJ amod  
states NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
then ADV advmod  
into ADP prep

SPACE dep  
a DET det  
multitude NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
small ADJ amod  
ones NOUN pobj  
which PRON nsubj  
threatened VERB relcl  
anarchy NOUN dobj  
. PUNCT punct  
In ADP prep  
consequence NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
from ADP prep  
about ADP prep  
the DET det  
year NOUN pobj  
1340 NUM nummod  
the DET det  
northern ADJ pobj  
through ADP prep  
route NOUN pobj  
to ADP prep  
China PROPN pobj  
ceased VERB ROOT  
to PART aux

SPACE dep  
be AUX xcomp  
practicable ADJ acomp  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
ways NOUN nsubj  
through ADP prep  
Persia PROPN pobj

became VERB conj  
difficult.[11 X attr  
] X punct  
This PRON nsubj

SPACE dep  
was AUX ROOT  
the DET det  
first ADJ amod  
obstruction NOUN attr  
, PUNCT punct  
or CCONJ cc  
rather ADV advmod  
breaking VERB conj  
up ADP prt  
, PUNCT punct  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
trade NOUN compound  
- PUNCT punct  
routes NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
and CCONJ cc  
in ADP prep  
it PRON pobj  
the DET det  
Ottoman PROPN compound  
Turks PROPN nsubj  
, PUNCT punct  
who PRON nsubj  
then ADV advmod  
formed VERB relcl  
a DET det  
small ADJ amod  
though ADV nmmod  
vigorous ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
principality NOUN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
had VERB conj  
no DET det  
part NOUN dobj  
. PUNCT punct  
But CCONJ cc  
since SCONJ mark  
all DET predet  
the DET det  
Levantine PROPN compound  
routes NOUN nsubjpass  
were AUX auxpass  
now ADV advmod

SPACE dep  
restricted VERB advcl  
in ADP prep  
one NUM nummod  
way NOUN pobj  
or CCONJ cc  
another PRON conj  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
Venetians PROPN nsubj  
and CCONJ cc  
Genoese PROPN conj  
appealed VERB ROOT  
to ADP prep

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
pope NOUN pobj  
for ADP prep  
assistance NOUN pobj  
; PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
a DET det  
system NOUN nsubjpass  
of ADP prep  
licences NOUN pobj  
to PART aux  
trade VERB relcl  
with ADP prep  
Egypt PROPN pobj

SPACE dep  
was AUX auxpass  
developed VERB conj

, PUNCT punct  
which PRON nsubj  
in ADP prep  
time NOUN pobj  
restored VERB advcl  
the DET det  
commerce NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
southern ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
route NOUN pobj  
to ADP prep  
its PRON poss  
old ADJ amod  
prosperity NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Subject ADJ advcl  
to ADP prep  
temporary ADJ amod  
fluctuations NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
spices NOUN nsubj

SPACE dep  
became VERB ROOT  
comparatively ADV advmod  
cheap ADJ acomp  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
average ADJ amod  
price NOUN nsubj  
changed VERB conj  
little ADJ advmod  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
except SCONJ prep  
for ADP prep  
a DET det  
slight ADJ amod  
fall NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
before ADP prep  
1520.[12 NUM pobj  
] PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
In ADP prep  
1356 NUM pobj  
the DET det  
Ottoman PROPN compound  
Turks PROPN nsubj  
established VERB pcomp  
themselves PRON dobj  
on ADP prep  
both DET det  
sides NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
Dardanelles PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
, PUNCT punct  
though SCONJ mark  
they PRON nsubj  
had VERB advcl  
little ADJ amod  
shipping NOUN dobj  
they PRON nsubj  
were AUX relcl  
able ADJ acomp  
to PART aux

SPACE dep  
exercise VERB xcomp  
some DET det  
influence NOUN dobj  
on ADP prep  
the DET det  
fraction NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
oriental ADJ amod  
trade NOUN pobj

which PRON nsubj  
still ADV advmod

SPACE dep  
passed VERB relcl  
through ADP prep  
the DET det  
Black PROPN compound  
Sea PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
They PRON nsubj  
also ADV advmod  
gradually ADV advmod  
incorporated VERB ROOT  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
other ADJ amod  
Turkish ADJ amod  
principalities NOUN dobj  
in ADP prep  
Asia PROPN compound  
Minor PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
with ADP prep  
them PRON pobj  
took VERB conj  
over ADP prt

SPACE dep  
their PRON poss  
trade NOUN compound  
agreement NOUN dobj  
with ADP prep  
Genoa PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Venice PROPN conj  
and CCONJ cc  
their PRON poss  
rights NOUN conj  
to PART aux  
tribute VERB xcomp

SPACE dep  
from ADP prep  
certain ADJ pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Aegean PROPN amod  
Islands.[13 NOUN pobj  
] PUNCT punct  
Meanwhile ADV advmod  
in ADP prep  
1375 NUM pobj  
the DET det  
Mamelukes PROPN nsubj

SPACE dep  
absorbed VERB ROOT  
Lesser PROPN compound  
Armenia PROPN dobj  
( PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
ancient ADJ amod  
Cilicia PROPN appos  
) PUNCT punct  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
thus ADV advmod  
brought VERB conj  
into ADP prep

SPACE dep  
their PRON poss  
hands NOUN pobj  
the DET det  
outlets NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
three NUM nummod  
southern ADJ amod  
routes NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
which PRON dobj  
they PRON nsubj  
held VERB relcl

SPACE dep

unmolested ADJ xcomp  
for ADP prep  
one NUM compound  
hundred NUM nummod  
and CCONJ cc  
forty NUM conj  
years NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
But CCONJ cc  
frequent ADJ amod  
internal ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
troubles NOUN nsubj  
in ADP prep  
Persia PROPN pobj  
disturbed VERB ROOT  
the DET det  
commerce NOUN dobj  
which PRON nsubj  
passed VERB relcl  
through ADP prep  
Syria PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
and CCONJ cc  
a DET det  
violent ADJ amod  
alteration NOUN nsubjpass  
of ADP prep  
trade NOUN compound  
- PUNCT punct  
routes NOUN pobj  
was AUX auxpass  
accomplished VERB conj  
by ADP agent  
Timur,[14 PROPN pobj  
] PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
who PRON nsubj  
plundered VERB relcl  
Tana PROPN dobj  
and CCONJ cc  
seems VERB conj  
to PART aux  
have AUX aux  
checked VERB xcomp  
the PRON dobj  
through ADP prep  
trade NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
from ADP prep  
the DET det  
East PROPN pobj  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
ports NOUN pobj  
north ADV advmod  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Black PROPN compound  
Sea PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
He PRON nsubj  
had VERB ROOT  
definite ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
commercial ADJ amod  
aims NOUN dobj  
and CCONJ cc  
made VERB conj  
Samarkand PROPN nsubj  
a DET det  
centre NOUN ccomp  
for ADP prep  
caravans NOUN pobj  
from ADP prep  
China PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
India PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
Persia PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct

and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
West;[15 NOUN conj  
] PUNCT punct  
but CCONJ cc  
he PRON nsubj  
accomplished VERB conj  
no DET det  
such ADJ amod  
permanent ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
political ADJ amod  
or CCONJ cc  
economic ADJ conj  
unification NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
his PRON poss  
dominions NOUN pobj  
as SCONJ mark  
had VERB advcl  
the DET det  
first ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
Mongol PROPN compound  
emperors NOUN nsubj  
. PUNCT punct  
At ADP prep  
his PRON poss  
death NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
1405 NUM pobj  
Persia PROPN nsubj  
fell VERB ROOT  
into ADP prep  
worse ADJ amod  
anarchy NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
than ADP prep  
ever ADV pcomp  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
northern ADJ amod  
routes NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
oriental ADJ amod  
trade NOUN pobj  
became VERB conj  
as ADV advmod

SPACE dep  
nearly ADV advmod  
completely ADV advmod  
blocked VERB advcl  
as SCONJ mark  
they PRON pobj  
ever ADV advmod  
were.[16 VERB advcl  
] X dep  
The DET det  
Turks PROPN nsubj  
took VERB conj  
no DET det  
part NOUN dobj

SPACE dep  
in ADP prep  
this DET det  
process NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
though SCONJ mark  
they PRON nsubj  
suffered VERB advcl  
from ADP prep  
it PRON pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
both CCONJ preconj  
in ADP prep  
Timurâs ADJ amod  
time NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
afterwards ADV advmod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
Venice PROPN nsubj  
had AUX aux  
by ADP advmod  
now ADV advmod  
beaten VERB ROOT  
Genoa PROPN dobj  
decisively ADV advmod  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
there PRON expl  
ensued VERB conj  
a DET det  
century NOUN dobj

SPACE dep  
of ADP prep  
comparative ADJ amod  
stability NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
oriental ADJ amod  
trade NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Pearls PROPN nsubjpass  
, PUNCT punct  
silk NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
pepper NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
ginger NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
nutmegs NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
mace NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
cinnamon NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
cloves NOUN conj  
were AUX auxpass  
steadily ADV advmod  
exchanged VERB ROOT  
in ADP prep

SPACE dep  
Syria PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Egypt PROPN conj  
against ADP prep  
gold NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
silver NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
copper NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
lead NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
tin ADJ conj  
, PUNCT punct  
coral NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
like.[17 X dep  
] PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
Mameluke PROPN compound  
sultan NOUN nsubj  
and CCONJ cc  
his PRON poss  
subjects NOUN conj  
took VERB relcl  
toll NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
all PRON pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
Venice PROPN nsubj  
did VERB conj  
most ADJ dobj

of ADP prep  
the DET det  
carrying NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
gained VERB conj  
most ADJ dobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
profit NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
While SCONJ mark

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
value NOUN nsubjpass  
of ADP prep  
commodities NOUN pobj  
was AUX auxpass  
multiplied VERB advcl  
many ADJ amod  
times NOUN npadvmod  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
âlong ADJ amod  
haulsâ NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
it PRON nsubj  
does AUX aux  
not PART neg  
seem VERB ROOT  
to PART aux  
be AUX xcomp  
the DET det  
case NOUN attr  
that SCONJ mark  
Egypt PROPN nsubj  
and CCONJ cc  
Venice PROPN conj  
took VERB acl  
more ADJ advmod  
than ADP prep

SPACE dep  
due ADJ amod  
advantage NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
situation.[18 NOUN pobj  
] PUNCT dobj  
Supply NOUN nsubj  
and CCONJ cc  
demand NOUN conj  
have VERB conj  
their PRON poss  
effect NOUN dobj

SPACE dep  
even ADV advmod  
upon SCONJ prep  
monopoly NOUN compound  
prices NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
By ADP prep  
about ADP quantmod  
1450 NUM pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
when SCONJ advmod  
the DET det  
Turks PROPN nsubj  
had AUX aux  
recovered VERB advcl  
most ADJ dobj  
of ADP prep  
their PRON poss  
losses NOUN pobj  
at ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
hands NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Timur PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
trade NOUN compound

relations NOUN nsubjpass  
were AUX auxpass  
regularly ADV advmod  
conducted VERB ROOT  
by ADP agent  
caravan PROPN pobj

SPACE dep  
between ADP prep  
Brusa PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
first ADJ amod  
Ottoman PROPN compound  
capital NOUN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
Aleppo PROPN conj  
and CCONJ cc  
Tabriz.[19 VERB conj  
] PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
Not PART neg  
a DET quantmod  
few ADJ amod  
oriental ADJ amod  
wares NOUN nsubj  
followed VERB conj  
these DET det  
routes NOUN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
there PRON expl  
is VERB conj  
some DET det

SPACE dep  
evidence NOUN attr  
that SCONJ mark  
Western ADJ amod  
merchants NOUN nsubj  
purchased VERB acl  
spices NOUN dobj  
at ADP prep  
Brusa.[20 X pobj  
] X punct  
The DET det

SPACE dep  
capture NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
Constantinople PROPN pobj  
by ADP prep  
Mohammed PROPN compound  
II PROPN pobj  
in ADP prep  
1453 NUM pobj  
gave VERB ROOT  
him PRON dative  
complete ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
control NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Straits PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
a DET det  
commanding VERB amod  
position NOUN conj  
towards ADP prep  
Genoa PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
Venice PROPN conj  
. PUNCT punct  
In ADP prep  
the DET det  
readjustment NOUN pobj  
which PRON nsubj  
followed VERB relcl  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
political ADJ amod  
rights NOUN nsubjpass  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
these DET det  
cities NOUN pobj  
at ADP prep  
Constantinople PROPN pobj  
were AUX auxpass  
somewhat ADV advmod  
curtailed VERB ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
but CCONJ cc  
their PRON poss

SPACE dep  
trading NOUN compound  
privileges NOUN nsubjpass  
were AUX auxpass  
renewed VERB conj  
with ADP prep  
little ADJ amod  
change.[21 NOUN pobj  
] X punct

SPACE dep  
The DET det  
commercial ADJ amod  
policy NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Turks PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
now ADV advmod  
well ADV advmod  
established VERB acl  
, PUNCT punct  
was AUX conj  
not PART neg  
at ADP prep

SPACE dep  
all DET det  
one NUM pobj  
of ADP prep  
hostility NOUN pobj  
to PART aux  
trade VERB xcomp  
. PUNCT punct  
They PRON nsubj  
sought VERB ROOT  
indeed ADV advmod  
to PART aux  
exclude VERB xcomp  
foreigners NOUN dobj

SPACE dep  
from ADP prep  
their PRON poss  
internal ADJ amod  
commerce NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
as ADV advmod  
well ADV advmod  
as ADP cc  
from ADP prep  
the DET det  
conduct NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
through ADP prep

SPACE dep  
trade NOUN pobj  
while SCONJ mark  
crossing VERB advcl  
their PRON poss  
lands.[22 X dobj  
] X punct  
But CCONJ cc  
such DET predet  
a DET det  
desire NOUN nsubjpass  
can AUX aux  
not PART neg  
rightly ADV advmod

SPACE dep  
be AUX auxpass  
counted VERB ccomp  
against ADP prep  
them PRON pobj

; PUNCT punct  
all DET det  
states NOUN nsubj  
endeavour VERB ROOT  
to PART aux  
protect VERB xcomp  
the DET det  
pockets NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
their PRON poss  
subjects NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
In ADP prep  
conquering VERB pcomp  
new ADJ amod  
regions NOUN dobj  
the DET det  
Turks PROPN nsubj  
regularly ADV advmod  
renewed VERB ccomp

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
old ADJ amod  
commercial ADJ amod  
treaties NOUN dobj  
with ADP prep  
foreign ADJ amod  
powers NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
usually ADV advmod  
observed VERB conj

SPACE dep  
them PRON dobj  
faithfully.[23 NOUN dobj  
] X dobj  
It PRON nsubj  
is AUX ROOT  
true ADJ acomp  
that SCONJ mark  
with ADP prep  
them PRON pobj  
commerce NOUN nsubj  
was AUX ccomp  
secondary ADJ acomp  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
and CCONJ cc  
conquest NOUN nsubj  
stood VERB conj  
first ADV advmod  
. PUNCT punct  
But CCONJ cc  
they PRON nsubj  
wished VERB ROOT  
to PART aux  
encourage VERB xcomp  
trade NOUN dobj  
for ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
sake NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
revenue.[24 NOUN pobj  
] PUNCT punct  
They PRON nsubj  
fought VERB ROOT  
with ADP prep  
Genoa PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Venice PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
not PART neg  
because SCONJ mark

SPACE dep  
these PRON nsubj  
were AUX advcl  
trading VERB compound  
powers NOUN attr  
, PUNCT punct  
but CCONJ cc  
because SCONJ mark

they PRON nsubj  
owned VERB conj  
lands NOUN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
cities NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
exceptional ADJ amod  
rights NOUN conj  
within ADP prep  
the DET det  
area NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Turkish ADJ amod  
political ADJ amod  
influence NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
With ADP prep  
Florence PROPN nmod  
, PUNCT punct  
Ancona PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
other ADJ amod  
commercial ADJ amod  
cities NOUN nsubj  
which PRON nsubj  
had VERB relcl  
no DET det  
lands NOUN dobj

SPACE dep  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
Levant PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
strove VERB conj  
for ADP prep  
none NOUN compound  
relations NOUN pobj  
were AUX ROOT  
uniformly ADV advmod  
good.[25 X dep  
] X mark

SPACE dep  
The DET det  
Turks PROPN nsubj  
even ADV advmod  
confirmed VERB conj  
or CCONJ cc  
granted VERB conj  
privileges NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
trade NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
their PRON poss

SPACE dep  
ports NOUN pobj  
beyond ADP prep  
what PRON nsubjpass  
were AUX auxpass  
allowed VERB pcomp  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
West PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
some PRON nsubj  
of ADP prep  
their PRON poss  
rules NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
as SCONJ mark  
regards VERB advcl  
duties NOUN dobj  
were AUX conj  
more ADV advmod  
liberal ADJ acomp  
than ADP prep  
elsewhere.[26 NOUN pobj  
] PUNCT punct  
But CCONJ cc

no DET det  
doubt ADV amod

SPACE dep  
generous ADJ amod  
provisions NOUN nsubjpass  
were AUX auxpass  
not PART neg  
infrequently ADV advmod  
frustrated VERB ROOT  
in ADP prep  
particular ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
cases NOUN pobj  
by ADP agent  
grasping VERB amod  
officials NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
who PRON nsubj  
, PUNCT punct  
by ADP prep  
the DET det  
way NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
were AUX relcl  
usually ADV advmod  
renegade ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
Christians.[27 NOUN attr  
] PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
After ADP prep  
his PRON poss  
conquest NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Trebizond PROPN compound  
Mohammed PROPN compound  
II PROPN pobj  
came VERB conj  
into ADP prep  
conflict NOUN pobj  
with ADP prep

SPACE dep  
Venice PROPN pobj  
in ADP prep  
1464 NUM pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
took VERB conj  
some PRON dobj  
of ADP prep  
her PRON poss  
Levantine PROPN compound  
territory NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
War NOUN nsubj  
followed VERB ROOT

SPACE dep  
for ADP prep  
nine NUM nummod  
years NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
course NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
which PRON pobj  
a DET det  
new ADJ amod  
route NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
Eastern ADJ amod  
trade NOUN pobj  
was AUX conj

SPACE dep  
temporarily ADV advmod  
opened.[28 VERB acomp  
] PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
Venetians PROPN nsubj  
formed VERB ROOT  
an DET det  
alliance NOUN dobj

, PUNCT punct  
both DET det  
military NOUN conj

SPACE dep  
and CCONJ cc  
commercial ADJ conj  
, PUNCT punct  
with ADP prep  
the DET det  
Turkoman PROPN compound  
Uzun PROPN compound  
Hassan PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
some DET det  
regions NOUN conj  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
southern ADJ amod  
Asia PROPN compound  
Minor PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
which PRON nsubjpass  
had AUX aux  
not PART neg  
been AUX auxpass  
recovered VERB relcl  
by ADP agent  
the DET det  
Ottoman PROPN compound  
Turks PROPN pobj

SPACE dep  
since SCONJ prep  
the DET det  
time NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Timur PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
furnished VERB conj  
an DET det  
opening NOUN dobj  
through ADP prep  
which PRON pobj  
spices NOUN nsubj

SPACE dep  
could AUX aux  
pass VERB ccomp  
for ADP prep  
a DET det  
short ADJ amod  
time NOUN pobj  
to ADP prep  
Satalia PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
present ADJ amod  
Adalia PROPN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
Mohammed PROPN nsubj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
however ADV advmod  
, PUNCT punct  
annexed VERB ROOT  
the DET det  
southern ADJ amod  
regions NOUN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
inflicted VERB conj  
a DET det  
severe ADJ amod  
defeat NOUN dobj  
upon SCONJ prep

SPACE dep  
Uzun PROPN compound  
Hassan PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
forced VERB conj  
the DET det  
Venetians PROPN dobj  
to ADP prep  
a DET det

favourable ADJ amod  
peace NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Soon ADV advmod  
after ADP prep

SPACE dep  
this PRON pobj  
he PRON nsubj  
took VERB ROOT  
the DET det  
Genoese ADJ amod  
possession NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
Kaffa PROPN pobj  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
Crimea PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
subjugated VERB conj

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
Tartars PROPN dobj  
of ADP prep  
that DET det  
neighbourhood NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
obtained VERB conj  
complete ADJ amod  
control NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
Black PROPN compound  
Sea PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
trade NOUN nsubj  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
East PROPN pobj  
through ADP prep  
that DET det  
sea NOUN pobj  
was AUX ROOT  
already ADV advmod

SPACE dep  
practically ADV advmod  
gone VERB acomp  
. PUNCT punct  
Some DET det  
Genoese PROPN nsubj  
remained VERB ROOT  
in ADP prep  
Kaffa PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
Venetians PROPN nsubj

SPACE dep  
obtained VERB conj  
sailing NOUN nmod  
and CCONJ cc  
trading NOUN conj  
rights NOUN dobj  
which PRON nsubjpass  
were AUX auxpass  
continued VERB relcl  
formally ADV advmod

SPACE dep  
for ADP prep  
sixty NUM compound  
years.[29 NOUN pobj  
] PUNCT punct  
But CCONJ cc  
for ADP prep  
about ADV advmod  
three NUM nummod  
centuries NOUN pobj  
the DET det  
Black PROPN compound  
Sea PROPN nsubjpass  
was AUX auxpass

SPACE dep  
used VERB ROOT  
by ADP agent  
hardly ADV advmod  
any DET det  
other ADJ amod  
ships NOUN pobj  
than ADP prep  
those PRON pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
sultanâs ADJ amod  
subjects NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
A DET det  
considerable ADJ amod  
trade NOUN nsubj  
upon SCONJ prep  
it PRON pobj  
supplied VERB ROOT  
Constantinople PROPN dobj  
with ADP prep  
food NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
various ADJ amod  
raw ADJ amod  
materials NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
some PRON nsubjpass  
of ADP prep  
which PRON pobj  
were AUX auxpass  
exported VERB conj  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
West.[30 NOUN pobj  
] X punct  
The DET det

SPACE dep  
conquests NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
Mohammed PROPN compound  
II PROPN pobj  
undoubtedly ADV advmod  
contributed VERB ROOT  
in ADP prep  
some DET det  
degree NOUN pobj  
to ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
obstruction NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
northern ADJ amod  
routes NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
but CCONJ cc  
their PRON poss  
importance NOUN nsubj  
, PUNCT punct  
both CCONJ preconj  
in ADP prep  
time NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
and CCONJ cc  
extent NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
was AUX conj  
secondary ADJ acomp  
. PUNCT punct  
What DET det  
measure NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
reduction NOUN pobj  
they PRON nsubj  
accomplished VERB ROOT

SPACE dep  
in ADP prep  
the DET det

Levant ADJ amod  
trade NOUN pobj  
at ADP prep  
the DET det  
north NOUN pobj  
served VERB advcl  
to PART aux  
increase VERB xcomp  
the DET det  
trade NOUN dobj  
along ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
southern ADJ amod  
routes,[31 X pobj  
] PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
we PRON nsubj  
have AUX aux  
seen VERB conj  
that SCONJ mark  
these DET det  
conquests NOUN nsubj  
accomplished VERB ccomp

SPACE dep  
no DET det  
discernible ADJ amod  
permanent ADJ amod  
elevation NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
prices NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
West.[32 NOUN pobj  
] X punct

SPACE dep  
In ADP prep  
the DET det  
war NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Bayezid PROPN compound  
II PROPN pobj  
with ADP prep  
the DET det  
sultan NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Egypt PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
during ADP prep  
the DET det  
years NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
1485 NUM nummod  
to ADP prep  
1491 NUM pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
caused VERB advcl  
by ADP agent  
the DET det  
latterás NOUN pobj  
giving VERB acl  
asylum NOUN dobj  
to ADP dative  
the DET det  
formerás NUM nummod

SPACE dep  
brother NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
Prince PROPN compound  
Jem PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
Turkish ADJ amod  
troops NOUN nsubjpass  
were AUX auxpass  
thoroughly ADV advmod  
defeated VERB ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det

SPACE dep  
course NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep

oriental ADJ amod  
trade NOUN pobj  
through ADP prep  
Syria PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Egypt PROPN conj  
was AUX ROOT  
not PART neg  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
least ADJ pobj

SPACE dep  
molested VERB acl  
by ADP agent  
the DET det  
Turks PROPN pobj  
before ADP prep  
the DET det  
year NOUN pobj  
1516 NUM nummod  
. PUNCT punct  
Along ADP prep  
the DET det  
northern ADJ amod  
routes NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
whose DET poss  
outlets NOUN nsubj  
were AUX advcl  
in ADP prep  
their PRON poss  
hands NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
they PRON nsubj  
made VERB ROOT  
no DET det  
effort NOUN dobj  
to PART aux  
stop VERB acl  
the DET det  
flow NOUN dobj

SPACE dep  
of ADP prep  
wares NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
In ADP prep  
times NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
peace NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
order NOUN conj  
in ADP prep  
Persia PROPN pobj  
many ADJ amod  
caravans NOUN nsubj  
passed VERB ROOT

SPACE dep  
east PROPN dobj  
and CCONJ cc  
west PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
exchanging VERB advcl  
wares NOUN dobj  
from ADP prep  
the DET det  
Aegean PROPN compound  
Sea PROPN pobj  
even ADV advmod  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
far ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
interior NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Asia PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
There PRON expl  
continued VERB ROOT  
also ADV advmod  
a DET det  
regular ADJ amod  
movement NOUN compound  
north NOUN dobj

and CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
south ADV conj  
to ADP prep  
Aleppo PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
thence NOUN conj  
to ADP prep  
Bagdad PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Mecca PROPN conj  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
East PROPN conj  
. PUNCT punct  
If SCONJ mark  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
Turks PROPN nsubj  
had AUX aux  
hindered VERB advcl  
oriental ADJ amod  
trade NOUN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
they PRON nsubj  
had AUX aux  
checked VERB ROOT  
it PRON dobj  
but CCONJ cc  
slightly ADV advmod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
During ADP prep  
their PRON poss  
frequent ADJ amod  
wars NOUN compound  
commerce NOUN pobj  
was AUX ROOT  
more ADV advmod  
or CCONJ cc  
less ADV conj  
disturbed ADJ acomp  
; PUNCT punct  
but CCONJ cc  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
wars NOUN nsubj  
usually ADV advmod  
ended VERB conj  
in ADP prep  
an DET det  
increase NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
territory NOUN pobj  
which PRON nsubj  
furnished VERB relcl  
a DET det  
wider ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
commercial ADJ amod  
opportunity NOUN dobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
Through ADP prep  
Egypt PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Syria PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
although SCONJ mark  
disputes NOUN nsubj  
about ADP prep  
the DET det  
succession NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
Mameluke ADJ amod  
throne NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
occasional ADJ amod

visitations NOUN appos  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
plague NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
quarrels NOUN conj  
between ADP prep  
natives NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Europeans PROPN conj  
caused VERB advcl  
the DET det  
volume NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
trade NOUN pobj  
to ADP prep

SPACE dep  
fluctuate NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
old ADJ amod  
flow NOUN nsubjpass  
of ADP prep  
oriental ADJ amod  
wares NOUN pobj  
was AUX auxpass  
maintained VERB ROOT  
unbroken ADJ opred

SPACE dep  
down ADP prt  
to ADP prep  
1502.[33 NUM pobj  
] PUNCT dep  
That DET det  
year NOUN nsubj  
marks VERB ROOT  
a DET det  
new ADJ amod  
epoch NOUN dobj  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
galleys NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
Venice PROPN pobj

SPACE dep  
found VERB ccomp  
very ADV advmod  
few ADJ amod  
spices NOUN dobj  
at ADP prep  
Alexandria PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Beirut PROPN conj  
; PUNCT punct  
in ADP prep  
1504 NUM pobj  
they PRON nsubj  
found VERB ROOT

SPACE dep  
none NOUN dobj  
at ADP prep  
all.[34 NOUN pobj  
] X punct  
The DET det  
southern ADJ amod  
trade NOUN compound  
- PUNCT punct  
routes NOUN nsubjpass  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Levant PROPN pobj  
had AUX aux  
been AUX auxpass

SPACE dep  
emptied VERB ROOT  
by ADP agent  
the DET det  
purchases NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Portuguese PROPN pobj

in ADP prep  
India PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
From ADP prep  
that DET det  
year NOUN pobj  
an DET det

SPACE dep  
average NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
twelve NUM nummod  
or CCONJ cc  
more ADJ conj  
ships NOUN pobj  
left VERB ROOT  
Lisbon PROPN dobj  
annually ADV advmod  
for ADP prep  
the DET det  
East,[35 NUM pobj  
] PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
and CCONJ cc  
from ADP prep  
1507 NUM pobj  
the DET det  
Portuguese PROPN nsubj  
sent VERB conj  
fleets NOUN dobj  
to PART aux  
blockade VERB advcl  
the DET det  
mouths NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
Red PROPN compound  
Sea PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
Persian ADJ amod  
Gulf.[36 NOUN conj  
] PUNCT punct  
It PRON nsubj  
was AUX ROOT  
a DET det  
deliberate ADJ amod  
attempt NOUN attr  
to PART aux

SPACE dep  
stop VERB acl  
permanently ADV advmod  
the DET det  
passage NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
wares NOUN pobj  
along ADP prep  
the DET det  
old ADJ amod  
southern ADJ amod  
routes NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
of ADP prep  
oriental ADJ amod  
trade NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
made VERB acl  
not PART neg  
by ADP agent  
Turks PROPN pobj  
but CCONJ cc  
by ADP conj  
western ADJ amod  
Europeans PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
but CCONJ cc  
it PRON nsubj

SPACE dep  
was AUX conj  
not PART neg  
entirely ADV advmod  
successful ADJ acomp  
. PUNCT punct

The DET det  
Venetian ADJ amod  
galleys NOUN nsubj  
which PRON nsubj  
continued VERB relcl  
to PART aux

SPACE dep  
sail VERB xcomp  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
Levant PROPN pobj  
usually ADV advmod  
found VERB ROOT  
some DET det  
spices NOUN nsubjpass  
to PART aux  
be AUX auxpass  
bought VERB ccomp  
. PUNCT punct  
But CCONJ cc  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
old ADJ amod  
certainty NOUN nsubj  
was AUX auxpass  
gone VERB ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
prices NOUN nsubj  
which PRON nsubj  
were AUX relcl  
low ADJ acomp  
at ADP prep  
Lisbon PROPN pobj  
were AUX conj  
high ADJ acomp

SPACE dep  
at ADP prep  
Beirut PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Alexandria.[37 X conj  
] PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
total ADJ amod  
quantity NOUN nsubjpass  
of ADP prep  
spices NOUN pobj  
which PRON nsubj  
came VERB relcl

SPACE dep  
by ADP prep  
the DET det  
old ADJ amod  
routes NOUN pobj  
from ADP prep  
the DET det  
East PROPN pobj  
to ADP prep  
Europe PROPN pobj  
was AUX auxpass  
greatly ADV advmod  
reduced VERB ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
Venice PROPN nsubj

SPACE dep  
sent VERB ROOT  
fewer ADJ amod  
ships NOUN dobj  
to ADP dative  
the DET det  
Levant PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
deemed VERB conj  
it PRON nsubj  
imprudent VERB ccomp  
to PART aux  
build VERB xcomp  
new ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
galleys NOUN dobj  
for ADP prep  
the DET det  
Eastern ADJ amod

trade.[38 NOUN pobj

] PUNCT dep

This PRON nsubj

was AUX ROOT

the DET det

situation NOUN attr

when SCONJ advmod

Selim PROPN advcl

I PRON nsubj

SPACE dep

overthrew VERB relcl

the DET det

Mameluke PROPN compound

sultans NOUN dobj

in ADP prep

1516 NUM pobj

and CCONJ cc

1517 NUM conj

. PUNCT punct

Instead ADV advmod

of ADP prep

blocking VERB pcomp

SPACE dep

the DET det

southern ADJ amod

routes NOUN dobj

further ADV advmod

, PUNCT punct

he PRON nsubj

adopted VERB ROOT

the DET det

policy NOUN dobj

which PRON dobj

the DET det

Mamelukes NOUN nsubj

SPACE dep

had AUX aux

left VERB relcl

him PRON dobj

. PUNCT punct

He PRON nsubj

renewed VERB ROOT

the DET det

old ADJ amod

treaties NOUN dobj

with ADP prep

Venice PROPN pobj

and CCONJ cc

the DET det

West PROPN conj

, PUNCT punct

and CCONJ cc

SPACE dep

took VERB conj

over ADP prt

the DET det

intention NOUN dobj

of ADP prep

crushing VERB pcomp

the DET det

Portuguese ADJ amod

naval ADJ amod

power NOUN dobj

in ADP prep

the DET det

SPACE dep

Indian PROPN compound

Ocean PROPN pobj

by ADP prep

a DET det

fleet NOUN pobj

sent VERB acl

down ADP prt

the DET det

Red PROPN dobj

Sea.[39 NOUN punct

] X dobj

SPACE dep

After ADP prep

1502 NUM pobj

, PUNCT punct

then ADV advmod

, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
carrying NOUN nsubjpass  
of ADP prep  
spices NOUN pobj  
from ADP prep  
India PROPN pobj  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
Red PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Sea PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
Persian PROPN compound  
Gulf PROPN conj  
was AUX auxpass  
interfered VERB conj  
with ADP prep  
by ADP agent  
the DET det  
Portuguese PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
Nevertheless ADV advmod  
, PUNCT punct  
besides SCONJ prep  
the DET det  
diminished ADJ amod  
amount NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
spices NOUN pobj  
which PRON nsubjpass  
was AUX auxpass  
taken VERB relcl

SPACE dep  
by ADP agent  
the DET det  
Venetians PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
others NOUN conj  
from ADP prep  
Aleppo PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Alexandria PROPN conj  
for ADP prep  
European PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
consumption NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
goods NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
same ADJ amod  
class NOUN pobj  
required VERB acl  
in ADP prep  
Arabia PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
Persia PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
Turkey PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
North PROPN compound  
Africa PROPN conj  
continued VERB ROOT  
to PART aux  
travel VERB xcomp  
by ADP prep  
the DET det  
old ADJ amod  
routes NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
In ADP prep  
fact NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
this DET det  
trade NOUN nsubj  
appears VERB ROOT  
never ADV neg  
to PART aux

have VERB xcomp  
ceased.[40 NOUN dobj  
] PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
Turkish ADJ amod  
conquest NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
Egypt PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
far ADV advmod  
from ADP prep  
creating VERB pcomp  
a DET det  
revolution NOUN dobj  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
Levant ADJ amod  
trade NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
caused VERB ROOT  
only ADV advmod

SPACE dep  
a DET det  
temporary ADJ amod  
disturbance NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
it PRON pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
not PART neg  
unlike ADP prep  
that PRON pobj  
caused VERB acl  
previously ADV advmod  
by ADP agent

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
death NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
one NUM nummod  
Mameluke PROPN compound  
sultan NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
accession NOUN conj  
of ADP prep  
another.[41 X pobj  
] X dep  
The DET det

SPACE dep  
real ADJ amod  
revolution NOUN nsubjpass  
was AUX auxpass  
already ADV advmod  
accomplished VERB ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
beginning NOUN ROOT  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
economic ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
decay NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Levant PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
of ADP conj  
the DET det  
decline NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Venice PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
Mediterranean PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
trading NOUN compound  
cities NOUN compound  
dates NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
not PART neg  
from ADP prep  
the DET det

Turkish ADJ amod  
conquest NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Egypt PROPN pobj  
in ADP prep  
1517 NUM pobj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
but CCONJ cc  
, PUNCT punct  
if SCONJ mark  
its PRON poss  
causes NOUN nsubjpass  
be AUX auxpass  
not PART neg  
traced VERB advcl  
even ADV advmod  
earlier ADV advmod  
, PUNCT punct  
from ADP prep  
the DET det  
doubling NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
Cape NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Good PROPN compound  
Hope PROPN pobj  
by ADP prep  
the DET det  
Portuguese PROPN pobj  
in ADP prep  
1498 NUM pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
In ADP prep  
1528 NUM pobj  
Francis PROPN npadvmod  
I PRON nsubj  
opened VERB ROOT  
negotiations NOUN dobj  
with ADP prep  
Suleiman PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
French ADJ amod  
ships NOUN nsubj

SPACE dep  
began VERB conj  
to PART aux  
compete VERB xcomp  
with ADP prep  
those PRON pobj  
of ADP prep  
Venice PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Barcelona PROPN conj  
for ADP prep  
spices NOUN pobj  
at ADP prep

SPACE dep  
Alexandria.[42 X pobj  
] PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
10 NUM nummod  
per ADP compound  
cent NOUN compound  
duty NOUN nsubjpass  
which PRON nsubjpass  
had AUX aux  
been AUX auxpass  
exacted VERB relcl  
by ADP agent  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
Mamelukes NOUN pobj  
was AUX auxpass  
presently ADV advmod  
reduced VERB ROOT  
to ADP prep  
5 NUM pobj

, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
later ADV advmod  
to ADP prep  
3 NUM pobj  
per ADP prep  
cent.[43 X pobj  
] X conj

SPACE dep  
While SCONJ mark  
the DET det  
Turks PROPN nsubj  
despised VERB advcl  
the DET det  
Venetians PROPN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
as ADP prep  
men NOUN pobj  
who PRON nsubj  
would AUX aux  
endure VERB relcl

SPACE dep  
indignities NOUN dobj  
rather ADV advmod  
than ADP cc  
lose VERB conj  
money NOUN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
they PRON nsubj  
respected VERB conj  
the DET det  
French PROPN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
these PRON nsubj  
rapidly ADV advmod  
gained VERB conj  
on ADP prep  
the DET det  
Venetians PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
in ADP prep  
time NOUN pobj  
surpassed VERB conj  
them PRON dobj  
in ADP prep

SPACE dep  
amount NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
trade.[44 X pobj  
] X punct

SPACE dep  
In ADP prep  
the DET det  
thirties NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
sixteenth ADJ amod  
century NOUN pobj  
Suleiman PROPN nsubj  
undertook VERB ROOT  
two NUM nummod  
great ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
projects NOUN dobj  
which PRON nsubjpass  
were AUX auxpass  
evidently ADV advmod  
designed VERB relcl  
to PART aux  
open VERB xcomp  
and CCONJ cc  
secure VERB conj  
the DET det  
southern ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
trade NOUN compound  
- PUNCT punct  
routes.[45 NOUN dobj  
] PUNCT punct

He PRON nsubj  
captured VERB ROOT  
Bagdad PROPN dobj  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
lands NOUN conj  
at ADP prep  
the DET det  
head NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
Persian PROPN compound  
Gulf PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
he PRON nsubj  
sent VERB conj  
a DET det  
fleet NOUN dobj  
from ADP prep  
Suez PROPN pobj  
for ADP prep  
an DET det  
unsuccessful ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
attempt NOUN pobj  
to PART aux  
expel VERB acl  
the DET det  
Portuguese PROPN dobj  
from ADP prep  
Diu PROPN pobj  
in ADP prep  
Gujarat PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Thirty NUM nummod  
years NOUN npadvmod

SPACE dep  
later ADV advmod  
Turkish ADJ amod  
power NOUN nsubjpass  
was AUX auxpass  
extended VERB ROOT  
on ADP prep  
the DET det  
east NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Red PROPN compound  
Sea PROPN pobj  
to ADP prep  
Aden PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
and CCONJ cc  
another DET det  
expedition NOUN nsubjpass  
was AUX auxpass  
sent VERB conj  
out ADP prt  
, PUNCT punct  
which PRON nsubj  
likewise ADV advmod  
failed VERB advcl  
to PART aux  
dislodge VERB xcomp

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
Portuguese PROPN dobj  
from ADP prep  
Diu PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
An DET det  
active ADJ amod  
trade NOUN nsubj  
continued VERB ccomp  
through ADP prep  
Alexandria PROPN pobj

SPACE dep  
and CCONJ cc  
Aleppo PROPN conj  
; PUNCT punct

for ADP prep  
instance NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
about ADP conj  
the DET det  
year NOUN pobj  
1550 NUM nummod  
most ADJ nsubj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
rhubarb NOUN pobj  
used VERB acl

SPACE dep  
in ADP prep  
Europe PROPN pobj  
came VERB ROOT  
through ADP prep  
the DET det  
latter ADJ amod  
city.[46 NOUN pobj  
] PUNCT punct  
It PRON nsubj  
appears VERB ROOT  
that SCONJ mark  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
last ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
quarter NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
century NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
when SCONJ advmod  
Portugal PROPN nsubj  
passed VERB advcl  
into ADP prep  
the DET det  
hands NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Philip PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
II PROPN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Spain PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
during ADP prep  
an DET det  
era NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
high ADJ amod  
prices NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
much ADJ nsubj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
prosperity NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
old ADJ amod  
southern ADJ amod  
routes NOUN pobj  
returned VERB ccomp  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
there PRON expl  
was VERB conj  
a DET det  
heavy ADJ amod  
traffic NOUN attr  
in ADP prep

SPACE dep  
spices NOUN pobj  
through ADP prep  
the DET det  
Turkish ADJ amod  
dominions.[47 NOUN pobj  
] PUNCT punct  
But CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
more ADV advmod  
energetic ADJ amod  
Dutch PROPN nsubj

SPACE dep  
and CCONJ cc  
English PROPN conj  
found VERB ROOT  
their PRON poss  
way NOUN nsubj  
also ADV advmod  
round VERB ccomp  
the DET det  
Cape PROPN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
rapidly ADV advmod  
drew VERB conj  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
Western ADJ amod  
traffic NOUN dobj  
in ADP prep  
spices NOUN pobj  
again ADV advmod  
into ADP prep  
that DET det  
channel NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
They PRON nsubj  
also ADV advmod  
opened VERB ROOT

SPACE dep  
commercial ADJ amod  
relations NOUN dobj  
with ADP prep  
the DET det  
Levant PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
which PRON nsubj  
rivalled VERB relcl  
their PRON poss  
trade NOUN dobj  
with ADP prep

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
East PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
In ADP prep  
the DET det  
latter ADJ amod  
part NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
seventeenth ADJ amod  
century NOUN pobj  
they PRON nsubj  
began VERB ROOT

SPACE dep  
to PART aux  
bring VERB xcomp  
pepper NOUN dobj  
and CCONJ cc  
spices NOUN conj  
even ADV advmod  
round VERB prep  
Africa PROPN dobj  
to ADP dative  
the DET det  
ports NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
Levant.[48 X pobj  
] PUNCT punct  
By ADP prep  
this DET det  
time NOUN pobj  
the DET det  
Venetian ADJ amod  
trade NOUN nsubj  
had AUX aux  
fallen VERB ROOT  
greatly,[49 NUM npadvmod  
] PUNCT punct  
but CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
French PROPN nsubj  
maintained VERB conj  
a DET det  
place NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
commercial ADJ amod  
supremacy NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
eastern ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
Mediterranean PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
In ADP prep  
the DET det  
eighteenth ADJ amod  
century NOUN pobj  
few ADJ amod  
wares NOUN nsubj  
came VERB ROOT  
through ADP advmod  
from ADP prep

SPACE dep  
East PROPN pobj  
to ADP prep  
West PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
though SCONJ mark  
silver NOUN nsubj  
passed VERB advcl  
in ADP prep  
no DET det  
small ADJ amod  
quantities NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
opposite ADJ amod  
direction NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
coins NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
Spain PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
Germany PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
Holland PROPN conj  
helped VERB ROOT  
to PART aux

SPACE dep  
convey VERB xcomp  
to ADP prep  
western ADJ amod  
Europe PROPN pobj  
the DET det  
products NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
Egypt PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
Syria PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
Asia PROPN compound  
Minor PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
Persia PROPN conj  
; PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
same ADJ amod  
coins NOUN nsubj  
served VERB conj  
again ADV advmod  
to PART aux  
bring VERB xcomp  
to ADP prep  
Turkey PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Persia PROPN conj

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
spices NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
silks NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
precious ADJ amod  
stones NOUN conj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
East.[50 NOUN pobj  
] PUNCT punct  
âShort NOUN dobj  
haulâ NOUN nmod

SPACE dep  
goods NOUN nsubj  
continued VERB ccomp  
to PART aux  
move VERB xcomp  
freely ADV advmod  
and CCONJ cc  
in ADP prep  
large ADJ amod  
quantities NOUN pobj  
along ADP prep  
most ADJ pobj  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
old ADJ pobj  
routes.[51 NOUN pobj  
] X mark

SPACE dep  
There PRON expl  
is VERB ccomp  
evidence NOUN attr  
to PART aux  
indicate VERB relcl  
that SCONJ mark  
no DET det  
one NUM nsubj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
shorter ADJ amod  
routes NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
had AUX aux

SPACE dep  
there PRON expl  
been AUX ccomp  
no DET det  
Turks PROPN attr  
nor CCONJ cc  
any DET det  
other ADJ amod  
nation NOUN conj  
on ADP prep  
their PRON poss  
lines NOUN pobj  
to PART aux  
take VERB advcl  
toll NOUN dobj

SPACE dep  
upon SCONJ prep  
wares NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
could AUX aux  
have AUX aux  
competed VERB ccomp  
for ADP prep  
the DET det  
trade NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
southern ADJ amod  
Asia PROPN pobj  
with ADP prep

SPACE dep  
western ADJ amod  
Europe PROPN pobj  
against ADP prep

the DET det  
Cape PROPN compound  
route NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
land NOUN compound  
transit NOUN nsubj  
alone ADJ advmod  
by ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
Persian PROPN compound  
Gulf PROPN compound  
route NOUN pobj  
seems VERB ROOT  
to PART aux  
have AUX aux  
cost VERB xcomp  
more ADJ dobj  
than ADP prep  
the DET det  
sea NOUN compound  
freight NOUN pobj  
from ADP prep

SPACE dep  
India PROPN pobj  
to ADP prep  
Europe.[52 PROPN pobj  
] PUNCT punct  
A DET det  
calculation NOUN nsubj  
made VERB acl  
about ADP prep  
the DET det  
year NOUN pobj  
1800 NUM nummod  
shows VERB ROOT  
that SCONJ mark

SPACE dep  
a DET det  
shipment NOUN nsubj  
from ADP prep  
India PROPN pobj  
to ADP prep  
France PROPN pobj  
by ADP prep  
way NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Red PROPN compound  
Sea PROPN pobj  
would AUX aux  
probably ADV advmod

SPACE dep  
make VERB ccomp  
a DET det  
profit NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
4 NUM nummod  
per ADP compound  
cent NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
, PUNCT punct  
whereas SCONJ mark  
the DET det  
same ADJ amod  
consignment NOUN nsubj  
if SCONJ mark  
sent VERB amod

SPACE dep  
round NOUN acl  
the DET det  
Cape PROPN appos  
would AUX aux  
earn VERB advcl  
from ADP prep  
36 NUM pobj  
to ADP quantmod  
48 NUM pobj  
per ADP prep  
cent NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
; PUNCT punct  
if SCONJ mark

a DET det  
Christian ADJ amod  
power NOUN nsubj

SPACE dep  
were AUX advcl  
in ADP prep  
possession NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Red PROPN compound  
Sea PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Egypt PROPN conj  
the DET det  
gain NOUN nsubj  
by ADP prep  
that DET det  
route NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
would AUX aux  
be AUX ROOT  
not PART neg  
more ADJ amod  
than ADP quantmod  
10 NUM attr  
per ADP prep  
cent.[53 NOUN pobj  
] X punct  
The DET det  
Red PROPN compound  
Sea PROPN nsubj  
is AUX conj  
so ADV advmod  
straight ADJ acomp  
and CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
narrow ADJ conj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
so ADV advmod  
strewn VERB conj  
with ADP prep  
rocks NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
shallows NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
that SCONJ mark  
sailing NOUN compound  
- PUNCT punct  
vessels NOUN nsubj

SPACE dep  
have VERB ccomp  
to PART aux  
wait VERB xcomp  
for ADP prep  
favourable ADJ amod  
winds NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
waste VERB conj  
much ADJ amod  
time NOUN dobj  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
Indiamen PROPN nsubjpass

SPACE dep  
were AUX auxpass  
not PART neg  
well ADV advmod  
adapted VERB ROOT  
to ADP prep  
this DET det  
sea NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
so SCONJ mark  
that SCONJ mark  
transhipment NOUN nsubj  
was AUX advcl  
customary ADJ acomp

SPACE dep  
at ADP prep  
Aden PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
Mocha PROPN conj

, PUNCT punct  
or CCONJ cc  
Jedda PROPN conj  
. PUNCT punct  
There PRON expl  
was VERB ROOT  
always ADV advmod  
a DET det  
transit NOUN attr  
by ADP prep  
land NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
of ADP prep  
some DET det

SPACE dep  
ninety NUM nummod  
miles NOUN pobj  
at ADP prep  
the DET det  
shortest ADJ pobj  
( PUNCT punct  
from ADP prep  
Suez PROPN pobj  
to ADP prep  
Cairo PROPN pobj  
) PUNCT punct  
, PUNCT punct  
then ADV advmod  
a DET det  
passage NOUN attr  
by ADP prep

SPACE dep  
small ADJ amod  
vessel NOUN pobj  
on ADP prep  
the DET det  
Nile PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
another DET det  
transhipment NOUN conj  
at ADP prep  
Alexandria PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
On ADP prep  
the DET det  
other ADJ amod  
hand NOUN pobj  
the DET det  
time NOUN nsubj  
necessary ADJ amod  
for ADP prep  
a DET det  
voyage NOUN pobj  
between ADP prep  
India PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
Europe PROPN conj  
averaged VERB ccomp  
not PART neg  
much ADV advmod  
less ADJ dobj  
by ADP prep  
the DET det  
Cape PROPN compound  
route NOUN pobj  
than ADP prep  
by ADP agent  
the DET det  
Red PROPN pobj

SPACE dep  
Sea.[54 NOUN pobj  
] PUNCT punct  
Until ADP prep  
the DET det  
invention NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
steamship NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
which PRON nsubj  
could AUX aux

run VERB relcl  
straight ADJ advmod

SPACE dep  
through ADP prep  
the DET det  
Red PROPN compound  
Sea PROPN pobj  
without ADP prep  
reference NOUN pobj  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
winds NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
excavation NOUN conj

SPACE dep  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Suez PROPN compound  
Canal PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
which PRON nsubj  
eliminated VERB relcl  
the DET det  
land NOUN compound  
transit NOUN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
Cape PROPN compound  
route NOUN nsubj

SPACE dep  
seems VERB ccomp  
to PART aux  
have AUX aux  
been AUX xcomp  
cheaper ADJ acomp  
than ADP prep  
all DET det  
others NOUN pobj  
for ADP prep  
long ADJ amod  
distance NOUN compound  
wares.[55 NOUN pobj  
] X punct

SPACE dep  
It PRON nsubj  
appears VERB ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
then ADV advmod  
, PUNCT punct  
that SCONJ mark  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
first ADJ pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
two NUM nummod  
views NOUN pobj  
set VERB acl  
forth ADP prt  
at ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
beginning NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
this DET det  
article NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
relation NOUN nsubjpass  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Turks PROPN pobj  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
change NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
trade NOUN compound  
- PUNCT punct

routes NOUN pobj  
has AUX aux  
been AUX auxpass  
misconceived VERB ccomp  
. PUNCT punct  
They PRON nsubj  
were AUX ROOT  
not PART neg  
active ADJ amod  
agents NOUN attr  
in ADP prep

SPACE dep  
deliberately ADV advmod  
obstructing VERB pcomp  
the DET det  
routes NOUN dobj  
. PUNCT punct  
They PRON nsubj  
did AUX aux  
not PART neg  
by ADP ROOT  
their PRON poss  
notorious ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
indifference NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
conservatism NOUN conj  
greatly ADV advmod  
, PUNCT punct  
if SCONJ mark  
at ADV advmod  
all ADV advmod  
on ADP prep  
the DET det  
whole NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
increase VERB conj

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
difficulties NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
oriental ADJ amod  
traffic NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Nor CCONJ cc  
did AUX aux  
they PRON nsubj  
make VERB ROOT  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
discovery NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
new ADJ amod  
routes NOUN pobj  
imperative ADJ ccomp  
. PUNCT punct  
On ADP prep  
the DET det  
contrary NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
they PRON nsubj  
lost VERB ROOT  
by ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
discovery NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
a DET det  
new ADJ amod  
and CCONJ cc  
superior ADJ conj  
route NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Had AUX aux  
there PRON expl  
been AUX ROOT  
no DET det  
way NOUN attr  
around ADP prep

SPACE dep  
Africa PROPN pobj  
the DET det

whole ADJ amod  
story NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Levant PROPN pobj  
since SCONJ prep  
1500 NUM pobj  
might AUX aux  
have AUX aux  
been AUX conj  
very ADV advmod

SPACE dep  
different ADJ acomp  
. PUNCT punct  
In ADP prep  
the DET det  
first ADJ amod  
place NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
Mameluke PROPN compound  
sultans NOUN nsubj  
might AUX aux  
have AUX aux  
found VERB ROOT

SPACE dep  
in ADP prep  
their PRON poss  
uninterrupted ADJ amod  
trade NOUN pobj  
sufficient ADJ amod  
financial ADJ amod  
support NOUN nsubj  
to PART aux  
enable VERB ccomp

SPACE dep  
them PRON dobj  
to PART aux  
resist VERB xcomp  
successfully ADV advmod  
the DET det  
attack NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Turks PROPN pobj  
in ADP prep  
1516 NUM pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
But CCONJ cc  
if SCONJ mark

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
Turks PROPN nsubj  
had AUX aux  
conquered VERB advcl  
Egypt PROPN dobj  
while SCONJ mark  
the DET det  
full ADJ amod  
stream NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
oriental ADJ amod  
trade NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
still ADV advmod  
ran VERB advcl  
through ADP prep  
it PRON pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
they PRON nsubjpass  
must AUX aux  
either ADV advmod  
have AUX aux  
been AUX auxpass  
deprived VERB ROOT  
far ADV advmod  
sooner ADV advmod

SPACE dep  
than SCONJ mark  
was AUX advcl  
actually ADV advmod  
the DET det  
case NOUN attr

of ADP prep  
the DET det  
control NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
these DET det  
routes NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
or CCONJ cc  
they PRON nsubj

SPACE dep  
would AUX aux  
have AUX aux  
had VERB conj  
to PART aux  
accommodate VERB xcomp  
themselves PRON dobj  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
great ADJ amod  
and CCONJ cc  
increasing VERB conj

SPACE dep  
trade NOUN pobj  
through ADP prep  
their PRON poss  
dominions NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
In ADP prep  
the DET det  
latter ADJ amod  
case NOUN pobj  
they PRON nsubjpass  
might AUX aux  
have AUX aux  
been AUX auxpass

SPACE dep  
forced VERB ROOT  
into ADP prep  
adopting VERB pcomp  
modern ADJ amod  
ways NOUN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
into ADP conj  
adding VERB pcomp  
to ADP prep  
their PRON poss  
wonderful ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
capacity NOUN pobj  
for ADP prep  
territorial ADJ amod  
unification NOUN pobj  
a DET det  
parallel ADJ amod  
scheme NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
organizing VERB pcomp

SPACE dep  
their PRON poss  
trade NOUN dobj  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
decay NOUN nsubjpass  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
lands NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Levant PROPN pobj  
( PUNCT punct  
neglecting VERB acl  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
hypothesis NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
climatic ADJ amod  
change NOUN pobj  
) PUNCT punct  
might AUX aux  
have AUX aux  
been AUX auxpass  
arrested VERB ROOT

and CCONJ cc  
reversed VERB conj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
But CCONJ cc  
there PRON expl  
was VERB ROOT  
a DET det  
Cape PROPN compound  
route NOUN attr  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
for ADP prep  
three NUM nummod  
centuries NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
a DET quantmod  
half NOUN conj  
it PRON nsubj  
took VERB conj

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
bulk NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
oriental ADJ amod  
trade NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Selim PROPN advcl  
I PRON nsubj  
and CCONJ cc  
Suleiman PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
greatest ADJ appos  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
Ottoman PROPN compound  
conquerors NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
were AUX ROOT  
powerless ADJ acomp  
in ADP prep  
their PRON poss  
efforts NOUN pobj  
to PART aux  
bring VERB acl  
back ADV advmod  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
lucrative ADJ amod  
flow NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
Eastern ADJ amod  
wares NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
shifting NOUN nsubjpass  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
trade NOUN compound  
- PUNCT punct  
routes NOUN pobj  
was AUX auxpass

SPACE dep  
done VERB ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
not PART neg  
by ADP agent  
the DET det  
Turks PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
but CCONJ cc  
in ADP conj  
their PRON poss  
despite SCONJ pcomp  
and CCONJ cc  
to ADP conj  
their PRON poss  
disadvantage NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
The DET det

desolation NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
Egypt PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Syria PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
decline NOUN appos  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Italian ADJ amod  
cities NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
perhaps ADV advmod  
the DET det  
very ADJ amod  
decay NOUN appos  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Ottoman PROPN compound  
empire NOUN pobj  
itself PRON appos  
, PUNCT punct  
are AUX ROOT  
due ADJ acomp  
, PUNCT punct  
not PART neg  
to ADP prep

SPACE dep  
them PRON pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
but CCONJ cc  
to ADP conj  
the DET det  
great ADJ amod  
discoveries NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
in ADP prep  
which PRON pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
positively ADV advmod  
or CCONJ cc  
negatively ADV conj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
they PRON nsubj  
had VERB relcl  
no DET det  
discernible ADJ amod  
part NOUN dobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
A. PROPN compound  
H. PROPN compound  
LYBYER PROPN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
FOOTNOTES VERB ROOT  
: PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
\* X nmod  
] X nmod  
All DET det  
rights NOUN ROOT  
reserved VERB acl  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
1 X meta  
] PUNCT nmod  
W. PROPN compound  
Heyd PROPN ROOT  
, PUNCT punct

\_ PROPN punct  
Le PROPN compound  
Colonie PROPN compound  
commerciali NOUN compound  
degli NOUN appos  
Italiani PROPN nmod  
in ADP prep  
Oriente PROPN compound  
nel PROPN pobj

SPACE dep  
Medio PROPN compound  
Evo PROPN appos  
\_ PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
Venice PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
1866 NUM npadvmod  
- SYM punct  
8 NUM prep  
. PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
167 NUM npadvmod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
2 X nmod  
] PUNCT punct  
NUM npadvmod  
Liber PROPN compound  
Secretorum PROPN compound  
Fidelium PROPN compound  
Crucis PROPN npadvmod  
\_ NOUN npadvmod  
( PUNCT punct  
in ADP prep  
Bongars PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PUNCT npadvmod  
Gesta PROPN compound  
Dei PROPN ROOT  
per ADP prep

SPACE dep  
Francos PROPN pobj  
\_ PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
vol PROPN npadvmod  
. PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN dep  
, PUNCT punct  
Hanover PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
1611 NUM appos  
) PUNCT punct  
, PUNCT punct  
p. NOUN ROOT  
23 NUM nummod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
3 X dep  
] PUNCT dep  
For ADP prep  
the DET det  
first ADJ amod  
three NUM nummod  
routes NOUN pobj  
see VERB ROOT  
Comte PROPN compound  
L. PROPN compound  
de X compound  
Mas PROPN compound  
Latrie PROPN nsubj  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ NOUN appos  
PrivilA"ge X punct

SPACE dep  
commercial ADJ amod  
accordA NOUN compound  
© PROPN appos  
en ADP prep  
1320 NUM nummod

Ã PROPN nmod  
SPACE dep  
la PRON case  
rÃ PUNCT punct  
© ADJ amod  
publique NOUN nmod  
de X nmod  
Venise PROPN compound  
par PROPN compound  
un PROPN compound  
roi PROPN nmod  
de PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Perse PROPN nmod  
, PUNCT punct  
etc X conj  
. X conj  
\_ PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
Bibl PROPN nmod  
. PUNCT punct  
de PROPN nmod  
lâÄcole PROPN nmod  
des PROPN compound  
Chartes PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
xxxi NOUN conj  
( PUNCT punct  
1870 NUM appos  
) PUNCT punct  
, PUNCT punct  
79 NUM npadvmod  
- SYM punct  
81 NUM prep  
. PUNCT punct  
For ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
last ADJ amod  
three NUM nummod  
routes NOUN pobj  
see VERB ROOT  
Marino PROPN compound  
Sanuto PROPN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
PROPN appos  
loc PROPN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
cit PROPN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
PROPN npadvmod  
\_, PUNCT punct  
pp PROPN advmod  
. PROPN punct  
3 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
4 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
22 NUM npadvmod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
4 X punct  
] PUNCT punct  
W. PROPN compound  
Heyd PROPN meta  
, PUNCT punct  
PROPN punct  
Histoire PROPN compound  
da PROPN compound  
Commerce PROPN nmod  
du PROPN compound  
Levant PROPN ROOT  
au VERB appos  
Moyen PROPN compound  
Ãge NOUN appos  
\_ PROPN appos  
\_, PUNCT punct  
translated VERB acl

SPACE dep  
by ADP agent  
Furcy PROPN compound  
Raynaud PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct

Leipzig PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
1885 NUM npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN conj  
. PROPN punct  
156 NUM dobj  
ff PROPN ROOT  
. PROPN punct  
, PUNCT punct  
215 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN appos  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
5 X meta  
] PUNCT punct  
PROPN punct  
Ibid PROPN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
PROPN ROOT  
-, PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN appos  
. PROPN appos  
72 NUM nummod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
6 NUM meta  
] PUNCT punct  
Ibid PROPN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
, PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN npadvmod  
. PROPN npadvmod  
72 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN npadvmod  
. PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
92 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
; PUNCT punct  
G. PROPN compound  
Finlay PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
PROPN appos  
Hist PROPN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
of ADP ROOT  
Greece PROPN pobj  
PROPN appos  
-, PUNCT punct  
ed PROPN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
by ADP ROOT  
H. PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
F. PROPN compound  
Tozor PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
Oxford PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
1878 NUM npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
iv PROPN appos  
. PROPN appos  
352 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN punct  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
7 X nmod  
] PUNCT nmod  
Heyd PROPN nmod  
, PUNCT punct  
PROPN appos  
Commerce PROPN compound  
du PROPN compound  
Levant PROPN ROOT  
PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct

i. PROPN appos  
534 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN ROOT  
. PROPN punct  
, PUNCT punct  
especially ADV advmod  
537 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
542 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
545 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
550 NUM appos  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
8 X meta  
] PUNCT punct  
Marino PROPN compound  
Sanuto PROPN ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
p. NOUN appos  
23 NUM nummod  
; PUNCT punct  
Heyd PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
PROPN punct  
Colonie PROPN compound  
commerciali NOUN appos  
\_ PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN npadvmod  
. PROPN punct  
224 NUM nummod  
; PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
\_ PROPN appos  
Commerce PROPN appos  
du PROPN punct  
Levant PROPN appos  
\_ PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN appos  
. PROPN npadvmod  
58 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
71 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
438 NUM appos  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
9 X meta  
] PUNCT punct  
Heyd PROPN nmod  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN appos  
Commerce PROPN compound  
du PROPN compound  
Levant PROPN ROOT  
\_ PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
23 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN appos  
. PROPN punct  
; PUNCT punct  
J. PROPN compound  
Delaville PROPN compound  
Le PROPN compound  
Roulx PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN appos  
La PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
France PROPN nmod  
en PROPN prep  
Orient PROPN appos  
au NOUN punct  
XIV<sup>e</sup> PROPN compound

SiÃ“cle NOUN appos  
- PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
Paris PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
1885 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
pp PROPN punct  
. PROPN punct  
13 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN appos  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
10 NUM nummod  
] PUNCT punct  
Heyd PROPN nmod  
, PUNCT punct  
- PROPN appos  
Commerce PROPN compound  
du PROPN compound  
Levant PROPN ROOT  
- PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN appos  
. PROPN punct  
188 NUM nummod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
11 NUM nmod  
] PUNCT punct  
- PROPN compound  
Ibid PROPN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
PROPN ROOT  
- PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN appos  
. PROPN appos  
44 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN appos  
. PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
128 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
505 NUM appos  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
12 NUM meta  
] PUNCT punct  
According VERB prep  
to ADP prep  
J. PROPN compound  
E. PROPN compound  
Thorold PROPN compound  
Rogers PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
- PUNCT punct  
History NOUN appos  
of ADP prep  
Agriculture PROPN pobj

SPACE dep  
and CCONJ cc  
Prices NOUN conj  
in ADP prep  
England PROPN pobj  
- PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
iii PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
518 NUM npadvmod  
- SYM punct  
43 NUM prep  
; PUNCT punct  
iv PROPN appos  
. PROPN punct  
680 NUM nsubj  
- SYM punct  
91 NUM prep  
, PUNCT punct  
Oxford PROPN npadvmod

, PUNCT punct  
1882 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
average ADJ amod  
price NOUN appos  
of ADP prep  
pepper NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
England PROPN pobj  
by ADP prep  
decades NOUN pobj  
from ADP prep  
1259 NUM pobj  
to ADP prep  
1580 NUM pobj  
was AUX ROOT

SPACE dep  
as SCONJ mark  
follows VERB advcl  
, PUNCT punct  
in ADP prep  
shillings NOUN pobj  
per ADP prep  
dozen NOUN compound  
pounds NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
pence NOUN npadvmod  
being AUX auxpass  
neglected VERB acl  
: PUNCT punct  
for ADP prep

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
thirteenth ADJ amod  
century NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
beginning VERB advcl  
with ADP prep  
the DET det  
seventh ADJ amod  
decade NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
11 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
12 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
10 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
16 NUM appos  
; PUNCT punct  
for ADP meta  
the DET det  
fourteenth ADJ amod  
century NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
12 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
11 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
15 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
15 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
19 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
25 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
17 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
18 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
11 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
12 NUM appos  
; PUNCT punct  
for ADP meta  
the DET det  
fifteenth ADJ amod  
century NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct

12 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
32 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
16 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
13 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
9 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
13 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
14 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
14 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
17 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
17 NUM appos  
; PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
for ADP prep  
the DET det  
sixteenth ADJ amod  
century NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
16 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
16 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
23 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
23 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
20 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
32 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
44 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
34 NUM appos  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
Vicomte PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
G. PROPN compound  
dâAvenel NOUN nsubj  
, PUNCT punct  
PROPN punct  
Histoire PROPN nmod  
Ã PROPN nmod  
© PROPN compound  
conomique NOUN appos  
de X nmod  
la X appos  
PropriÃ ADJ punct  
© PROPN nmod  
tÃ NOUN nmod  
© PROPN dep  
, PUNCT punct  
des PROPN compound  
Salaires PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
des PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
DenrÃ PROPN compound  
© NOUN compound  
es PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
et NOUN nmod  
de X advmod  
tous ADJ advmod  
less ADJ advmod  
Prix PROPN nmod  
en X prep  
gÃ PROPN appos  
© PROPN nmod  
nÃ PROPN appos  
© PROPN compound  
ral ADJ amod  
, PUNCT punct  
1200 NUM npadvmod  
- SYM punct  
1800 NUM prep  
- PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct

5 NUM nummod  
vols NOUN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
, PUNCT punct  
Paris PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
1894 NUM appos  
- SYM punct  
1912 NUM prep  
, PUNCT punct  
iv PROPN conj  
. PROPN appos

SPACE dep  
in ADP prep  
France PROPN pobj  
by ADP prep  
periods NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
twenty NUM compound  
- PUNCT punct  
five NUM nummod  
years NOUN pobj  
from ADP prep  
1300 NUM pobj  
to ADP prep  
1600 NUM pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
in ADP prep  
francs NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
per ADP prep  
kilogram NOUN pobj  
; PUNCT punct  
for ADP prep  
the DET det  
fourteenth ADJ amod  
century NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
5.50 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
12 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
8 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
19 NUM appos  
; PUNCT punct  
for ADP meta  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
fifteenth ADJ amod  
century NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
5 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
3 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
4.70 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
4 NUM appos  
; PUNCT punct  
for ADP conj  
the DET det  
sixteenth ADJ amod  
century NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
5 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
8 NUM appos

, PUNCT punct  
SPACE dep  
7.50 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
12 NUM appos  
. PUNCT punct  
Both DET det  
series NOUN nsubj  
give VERB ROOT  
only ADV advmod  
approximate ADJ amod  
results NOUN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
since SCONJ mark  
they PRON nsubj  
rest VERB advcl

SPACE dep  
upon SCONJ prep  
a DET det  
comparatively ADV advmod  
small ADJ amod  
number NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
data NOUN pobj  
more ADV advmod  
or CCONJ cc  
less ADV conj  
accidentally ADV advmod

SPACE dep  
preserved VERB acl  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
variations NOUN nsubj  
depend VERB ROOT  
not PART preconj  
only ADV advmod  
upon SCONJ prep  
circumstances NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
Levant PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
but CCONJ cc  
also ADV advmod  
upon SCONJ conj  
conditions NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
lands NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
production NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
lands NOUN conj  
of ADP prep  
consumption NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
along ADP conj  
the DET det  
entire ADJ amod  
intervening VERB compound  
route NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
It PRON nsubjpass  
will AUX aux

SPACE dep  
be AUX auxpass  
seen VERB ROOT  
that SCONJ mark  
the DET det  
average NOUN nsubj  
for ADP prep  
the DET det  
first ADJ amod  
two NUM nummod  
decades NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
sixteenth ADJ amod

SPACE dep

century NOUN pobj  
was AUX ccomp  
a DET det  
little ADJ npadvmod  
below ADP prep  
that PRON pobj  
for ADP prep  
the DET det  
previous ADJ amod  
two NUM nummod  
centuries NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Lowest ADJ nsubj

SPACE dep  
of ADP prep  
all PRON pobj  
were AUX ROOT  
the DET det  
prices NOUN attr  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
second ADJ amod  
quarter NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
fifteenth ADJ amod  
century NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
It PRON nsubj  
may AUX aux  
be AUX ROOT  
possible ADJ acomp  
to PART aux  
discern VERB xcomp  
here ADV advmod  
the DET det  
influence NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
Jacques PROPN compound  
Câur PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
in ADP prep

SPACE dep  
establishing VERB pcomp  
a DET det  
well ADV advmod  
- PUNCT punct  
organized VERB amod  
direct ADJ amod  
trade NOUN dobj  
between ADP prep  
the DET det  
Levant PROPN amod  
and CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
France PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
13 NUM nummod  
] PUNCT nmod  
Heyd PROPN nmod  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN nmod  
Commerce PROPN compound  
du PROPN compound  
Levant PROPN ROOT  
\_ PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN appos  
. PROPN npadvmod  
259 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
262 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
269 NUM nummod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
14 NUM nummod

] PUNCT punct  
\_ PUNCT punct  
Ibid PROPN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN appos  
. PROPN compound  
266 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN appos  
. PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
377 NUM appos  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
15 NUM meta  
] PUNCT punct  
Ibid PROPN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
, PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN npadvmod  
. PROPN npadvmod  
505 NUM nummod  
; PUNCT punct  
\_ PRON punct  
Narrative PROPN appos  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Embassy PROPN pobj  
of ADP prep  
R. PROPN compound  
G. PROPN compound  
de X compound  
Clavijo PROPN pobj  
to ADP prep

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
Court PROPN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Timour PROPN pobj  
\_ PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
Hakluyt PROPN compound  
Society PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
1859 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
pp PROPN npadvmod  
. PROPN npadvmod  
89 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
93 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
165 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN appos  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
16 NUM nummod  
] PUNCT nmod  
Heyd PROPN nmod  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN appos  
Commerce PROPN compound  
du PROPN compound  
Levant PROPN ccomp  
\_ PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
427 NUM nummod  
; PUNCT punct  
F. PROPN compound  
E. PROPN nsubj  
do VERB ROOT  
La PROPN compound  
Primaudiae PROPN dobj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
\_ VERB appos  
Histoire PROPN nmod  
du PROPN nmod

Commerce PROPN nmod  
de X nmod  
la PROPN compound  
Mer PROPN compound  
Noire PROPN ROOT  
\_ PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
Paris PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
1848 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
p. NOUN npadvmod  
158 NUM nummod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
17 NUM nummod  
] PUNCT nmod  
Heyd PROPN nmod  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN appos  
Commerce PROPN compound  
du PROPN compound  
Levant PROPN ROOT  
\_ PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
427 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
440 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
500 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
For ADP prep  
a DET det  
list NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
wares NOUN pobj  
exchanged VERB acl  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
oriental ADJ amod  
trade NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
see VERB ROOT  
G. PROPN compound  
Berchet PROPN nsubj  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN compound  
Del PROPN compound  
Commercio PROPN appos

SPACE dep  
dei NOUN prep  
Veneti PROPN compound  
nellâ NOUN compound  
Asia PROPN dobj  
\_ PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
Venice PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
1869 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
pp PROPN npadvmod  
. PROPN punct  
13 NUM npadvmod  
- SYM punct  
15 NUM prep  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
18 NUM nummod  
] PUNCT punct  
Heyd PROPN nmod  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN punct  
Colonie PROPN compound  
commerciali NOUN npadvmod  
\_ PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct

ii PROPN appos  
. PROPN appos  
272 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
note NOUN nsubj  
1 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
quotes VERB ROOT

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
statement NOUN pobj  
that SCONJ mark  
a DET det  
quintal NOUN acl  
of ADP prep  
ginger NOUN pobj  
which PRON nsubj  
cost VERB relcl  
at ADP prep  
Calicut PROPN nmod  
4 NUM nummod  
cruzados NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
sold VERB acl  
at ADP prep  
Alexandria PROPN pobj  
for ADP prep  
11 NUM pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
at ADP conj  
Venice PROPN pobj  
for ADP prep  
16 NUM pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
But CCONJ cc  
G. PROPN compound  
Priuli PROPN ROOT  
( PUNCT punct  
in ADP prep  
R. PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Fulinâs NOUN pobj  
PUNCT punct  
Diariei ADJ ROOT  
e NOUN punct  
Diaristi PROPN compound  
Venetiani PROPN nsubj  
- PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
Venice PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
1881 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
p. PROPN appos  
160 NUM nummod  
) PUNCT punct  
says VERB ROOT  
that SCONJ mark

SPACE dep  
one NUM nummod  
ducat NOUN nsubj  
at ADP prep  
Calicut PROPN pobj  
mounted VERB ccomp  
to ADP prep  
from ADP pcomp  
60 NUM quantmod  
to PART quantmod  
100 NUM nummod  
ducats NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
Europe PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det

SPACE dep  
latter ADJ amod  
statement NOUN nsubj  
appears VERB ROOT  
to PART aux  
be AUX xcomp  
exaggerated VERB acomp  
, PUNCT punct

since SCONJ prep  
in ADP prep  
England PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
at ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
farthest ADJ amod  
extremity NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Europe PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
pepper NOUN nsubj  
could AUX aux  
fall VERB advcl  
as ADV advmod  
low ADJ acomp  
as ADP prep  
9\_d NUM pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
\_ PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
pound NOUN ROOT

SPACE dep  
( PUNCT punct  
see VERB acl  
note NOUN dobj  
12 NUM nummod  
) PUNCT punct  
. PUNCT punct  
If SCONJ mark  
Priuli PROPN nsubj  
be VERB advcl  
correct ADJ acomp  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
value NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
pepper NOUN pobj  
at ADP prep  
Calicut PROPN pobj  
in ADP prep

SPACE dep  
his PRON poss  
time NOUN pobj  
was AUX ROOT  
a DET det  
farthing NOUN attr  
or CCONJ cc  
less ADJ conj  
per ADP prep  
pound NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
or CCONJ cc  
a DET det  
sou NOUN conj  
per ADP prep  
kilogram NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
19 NUM nummod  
] PUNCT nmod  
Heyd PROPN nmod  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN nmod  
Commerce PROPN compound  
du PROPN compound  
Levant PROPN ROOT  
\_ PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN appos  
. PROPN appos  
352 NUM nummod  
. PUNCT punct  
Borrandon PROPN compound  
de X nmod  
la PROPN nsubj  
BrocquiÃ“re NOUN ROOT

SPACE dep  
( PUNCT punct  
Wrightâs VERB parataxis  
\_ PUNCT punct

Early ADJ amod  
Travels PROPN dobj  
in ADP prep  
Palestine PROPN pobj  
\_ PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
London PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
1848 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
pp PROPN intj  
. PUNCT punct  
283 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
) PUNCT punct  
made VERB ROOT

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
journey NOUN dobj  
by ADP prep  
caravan NOUN pobj  
from ADP prep  
Aleppo PROPN pobj  
to ADP prep  
Brusa PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
20 NUM nummod  
] PUNCT punct  
Heyd PROPN nmod  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN appos  
Commerce PROPN compound  
du PROPN compound  
Levant PROPN ROOT  
\_ PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN appos  
. PROPN appos  
349 NUM nummod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
21 NUM nmod  
] PUNCT punct  
\_ PUNCT compound  
Ibid PROPN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
PROPN ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
pp INTJ advmod  
. PUNCT punct  
308 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN ROOT  
. PROPN punct  
, PUNCT punct  
316 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN appos  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
22 X dep  
] PUNCT dep  
They PRON nsubj  
continued VERB ROOT  
the DET det  
exclusive ADJ amod  
policy NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Mamelukes PROPN pobj  
in ADP prep  
regard NOUN pobj  
to ADP prep

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
trade NOUN pobj  
through ADP prep  
Egypt PROPN pobj

and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
Red PROPN compound  
Sea PROPN conj  
: PUNCT punct  
Sieur PROPN compound  
J. PROPN compound  
Savary PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PUNCT punct  
Le PROPN compound  
Parfait PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
NÃ PROPN compound  
© PROPN nmod  
gociant NOUN compound  
\_ PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
Geneva PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
1752 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
p. NOUN appos  
837 NUM nummod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
23 NUM dep  
] PUNCT dep  
J. PROPN compound  
W. PROPN compound  
Zinkeisen PROPN nsubj  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PUNCT punct  
Geschichte PROPN compound  
des PROPN compound  
Osmanischen PROPN compound  
Reiches PROPN appos  
in ADP prep  
Europa PROPN compound  
\_ NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
Gotha PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
1840 NUM npadvmod  
- SYM punct  
63 NUM prep  
, PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN appos  
. PROPN punct  
576 NUM npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
577 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
G. PROPN compound  
Berchet PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN compound  
Del PROPN compound  
Commercio PROPN nsubj  
dei VERB recl  
Veneti PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
nellâ NOUN dobj  
Asia PROPN appos  
\_ PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
Venice PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
1869 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
p. NOUN appos  
18 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
mention VERB ROOT  
the DET det  
renewal NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
old ADJ amod

SPACE dep

Mameluke PROPN compound  
treaties NOUN pobj  
with ADP prep  
Venice PROPN pobj  
after ADP prep  
the DET det  
Turkish ADJ amod  
conquest NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Egypt PROPN pobj  
in ADP prep

SPACE dep  
1517 NUM pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
See VERB ROOT  
references NOUN dobj  
to ADP prep  
Heyd PROPN pobj  
in ADP prep  
notes NOUN pobj  
13 NUM nummod  
and CCONJ cc  
21 NUM conj  
above ADV advmod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
24 NUM meta  
] PUNCT punct  
Zinkeisen PROPN ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
PROPN conj  
loc PROPN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
cit PROPN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN nsubj  
, PUNCT punct  
in ADP prep  
a DET det  
note NOUN pobj  
quotes VERB ROOT  
Paruta PROPN dobj  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
effect NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
that SCONJ mark  
in ADP prep  
1517 NUM nummod  
Selim PROPN pobj  
âdesiderava ADJ pobj  
lâamicitia X ccomp  
deâ PROPN compound  
Venetiani PROPN nmod  
e PROPN nmod  
che PROPN compound  
nel PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
principio NOUN dobj  
del PROPN compound  
nuovo PROPN compound  
imperio PROPN compound  
procurava PROPN appos  
dâaccrescere PROPN advmod  
i PRON nsubj  
traffichi VERB ROOT  
in ADP prep

SPACE dep  
quella NOUN compound  
provincia NOUN pobj  
per ADP prep  
particolare ADJ amod  
utile NOUN compound  
e NOUN compound  
commodo PROPN nmod  
di X compound  
quei PROPN compound  
sudditi PROPN compound  
e PROPN pobj  
per ADP prep

SPACE dep

interesse NOUN compound  
dellâ NOUN pobj  
entrate ADJ ccomp  
publicheâ. PROPN punct

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
25 NUM nummod  
] PUNCT punct  
Heyd PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN appos  
Commerce PROPN appos  
du PROPN npadvmod  
Levant PROPN ROOT  
\_ PROPN appos  
\_ PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN appos  
. PROPN appos  
337 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
349 NUM appos  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
26 NUM nummod  
] PUNCT punct  
Savary PROPN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
pp INTJ nsubj  
. PROPN punct  
770 NUM npadvmod  
. PUNCT punct  
707 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
says VERB ROOT  
that SCONJ mark  
the DET det  
Turks PROPN nsubj  
never ADV neg  
required VERB ccomp  
two NUM nummod

SPACE dep  
payments NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
duties NOUN pobj  
on ADP prep  
merchandise NOUN pobj  
brought VERB acl  
to ADP prep  
one NUM nummod  
province NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
transported VERB conj  
to ADP prep  
another PRON pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
âcomme NOUN nsubj  
il PROPN compound  
se PROPN nsubj  
pratique PROPN conj  
en ADV advmod  
beaucoup PROPN amod  
dâautres PROPN punct

SPACE dep  
Ã NOUN compound  
© PROPN amod  
tats NOUN nsubj  
do VERB ROOT  
lâEurope NOUN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
â PROPN conj  
and CCONJ cc  
that SCONJ mark  
the DET det  
penalty NOUN nsubj  
for ADP prep  
false ADJ amod  
declarations NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep

weight NOUN pobj  
was AUX conj  
not PART neg  
confiscation NOUN attr  
but CCONJ cc  
correction NOUN conj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
27 NUM dep  
] PUNCT nsubj  
See VERB ROOT  
my PRON poss  
\_ NOUN det  
Government NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Ottoman PROPN compound  
Empire PROPN pobj  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
Time PROPN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Suleiman PROPN pobj

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
Magnificent PROPN appos  
\_ NOUN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
pp ADV npadvmod  
. PROPN npadvmod  
30 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN npadvmod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
28 NUM nummod  
] PUNCT punct  
Heyd PROPN nmod  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN appos  
Commerce PROPN compound  
du PROPN compound  
Levant PROPN ROOT  
\_ PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN appos  
. PROPN punct  
326 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
29 X nmod  
] PUNCT nmod  
Q. PROPN compound  
B. PROPN compound  
Depping PROPN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
\_ PUNCT ROOT  
Histoire PROPN nmod  
du PROPN compound  
Commerce PROPN compound  
entre NOUN nsubj  
lâEurope NOUN nmod  
et PROPN nmod  
le X nmod  
Levant PROPN appos

SPACE dep  
depuis PROPN compound  
les X compound  
Croisades PROPN ROOT  
\_ PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
1832 NUM npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN appos  
. PROPN punct  
227 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
228 NUM appos

; PUNCT punct  
P. PROPN compound  
H. PROPN compound  
Mischef PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN punct  
La PROPN compound  
Mer PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Noire PROPN appos  
\_ PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
p. NOUN appos  
17 NUM nummod  
. PUNCT punct  
Privileges NOUN nsubjpass  
to PART aux  
navigate VERB relcl  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
Black PROPN compound  
Sea PROPN pobj  
were AUX auxpass  
regularly ADV advmod

SPACE dep  
granted VERB ROOT  
to ADP dative  
Venice PROPN pobj  
by ADP agent  
the DET det  
Porte PROPN pobj  
in ADP prep  
treaties NOUN pobj  
before ADP prep  
that PRON pobj  
of ADP prep  
1540 NUM pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
30 NUM nummod  
] PUNCT nmod  
Heyd PROPN nmod  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN appos  
Commerce PROPN compound  
du PROPN compound  
Levant PROPN ROOT  
\_ PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN appos  
. PROPN appos  
351 NUM appos  
; PUNCT punct  
Savary PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
pp PROPN dep  
. PUNCT punct  
822 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
827 NUM ROOT  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
31 NUM nummod  
] PUNCT ROOT  
Heyd PROPN nmod  
. PROPN punct  
\_ PROPN punct  
Colonie PROPN compound  
commerciali NOUN ROOT  
\_ PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
i. PROPN npadvmod  
479 NUM nummod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
32 NUM dep  
] PUNCT nsubj  
See VERB ROOT

the DET det  
price NOUN compound  
averages NOUN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
above ADV advmod  
, PUNCT punct  
p. NOUN npadvmod  
680 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
note NOUN conj  
12 NUM dobj  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
absence NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
marked VERB amod  
influence NOUN pobj  
upon SCONJ prep  
prices NOUN pobj  
exerted VERB acl  
by ADP agent  
the DET det  
conquest NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Constantinople PROPN pobj

SPACE dep  
by ADP prep  
the DET det  
Turks PROPN pobj  
deserves VERB ROOT  
special ADJ amod  
attention NOUN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
since SCONJ mark  
that DET det  
conquest NOUN nsubjpass  
has AUX aux  
been AUX auxpass

SPACE dep  
imagined VERB advcl  
to PART aux  
have AUX aux  
closed VERB xcomp  
the DET det  
routes NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Levant PROPN pobj  
to ADP prep  
such DET predet  
an DET det  
extent NOUN pobj  
as SCONJ mark

SPACE dep  
to PART aux  
force VERB advcl  
the DET det  
western ADJ amod  
Europeans PROPN dobj  
to PART aux  
seek VERB xcomp  
now ADV advmod  
routes NOUN dobj  
. PUNCT punct  
If SCONJ mark  
this PRON nsubj  
had AUX aux  
been AUX ROOT  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
case NOUN attr  
the DET det  
price NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
spices NOUN pobj  
must AUX aux  
have AUX aux  
shown VERB relcl  
a DET det  
marked VERB amod  
increase NOUN dobj  
between ADP prep  
1453 NUM pobj

SPACE dep  
and CCONJ cc  
1498 NUM conj  
, PUNCT punct  
which PRON dobj  
it PRON nsubj  
did AUX aux  
not PART neg  
do VERB relcl  
. PUNCT punct  
Nor CCONJ cc  
was AUX ROOT  
it PRON nsubj  
the DET det  
agencies NOUN attr  
engaged VERB acl  
in ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
Mediterranean PROPN compound  
trade NOUN pobj  
which PRON nsubj  
sought VERB relcl  
the DET det  
new ADJ amod  
routes NOUN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
but CCONJ cc  
Atlantic ADJ amod  
powers NOUN conj

SPACE dep  
in ADP prep  
no DET det  
relation NOUN pobj  
with ADP prep  
the DET det  
Turks PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
It PRON nsubj  
is AUX ccomp  
not PART neg  
even ADV advmod  
certain ADJ acomp  
that SCONJ mark  
the DET det  
desire NOUN nsubj

SPACE dep  
to PART aux  
profit VERB acl  
from ADP prep  
a DET det  
more ADV advmod  
direct ADJ amod  
spice NOUN compound  
trade NOUN pobj  
emerged VERB ccomp  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
consciousness NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
of ADP prep  
western ADJ amod  
Europeans PROPN pobj  
before ADP prep  
1490 NUM pobj  
( PUNCT punct  
see VERB ROOT  
H. PROPN compound  
Vignaud PROPN nsubj  
, PUNCT punct  
PROPN punct  
Histoire PROPN nsubj  
critique NOUN dobj

SPACE dep  
de X prep  
la PROPN compound  
Grande PROPN compound  
Entreprise PROPN compound  
de PROPN compound  
Christophe PROPN pobj  
Colomb PROPN npadvmod  
NOUN appos  
, PUNCT punct

Paris PROPN conj

, PUNCT punct

1911 NUM conj

, PUNCT punct

i. PROPN appos

213 NUM nummod

) PUNCT punct

. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep

The DET det

entire ADJ amod

hypothesis NOUN nsubj

seems VERB ROOT

to PART aux

be AUX xcomp

a DET det

legend NOUN attr

of ADP prep

recent ADJ amod

date NOUN pobj

, PUNCT punct

developed VERB conj

SPACE dep

out ADP prep

of ADP prep

the DET det

catastrophic ADJ amod

theory NOUN pobj

which PRON nsubj

made VERB relcl

the DET det

fall NOUN dobj

of ADP prep

Constantinople PROPN pobj

SPACE dep

an DET det

event NOUN appos

of ADP prep

primary ADJ amod

importance NOUN pobj

in ADP prep

the DET det

history NOUN pobj

of ADP prep

mankind NOUN pobj

, PUNCT punct

The DET det

great ADJ amod

SPACE dep

discoveries NOUN nsubj

had VERB ROOT

their PRON poss

origin NOUN dobj

in ADP prep

a DET det

separate ADJ amod

chain NOUN pobj

of ADP prep

causes NOUN pobj

, PUNCT punct

into ADP prep

which PRON pobj

SPACE dep

the DET det

influence NOUN relcl

of ADP prep

the DET det

Moslems PROPN pobj

of ADP prep

Spain PROPN pobj

, PUNCT punct

North PROPN compound

Africa PROPN conj

, PUNCT punct

and CCONJ cc

the DET det

Mameluke PROPN compound

SPACE dep

empire NOUN nsubj

entered VERB conj

, PUNCT punct

but CCONJ cc

not PART neg

that PRON conj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Ottoman PROPN compound  
Turks PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X punct  
33 NUM npadvmod  
] PUNCT punct  
R. PROPN compound  
Fulin PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
VERB appos  
Diarii PROPN prep  
e NOUN compound  
Diaristi PROPN compound  
Veneziani PROPN appos  
\_ PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
Venice PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
1881 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
pp PROPN advmod  
. PUNCT punct  
155 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN appos  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
( PUNCT punct  
Dal PROPN compound  
Diario PROPN compound  
di X dep  
Girolamo PROPN compound  
Priuli PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
1494 NUM npadvmod  
- SYM punct  
1512 NUM prep  
) PUNCT punct  
; PUNCT punct  
Marino PROPN compound  
Sanuto PROPN ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
NOUN appos  
Diarii ADV amod  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
1496 NUM nummod  
- SYM punct  
1533 NUM nummod  
NOUN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
Venice PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
1879 NUM appos  
- SYM punct  
1903 NUM prep  
; PUNCT punct  
\_ PUNCT appos  
passim NOUN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
\_ PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
34 NUM dep  
] PUNCT punct  
Fulin PROPN ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
pp PROPN advmod  
. PUNCT npadvmod  
165 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
173 NUM npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
175 NUM appos  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
35 NUM nmod

] PUNCT punct  
Faria PROPN compound  
E. PROPN compound  
Souza PROPN ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
as SCONJ mark  
epitomized VERB acl  
by ADP agent  
J. PROPN compound  
Briggs PROPN pobj  
in ADP prep  
his PRON poss  
\_ NOUN pobj  
History NOUN ROOT  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
Rise NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Mohamedan PROPN compound  
Power PROPN pobj  
in ADP prep  
India PROPN pobj  
\_ PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
London PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
1829 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
iv PROPN npadvmod  
. PROPN appos  
501 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
Of ADP prep  
114 NUM nummod  
ships NOUN pobj  
sent VERB acl  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
first ADJ amod  
ten NUM nummod  
years NOUN pobj  
55 NUM nsubj  
returned VERB relcl  
; PUNCT punct  
Heyd PROPN ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN punct  
Colonie PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
commerciali VERB appos  
\_ PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN appos  
. PROPN appos  
277 NUM nummod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
36 X meta  
] PUNCT meta  
Albuquerque PROPN nsubj  
took VERB ROOT  
Ormuz PROPN dobj  
in ADP prep  
1507 NUM pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
made VERB conj  
an DET det  
attempt NOUN dobj  
on ADP prep  
Aden PROPN pobj  
in ADP prep

SPACE dep  
1513 NUM pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Lorenzo PROPN compound  
Almeida PROPN nsubjpass  
was AUX auxpass

killed VERB ROOT  
while SCONJ mark  
fighting VERB advcl  
the DET det  
Mameluke PROPN compound  
fleet NOUN dobj  
in ADP prep

SPACE dep  
1508 NUM pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
his PRON poss  
father NOUN nsubj  
destroyed VERB conj  
the DET det  
Egyptian ADJ amod  
fleet NOUN dobj  
in ADP prep  
1509 NUM pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Thus ADV advmod  
began VERB ccomp

SPACE dep  
a DET det  
long ADJ amod  
struggle NOUN dobj  
; PUNCT punct  
in ADP prep  
which PRON pobj  
the DET det  
Portuguese PROPN nsubj  
tried VERB ROOT  
to PART aux  
stifle VERB xcomp  
the DET det  
direct ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
trade NOUN dobj  
between ADP prep  
India PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
Levant PROPN conj  
. PUNCT punct  
See VERB ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
for ADP prep  
a DET det  
general ADJ amod  
statement NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
Heyd PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
\_ PRON punct  
Colonie PROPN compound  
commerciali NOUN appos  
\_ PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN npadvmod  
. PROPN npadvmod  
273 NUM nummod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
37 NUM npadvmod  
] PUNCT punct  
Fulin PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
pp PROPN npadvmod  
. PUNCT punct  
160 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
164 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X ROOT  
38 NUM nummod  
] PUNCT punct  
Marino PROPN compound

Sanuto PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN appos  
op NOUN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
cit PROPN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
xxiv PROPN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
22 NUM ROOT  
- SYM punct  
36 NUM prep  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
39 NUM meta  
] PUNCT punct  
Sec PROPN npadvmod  
above ADV advmod  
, PUNCT punct  
note VERB ROOT  
23 NUM npadvmod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
40 NUM nummod  
] PUNCT punct  
A. NOUN compound  
Vandal PROPN ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
in ADP prep  
his PRON poss  
\_ NOUN pobj  
Voyages NOUN compound  
da PROPN nmod  
Marquis PROPN nmod  
de PROPN nmod  
Nointel PROPN nsubj  
( PUNCT punct  
1076 NUM appos  
- SYM punct  
80 NUM prep  
) PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
Paris PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
1900 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
p. NOUN appos  
12 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
says VERB ROOT  
: PUNCT punct  
âLa PROPN punct  
Mer PROPN compound  
Rouge PROPN nsubj  
se X nmod  
ferma NOUN compound  
totalement NOUN compound  
vers VERB ccomp  
1630 NUM nummod

SPACE dep  
et NOUN compound  
lâÄgypte NUM nummod  
devint NOUN compound  
une NOUN punct  
impasse.â PROPN compound  
P. PROPN compound  
Masson PROPN ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PUNCT punct  
Histoire PROPN appos  
du PROPN prep  
Commerce PROPN compound  
franÃ§ais PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
dans PROPN appos  
le X nmod

Levant PROPN compound  
au PROPN nmod  
XVII<sup>e</sup> PROPN compound  
SiÃ“cle PROPN appos  
\_ PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
Paris PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
1896 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
pp PROPN advmod  
. PUNCT punct  
i PRON nsubj  
, PUNCT punct  
386 NUM appos  
and CCONJ cc  
411 NUM conj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
refers VERB ROOT  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
continuance NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
this DET det  
trade NOUN pobj  
( PUNCT punct  
as ADV advmod  
late ADJ advmod  
as ADP prep  
1670 NUM pobj  
) PUNCT punct  
, PUNCT punct  
but CCONJ cc  
he PRON nsubj  
finds VERB conj

SPACE dep  
no DET det  
mention NOUN dobj  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
records NOUN pobj  
at ADP prep  
Marseilles PROPN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
importation NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
spices NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
from ADP prep  
Aleppo PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Cairo PROPN conj  
after ADP prep  
1700 NUM pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Nevertheless ADV advmod  
a DET det  
number NOUN nsubjpass  
of ADP prep  
pieces NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
evidence NOUN pobj  
can AUX aux  
be AUX auxpass  
adduced VERB ROOT  
to PART aux  
show VERB advcl  
that SCONJ mark  
the DET det  
Red PROPN compound  
Sea PROPN nsubj  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
Persian PROPN compound  
Gulf PROPN conj

SPACE dep  
were AUX ccomp  
far ADV advmod  
from ADP prep  
being AUX auxpass  
closed VERB pcomp

, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
that SCONJ mark  
if SCONJ mark  
Indian ADJ amod  
wares NOUN nsubj  
rarely ADV advmod  
passed VERB advcl

SPACE dep  
through ADP prep  
to ADP prep  
Europe PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
this PRON nsubj  
was AUX conj  
only ADV advmod  
because SCONJ mark  
it PRON nsubj  
was AUX advcl  
not PART neg  
profitable ADJ acomp  
to PART aux

SPACE dep  
purchase VERB xcomp  
them PRON dobj  
at ADP prep  
Cairo PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
Syrian ADJ amod  
entrepreneur's NOUN conj  
and CCONJ cc  
ship VERB conj  
them PRON dobj  
westward ADV advmod

SPACE dep  
in ADP prep  
competition NOUN pobj  
with ADP prep  
the DET det  
Cape PROPN compound  
route NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
See VERB ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
for ADP prep  
example NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
Pierre PROPN compound  
Belon PROPN compound  
du NOUN compound

SPACE dep  
Mans PROPN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
Observations PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
1555 NUM npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
pp PROPN npadvmod  
. PUNCT punct  
121a PROPN nsubj  
, PUNCT punct  
158b PROPN appos  
; PUNCT punct  
\_ PUNCT punct  
Travels NOUN appos  
of ADP prep  
P. PROPN compound  
Teixeira PROPN pobj  
\_ PROPN conj

SPACE dep  
( PUNCT punct  
translated VERB ROOT  
) PUNCT punct  
, PUNCT punct  
London PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
1852 NUM appos  
( PUNCT punct  
Hakluyt PROPN compound  
Society PROPN appos  
) PUNCT punct  
, PUNCT punct  
pp ADV intj

. PUNCT punct  
118 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
et PROPN compound  
passim NOUN npadvmod

SPACE dep  
( PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
Venetians PROPN nsubj  
bought VERB relcl  
at ADP prep  
Aleppo PROPN pobj  
in ADP prep  
1605 NUM pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
among ADP prep  
other ADJ amod  
wares NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
cinnamon PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
cloves NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
nutmegs NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
mace NOUN conj  
) PUNCT punct  
; PUNCT punct  
J. PROPN nmod  
de PROPN nmod  
Thā PROPN nmod  
© PROPN compound  
venot NOUN appos  
( PUNCT punct  
translated VERB acl  
) PUNCT punct  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PUNCT nsubj  
Travels VERB ROOT  
into ADP prep

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
Levant PROPN pobj  
\_ PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
London PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
1686 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
part NOUN npadvmod  
i PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
pp ADV advmod  
. PUNCT punct  
152 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN ROOT  
. PROPN punct  
, PUNCT punct  
part PROPN compound  
ii PROPN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
pp INTJ ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
72 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN nmod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
F. PROPN compound  
Vansleb PROPN ROOT  
( PUNCT punct  
translated VERB parataxis  
) PUNCT punct  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
Present PROPN compound  
State PROPN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
Egypt PROPN pobj  
\_ PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
London PROPN appos

, PUNCT punct  
1678 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
  
SPACE dep  
pp ADJ ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
118 NUM nummod  
- SYM punct  
27 NUM nsubj  
, PUNCT punct  
gives VERB ROOT  
a DET det  
long ADJ amod  
list NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
commodities NOUN pobj  
exchanged VERB acl  
between ADP prep  
Europe PROPN pobj

SPACE dep  
and CCONJ cc  
Egypt PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
with ADP prep  
their PRON poss  
prices NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
mentions VERB conj  
all DET predet  
the DET det  
ordinary ADJ amod  
spices NOUN dobj  
as ADP prep

SPACE dep  
purchasable NOUN pobj  
by ADP prep  
Europeans PROPN pobj  
in ADP prep  
Egypt PROPN pobj  
in ADP prep  
1673 NUM pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Hasselquist NOUN nsubj  
, PUNCT punct  
writing VERB advcl  
on ADP prep

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
Levant PROPN pobj  
about ADV advmod  
1749 NUM dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
describes VERB ROOT  
the DET det  
caravan PROPN compound  
trade NOUN dobj  
which PRON nsubj  
was AUX aux  
bringing VERB relcl

SPACE dep  
Indian ADJ amod  
stuffs NOUN dobj  
and CCONJ cc  
spices NOUN conj  
from ADP prep  
Mecca PROPN pobj  
to ADP prep  
Egypt PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
North PROPN compound  
Africa PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
Syria PROPN conj

SPACE dep  
( PUNCT punct  
i. PROPN appos  
124 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN amod  
. PUNCT appos  
) PUNCT punct  
, PUNCT punct

and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
Indian ADJ amod  
trade NOUN conj  
by ADP prep  
the DET det  
Red PROPN nmod  
Sea PROPN nmod  
and CCONJ cc  
Persian PROPN compound  
Gulf PROPN pobj  
into ADP prep

SPACE dep  
Turkey PROPN pobj  
( PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN appos  
. PROPN appos  
101 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
124 NUM nummod  
) PUNCT punct  
. PUNCT punct  
Baron PROPN compound  
de PROPN compound  
Tott PROPN ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
in ADP prep  
his PRON pobj  
\_NOUN punct  
MÃ PROPN pobj  
© PROPN compound  
moires NOUN ROOT  
\_ PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
Amsterdam PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
1784 NUM appos  
- SYM punct  
5 NUM prep  
, PUNCT punct  
part NOUN compound  
iv PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
pp PROPN intj  
. PUNCT punct  
54 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN nsubj  
. PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
found VERB ROOT  
Cairo PROPN dobj  
a DET det  
great ADJ amod  
entreprÃ't NOUN ccomp  
between ADP prep  
East PROPN nmod

SPACE dep  
and CCONJ cc  
West PROPN conj  
: PUNCT punct  
âle PROPN nmod  
choc NOUN nmod  
des X compound  
ballots NOUN pobj  
marquÃ PROPN nmod  
© PROPN nmod  
s PART case  
Ã PROPN compound  
SPACE dep  
Madras PROPN appos  
& CCONJ cc  
Ã PROPN compound  
SPACE dep  
Marseille PROPN conj  
semble VERB compound

SPACE dep  
fixer PROPN compound  
un PROPN compound  
centre PROPN compound  
Ã PROPN compound  
SPACE dep  
lâunivers.â NOUN compound  
C. PROPN compound  
T. PROPN compound

Volney PROPN conj

in ADP prep

his PRON poss

\_ NOUN pobj

Voyage PROPN pobj

en ADP prep

Syrie PROPN pobj

et PROPN npadvmod

SPACE dep

en X prep

ÃÄgypte PROPN appos

\_ PROPN appos

, PUNCT punct

published VERB acl

1783 NUM npadvmod

- SYM punct

5 NUM prep

( PUNCT punct

i. NOUN appos

189 NUM nummod

ff NOUN opred

. PROPN npadvmod

, PUNCT punct

ii PROPN appos

. PROPN npadvmod

138 PROPN nummod

ff PROPN opred

. PROPN npadvmod

) PUNCT punct

, PUNCT punct

describes VERB conj

the DET det

SPACE dep

same ADJ amod

trade NOUN dobj

in ADP prep

some DET det

detail NOUN pobj

. PUNCT punct

G. PROPN compound

A. NOUN compound

Olivier PROPN ROOT

in ADP prep

his PRON poss

\_ PRON pobj

Voyage PROPN compound

dans NOUN pobj

lâEmpire ADP prep

SPACE dep

Othoman PROPN conj

, PUNCT punct

lâÃÄgypte PROPN appos

, PUNCT punct

et PROPN punct

la PROPN punct

Perse PROPN ROOT

\_ PROPN npadvmod

, PUNCT punct

Paris PROPN npadvmod

, PUNCT punct

an DET det

XII PROPN nmmod

, PUNCT punct

iii PROPN appos

. PROPN punct

327 NUM nummod

ff NOUN appos

. PROPN conj

, PUNCT punct

iv PROPN appos

. PROPN appos

273 NUM nummod

SPACE dep

ff NOUN nsubj

. PROPN nsubj

, PUNCT punct

finds VERB ROOT

the DET det

same ADJ amod

double ADJ amod

trade NOUN nsubj

active ADJ ccomp

and CCONJ cc

flourishing ADJ conj

, PUNCT punct

and CCONJ cc  
he PRON nsubj  
states VERB conj

SPACE dep  
that SCONJ mark  
after ADP prep  
1498 NUM pobj  
all DET predet  
the DET det  
products NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Orient PROPN pobj  
for ADP prep  
the DET det  
use NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
Moslems PROPN pobj  
continued VERB ccomp  
to PART aux  
come VERB xcomp  
through ADP prep  
Bagdad PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Egypt PROPN conj  
( PUNCT punct  
iv X appos  
. PUNCT npadvmod  
430 NUM npadvmod  
) PUNCT punct  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
41 NUM dep  
] PUNCT dep  
Heyd PROPN nsubj  
merely ADV advmod  
states VERB ROOT  
that SCONJ dobj  
no DET det  
gain NOUN dobj  
accrued VERB acl  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
trade NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Syria PROPN pobj

SPACE dep  
and CCONJ cc  
Egypt PROPN conj  
from ADP prep  
the DET det  
Turkish ADJ amod  
conquest NOUN pobj  
( PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN appos  
Commerce PROPN compound  
du PROPN punct  
Levant PROPN ROOT  
\_ PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
546 NUM nummod  
) PUNCT punct  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
Thorold PROPN compound  
Rogers PROPN ROOT  
( PUNCT punct  
\_ NOUN appos  
op NOUN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
cit PROPN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
iv PROPN appos  
. PROPN appos  
653 NUM nsubj  
- SYM punct

7 NUM prep  
) PUNCT punct  
affirms VERB ROOT  
that SCONJ mark  
before ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
Portuguese ADJ amod  
discoveries NOUN pobj  
the DET det  
Turks PROPN nsubj  
âappear NOUN advcl  
to PART aux  
have AUX aux  
blocked VERB relcl  
every DET det  
passage NOUN dobj

SPACE dep  
but CCONJ cc  
oneâ NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
that SCONJ mark  
âtheir PRON amod  
conquest NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
Egypt PROPN pobj  
proceeded VERB conj  
to PART aux  
block VERB xcomp  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
only ADV advmod  
remaining VERB amod  
roadâ NOUN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
It PRON nsubjpass  
has AUX aux  
been AUX auxpass  
shown VERB ccomp  
that SCONJ mark  
they PRON nsubj  
âblockedâ VERB prep  
no DET det  
roads NOUN appos  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
that SCONJ mark  
two NUM nsubj  
( PUNCT punct  
through ADP prep  
Syria PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Egypt PROPN conj  
) PUNCT punct  
were AUX ccomp  
out ADP prep  
of ADP prep  
their PRON poss  
power NOUN pobj  
until ADP prep  
1516 NUM pobj

SPACE dep  
and CCONJ cc  
1517 NUM conj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
that SCONJ mark  
they PRON nsubj  
were AUX conj  
actually ADV advmod  
desirous ADJ acomp  
of ADP prep  
keeping VERB pcomp  
these DET det  
roads NOUN dobj

SPACE dep  
open ADJ oprd  
. PUNCT punct  
Rogers NOUN nsubj  
finds VERB ROOT  
confirmation NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep

his PRON poss  
view NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
rise NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
prices NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
of ADP prep  
oriental ADJ amod  
wares NOUN pobj  
after ADP prep  
1520 NUM pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
At ADP prep  
first ADJ amod  
sight NOUN pobj  
he PRON nsubj  
might AUX aux  
seem VERB ROOT  
justified ADJ opred  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
By ADP prep  
twenty NUM nummod  
- PUNCT punct  
year NOUN compound  
periods NOUN pobj  
the DET det  
price NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
a DET quantmod  
dozen NOUN nummod  
pounds NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
pepper NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
England PROPN pobj

SPACE dep  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
sixteenth ADJ amod  
century NOUN pobj  
was AUX ROOT  
16 NUM attr  
, PUNCT punct  
23 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
26 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
39 NUM nummod  
shillings NOUN conj  
. PUNCT punct  
But CCONJ cc  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
price NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
a DET det  
quarter NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
wheat NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
by ADP prep  
his PRON poss  
own ADJ amod  
figures NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
was AUX ROOT  
6 NUM attr  
, PUNCT punct  
7 NUM appos  
- SYM punct  
1/2 NUM prep  
, PUNCT punct  
13 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
15 NUM nummod  
shillings NOUN attr  
for ADP prep

the DET det  
same ADJ amod  
periods NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
fact NOUN nsubj  
is AUX ROOT  
that DET det  
pepper NOUN nsubj  
and CCONJ cc  
other ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
oriental ADJ amod  
wares NOUN conj  
rose VERB ccomp  
with ADP prep  
the DET det  
general ADJ amod  
rise NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
prices NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
sixteenth ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
century NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
almost ADV advmod  
certainly ADV advmod  
caused VERB advcl  
by ADP agent  
the DET det  
addition NOUN pobj  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
European ADJ amod  
stock NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
of ADP prep  
gold NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
silver NOUN conj  
from ADP prep  
the DET det  
Americas PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
evidence NOUN nsubjpass  
of ADP prep  
price NOUN pobj  
can AUX aux  
not PART neg  
be AUX auxpass

SPACE dep  
said VERB ccomp  
to PART aux  
indicate VERB xcomp  
disturbance NOUN dobj  
from ADP prep  
the DET det  
Turkish ADJ amod  
conquest NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Egypt PROPN pobj  
; PUNCT punct  
indeed ADV advmod

SPACE dep  
it PRON nsubj  
shows VERB ROOT  
singularly ADV advmod  
little ADJ dobj  
from ADP prep  
the DET det  
doubling NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Cape PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
which PRON nsubjpass  
might AUX aux

SPACE dep  
be AUX auxpass  
presumed VERB relcl

to PART aux  
have AUX aux  
caused VERB xcomp  
a DET det  
noticeable ADJ amod  
fall NOUN dobj  
in ADP prep  
prices NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
42 NUM meta  
] PUNCT punct  
For ADP prep  
light NOUN pobj  
on ADP prep  
the DET det  
beginnings NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
French ADJ amod  
trade NOUN pobj  
at ADP prep  
this DET det  
time NOUN pobj  
see VERB ROOT

SPACE dep  
Marino PROPN compound  
Sanuto PROPN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
lvii PROPN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
267 NUM meta  
, PUNCT punct  
436 NUM npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
503 NUM appos  
; PUNCT punct  
lviii PROPN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
col PROPN ROOT  
. PROPN npadvmod  
86 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
& CCONJ cc  
c. PROPN npadvmod

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
43 NUM nmod  
] PUNCT punct  
Depping PROPN ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN appos  
. PUNCT appos  
247 NUM appos  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
44 NUM nummod  
] PUNCT punct  
Masson PROPN ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
pp ADV advmod  
. PUNCT punct  
xii NOUN ROOT  
ff PROPN punct  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
45 NUM nummod  
] PUNCT punct  
Heyd PROPN nsubj  
, PUNCT punct  
in ADP prep  
his PRON poss  
NOUN pobj  
Commerce PROPN appos  
du PROPN pobj  
Levant PROPN npadvmod  
PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct

ii PROPN appos  
. PROPN npadvmod  
546 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
says VERB ROOT  
that SCONJ mark  
Suleiman PROPN nsubj

SPACE dep  
purposed VERB ccomp  
to PART aux  
centre VERB advcl  
the DET det  
spice NOUN compound  
trade NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
world NOUN pobj  
at ADP prep  
Constantinople PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X ROOT  
46 NUM punct  
] PUNCT punct  
Belon PROPN compound  
du PROPN compound  
Mans PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
p. NOUN appos  
158 NUM nummod  
b. NOUN ROOT

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
47 NUM nummod  
] PUNCT punct  
Masson PROPN ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
p. PROPN compound  
xvi PROPN appos  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
48 NUM nummod  
] PUNCT punct  
PUNCT punct  
Ibid PROPN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
- PROPN nsubj  
, PUNCT punct  
p. NOUN appos  
374 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
shows VERB ROOT  
that SCONJ mark  
the DET det  
English PROPN nsubj  
took VERB ccomp  
pepper NOUN dobj  
and CCONJ cc  
spices NOUN conj  
to ADP prep

SPACE dep  
Alexandretta PROPN pobj  
in ADP prep  
1681 NUM pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
See VERB ROOT  
also ADV advmod  
pp ADV advmod  
. PUNCT punct  
412 NUM ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
505 NUM npadvmod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X dep  
49 NUM nummod  
] PUNCT punct  
Berchet PROPN nsubj

, PUNCT punct  
pp PROPN appos  
. PROPN npadvmod  
21 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
25 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
explains VERB ROOT  
the DET det  
causes NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
this DET det  
decline NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
50 NUM dep  
] PUNCT dep  
For ADP prep  
this DET det  
drainage NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
precious ADJ amod  
metals NOUN pobj  
eastward ADV advmod  
see VERB ROOT  
Masson PROPN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
pp PROPN advmod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
xxxii PROPN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
371 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
374 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
487 NUM appos  
; PUNCT punct  
Savary PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN appos  
op NOUN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
cit PROPN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
p. NOUN appos  
835 NUM nummod  
; PUNCT punct  
Vansleb PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN appos  
op NOUN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
cit PROPN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN nsubj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
pp ADV ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
110 NUM ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
127 NUM npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
128 NUM appos  
; PUNCT punct  
ThÃ PROPN compound  
© PROPN compound  
venot NOUN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN appos  
op NOUN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
cit PROPN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN appos  
. PROPN punct  
77 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct

156 NUM appos  
. PUNCT punct  
ThÃ PROPN nsubj  
© PROPN compound  
venot NOUN appos  
says VERB ROOT  
( PUNCT punct  
p. NOUN appos  
  
SPACE dep  
77 NUM nummod  
) PUNCT punct  
, PUNCT punct  
âit PROPN nsubjpass  
may AUX aux  
be AUX auxpass  
said VERB ccomp  
of ADP prep  
Persia PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
that SCONJ mark  
it PRON nsubj  
is AUX ccomp  
a DET det  
Kervanserai PROPN attr  
that PRON nsubj  
serves VERB relcl

SPACE dep  
for ADP prep  
passage NOUN pobj  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
money NOUN pobj  
that PRON nsubj  
goes VERB relcl  
out ADP prep  
of ADP prep  
Europe PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Turkey PROPN conj  
to ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
Indies PROPN pobj  
; PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
Stuffs PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Spices PROPN conj  
that PRON nsubj  
come VERB relcl  
from ADP prep  
the DET det  
Indies PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
into ADP prep

SPACE dep  
Turkey PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Europe PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
whereof VERB meta  
it PRON nsubj  
makes VERB conj  
some DET det  
small ADJ amod  
profit NOUN nsubj  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
passage.â NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
See VERB ccomp  
also ADV advmod  
Olivier ADJ advmod  
, PUNCT punct  
iv PROPN npadvmod  
. PUNCT npadvmod  
434 NUM dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
P. PROPN compound  
Blancard PROPN ROOT  
, PUNCT punct

\_ PUNCT punct  
Manuel PROPN compound  
du PROPN nmod  
Commerce PROPN nmod  
des PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Indes PROPN appos  
\_ PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
Paris PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
1806 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
pp PROPN npadvmod  
. PUNCT punct  
70 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
106 NUM appos  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
51 NUM ROOT  
] X punct  
In ADP prep  
fact NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
it PRON nsubjpass  
may AUX aux  
be AUX auxpass  
said VERB ROOT  
that SCONJ mark  
the DET det  
great ADJ amod  
discoveries NOUN nsubj  
displaced VERB ccomp

SPACE dep  
approximately ADV advmod  
only ADV advmod  
about ADV advmod  
one NUM nummod  
- PUNCT punct  
third NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
traffic NOUN pobj  
along ADP prep  
the DET det  
old ADJ amod  
routes NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
through ADP prep  
the DET det  
Levant PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Except SCONJ prep  
for ADP prep  
the DET det  
precious ADJ amod  
metals NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
Cape PROPN compound  
route NOUN nsubj

SPACE dep  
finally ADV advmod  
took VERB ROOT  
practically ADV advmod  
all PRON dobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
through ADP amod  
exchanges NOUN pobj  
between ADP prep  
southern ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
and CCONJ cc  
eastern ADJ conj  
Asia PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
western ADJ amod  
Europe PROPN conj  
. PUNCT punct

But CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
âshort NOUN compound  
haulâ NOUN nsubj  
trade NOUN nsubj  
between ADP prep

SPACE dep  
western ADJ amod  
Europe PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
Moslem PROPN compound  
lands NOUN conj  
and CCONJ cc  
between ADP conj  
the DET det  
Moslem PROPN compound  
lands NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
India PROPN appos  
nearly ADV advmod  
all PRON advmod  
passed VERB ROOT  
as ADP prep  
before ADV pcomp  
. PUNCT punct  
Masson PROPN nsubj  
says VERB parataxis  
, PUNCT punct  
p. PROPN compound  
ii PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
note NOUN ROOT  
1 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
that SCONJ dobj

SPACE dep  
about ADP advmod  
1682 NUM pobj  
the DET det  
Levant ADJ amod  
trade NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
England PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
Holland PROPN conj  
was AUX conj  
almost ADV advmod  
equally ADV advmod

SPACE dep  
important ADJ acomp  
with ADP prep  
their PRON poss  
East PROPN compound  
Indian ADJ amod  
trade NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
while SCONJ mark  
that PRON nsubj  
of ADP prep  
France PROPN pobj  
was AUX advcl  
her PRON poss

SPACE dep  
most ADV advmod  
extensive ADJ amod  
foreign ADJ amod  
trade NOUN attr  
. PUNCT punct  
For ADP prep  
the DET det  
new ADJ amod  
trade NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
Arabian ADJ amod  
coffee NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
see VERB ROOT

SPACE dep  
PROPN dobj  
ibid NOUN dobj  
. PUNCT punct

\_ PROPN ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
410 NUM appos  
; PUNCT punct  
Blancard PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
p. PROPN appos  
82 NUM nummod  
( PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
coffee NOUN nsubjpass  
that PRON nsubjpass  
was AUX auxpass  
carried VERB relcl  
round ADJ amod  
Africa PROPN dobj

SPACE dep  
was AUX auxpass  
damaged VERB parataxis  
on ADP prep  
the DET det  
long ADJ amod  
voyage NOUN pobj  
) PUNCT punct  
; PUNCT punct  
Olivier PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
iii PROPN appos  
. PROPN appos  
326 NUM appos  
. PUNCT punct  
Silks NOUN nsubjpass  
and CCONJ cc  
other ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
Persian ADJ amod  
products NOUN conj  
were AUX auxpass  
brought VERB ROOT  
across ADP prep  
Turkey PROPN pobj  
by ADP agent  
caravan PROPN pobj  
to ADP prep  
Mediterranean PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
ports NOUN pobj  
; PUNCT punct  
Berchet PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
15 NUM appos  
; PUNCT punct  
Masson PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN appos  
op NOUN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
cit PROPN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
Savary PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
\_ PROPN compound  
passim NOUN appos  
\_ PROPN appos  
; PUNCT punct  
Olivier PROPN ROOT  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
v. PROPN prep  
320 NUM nummod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
52 NUM nummod  
] PUNCT punct  
Masson PROPN ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
p. PROPN appos  
543 NUM nummod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
53 NUM nummod  
] PUNCT punct  
Blancard PROPN ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
pp PROPN npadvmod  
. PUNCT punct  
520 NUM nummod  
ff NOUN appos  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
54 NUM nummod  
] PUNCT punct  
Blancard PROPN nsubj  
, PUNCT punct  
pp PROPN npadvmod  
. PUNCT npadvmod  
525 NUM npadvmod  
, PUNCT punct  
526 NUM appos  
, PUNCT punct  
estimates VERB ROOT  
17 NUM nummod  
- SYM punct  
1/2 NUM nummod  
months NOUN npadvmod  
for ADP prep  
the DET det  
round ADJ compound  
trip NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
via ADP prep  
Suez PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
20 NUM nummod  
months NOUN conj  
via ADP prep  
the DET det  
Cape PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
[ X nmod  
55 NUM nummod  
] PUNCT punct  
Heyd PROPN nmod  
, PUNCT punct  
PROPN nmod  
Commerce PROPN nmod  
de X nmod  
Levant PROPN ROOT  
- PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
ii PROPN appos  
. PROPN appos  
552 NUM nummod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
\* PUNCT punct  
\* PUNCT punct  
\* PUNCT punct  
END NOUN nsubj  
OF ADP prep  
THE DET det  
PROJECT PROPN compound  
GUTENBERG PROPN pobj  
EBOOK VERB ROOT  
THE DET det  
OTTOMAN PROPN compound  
TURKS PROPN dobj  
AND CCONJ cc  
THE DET det  
ROUTES NOUN conj

OF ADP prep  
ORIENTAL ADJ amod  
TRADE PROPN pobj  
\* PUNCT punct  
\* PUNCT dobj  
\* PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
Updated VERB amod  
editions NOUN nsubj  
will AUX aux  
replace VERB conj  
the DET det  
previous ADJ amod  
oneâthe DET det  
old ADJ amod  
editions NOUN nsubjpass  
will AUX aux

SPACE dep  
be AUX auxpass  
renamed VERB conj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
Creating VERB csubj  
the DET det  
works NOUN dobj  
from ADP prep  
print NOUN compound  
editions NOUN pobj  
not PART neg  
protected VERB acl  
by ADP agent  
U.S. PROPN compound  
copyright NOUN compound

SPACE dep  
law NOUN pobj  
means VERB ROOT  
that SCONJ mark  
no DET det  
one NOUN nsubj  
owns VERB ccomp  
a DET det  
United PROPN compound  
States PROPN compound  
copyright NOUN dobj  
in ADP prep  
these DET det  
works NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
so SCONJ cc  
the DET det  
Foundation PROPN nsubj  
( PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
you PRON conj  
! PUNCT punct  
) PUNCT punct  
can AUX aux  
copy VERB conj  
and CCONJ cc  
distribute VERB conj  
it PRON dobj  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
United PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
States PROPN pobj  
without ADP prep  
permission NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
without ADP conj  
paying VERB pcomp  
copyright NOUN compound

SPACE dep  
royalties NOUN dobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Special ADJ amod

rules NOUN nsubj  
, PUNCT punct  
set VERB acl  
forth ADP prt  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
General PROPN compound  
Terms NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Use PROPN compound  
part NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
of ADP prep  
this DET det  
license NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
apply VERB ROOT  
to ADP prep  
copying NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
distributing VERB conj  
Project PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Gutenbergâ¢ PROPN nmod  
electronic ADJ amod  
works NOUN dobj  
to PART aux  
protect VERB xcomp  
the DET det  
PROJECT PROPN compound  
GUTENBERGâ¢ PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
concept NOUN dobj  
and CCONJ cc  
trademark NOUN conj  
. PUNCT punct  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenberg PROPN nsubj  
is AUX ROOT  
a DET det  
registered VERB amod  
trademark NOUN attr  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
and CCONJ cc  
may AUX aux  
not PART neg  
be AUX auxpass  
used VERB conj  
if SCONJ mark  
you PRON nsubj  
charge VERB advcl  
for ADP prep  
an DET det  
eBook PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
except SCONJ prep  
by ADP prep  
following VERB pcomp

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
terms NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
trademark NOUN compound  
license NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
including VERB prep  
paying VERB pcomp  
royalties NOUN dobj  
for ADP prep  
use NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenberg PROPN compound  
trademark NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
If SCONJ mark  
you PRON nsubj  
do AUX aux  
not PART neg

charge VERB advcl  
anything PRON dobj  
for ADP prep

SPACE dep  
copies NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
this DET det  
eBook NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
complying VERB csubj  
with ADP prep  
the DET det  
trademark NOUN compound  
license NOUN pobj  
is AUX ROOT  
very ADV advmod

SPACE dep  
easy ADJ acomp  
. PUNCT punct  
You PRON nsubj  
may AUX aux  
use VERB ROOT  
this DET det  
eBook PROPN dobj  
for ADP prep  
nearly ADV advmod  
any PRON nummod  
purpose NOUN pobj  
such ADJ amod  
as ADP prep  
creation NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
of ADP prep  
derivative ADJ amod  
works NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
reports NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
performances NOUN conj  
and CCONJ cc  
research NOUN conj  
. PUNCT punct  
Project PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Gutenberg PROPN compound  
eBooks PROPN nsubjpass  
may AUX aux  
be AUX auxpass  
modified VERB ROOT  
and CCONJ cc  
printed VERB conj  
and CCONJ cc  
given VERB conj  
awayâyou PROPN pobj  
may AUX aux

SPACE dep  
do VERB conj  
practically ADV advmod  
ANYTHING PRON dobj  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
United PROPN compound  
States PROPN pobj  
with ADP prep  
eBooks PROPN pobj  
not PART neg  
protected VERB dep

SPACE dep  
by ADP agent  
U.S. PROPN compound  
copyright NOUN compound  
law NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
Redistribution NOUN nsubj  
is AUX ROOT  
subject ADJ acomp  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
trademark NOUN compound

SPACE dep  
license NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct

especially ADV advmod  
commercial ADJ amod  
redistribution NOUN appos  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
START PROPN ROOT  
: PUNCT punct  
FULL ADJ amod  
LICENSE NOUN nsubj

SPACE dep  
THE DET det  
FULL ADJ amod  
PROJECT PROPN compound  
GUTENBERG PROPN compound  
LICENSE PROPN appos

SPACE dep  
PLEASE AUX aux  
READ VERB ROOT  
THIS PRON dobj  
BEFORE SCONJ mark  
YOU PRON nsubj  
DISTRIBUTE VERB advcl  
OR CCONJ cc  
USE VERB conj  
THIS DET det  
WORK NOUN dobj

SPACE dep  
To PART aux  
protect VERB xcomp  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ¢ PROPN compound  
mission NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
promoting VERB pcomp  
the DET det  
free ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
distribution NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
electronic ADJ amod  
works NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
by ADP prep  
using VERB pcomp  
or CCONJ cc  
distributing VERB conj  
this DET det  
work NOUN dobj

SPACE dep  
( PUNCT punct  
or CCONJ cc  
any DET det  
other ADJ amod  
work NOUN conj  
associated VERB acl  
in ADP prep  
any DET det  
way NOUN pobj  
with ADP prep  
the DET det  
phrase NOUN pobj  
âProject PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Gutenbergâ PROPN appos  
) PUNCT punct  
, PUNCT punct  
you PRON nsubj  
agree VERB conj  
to PART aux  
comply VERB xcomp  
with ADP prep  
all DET predet  
the DET det  
terms NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det

Full PROPN amod

SPACE dep  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€¢ PROPN compound  
License PROPN pobj  
available ADJ amod  
with ADP prep  
this DET det  
file NOUN pobj  
or CCONJ cc  
online NOUN conj  
at ADP prep

SPACE dep  
[www.gutenberg.org/license](http://www.gutenberg.org/license) NUM pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
Section NOUN ROOT  
1 NUM nummod  
. PUNCT punct  
General ADJ compound  
Terms NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
Use PROPN nmod  
and CCONJ cc  
Redistributing PROPN compound  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€¢ PROPN conj

SPACE dep  
electronic ADJ amod  
works NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
1.A. NOUN ccomp  
By ADP prep  
reading VERB pcomp  
or CCONJ cc  
using VERB conj  
any DET det  
part NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
this DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€¢ PROPN nmod

SPACE dep  
electronic ADJ amod  
work NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
you PRON nsubj  
indicate VERB ROOT  
that SCONJ mark  
you PRON nsubj  
have AUX aux  
read VERB ccomp  
, PUNCT punct  
understand VERB dep  
, PUNCT punct  
agree VERB ccomp  
to ADP prep

SPACE dep  
and CCONJ cc  
accept VERB conj  
all DET predet  
the DET det  
terms NOUN nmod  
of ADP prep  
this DET det  
license NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
intellectual ADJ amod  
property NOUN conj

SPACE dep  
( PUNCT punct  
trademark NOUN nmod  
/ SYM punct  
copyright NOUN nmod  
) PUNCT punct  
agreement NOUN dobj  
. PUNCT punct  
If SCONJ mark  
you PRON nsubj

do AUX aux  
not PART neg  
agree VERB advcl  
to PART aux  
abide VERB xcomp  
by ADP prep  
all DET predet

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
terms NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
this DET det  
agreement NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
you PRON nsubj  
must AUX aux  
cease VERB ROOT  
using VERB xcomp  
and CCONJ cc  
return VERB conj  
or CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
destroy VERB conj  
all DET det  
copies NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
Project PROPN nmod  
Gutenbergâ€ PROP自称 nmod  
electronic ADJ amod  
works NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
your PRON poss

SPACE dep  
possession NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
If SCONJ mark  
you PRON nsubj  
paid VERB advcl  
a DET det  
fee NOUN dobj  
for ADP prep  
obtaining VERB pcomp  
a DET det  
copy NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
or CCONJ cc  
access VERB conj  
to ADP prep  
a DET det

SPACE dep  
Project PROPN nmod  
Gutenbergâ€ PROP自称 nmod  
electronic ADJ amod  
work NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
you PRON nsubj  
do AUX aux  
not PART neg  
agree VERB conj  
to PART aux  
be AUX auxpass  
bound VERB xcomp

SPACE dep  
by ADP agent  
the DET det  
terms NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
this DET det  
agreement NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
you PRON nsubj  
may AUX aux  
obtain VERB ROOT  
a DET det  
refund NOUN dobj  
from ADP prep  
the DET det  
person NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
or CCONJ cc  
entity NOUN conj  
to PART prep  
whom PRON pobj

you PRON nsubj  
paid VERB relcl  
the DET det  
fee NOUN dobj  
as ADP prep  
set VERB pcomp  
forth ADP prt  
in ADP prep  
paragraph NOUN compound  
1.E.8 PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
1.B. PROPN compound  
âProject PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ PROPN nsubj  
is AUX ROOT  
a DET det  
registered VERB amod  
trademark NOUN attr  
. PUNCT punct  
It PRON nsubjpass  
may AUX aux  
only ADV advmod  
be AUX auxpass

SPACE dep  
used VERB ROOT  
on ADP prep  
or CCONJ cc  
associated VERB conj  
in ADP prep  
any DET det  
way NOUN pobj  
with ADP prep  
an DET det  
electronic ADJ amod  
work NOUN pobj  
by ADP prep  
people NOUN pobj  
who PRON nsubj

SPACE dep  
agree VERB relcl  
to PART aux  
be AUX auxpass  
bound VERB xcomp  
by ADP agent  
the DET det  
terms NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
this DET det  
agreement NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
There PRON expl  
are VERB ROOT  
a DET quantmod  
few ADJ nummod

SPACE dep  
things NOUN attr  
that PRON dobj  
you PRON nsubj  
can AUX aux  
do VERB relcl  
with ADP prep  
most ADJ amod  
Project PROPN nmod  
Gutenbergâ PROPN nmod  
electronic ADJ amod  
works NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
even ADV advmod  
without ADP prep  
complying VERB pcomp  
with ADP prep  
the DET det  
full ADJ amod  
terms NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
this DET det  
agreement NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
See VERB ROOT

SPACE dep  
paragraph NOUN dobj

1.C NOUN npadvmod  
below ADV advmod  
. PUNCT punct  
There PRON expl  
are VERB ROOT  
a DET det  
lot NOUN attr  
of ADP prep  
things NOUN pobj  
you PRON nsubj  
can AUX aux  
do VERB relcl  
with ADP prep  
Project PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Gutenbergâ¢ PROPN nmod  
electronic ADJ amod  
works NOUN pobj  
if SCONJ mark  
you PRON nsubj  
follow VERB advcl  
the DET det  
terms NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
this DET det

SPACE dep  
agreement NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
help VERB conj  
preserve VERB xcomp  
free ADJ amod  
future ADJ amod  
access NOUN dobj  
to ADP prep  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ¢ PROPN nmod

SPACE dep  
electronic ADJ amod  
works NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
See VERB ROOT  
paragraph NOUN compound  
1.E NOUN npadvmod  
below ADV advmod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
1.C. PROPN ROOT  
The DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenberg PROPN compound  
Literary PROPN compound  
Archive PROPN compound  
Foundation PROPN nsubj  
( PUNCT punct  
âthe PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Foundationâ PROPN appos  
or CCONJ cc  
PGLAF NOUN conj  
) PUNCT punct  
, PUNCT punct  
owns VERB ROOT  
a DET det  
compilation NOUN compound  
copyright NOUN dobj  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
collection NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
of ADP prep  
Project PROPN nmod  
Gutenbergâ¢ PROPN nmod  
electronic ADJ amod  
works NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Nearly ADV advmod  
all DET predet  
the DET det  
individual ADJ nsubj

SPACE dep  
works VERB nsubj

in ADP prep  
the DET det  
collection NOUN pobj  
are AUX ROOT  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
public ADJ amod  
domain NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
United PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
States PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
If SCONJ mark  
an DET det  
individual ADJ amod  
work NOUN nsubjpass  
is AUX auxpass  
unprotected ADJ advcl  
by ADP agent  
copyright NOUN compound  
law NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
United PROPN compound  
States PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
you PRON nsubjpass  
are AUX auxpass  
located VERB conj  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
United PROPN compound  
States PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
we PRON nsubj  
do AUX aux  
not PART neg

SPACE dep  
claim VERB ROOT  
a DET det  
right NOUN dobj  
to PART aux  
prevent VERB acl  
you PRON dobj  
from ADP prep  
copying VERB pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
distributing VERB conj  
, PUNCT punct  
performing VERB conj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
displaying VERB conj  
or CCONJ cc  
creating VERB conj  
derivative ADJ amod  
works NOUN dobj  
based VERB acl  
on ADP prep  
the DET det  
work NOUN pobj  
as ADV advmod  
long ADV advmod  
as SCONJ mark

SPACE dep  
all DET det  
references NOUN nsubjpass  
to ADP prep  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenberg PROPN pobj  
are AUX auxpass  
removed VERB advcl  
. PUNCT punct  
Of ADV advmod  
course ADV advmod  
, PUNCT punct  
we PRON nsubj  
hope VERB ROOT

SPACE dep  
that SCONJ mark

you PRON nsubj  
will AUX aux  
support VERB ccomp  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€ PROPNI compound  
mission NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
promoting VERB pcomp

SPACE dep  
free ADJ amod  
access NOUN dobj  
to ADP prep  
electronic ADJ amod  
works NOUN pobj  
by ADP prep  
freely ADV advmod  
sharing VERB pcomp  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€ PROPNI dobj

SPACE dep  
works VERB conj  
in ADP prep  
compliance NOUN pobj  
with ADP prep  
the DET det  
terms NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
this DET det  
agreement NOUN pobj  
for ADP prep  
keeping VERB pcomp  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€ PROPNI compound  
name NOUN dobj  
associated VERB acl  
with ADP prep  
the DET det  
work NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
You PRON nsubj  
can AUX aux  
easily ADV advmod

SPACE dep  
comply VERB ROOT  
with ADP prep  
the DET det  
terms NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
this DET det  
agreement NOUN pobj  
by ADP prep  
keeping VERB pcomp  
this DET det  
work NOUN dobj  
in ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
same ADJ amod  
format NOUN pobj  
with ADP prep  
its PRON poss  
attached VERB amod  
full ADJ amod  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€ PROPNI compound  
License PROPN pobj  
when SCONJ advmod

SPACE dep  
you PRON nsubj  
share VERB advcl  
it PRON dobj  
without ADP prep  
charge NOUN pobj  
with ADP prep  
others NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
1.D. NUM ROOT

The DET det  
copyright NOUN compound  
laws NOUN nsubj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
place NOUN pobj  
where SCONJ advmod  
you PRON nsubjpass  
are AUX auxpass  
located VERB relcl  
also ADV advmod  
govern VERB ROOT

SPACE dep  
what PRON dobj  
you PRON nsubj  
can AUX aux  
do VERB ccomp  
with ADP prep  
this DET det  
work NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Copyright NOUN compound  
laws NOUN nsubj  
in ADP prep  
most ADJ amod  
countries NOUN pobj  
are AUX ROOT

SPACE dep  
in ADP prep  
a DET det  
constant ADJ amod  
state NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
change NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
If SCONJ mark  
you PRON nsubj  
are AUX advcl  
outside ADP prep  
the DET det  
United PROPN compound  
States PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
check VERB ROOT  
the DET det  
laws NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
your PRON poss  
country NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
addition NOUN pobj  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
terms NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
this DET det

SPACE dep  
agreement NOUN pobj  
before ADP prep  
downloading VERB pcomp  
, PUNCT punct  
copying NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
displaying VERB conj  
, PUNCT punct  
performing VERB conj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
distributing VERB conj  
or CCONJ cc  
creating VERB conj  
derivative ADJ amod  
works NOUN dobj  
based VERB prep  
on ADP prep  
this DET det  
work NOUN pobj  
or CCONJ cc  
any DET det

SPACE dep  
other ADJ amod  
Project PROPN compound

Gutenbergâ€¢ PROPN compound  
work NOUN conj  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
Foundation PROPN nsubj  
makes VERB ROOT  
no DET det

SPACE dep  
representations NOUN dobj  
concerning VERB acl  
the DET det  
copyright NOUN compound  
status NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
any DET det  
work NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
any DET det

SPACE dep  
country NOUN pobj  
other ADJ amod  
than ADP prep  
the DET det  
United PROPN compound  
States PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
1.E. ADJ ROOT  
Unless SCONJ mark  
you PRON nsubj  
have AUX aux  
removed VERB advcl  
all DET det  
references NOUN dobj  
to ADP prep  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenberg PROPN pobj  
: PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
1.E.1 NUM ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
following VERB amod  
sentence NOUN nsubj  
, PUNCT punct  
with ADP prep  
active ADJ amod  
links NOUN pobj  
to ADP prep  
, PUNCT punct  
or CCONJ cc  
other ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
immediate ADJ amod  
access NOUN conj  
to ADP prep  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
full ADJ amod  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€¢ PROPN compound  
License PROPN nsubj  
must AUX aux  
appear VERB ROOT

SPACE dep  
prominently ADV advmod  
whenever SCONJ advmod  
any DET det  
copy NOUN advcl  
of ADP prep  
a DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€¢ PROPN compound  
work NOUN pobj  
( PUNCT punct  
any DET det  
work NOUN conj

SPACE dep  
on ADP prep  
which PRON pobj

the DET det  
phrase NOUN nsubj  
âProject PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ PROPN appos  
appears VERB relcl  
, PUNCT punct  
or CCONJ cc  
with ADP prep  
which PRON pobj  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
phrase NOUN nsubjpass  
âProject PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ PROPN nsubjpass  
is AUX auxpass  
associated VERB relcl  
) PUNCT punct  
is AUX auxpass  
accessed VERB relcl  
, PUNCT punct  
displayed VERB advcl  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
performed VERB advcl  
, PUNCT punct  
viewed VERB conj  
, PUNCT punct  
copied VERB conj  
or CCONJ cc  
distributed VERB conj  
: PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
This DET det  
eBook PROPN nsubj  
is AUX ccomp  
for ADP prep  
the DET det  
use NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
anyone PRON pobj  
anywhere ADV advmod  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
United PROPN compound  
States PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
most ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
other ADJ amod  
parts NOUN conj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
world NOUN pobj  
at ADP prep  
no DET det  
cost NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
with ADP conj  
almost ADV advmod  
no PRON nummod  
restrictions NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
whatsoever ADV advmod  
. PUNCT punct  
You PRON nsubj  
may AUX aux  
copy VERB ROOT  
it PRON dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
give VERB conj  
it PRON dobj  
away ADV prt  
or CCONJ cc  
re VERB conj  
- VERB conj  
use VERB ccomp  
it PRON dobj  
under ADP prep  
the DET det  
terms NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
of ADP prep

the DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenberg PROPN compound  
License PROPN pobj  
included VERB acl  
with ADP prep  
this DET det  
eBook PROPN pobj  
or CCONJ cc  
online NOUN conj

SPACE dep  
at ADP prep  
www.gutenberg.org NUM pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
If SCONJ mark  
you PRON nsubjpass

SPACE dep  
are AUX auxpass  
not PART neg  
located VERB advcl  
in ADP prep  
the DET det  
United PROPN compound  
States PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
you PRON nsubj  
will AUX aux  
have VERB ROOT  
to PART aux  
check VERB xcomp  
the DET det  
laws NOUN dobj

SPACE dep  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
country NOUN pobj  
where SCONJ advmod  
you PRON nsubjpass  
are AUX auxpass  
located VERB relcl  
before ADP prep  
using VERB pcomp  
this DET det  
eBook PROPN dobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
1.E.2 PROPN dobj  
. PUNCT punct  
If SCONJ mark  
an DET det  
individual ADJ amod  
Project PROPN nmod  
Gutenbergâ¢ PROPN nmod  
electronic ADJ amod  
work NOUN nsubjpass  
is AUX auxpass

SPACE dep  
derived VERB advcl  
from ADP prep  
texts NOUN pobj  
not PART neg  
protected VERB acl  
by ADP agent  
U.S. PROPN compound  
copyright NOUN compound  
law NOUN pobj  
( PUNCT punct  
does AUX aux  
not PART neg

SPACE dep  
contain VERB ROOT  
a DET det  
notice NOUN dobj  
indicating VERB acl  
that SCONJ mark  
it PRON nsubjpass  
is AUX auxpass  
posted VERB ccomp  
with ADP prep  
permission NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
copyright NOUN compound  
holder NOUN pobj  
) PUNCT punct  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
work NOUN nsubjpass  
can AUX aux  
be AUX auxpass  
copied VERB conj  
and CCONJ cc  
distributed VERB conj  
to ADP prep  
anyone PRON pobj  
in ADP prep

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
United PROPN compound  
States PROPN pobj  
without ADP prep  
paying VERB pcomp  
any DET det  
fees NOUN dobj  
or CCONJ cc  
charges NOUN conj  
. PUNCT punct  
If SCONJ mark  
you PRON nsubj  
are AUX aux

SPACE dep  
redistributing VERB advcl  
or CCONJ cc  
providing VERB conj  
access NOUN dobj  
to ADP prep  
a DET det  
work NOUN pobj  
with ADP prep  
the DET det  
phrase NOUN pobj  
âProject PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Gutenbergâ PROPN appos  
associated VERB acl  
with ADP prep  
or CCONJ cc  
appearing VERB conj  
on ADP prep  
the DET det  
work NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
you PRON nsubj  
must AUX aux  
comply VERB ROOT

SPACE dep  
either CCONJ preconj  
with ADP prep  
the DET det  
requirements NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
paragraphs NOUN pobj  
1.E.1 NOUN npadvmod  
through ADP prep  
1.E.7 PROPN pobj  
or CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
obtain VERB conj  
permission NOUN dobj  
for ADP prep  
the DET det  
use NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
work NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
trademark NOUN conj  
as SCONJ mark  
set VERB advcl

forth ADP prt  
in ADP prep  
paragraphs NOUN pobj  
1.E.8 PROPN appos  
or CCONJ cc  
1.E.9 NUM conj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
1.E.3 X ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
If SCONJ mark  
an DET det  
individual ADJ amod  
Project PROPN nmod  
Gutenbergâ€¢ PROPN nmod  
electronic ADJ amod  
work NOUN nsubjpass  
is AUX auxpass  
posted VERB advcl

SPACE dep  
with ADP prep  
the DET det  
permission NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
copyright NOUN compound  
holder NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
your PRON poss  
use NOUN nsubj  
and CCONJ cc  
distribution NOUN conj

SPACE dep  
must AUX aux  
comply VERB ROOT  
with ADP prep  
both DET det  
paragraphs NOUN pobj  
1.E.1 ADV advmod  
through ADP prep  
1.E.7 PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
any DET det

SPACE dep  
additional ADJ amod  
terms NOUN conj  
imposed VERB acl  
by ADP agent  
the DET det  
copyright NOUN compound  
holder NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Additional ADJ amod  
terms NOUN nsubjpass

SPACE dep  
will AUX aux  
be AUX auxpass  
linked VERB ROOT  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€¢ PROPN compound  
License PROPN pobj  
for ADP prep  
all DET det  
works NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
posted VERB advcl  
with ADP prep  
the DET det  
permission NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
copyright NOUN compound  
holder NOUN pobj  
found VERB acl  
at ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
beginning NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep

this DET det  
work NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
1.E.4 X ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
Do AUX aux  
not PART neg  
unlink VERB ROOT  
or CCONJ cc  
detach VERB conj  
or CCONJ cc  
remove VERB conj  
the DET det  
full ADJ amod  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€¢ PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
License PROPN compound  
terms NOUN dobj  
from ADP prep  
this DET det  
work NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
or CCONJ cc  
any DET det  
files NOUN conj  
containing VERB acl  
a DET det  
part NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
this DET det

SPACE dep  
work NOUN pobj  
or CCONJ cc  
any DET det  
other ADJ amod  
work NOUN conj  
associated VERB acl  
with ADP prep  
Project PROPN pobj  
Gutenbergâ€¢. NUM nummod

SPACE dep  
1.E.5 PROPN appos  
. PUNCT punct  
Do AUX aux  
not PART neg  
copy VERB ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
display NOUN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
perform NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
distribute VERB conj  
or CCONJ cc  
redistribute VERB conj  
this DET det

SPACE dep  
electronic ADJ amod  
work NOUN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
or CCONJ cc  
any DET det  
part NOUN conj  
of ADP prep  
this DET det  
electronic ADJ amod  
work NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
without ADP prep

SPACE dep  
prominently ADV advmod  
displaying VERB pcomp  
the DET det  
sentence NOUN dobj  
set VERB acl  
forth ADV prt  
in ADP prep  
paragraph NOUN compound  
1.E.1 NOUN pobj  
with ADP prep

SPACE dep  
active ADJ amod  
links NOUN pobj  
or CCONJ cc  
immediate ADJ amod  
access NOUN conj  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
full ADJ amod  
terms NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Gutenbergâ¢ PROPN compound  
License PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
1.E.6 NUM ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
You PRON nsubj  
may AUX aux  
convert VERB ROOT  
to ADP prep  
and CCONJ cc  
distribute VERB conj  
this DET det  
work NOUN dobj  
in ADP prep  
any DET det  
binary ADJ pobj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
compressed VERB conj  
, PUNCT punct  
marked VERB conj  
up ADP prt  
, PUNCT punct  
nonproprietary ADJ conj  
or CCONJ cc  
proprietary ADJ amod  
form NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
including VERB prep

SPACE dep  
any DET det  
word NOUN compound  
processing NOUN pobj  
or CCONJ cc  
hypertext NOUN compound  
form NOUN conj  
. PUNCT punct  
However ADV advmod  
, PUNCT punct  
if SCONJ mark  
you PRON nsubj  
provide VERB advcl  
access NOUN dobj

SPACE dep  
to PART prep  
or CCONJ cc  
distribute VERB conj  
copies NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
a DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ¢ PROPN compound  
work NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
a DET det  
format NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
other ADJ amod  
than ADP prep  
âPlain PROPN compound  
Vanilla PROPN compound  
ASCIIâ PROPN pobj  
or CCONJ cc  
other ADJ amod  
format NOUN conj  
used VERB acl

in ADP prep  
the DET det  
official ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
version NOUN pobj  
posted VERB acl  
on ADP prep  
the DET det  
official ADJ amod  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€¢ PROPN compound  
website NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
( PUNCT punct  
www.gutenberg.org PROPN appos  
) PUNCT punct  
, PUNCT punct  
you PRON nsubj  
must AUX aux  
, PUNCT punct  
at ADP prep  
no DET det  
additional ADJ amod  
cost NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
fee NOUN conj  
or CCONJ cc  
expense NOUN conj

SPACE dep  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
user NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
provide VERB ROOT  
a DET det  
copy NOUN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
a DET det  
means NOUN appos  
of ADP prep  
exporting VERB pcomp  
a DET det  
copy NOUN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
or CCONJ cc  
a DET det  
means NOUN conj

SPACE dep  
of ADP prep  
obtaining VERB pcomp  
a DET det  
copy NOUN dobj  
upon SCONJ prep  
request NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
work NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
its PRON poss  
original ADJ amod  
âPlain ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
Vanilla PROPN compound  
ASCIIâ€¢ PROPN pobj  
or CCONJ cc  
other ADJ amod  
form NOUN conj  
. PUNCT punct  
Any DET det  
alternate ADJ amod  
format NOUN nsubj  
must AUX aux  
include VERB ROOT  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
full ADJ amod  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€¢ PROPN compound  
License PROPN dobj  
as SCONJ mark  
specified VERB advcl  
in ADP prep

paragraph NOUN compound  
1.E.1 PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
1.E.7 PROPN dobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Do AUX aux  
not PART neg  
charge VERB ROOT  
a DET det  
fee NOUN dobj  
for ADP prep  
access NOUN pobj  
to ADP prep  
, PUNCT punct  
viewing VERB pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
displaying VERB conj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
performing VERB conj  
, PUNCT punct  
copying VERB conj  
or CCONJ cc  
distributing VERB conj  
any DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€¢ PROPN dobj  
works VERB conj

SPACE dep  
unless SCONJ mark  
you PRON nsubj  
comply VERB advcl  
with ADP prep  
paragraph NOUN compound  
1.E.8 PROPN pobj  
or CCONJ cc  
1.E.9 NUM conj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
1.E.8 PROPN dobj  
. PUNCT punct  
You PRON nsubj  
may AUX aux  
charge VERB ROOT  
a DET det  
reasonable ADJ amod  
fee NOUN dobj  
for ADP prep  
copies NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
or CCONJ cc  
providing VERB advcl

SPACE dep  
access NOUN dobj  
to ADP prep  
or CCONJ cc  
distributing VERB conj  
Project PROPN nmod  
Gutenbergâ€¢ PROPN nmod  
electronic ADJ amod  
works NOUN dobj

SPACE dep  
provided VERB conj  
that PRON dobj  
: PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
â€¢ SCONJ mark  
You PRON nsubj  
pay VERB acl  
a DET det  
royalty NOUN compound  
fee NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
20 NUM nummod  
% NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
gross ADJ amod

profits NOUN pobj  
you PRON nsubj  
derive VERB relcl  
from ADP prep

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
use NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€¢ PROPN compound  
works VERB pobj  
calculated VERB acl  
using VERB acl  
the DET det  
method NOUN dobj

SPACE dep  
you PRON nsubj  
already ADV advmod  
use VERB relcl  
to PART aux  
calculate VERB xcomp  
your PRON poss  
applicable ADJ amod  
taxes NOUN dobj  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
fee NOUN nsubjpass  
is AUX auxpass  
owed VERB ROOT

SPACE dep  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
owner NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€¢ PROPN compound  
trademark NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
but CCONJ cc  
he PRON nsubj  
has AUX aux

SPACE dep  
agreed VERB conj  
to PART aux  
donate VERB xcomp  
royalties NOUN dobj  
under ADP prep  
this DET det  
paragraph NOUN pobj  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Gutenberg PROPN compound  
Literary PROPN compound  
Archive PROPN compound  
Foundation PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Royalty NOUN compound  
payments NOUN nsubjpass  
must AUX aux  
be AUX auxpass  
paid VERB ROOT

SPACE dep  
within ADP prep  
60 NUM nummod  
days NOUN pobj  
following VERB prep  
each DET det  
date NOUN pobj  
on ADP prep  
which PRON pobj  
you PRON nsubj  
prepare VERB relcl  
( PUNCT punct  
or CCONJ cc  
are AUX auxpass

SPACE dep  
legally ADV advmod  
required VERB conj  
to PART aux

prepare VERB xcomp  
) PUNCT punct  
your PRON poss  
periodic ADJ amod  
tax NOUN compound  
returns NOUN dobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Royalty PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
payments NOUN nsubjpass  
should AUX aux  
be AUX auxpass  
clearly ADV advmod  
marked VERB ROOT  
as ADP prep  
such ADJ amod  
and CCONJ cc  
sent VERB conj  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Gutenberg PROPN compound  
Literary PROPN compound  
Archive PROPN compound  
Foundation PROPN pobj  
at ADP prep  
the DET det  
address NOUN pobj  
specified VERB conj  
in ADP prep

SPACE dep  
Section PROPN pobj  
4 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
âInformation NOUN appos  
about ADP prep  
donations NOUN pobj  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenberg PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Literary PROPN compound  
Archive PROPN pobj  
Foundation.â NOUN punct

SPACE dep  
â¢ SCONJ mark  
You PRON nsubj  
provide VERB advcl  
a DET det  
full ADJ amod  
refund NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
any DET det  
money NOUN pobj  
paid VERB acl  
by ADP agent  
a DET det  
user NOUN pobj  
who PRON nsubj  
notifies VERB relcl

SPACE dep  
you PRON dobj  
in ADP prep  
writing NOUN pobj  
( PUNCT punct  
or CCONJ cc  
by ADP conj  
e NOUN pobj  
- NOUN pobj  
mail NOUN pobj  
) PUNCT punct  
within ADP prep  
30 NUM nummod  
days NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
receipt NOUN pobj  
that SCONJ pobj  
s PROPN meta  
/ SYM punct  
he PRON nsubj

SPACE dep  
does AUX aux  
not PART neg  
agree VERB ccomp  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
terms NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
full ADJ amod  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€¢ PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
License PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
You PRON nsubj  
must AUX aux  
require VERB ROOT  
such DET predet  
a DET det  
user NOUN dobj  
to PART aux  
return VERB xcomp  
or CCONJ cc  
destroy VERB conj  
all DET det

SPACE dep  
copies NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
works NOUN pobj  
possessed VERB acl  
in ADP prep  
a DET det  
physical ADJ amod  
medium NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
discontinue VERB conj

SPACE dep  
all DET det  
use NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
and CCONJ cc  
all DET det  
access NOUN conj  
to ADP prep  
other ADJ amod  
copies NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€¢ PROPN pobj

SPACE dep  
works VERB pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
â€¢ ADP prep  
You PRON pobj  
provide VERB pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
in ADP prep  
accordance NOUN pobj  
with ADP prep  
paragraph NOUN compound  
1.F.3 PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
a DET det  
full ADJ amod  
refund NOUN appos  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
any DET det  
money NOUN pobj  
paid VERB acl  
for ADP prep  
a DET det  
work NOUN pobj  
or CCONJ cc  
a DET det  
replacement NOUN compound  
copy NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct

if SCONJ mark  
a DET det  
defect NOUN nsubjpass  
in ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
electronic ADJ amod  
work NOUN pobj  
is AUX auxpass  
discovered VERB ROOT  
and CCONJ cc  
reported VERB conj  
to ADP prep  
you PRON pobj  
within ADP prep  
90 NUM nummod  
days NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
receipt NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
work NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
â¢ ADP ROOT  
You PRON pobj  
comply VERB advmod  
with ADP prep  
all DET det  
other ADJ amod  
terms NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
this DET det  
agreement NOUN pobj  
for ADP prep  
free ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
distribution NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ¢ PROPN compound  
works VERB pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
1.E.9 X ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
If SCONJ mark  
you PRON nsubj  
wish VERB advcl  
to PART aux  
charge VERB xcomp  
a DET det  
fee NOUN dobj  
or CCONJ cc  
distribute VERB conj  
a DET det  
Project PROPN nmod

SPACE dep  
Gutenbergâ¢ PROPN nmod  
electronic ADJ amod  
work NOUN dobj  
or CCONJ cc  
group NOUN conj  
of ADP prep  
works NOUN pobj  
on ADP prep  
different ADJ amod  
terms NOUN pobj  
than SCONJ mark

SPACE dep  
are AUX auxpass  
set VERB advcl  
forth ADV prt  
in ADP prep  
this DET det  
agreement NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
you PRON nsubj

must AUX aux  
obtain VERB ROOT  
permission NOUN dobj  
in ADP prep  
writing NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
from ADP prep  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenberg PROPN compound  
Literary PROPN compound  
Archive PROPN compound  
Foundation PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
manager NOUN appos  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€¢ PROPN compound  
trademark NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Contact VERB ROOT  
the DET det  
Foundation PROPN dobj  
as ADP prep  
set VERB pobj

SPACE dep  
forth ADV prt  
in ADP prep  
Section NOUN pobj  
3 NUM nummod  
below ADV advmod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
1.F. PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
1.F.1 PROPN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenberg PROPN compound  
volunteers NOUN nsubj  
and CCONJ cc  
employees NOUN conj  
expend VERB ccomp  
considerable ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
effort NOUN dobj  
to PART aux  
identify VERB acl  
, PUNCT punct  
do AUX aux  
copyright NOUN compound  
research NOUN dobj  
on ADP prep  
, PUNCT punct  
transcribe VERB conj  
and CCONJ cc  
proofread NOUN conj

SPACE dep  
works NOUN conj  
not PART neg  
protected VERB ROOT  
by ADP agent  
U.S. PROPN compound  
copyright NOUN compound  
law NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
creating VERB pcomp  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Gutenbergâ€¢ PROPN compound  
collection NOUN dobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Despite SCONJ prep  
these DET det  
efforts NOUN pobj

, PUNCT punct  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ† PROPN nmod

SPACE dep  
electronic ADJ amod  
works NOUN nsubj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
medium NOUN conj  
on ADP prep  
which PRON pobj  
they PRON nsubjpass  
may AUX aux  
be AUX auxpass  
stored VERB relcl  
, PUNCT punct  
may AUX aux

SPACE dep  
contain VERB ROOT  
âDefects NOUN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
â PROPN punct  
such ADJ amod  
as ADP prep  
, PUNCT punct  
but CCONJ cc  
not PART neg  
limited VERB conj  
to ADP prep  
, PUNCT punct  
incomplete ADJ amod  
, PUNCT punct  
inaccurate ADJ conj

SPACE dep  
or CCONJ cc  
corrupt ADJ conj  
data NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
transcription NOUN compound  
errors NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
a DET det  
copyright NOUN conj  
or CCONJ cc  
other ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
intellectual ADJ amod  
property NOUN compound  
infringement NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
a DET det  
defective ADJ amod  
or CCONJ cc  
damaged VERB conj  
disk NOUN nmod  
or CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
other ADJ conj  
medium NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
a DET det  
computer NOUN compound  
virus NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
or CCONJ cc  
computer NOUN compound  
codes NOUN conj  
that SCONJ mark  
damage NOUN nsubjpass  
or CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
can AUX aux  
not PART neg  
be AUX auxpass  
read VERB relcl  
by ADP agent  
your PRON poss  
equipment NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep

1.F.2 PROPN compound  
. PUNCT compound  
LIMITED PROPN compound  
WARRANTY PROPN nsubj  
, PUNCT punct  
DISCLAIMER PROPN appos  
OF ADP prep  
DAMAGES PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
Except SCONJ prep  
for ADP prep  
the DET det  
âRight NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
of ADP prep  
Replacement PROPN pobj  
or CCONJ cc  
Refundâ PROPN conj  
described VERB acl  
in ADP prep  
paragraph NOUN compound  
1.F.3 PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Gutenberg PROPN compound  
Literary PROPN compound  
Archive PROPN compound  
Foundation PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
owner NOUN appos  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Gutenbergâ PROPN compound  
trademark NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
any DET det  
other ADJ amod  
party NOUN conj  
distributing VERB acl  
a DET det  
Project PROPN nmod

SPACE dep  
Gutenbergâ PROPN nmod  
electronic ADJ amod  
work NOUN dobj  
under ADP prep  
this DET det  
agreement NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
disclaim VERB ROOT  
all DET det

SPACE dep  
liability NOUN dobj  
to ADP prep  
you PRON pobj  
for ADP prep  
damages NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
costs NOUN conj  
and CCONJ cc  
expenses NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
including VERB prep  
legal ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
fees NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
YOU PRON nsubj  
AGREE VERB ROOT  
THAT SCONJ mark  
YOU PRON nsubj  
HAVE VERB ccomp  
NO DET det  
REMEDIES NOUN dobj  
FOR ADP prep  
NEGLIGENCE PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct

STRICT PROPN amod

SPACE dep  
LIABILITY PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
BREACH NOUN conj  
OF ADP prep  
WARRANTY NOUN pobj  
OR CCONJ cc  
BREACH NOUN conj  
OF ADP prep  
CONTRACT NOUN pobj  
EXCEPT SCONJ prep  
THOSE PRON pobj

SPACE dep  
PROVIDED VERB acl  
IN ADP prep  
PARAGRAPH PROPN compound  
1.F.3 NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
YOU PRON nsubj  
AGREE VERB ROOT  
THAT SCONJ mark  
THE DET det  
FOUNDATION PROPN nsubj  
, PUNCT punct  
THE DET det

SPACE dep  
TRADEMARK PROPN compound  
OWNER PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
AND CCONJ cc  
ANY DET det  
DISTRIBUTOR NOUN conj  
UNDER ADP prep  
THIS DET det  
AGREEMENT NOUN pobj  
WILL AUX aux  
NOT PART neg  
BE AUX ccomp

SPACE dep  
LIABLE NOUN dobj  
TO ADP prep  
YOU PRON pobj  
FOR ADP prep  
ACTUAL PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
DIRECT PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
INDIRECT PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
CONSEQUENTIAL PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
PUNITIVE PROPN conj  
OR CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
INCIDENTAL PROPN conj  
DAMAGES PROPN dobj  
EVEN ADV advmod  
IF SCONJ mark  
YOU PRON nsubj  
GIVE VERB advcl  
NOTICE NOUN dobj  
OF ADP prep  
THE DET det  
POSSIBILITY PROPN pobj  
OF ADP prep  
SUCH ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
DAMAGE NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
1.F.3 PROPN ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
LIMITED PROPN amod  
RIGHT ADJ ROOT  
OF ADP prep  
REPLACEMENT PROPN pobj  
OR CCONJ cc  
REFUND NOUN conj  
- PUNCT punct  
If SCONJ mark

you PRON nsubj  
discover VERB advcl  
a DET det

SPACE dep  
defect NOUN dobj  
in ADP prep  
this DET det  
electronic ADJ amod  
work NOUN pobj  
within ADP prep  
90 NUM nummod  
days NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
receiving VERB pcomp  
it PRON dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
you PRON nsubj  
can AUX aux

SPACE dep  
receive VERB ROOT  
a DET det  
refund NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
money NOUN pobj  
( PUNCT punct  
if SCONJ mark  
any PRON dep  
) PUNCT punct  
you PRON nsubj  
paid VERB relcl  
for ADP prep  
it PRON pobj  
by ADP prep  
sending VERB pcomp  
a DET det

SPACE dep  
written VERB amod  
explanation NOUN dobj  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
person NOUN pobj  
you PRON nsubj  
received VERB relcl  
the DET det  
work NOUN dobj  
from ADP prep  
. PUNCT punct  
If SCONJ mark  
you PRON nsubj

SPACE dep  
received VERB advcl  
the DET det  
work NOUN dobj  
on ADP prep  
a DET det  
physical ADJ amod  
medium NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
you PRON nsubj  
must AUX aux  
return VERB ROOT  
the DET det  
medium NOUN dobj

SPACE dep  
with ADP prep  
your PRON poss  
written VERB amod  
explanation NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
person NOUN nsubj  
or CCONJ cc  
entity NOUN conj  
that PRON nsubj  
provided VERB relcl  
you PRON dobj

SPACE dep  
with ADP prep  
the DET det  
defective ADJ amod  
work NOUN pobj  
may AUX aux

elect VERB ROOT  
to PART aux  
provide VERB xcomp  
a DET det  
replacement NOUN compound  
copy NOUN dobj  
in ADP prep

SPACE dep  
lieu NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
a DET det  
refund NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
If SCONJ mark  
you PRON nsubj  
received VERB advcl  
the DET det  
work NOUN dobj  
electronically ADV advmod  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
person NOUN nsubj

SPACE dep  
or CCONJ cc  
entity NOUN conj  
providing VERB acl  
it PRON dobj  
to ADP dative  
you PRON pobj  
may AUX aux  
choose VERB ROOT  
to PART aux  
give VERB xcomp  
you PRON dative  
a DET det  
second ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
opportunity NOUN dobj  
to PART aux  
receive VERB acl  
the DET det  
work NOUN dobj  
electronically ADV advmod  
in ADP prep  
lieu NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
a DET det  
refund NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
If SCONJ mark

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
second ADJ amod  
copy NOUN nsubj  
is AUX advcl  
also ADV advmod  
defective ADJ acomp  
, PUNCT punct  
you PRON nsubj  
may AUX aux  
demand VERB ROOT  
a DET det  
refund NOUN dobj  
in ADP prep  
writing NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
without ADP prep  
further ADJ amod  
opportunities NOUN pobj  
to PART aux  
fix VERB acl  
the DET det  
problem NOUN dobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
1.F.4 X ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
Except SCONJ prep  
for ADP prep  
the DET det  
limited ADJ amod  
right NOUN pobj

of ADP prep  
replacement NOUN pobj  
or CCONJ cc  
refund NOUN conj  
set VERB acl  
forth ADV advmod

SPACE dep  
in ADP prep  
paragraph NOUN compound  
1.F.3 PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
this DET det  
work NOUN nsubjpass  
is AUX auxpass  
provided VERB ROOT  
to ADP dative  
you PRON pobj  
âAS NOUN dative  
- PUNCT punct  
ISâ NOUN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
WITH SCONJ mark  
NO NOUN det

SPACE dep  
OTHER ADJ amod  
WARRANTIES NOUN nsubj  
OF ADP prep  
ANY DET det  
KIND PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
EXPRESS PROPN conj  
OR CCONJ cc  
IMPLIED PROPN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
INCLUDING ADP prep  
BUT CCONJ cc  
NOT PART neg

SPACE dep  
LIMITED VERB advcl  
TO ADP prep  
WARRANTIES PROPN pobj  
OF ADP prep  
MERCHANTABILITY PROPN pobj  
OR CCONJ cc  
FITNESS PROPN conj  
FOR ADP prep  
ANY DET det  
PURPOSE PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
1.F.5 NUM ROOT  
. PUNCT punct  
Some DET det  
states NOUN nsubj  
do AUX aux  
not PART neg  
allow VERB ROOT  
disclaimers NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
certain ADJ amod  
implied ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
warranties NOUN pobj  
or CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
exclusion NOUN conj  
or CCONJ cc  
limitation NOUN conj  
of ADP prep  
certain ADJ amod  
types NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
damages NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
If SCONJ mark  
any DET det  
disclaimer NOUN nsubj  
or CCONJ cc  
limitation NOUN conj  
set VERB acl  
forth ADP prt

in ADP prep  
this DET det  
agreement NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
violates VERB advcl  
the DET det  
law NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
state NOUN pobj  
applicable ADJ amod  
to ADP prep  
this DET det  
agreement NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
agreement NOUN nsubjpass  
shall AUX aux  
be AUX auxpass  
interpreted VERB ROOT  
to PART aux  
make VERB xcomp  
the DET det  
maximum ADJ amod  
disclaimer NOUN amod  
or CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
limitation NOUN dobj  
permitted VERB acl  
by ADP agent  
the DET det  
applicable ADJ amod  
state NOUN compound  
law NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
invalidity NOUN nsubj  
or CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
unenforceability NOUN conj  
of ADP prep  
any DET det  
provision NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
this DET det  
agreement NOUN pobj  
shall AUX aux  
not PART neg  
void VERB ROOT  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
remaining VERB amod  
provisions NOUN dobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
1.F.6 PROPN dobj  
. PUNCT punct  
INDEMNITY PROPN npadvmod  
- PUNCT punct  
You PRON nsubj  
agree VERB ROOT  
to PART aux  
indemnify VERB xcomp  
and CCONJ cc  
hold VERB conj  
the DET det  
Foundation PROPN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
trademark NOUN compound  
owner NOUN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
any DET det  
agent NOUN conj  
or CCONJ cc  
employee NOUN conj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Foundation PROPN pobj

, PUNCT punct  
anyone PRON nsubj

SPACE dep  
providing VERB advcl  
copies NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
Project PROPN nmod  
Gutenbergâ¢ PROPN nmod  
electronic ADJ amod  
works NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep

SPACE dep  
accordance NOUN pobj  
with ADP prep  
this DET det  
agreement NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
any DET det  
volunteers NOUN conj  
associated VERB acl  
with ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
production NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
promotion NOUN conj  
and CCONJ cc  
distribution NOUN conj  
of ADP prep  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ¢ PROPN nmod

SPACE dep  
electronic ADJ amod  
works NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
harmless ADJ amod  
from ADP prep  
all DET det  
liability NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
costs NOUN conj  
and CCONJ cc  
expenses NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
including VERB prep  
legal ADJ amod  
fees NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
that PRON nsubj  
arise VERB relcl  
directly ADV advmod  
or CCONJ cc  
indirectly ADV conj  
from ADP prep  
any PRON pobj  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
following NOUN pobj  
which PRON dobj  
you PRON nsubj  
do VERB relcl  
or CCONJ cc  
cause VERB conj  
to PART aux  
occur VERB xcomp  
: PUNCT punct  
( PUNCT punct  
a DET det  
) PUNCT punct  
distribution NOUN appos  
of ADP prep  
this PRON pobj

SPACE dep  
or CCONJ cc  
any DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ¢ PROPN compound  
work NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct

( PUNCT punct  
b PROPN appos  
) PUNCT punct  
alteration NOUN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
modification NOUN conj  
, PUNCT punct  
or CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
additions NOUN conj  
or CCONJ cc  
deletions NOUN conj  
to ADP prep  
any DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€ PROPN compound  
work NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
( PUNCT punct  
c NOUN meta  
) PUNCT punct  
any DET det

SPACE dep  
Defect PROPN conj  
you PRON nsubj  
cause VERB relcl  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
Section NOUN ROOT  
2 NUM nummod  
. X punct  
Information NOUN nsubj  
about ADP prep  
the DET det  
Mission PROPN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€ PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€ PROPN pobj  
is AUX ROOT  
synonymous ADJ acomp  
with ADP prep  
the DET det  
free ADJ amod  
distribution NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
electronic ADJ amod  
works NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
formats NOUN pobj  
readable ADJ amod  
by ADP prep  
the DET det  
widest ADJ amod  
variety NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
computers NOUN pobj  
including VERB prep  
obsolete ADJ amod  
, PUNCT punct  
old ADJ amod  
, PUNCT punct  
middle ADJ amod  
- PUNCT punct  
aged ADJ amod  
and CCONJ cc  
new ADJ conj  
computers NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
It PRON nsubj

SPACE dep  
exists VERB ROOT  
because SCONJ prep  
of ADP pcomp  
the DET det

efforts NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
hundreds NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
volunteers NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
donations NOUN conj

SPACE dep  
from ADP prep  
people NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
all DET det  
walks NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
life NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
Volunteers NOUN nsubj  
and CCONJ cc  
financial ADJ amod  
support NOUN conj  
to PART aux  
provide VERB relcl  
volunteers NOUN dobj  
with ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
assistance NOUN pobj  
they PRON nsubj  
need VERB relcl  
are AUX ROOT  
critical ADJ acomp  
to ADP prep  
reaching VERB pcomp  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâças PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
goals NOUN dobj  
and CCONJ cc  
ensuring VERB conj  
that SCONJ mark  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâç PROPN compound  
collection NOUN nsubj  
will AUX aux

SPACE dep  
remain VERB ccomp  
freely ADV advmod  
available ADJ acomp  
for SCONJ mark  
generations NOUN nsubj  
to PART aux  
come VERB advcl  
. PUNCT punct  
In ADP prep  
2001 NUM pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Gutenberg PROPN compound  
Literary PROPN compound  
Archive PROPN compound  
Foundation PROPN nsubjpass  
was AUX auxpass  
created VERB ROOT  
to PART aux  
provide VERB advcl  
a DET det  
secure ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
and CCONJ cc  
permanent ADJ amod  
future NOUN dobj  
for ADP prep  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâç PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
future NOUN amod

SPACE dep  
generations NOUN conj  
. PUNCT punct  
To PART aux  
learn VERB advcl  
more ADJ dobj  
about ADP prep  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenberg PROPN compound  
Literary PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Archive PROPN compound  
Foundation PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
how SCONJ advmod  
your PRON poss  
efforts NOUN nsubj  
and CCONJ cc  
donations NOUN conj  
can AUX aux  
help VERB conj  
, PUNCT punct  
see VERB ROOT

SPACE dep  
Sections NOUN dobj  
3 NUM nummod  
and CCONJ cc  
4 NUM conj  
and CCONJ cc  
the DET det  
Foundation PROPN compound  
information NOUN compound  
page NOUN conj  
at ADP prep  
www.gutenberg.org NUM pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
Section PROPN nsubj  
3 NUM nummod  
. PUNCT punct  
Information NOUN nsubj  
about ADP prep  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenberg PROPN compound  
Literary PROPN compound  
Archive PROPN compound  
Foundation PROPN pobj

SPACE dep  
The DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenberg PROPN compound  
Literary PROPN compound  
Archive PROPN compound  
Foundation PROPN nsubj  
is AUX ROOT  
a DET det  
non ADJ amod  
- ADJ amod  
profit ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
501(c)(3 NOUN nmod  
) PUNCT punct  
educational ADJ amod  
corporation NOUN attr  
organized VERB acl  
under ADP prep  
the DET det  
laws NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det

SPACE dep  
state NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
Mississippi PROPN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
granted VERB conj  
tax NOUN nmod  
exempt ADJ amod  
status NOUN dobj

by ADP prep  
the DET det  
Internal PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Revenue PROPN compound  
Service PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
The DET det  
Foundationâs NOUN compound  
EIN PROPN nmod  
or CCONJ cc  
federal ADJ amod  
tax NOUN compound  
identification NOUN compound

SPACE dep  
number NOUN nsubj  
is AUX ROOT  
64 NUM attr  
- SYM punct  
6221541 NUM prep  
. PUNCT punct  
Contributions NOUN nsubj  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenberg PROPN compound  
Literary PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Archive PROPN compound  
Foundation PROPN pobj  
are AUX ROOT  
tax NOUN npadvmod  
deductible ADJ acomp  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
full ADJ amod  
extent NOUN pobj  
permitted VERB acl  
by ADP agent

SPACE dep  
U.S. PROPN nmod  
federal ADJ amod  
laws NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
your PRON poss  
stateâs NOUN nummod  
laws NOUN conj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
The DET det  
Foundationâs NOUN compound  
business NOUN compound  
office NOUN nsubjpass  
is AUX auxpass  
located VERB ROOT  
at ADP prep  
809 NUM nummod  
North PROPN nmod  
1500 NUM nummod  
West PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
Salt PROPN compound  
Lake PROPN compound  
City PROPN appos  
, PUNCT punct  
UT PROPN appos  
84116 NUM nummod  
, PUNCT punct  
( PUNCT punct  
801 NUM appos  
) PUNCT punct  
596 NUM nummod  
- SYM punct  
1887 NUM appos  
. PUNCT punct  
Email NOUN compound  
contact NOUN compound  
links NOUN nsubjpass  
and CCONJ cc  
up ADP conj

SPACE dep  
to ADP prep  
date NOUN pobj  
contact NOUN compound  
information NOUN pobj  
can AUX aux  
be AUX auxpass  
found VERB ROOT  
at ADP prep  
the DET det  
Foundationâ NOUN compound  
website NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
and CCONJ cc  
official ADJ amod  
page NOUN conj  
at ADP prep  
[www.gutenberg.org/contact](http://www.gutenberg.org/contact) ADJ pobj

SPACE dep  
Section NOUN pobj  
4 NUM nummod  
. PUNCT punct  
Information NOUN nsubj  
about ADP prep  
Donations NOUN pobj  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenberg PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Literary PROPN compound  
Archive PROPN compound  
Foundation PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ PROPN pobj  
depends VERB ROOT  
upon SCONJ prep  
and CCONJ cc  
can AUX aux  
not PART neg  
survive VERB conj  
without ADP prep  
widespread ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
public ADJ amod  
support NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
donations NOUN conj  
to PART aux  
carry VERB advcl  
out ADP prt  
its PRON poss  
mission NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
increasing VERB pcomp  
the DET det  
number NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
public ADJ amod  
domain NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
licensed VERB amod  
works NOUN conj  
that PRON nsubjpass  
can AUX aux  
be AUX auxpass

SPACE dep  
freely ADV advmod  
distributed VERB relcl  
in ADP prep  
machine NOUN npadvmod  
. PUNCT punct  
readable ADJ amod  
form NOUN pobj  
accessible ADJ amod  
by ADP prep  
the DET det  
widest ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
array NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
equipment NOUN pobj  
including VERB prep  
outdated ADJ amod  
equipment NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Many ADJ amod  
small ADJ amod  
donations NOUN nsubj

SPACE dep  
( PUNCT punct  
\$ SYM quantmod  
1 NUM quantmod  
to PART quantmod  
\$ SYM quantmod  
5,000 NUM appos  
) PUNCT punct  
are AUX ROOT  
particularly ADV advmod  
important ADJ acomp  
to ADP prep  
maintaining VERB pcomp  
tax NOUN nmod  
exempt ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
status NOUN dobj  
with ADP prep  
the DET det  
IRS PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
The DET det  
Foundation PROPN nsubj  
is AUX ROOT  
committed VERB acomp  
to ADP prep  
complying VERB pcomp  
with ADP prep  
the DET det  
laws NOUN pobj  
regulating VERB acl

SPACE dep  
charities NOUN dobj  
and CCONJ cc  
charitable ADJ amod  
donations NOUN conj  
in ADP prep  
all DET det  
50 NUM nummod  
states NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
United PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
States PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
Compliance NOUN compound  
requirements NOUN nsubj  
are AUX ROOT  
not PART neg  
uniform ADJ acomp  
and CCONJ cc  
it PRON nsubj  
takes VERB conj  
a DET det

SPACE dep  
considerable ADJ amod  
effort NOUN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
much ADJ amod  
paperwork NOUN conj  
and CCONJ cc  
many ADJ amod  
fees NOUN conj  
to PART aux  
meet VERB xcomp  
and CCONJ cc  
keep VERB conj  
up ADP prt

SPACE dep  
with ADP prep  
these DET det  
requirements NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
We PRON nsubj  
do AUX aux  
not PART neg  
solicit VERB ROOT  
donations NOUN dobj  
in ADP prep  
locations NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
where SCONJ advmod  
we PRON nsubj  
have AUX aux  
not PART neg  
received VERB relcl  
written VERB amod  
confirmation NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
compliance NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
To ADP ROOT  
SEND PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
DONATIONS NOUN pobj  
or CCONJ cc  
determine VERB conj  
the DET det  
status NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
compliance NOUN pobj  
for ADP prep  
any DET det  
particular ADJ amod  
state NOUN compound

SPACE dep  
visit NOUN pobj  
[www.gutenberg.org/donate](http://www.gutenberg.org/donate) NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
While SCONJ mark  
we PRON nsubj  
can AUX aux  
not PART advcl  
and CCONJ cc  
do AUX aux  
not PART neg  
solicit VERB conj  
contributions NOUN dobj  
from ADP prep  
states NOUN pobj  
where SCONJ advmod  
we PRON nsubj

SPACE dep  
have AUX aux  
not PART neg  
met VERB relcl  
the DET det  
solicitation NOUN compound  
requirements NOUN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
we PRON nsubj  
know VERB ROOT  
of ADP prep  
no DET det  
prohibition NOUN pobj

SPACE dep  
against ADP prep  
accepting VERB pcomp  
unsolicited ADJ amod  
donations NOUN dobj  
from ADP prep  
donors NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep  
such ADJ amod  
states NOUN pobj  
who PRON nsubj

SPACE dep

approach VERB relcl  
us PRON dobj  
with ADP prep  
offers NOUN pobj  
to PART aux  
donate VERB acl  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
International ADJ amod  
donations NOUN nsubjpass  
are AUX auxpass  
gratefully ADV advmod  
accepted VERB ROOT  
, PUNCT punct  
but CCONJ cc  
we PRON nsubj  
can AUX aux  
not PART neg  
make VERB conj

SPACE dep  
any DET det  
statements NOUN dobj  
concerning VERB acl  
tax NOUN compound  
treatment NOUN dobj  
of ADP prep  
donations NOUN pobj  
received VERB acl  
from ADP prep

SPACE dep  
outside ADP pcomp  
the DET det  
United PROPN compound  
States PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
U.S. PROPN compound  
laws NOUN nsubj  
alone ADV amod  
swamp VERB ROOT  
our PRON poss  
small ADJ amod  
staff NOUN dobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
Please INTJ intj  
check VERB ROOT  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenberg PROPN compound  
web NOUN compound  
pages NOUN dobj  
for ADP prep  
current ADJ amod  
donation NOUN compound

SPACE dep  
methods NOUN pobj  
and CCONJ cc  
addresses NOUN conj  
. PUNCT punct  
Donations NOUN nsubjpass  
are AUX auxpass  
accepted VERB ROOT  
in ADP prep  
a DET det  
number NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
other ADJ amod

SPACE dep  
ways NOUN pobj  
including VERB prep  
checks NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
online ADJ amod  
payments NOUN conj  
and CCONJ cc  
credit NOUN compound  
card NOUN compound  
donations NOUN conj  
. PUNCT punct  
To PART aux

SPACE dep  
donate VERB advcl  
, PUNCT punct  
please INTJ intj  
visit VERB ROOT  
: PUNCT punct  
[www.gutenberg.org/donate](http://www.gutenberg.org/donate) NUM npadvmod  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
Section NOUN dobj  
5 NUM nummod  
. PUNCT punct  
General PROPN compound  
Information PROPN nmod  
About PROPN nmod  
Project PROPN nmod  
Gutenbergâ€¢ PROPN nmod  
electronic ADJ amod  
works NOUN compound

SPACE dep  
Professor PROPN compound  
Michael PROPN compound  
S. PROPN compound  
Hart PROPN nsubj  
was AUX ROOT  
the DET det  
originator NOUN attr  
of ADP prep  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Gutenbergâ€¢ PROPN compound  
concept NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
a DET det  
library NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep  
electronic ADJ amod  
works NOUN pobj  
that PRON nsubjpass  
could AUX aux  
be AUX auxpass

SPACE dep  
freely ADV advmod  
shared VERB relcl  
with ADP prep  
anyone PRON pobj  
. PUNCT punct  
For ADP prep  
forty NUM nummod  
years NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
he PRON nsubj  
produced VERB ROOT  
and CCONJ cc

SPACE dep  
distributed VERB conj  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€¢ PROPN compound  
eBooks PROPN dobj  
with ADP prep  
only ADV advmod  
a DET det  
loose ADJ amod  
network NOUN pobj  
of ADP prep

SPACE dep  
volunteer NOUN compound  
support NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€¢ PROPN compound  
eBooks PROPN nsubjpass  
are AUX auxpass  
often ADV advmod  
created VERB ROOT  
from ADP prep  
several ADJ amod

printed VERB amod

SPACE dep  
editions NOUN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
all PRON nsubjpass  
of ADP prep  
which PRON pobj  
are AUX auxpass  
confirmed VERB relcl  
as SCONJ mark  
not PART neg  
protected VERB advcl  
by ADP agent  
copyright NOUN pobj  
in ADP prep

SPACE dep  
the DET det  
U.S. PROPN pobj  
unless SCONJ mark  
a DET det  
copyright NOUN compound  
notice NOUN nsubjpass  
is AUX auxpass  
included VERB advcl  
. PUNCT punct  
Thus ADV advmod  
, PUNCT punct  
we PRON nsubj  
do AUX aux  
not PART neg

SPACE dep  
necessarily ADV advmod  
keep VERB ROOT  
eBooks PROPN dobj  
in ADP prep  
compliance NOUN pobj  
with ADP prep  
any DET det  
particular ADJ amod  
paper NOUN compound

SPACE dep  
edition NOUN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
Most ADJ amod  
people NOUN nsubj  
start VERB ROOT  
at ADP prep  
our PRON poss  
website NOUN pobj  
which PRON nsubj  
has VERB ccomp  
the DET det  
main ADJ amod  
PG PROPN compound  
search NOUN compound

SPACE dep  
facility NOUN dobj  
: PUNCT punct  
www.gutenberg.org NUM appos  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
This DET det  
website NOUN nsubj  
includes VERB ROOT  
information NOUN dobj  
about ADP prep  
Project PROPN compound  
Gutenbergâ€¢ PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct

SPACE dep  
including VERB prep  
how SCONJ advmod  
to PART aux  
make VERB pcomp  
donations NOUN dobj  
to ADP prep  
the DET det  
Project PROPN compound

Gutenberg PROPN compound  
Literary PROPN compound

SPACE dep  
Archive PROPN compound  
Foundation PROPN pobj  
, PUNCT punct  
how SCONJ advmod  
to PART aux  
help VERB ccomp  
produce VERB xcomp  
our PRON poss  
new ADJ amod  
eBooks PROPN dobj  
, PUNCT punct  
and CCONJ cc  
how SCONJ advmod  
to PART aux

SPACE dep  
subscribe VERB conj  
to ADP prep  
our PRON poss  
email NOUN compound  
newsletter NOUN pobj  
to PART aux  
hear VERB advcl  
about ADP prep  
new ADJ amod  
eBooks PROPN pobj  
. PUNCT punct

SPACE dep

```
In [11]: for token in doc:  
    print(token, " *|* ", token.pos_, " *|* ", token.lemma_)
```

i»iThe \*|\* NUM \*|\* i»ithe  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenberg \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenberg  
eBook \*|\* PROPN \*|\* eBook  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Ottoman \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ottoman  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Routes \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Routes  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Oriental \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Oriental  
Trade \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Trade

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

This \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
ebook \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ebook  
is \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
use \*|\* NOUN \*|\* use  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
anyone \*|\* PRON \*|\* anyone  
anywhere \*|\* ADV \*|\* anywhere  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
United \*|\* PROPN \*|\* United  
States \*|\* PROPN \*|\* States  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

most \*|\* ADJ \*|\* most  
other \*|\* ADJ \*|\* other  
parts \*|\* NOUN \*|\* part  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
world \*|\* NOUN \*|\* world  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
no \*|\* DET \*|\* no  
cost \*|\* NOUN \*|\* cost  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
almost \*|\* ADV \*|\* almost  
no \*|\* PRON \*|\* no  
restrictions \*|\* NOUN \*|\* restriction

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

whatsoever \*|\* ADV \*|\* whatsoever  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
You \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
may \*|\* AUX \*|\* may  
copy \*|\* VERB \*|\* copy  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
give \*|\* VERB \*|\* give  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
away \*|\* ADV \*|\* away  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
re \*|\* VERB \*|\* re  
- \*|\* VERB \*|\* -  
use \*|\* VERB \*|\* use  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
under \*|\* ADP \*|\* under  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
terms \*|\* NOUN \*|\* term

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenberg \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenberg  
License \*|\* PROPN \*|\* License  
included \*|\* VERB \*|\* include  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
ebook \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ebook  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
online \*|\* NOUN \*|\* online

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
www.gutenberg.org \*|\* NUM \*|\* www.gutenberg.org  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
If \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
are \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
located \*|\* VERB \*|\* locate  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
United \*|\* PROPN \*|\* United  
States \*|\* PROPN \*|\* States  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
will \*|\* AUX \*|\* will  
have \*|\* VERB \*|\* have  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
check \*|\* VERB \*|\* check  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
laws \*|\* NOUN \*|\* law  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
country \*|\* NOUN \*|\* country  
where \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* where  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
are \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
located \*|\* VERB \*|\* locate

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

before \*|\* ADP \*|\* before  
using \*|\* VERB \*|\* use  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
eBook \*|\* PROPN \*|\* eBook  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Title \*|\* NOUN \*|\* title  
: \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* :  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Ottoman \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ottoman  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Routes \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Routes

of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Oriental \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Oriental  
Trade \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Trade

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Author \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Author  
: \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* :  
Albert \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Albert  
Howe \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Howe  
Lybyer \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Lybyer

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Release \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Release  
date \*|\* NOUN \*|\* date  
: \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* :  
January \*|\* PROPN \*|\* January  
6 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 6  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
2016 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 2016  
[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
eBook \*|\* VERB \*|\* ebook  
# \*|\* SYM \*|\* #  
50860 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 50860  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Language \*|\* NOUN \*|\* language  
: \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* :  
English \*|\* PROPN \*|\* English

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Credits \*|\* NOUN \*|\* credit  
: \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* :  
Produced \*|\* VERB \*|\* produce  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
Turgut \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turgut  
Dincer \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Dincer  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (  
This \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
file \*|\* NOUN \*|\* file  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
produced \*|\* VERB \*|\* produce  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

images \*|\* NOUN \*|\* image  
generously \*|\* ADV \*|\* generously  
made \*|\* VERB \*|\* make  
available \*|\* ADJ \*|\* available  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Internet \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Internet  
Archive \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Archive  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

\* \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* \*  
\* \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* \*  
\* \*|\* ADJ \*|\* \*  
START \*|\* NOUN \*|\* start  
OF \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
THE \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
PROJECT \*|\* PROPN \*|\* PROJECT  
GUTENBERG \*|\* PROPN \*|\* GUTENBERG  
EBOOK \*|\* VERB \*|\* EBOOK  
THE \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
OTTOMAN \*|\* PROPN \*|\* OTTOMAN  
TURKS \*|\* PROPN \*|\* TURKS  
AND \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and

THE \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
ROUTES \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
OF \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
ORIENTAL \*|\* ADJ \*|\* oriental  
TRADE \*|\* PROPN \*|\* TRADE  
\* \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* \*  
\* \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* \*  
\* \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* \*

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Produced \*|\* VERB \*|\* produce  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
Turgut \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turgut  
Dincer \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Dincer  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (  
This \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
file \*|\* NOUN \*|\* file  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
produced \*|\* VERB \*|\* produce  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

images \*|\* NOUN \*|\* image  
generously \*|\* ADV \*|\* generously  
made \*|\* VERB \*|\* make  
available \*|\* ADJ \*|\* available  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Internet \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Internet  
Archive \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Archive  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

VI \*|\* PROPN \*|\* VI  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
THE \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
INFLUENCE \*|\* NOUN \*|\* influence  
OF \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
THE \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
RIZE \*|\* PROPN \*|\* RIZE  
OF \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
THE \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
OTTOMAN \*|\* PROPN \*|\* OTTOMAN  
TURKS \*|\* PROPN \*|\* TURKS

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

UPON \*|\* VERB \*|\* UPON  
THE \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
ROUTES \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
OF \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
ORIENTAL \*|\* ADJ \*|\* oriental  
TRADE \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

By \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
ALBERT \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ALBERT  
H. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* H.  
LYBYER \*|\* PROPN \*|\* LYBYER  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

\*|\* VERB \*|\*  
Professor \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Professor  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
University \*|\* PROPN \*|\* University  
og \*|\* ADP \*|\* og  
Illinois \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Illinois  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
\*|\* X \*|\*  
Reprinted \*|\* VERB \*|\* reprint  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
\*|\* PUNCT \*|\*  
THE \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
ENGLISH \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ENGLISH  
HISTORICAL \*|\* PROPN \*|\* HISTORICAL  
REVIEW \*|\* PROPN \*|\* REVIEW  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
\*|\* NOUN \*|\*  
October \*|\* PROPN - \*|\* October  
\*|\* NUM \*|\*  
1915 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1915  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

THE \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
ENGLISH \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ENGLISH

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

HISTORICAL \*|\* PROPN \*|\* HISTORICAL  
REVIEW \*|\* PROPN \*|\* REVIEW

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

NO \*|\* PROPN \*|\* NO  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
CXX.--OCTOBER \*|\* NOUN \*|\* cxx.--october  
1915 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1915  
[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
\*|\* X \*|\* \*  
] \*|\* X \*|\* ]

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

\*|\* PUNCT \*|\*  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Ottoman \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ottoman  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Routes \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Routes  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Oriental \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Oriental  
Trade \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Trade  
- \*|\* NOUN \*|\* -

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Within \*|\* ADP \*|\* within

a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
period \*|\* NOUN \*|\* period  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
little \*|\* ADJ \*|\* little  
more \*|\* ADJ \*|\* more  
than \*|\* ADP \*|\* than  
two \*|\* NUM \*|\* two  
hundred \*|\* NUM \*|\* hundred  
years \*|\* NOUN \*|\* year  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
close \*|\* NOUN \*|\* close

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
thirteenth \*|\* ADJ \*|\* thirteenth  
century \*|\* NOUN \*|\* century  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
second \*|\* ADJ \*|\* second  
decade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* decade  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
sixteenth \*|\* NOUN \*|\* sixteenth  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

rising \*|\* VERB \*|\* rise  
power \*|\* NOUN \*|\* power  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Ottoman \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ottoman  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
extended \*|\* VERB \*|\* extend  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
area \*|\* NOUN \*|\* area  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
its \*|\* PRON \*|\* its  
political \*|\* ADJ \*|\* political

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

control \*|\* NOUN \*|\* control  
until \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* until  
its \*|\* PRON \*|\* its  
holdings \*|\* NOUN \*|\* holding  
stretched \*|\* VERB \*|\* stretch  
north \*|\* NOUN \*|\* north  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
south \*|\* ADV \*|\* south  
across \*|\* ADP \*|\* across  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Russian \*|\* ADJ \*|\* russian  
steppes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* steppe  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Sudanese \*|\* ADJ \*|\* sudanese  
desert \*|\* NOUN \*|\* desert  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turkish \*|\* ADJ \*|\* turkish  
lands \*|\* NOUN \*|\* land  
thus \*|\* ADV \*|\* thus

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

came \*|\* VERB \*|\* come  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
intercept \*|\* VERB \*|\* intercept  
all \*|\* DET \*|\* all  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
great \*|\* ADJ \*|\* great  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
ancient \*|\* ADJ \*|\* ancient  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and

medieval \*|\* ADJ \*|\* medieval

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

times \*|\* NOUN \*|\* time  
had \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
borne \*|\* VERB \*|\* bear  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
between \*|\* ADP \*|\* between  
East \*|\* PROPN \*|\* East  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
West \*|\* PROPN \*|\* West  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
Near \*|\* ADP \*|\* near  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
time \*|\* NOUN \*|\* time  
when \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* when

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turkish \*|\* ADJ \*|\* turkish  
control \*|\* NOUN \*|\* control  
became \*|\* VERB \*|\* become  
complete \*|\* ADJ \*|\* complete  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
new \*|\* ADJ \*|\* new  
way \*|\* NOUN \*|\* way  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
discovered \*|\* VERB \*|\* discover  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
passing \*|\* VERB \*|\* pass

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

around \*|\* ADP \*|\* around  
Africa \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Africa  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
within \*|\* ADP \*|\* within  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
few \*|\* ADJ \*|\* few  
years \*|\* NOUN \*|\* year  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
larger \*|\* ADJ \*|\* large  
part \*|\* NOUN \*|\* part  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
through \*|\* ADJ \*|\* through

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
between \*|\* ADP \*|\* between  
Europe \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Europe  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Asia \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Asia  
had \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
deserted \*|\* VERB \*|\* desert  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Levantine \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levantine  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

begun \*|\* VERB \*|\* begin  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
follow \*|\* VERB \*|\* follow  
that \*|\* DET \*|\* that  
round \*|\* VERB \*|\* round  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Cape \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Cape  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Good \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Good  
Hope \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Hope  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
causes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* cause  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

diversion \*|\* NOUN \*|\* diversion  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade

have \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
been \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
fully \*|\* ADV \*|\* fully  
agreed \*|\* VERB \*|\* agree  
upon \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* upon  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
No \*|\* DET \*|\* no  
specific \*|\* ADJ \*|\* specific

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

investigation \*|\* NOUN \*|\* investigation  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
subject \*|\* NOUN \*|\* subject  
appears \*|\* VERB \*|\* appear  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
have \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
been \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
made \*|\* VERB \*|\* make  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
A \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
glance \*|\* NOUN \*|\* glance

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

through \*|\* ADP \*|\* through  
works \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
being \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
mainly \*|\* ADV \*|\* mainly  
concerned \*|\* VERB \*|\* concern  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
other \*|\* ADJ \*|\* other  
subjects \*|\* NOUN \*|\* subject  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
have \*|\* AUX \*|\* have

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

alluded \*|\* VERB \*|\* allude  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
shifting \*|\* NOUN \*|\* shifting  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
oriental \*|\* ADJ \*|\* oriental  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
about \*|\* ADP \*|\* about  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

year \*|\* NOUN \*|\* year  
1500 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1500  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
shows \*|\* VERB \*|\* show  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
two \*|\* NUM \*|\* two  
incompatible \*|\* ADJ \*|\* incompatible  
views \*|\* NOUN \*|\* view  
are \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
prevalent \*|\* ADJ \*|\* prevalent  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
One \*|\* NUM \*|\* one  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

these \*|\* PRON \*|\* these  
holds \*|\* VERB \*|\* hold  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
general \*|\* ADJ \*|\* general  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
advance \*|\* NOUN \*|\* advance  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Ottoman \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ottoman  
power \*|\* NOUN \*|\* power  
gradually \*|\* ADV \*|\* gradually

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

blocked \*|\* VERB \*|\* block

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
ancient \*|\* ADJ \*|\* ancient  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
- \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* -  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
forced \*|\* VERB \*|\* force  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
series \*|\* NOUN \*|\* series  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
attempts \*|\* NOUN \*|\* attempt  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

discover \*|\* VERB \*|\* discover  
new \*|\* ADJ \*|\* new  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
after \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* after  
these \*|\* DET \*|\* these  
attempts \*|\* NOUN \*|\* attempt  
had \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
succeeded \*|\* VERB \*|\* succeed  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

continued \*|\* VERB \*|\* continue  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
obstruct \*|\* VERB \*|\* obstruct  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
old \*|\* ADJ \*|\* old  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
compelled \*|\* VERB \*|\* compel  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
use \*|\* NOUN \*|\* use  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
new \*|\* ADJ \*|\* new  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
other \*|\* ADJ \*|\* other  
view \*|\* NOUN \*|\* view  
finds \*|\* VERB \*|\* find  
little \*|\* ADJ \*|\* little  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
no \*|\* PRON \*|\* no  
connexion \*|\* NOUN \*|\* connexion  
between \*|\* ADP \*|\* between  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
growth \*|\* NOUN \*|\* growth  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turkish \*|\* ADJ \*|\* turkish  
power \*|\* NOUN \*|\* power  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
causes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* cause  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
great \*|\* ADJ \*|\* great  
discoveries \*|\* NOUN \*|\* discovery  
: \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* :  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
set \*|\* NOUN \*|\* set  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

motives \*|\* NOUN \*|\* motive  
quite \*|\* ADV \*|\* quite  
independent \*|\* ADJ \*|\* independent  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
rise \*|\* NOUN \*|\* rise  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
led \*|\* VERB \*|\* lead

men \*|\* NOUN \*|\* man  
like \*|\* ADP \*|\* like  
Henry \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Henry  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Portugal \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Portugal  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Christopher \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Christopher  
Columbus \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Columbus  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
explore \*|\* VERB \*|\* explore  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
unknown \*|\* ADJ \*|\* unknown  
world \*|\* NOUN \*|\* world  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
when \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* when  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
new \*|\* ADJ \*|\* new  
route \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
India \*|\* PROPN \*|\* India  
had \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
been \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
established \*|\* VERB \*|\* establish  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
found \*|\* VERB \*|\* find  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

possess \*|\* VERB \*|\* possess  
an \*|\* DET \*|\* an  
essential \*|\* ADJ \*|\* essential  
superiority \*|\* NOUN \*|\* superiority  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
gave \*|\* VERB \*|\* give  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
pre \*|\* NOUN \*|\* pre  
- \*|\* NOUN \*|\* -  
eminence \*|\* VERB \*|\* eminence  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

until \*|\* ADP \*|\* until  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
nineteenth \*|\* ADJ \*|\* nineteenth  
century \*|\* NOUN \*|\* century  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
balance \*|\* NOUN \*|\* balance  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
again \*|\* ADV \*|\* again  
turned \*|\* VERB \*|\* turn  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

introduction \*|\* NOUN \*|\* introduction  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
steam \*|\* NOUN \*|\* steam  
navigation \*|\* NOUN \*|\* navigation  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
opening \*|\* NOUN \*|\* opening  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Suez \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Suez  
Canal \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Canal  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

evidence \*|\* NOUN \*|\* evidence  
appears \*|\* VERB \*|\* appear  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
overwhelmingly \*|\* ADV \*|\* overwhelmingly

in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
favour \*|\* NOUN \*|\* favour  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
second \*|\* NOUN \*|\* second  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
these \*|\* DET \*|\* these

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

views \*|\* NOUN \*|\* view  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
In \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
present \*|\* ADJ \*|\* present  
article \*|\* NOUN \*|\* article  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
however \*|\* ADV \*|\* however  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
without \*|\* ADP \*|\* without  
arguing \*|\* VERB \*|\* argue  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
question \*|\* NOUN \*|\* question

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

directly \*|\* ADV \*|\* directly  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
is \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
proposed \*|\* VERB \*|\* propose  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
survey \*|\* VERB \*|\* survey  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
course \*|\* NOUN \*|\* course  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
oriental \*|\* ADJ \*|\* oriental  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
close \*|\* NOUN \*|\* close  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
great \*|\* ADJ \*|\* great  
Crusades \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Crusades  
until \*|\* ADP \*|\* until  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
eighteenth \*|\* ADJ \*|\* eighteenth  
century \*|\* NOUN \*|\* century  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
so \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* so  
as \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* as  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

show \*|\* VERB \*|\* show  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
influence \*|\* NOUN \*|\* influence  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Ottoman \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ottoman  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
as \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* as  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
emerged \*|\* VERB \*|\* emerge  
historically \*|\* ADV \*|\* historically  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
medieval \*|\* ADJ \*|\* medieval  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
- \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* -  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
between \*|\* ADP \*|\* between  
western \*|\* ADJ \*|\* western  
Europe \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Europe  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
eastern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* eastern  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

southern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* southern  
Asia \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Asia  
fall \*|\* VERB \*|\* fall  
into \*|\* ADP \*|\* into  
two \*|\* NUM \*|\* two  
groups \*|\* NOUN \*|\* group  
: \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* :  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
northern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* northern  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
passed \*|\* VERB \*|\* pass  
mainly \*|\* ADV \*|\* mainly

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
land \*|\* NOUN \*|\* land  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
southern \*|\* NOUN \*|\* southern  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
passed \*|\* VERB \*|\* pass  
mainly \*|\* ADV \*|\* mainly  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
sea \*|\* NOUN \*|\* sea  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
former \*|\* ADJ \*|\* former

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

communicated \*|\* VERB \*|\* communicate  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
central \*|\* ADJ \*|\* central  
Asia \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Asia  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
China \*|\* PROPN \*|\* China  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
India \*|\* PROPN \*|\* India  
through \*|\* ADP \*|\* through  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Black \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Black  
Sea \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Sea

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Asia \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Asia  
Minor \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Minor  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
latter \*|\* NOUN \*|\* latter  
through \*|\* ADP \*|\* through  
Syria \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Syria  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Egypt \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Egypt  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Each \*|\* DET \*|\* each  
group \*|\* NOUN \*|\* group  
had \*|\* VERB \*|\* have

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

branches \*|\* NOUN \*|\* branch  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
entered \*|\* VERB \*|\* enter  
Asia \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Asia  
near \*|\* ADP \*|\* near  
Aleppo \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Aleppo  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
diverged \*|\* VERB \*|\* diverge  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
direction \*|\* NOUN \*|\* direction

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Tabriz \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Tabriz  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Bagdad \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Bagdad  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
On \*|\* ADP \*|\* on  
all \*|\* DET \*|\* all

routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
there \*|\* PRON \*|\* there  
were \*|\* VERB \*|\* be  
what \*|\* PRON \*|\* what  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
America \*|\* PROPN \*|\* America  
are \*|\* AUX \*|\* be

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

compendiously \*|\* ADV \*|\* compendiously  
termed \*|\* VERB \*|\* term  
âlong \*|\* NOUN \*|\* âlong  
haulsâ \*|\* NOUN \*|\* haulsâ  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
âshort \*|\* NOUN \*|\* âshort  
haulsâ \*|\* NOUN \*|\* haulsâ  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
that \*|\* PRON \*|\* that  
is \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
say \*|\* VERB \*|\* say  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

wares \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ware  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
travelled \*|\* VERB \*|\* travel  
most \*|\* ADJ \*|\* most  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
way \*|\* NOUN \*|\* way  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
as \*|\* ADP \*|\* as  
Western \*|\* ADJ \*|\* western  
silver \*|\* NOUN \*|\* silver  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
coral \*|\* NOUN \*|\* coral  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Eastern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* eastern  
silk \*|\* NOUN \*|\* silk  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
spice \*|\* NOUN \*|\* spice  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
wares \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ware  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
travelled \*|\* VERB \*|\* travel  
only \*|\* ADV \*|\* only  
part \*|\* NOUN \*|\* part  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

way \*|\* NOUN \*|\* way  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
as \*|\* ADP \*|\* as  
sugar \*|\* NOUN \*|\* sugar  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
cotton \*|\* NOUN \*|\* cotton  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Arabian \*|\* ADJ \*|\* arabian  
gums \*|\* NOUN \*|\* gum  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
It \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
possible \*|\* ADJ \*|\* possible  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
also \*|\* ADV \*|\* also  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

merchants \*|\* NOUN \*|\* merchant  
who \*|\* PRON \*|\* who  
dealt \*|\* VERB \*|\* deal  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
goods \*|\* NOUN \*|\* good  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
former \*|\* ADJ \*|\* former  
class \*|\* NOUN \*|\* class

to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
travel \*|\* VERB \*|\* travel  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
whole \*|\* ADJ \*|\* whole

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

road \*|\* NOUN \*|\* road  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
go \*|\* VERB \*|\* go  
only \*|\* ADV \*|\* only  
part \*|\* NOUN \*|\* part  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
sell \*|\* VERB \*|\* sell  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
exchange \*|\* VERB \*|\* exchange  
their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
commodities \*|\* NOUN \*|\* commodity  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
would \*|\* AUX \*|\* would  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
carried \*|\* VERB \*|\* carry  
on \*|\* ADP \*|\* on  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
other \*|\* ADJ \*|\* other  
hands \*|\* NOUN \*|\* hand  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
For \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
most \*|\* ADJ \*|\* most  
goods \*|\* NOUN \*|\* good  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
southern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* southern

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
especially \*|\* ADV \*|\* especially  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Red \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Red  
Sea \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Sea  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
cheaper \*|\* ADJ \*|\* cheap  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
because \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* because  
they \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
ran \*|\* VERB \*|\* run

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

mostly \*|\* ADV \*|\* mostly  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
sea;[1 \*|\* PROPN \*|\* sea;[1  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
but \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
consideration \*|\* NOUN \*|\* consideration  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
less \*|\* ADV \*|\* less  
important \*|\* ADJ \*|\* important  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

case \*|\* NOUN \*|\* case  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
costlier \*|\* ADJ \*|\* costly  
spices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* spice  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
especially \*|\* ADV \*|\* especially  
as \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* as  
they \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
liable \*|\* ADJ \*|\* liable  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
suffer \*|\* VERB \*|\* suffer

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

damage \*|\* NOUN \*|\* damage  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
holds \*|\* NOUN \*|\* hold  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
ships \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ship  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
It \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
so \*|\* ADV \*|\* so  
much \*|\* ADJ \*|\* much  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
however \*|\* ADV \*|\* however  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
question \*|\* NOUN \*|\* question

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
expense \*|\* NOUN \*|\* expense  
as \*|\* ADP \*|\* as  
political \*|\* ADJ \*|\* political  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
religious \*|\* ADJ \*|\* religious  
conditions \*|\* NOUN \*|\* condition  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
determined \*|\* VERB \*|\* determine  
what \*|\* PRON \*|\* what

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
would \*|\* AUX \*|\* would  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
preferred \*|\* VERB \*|\* prefer  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
If \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
merchants \*|\* NOUN \*|\* merchant  
are \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
hindered \*|\* VERB \*|\* hinder  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
one \*|\* NUM \*|\* one  
route \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
said \*|\* VERB \*|\* say

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Marino \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Marino  
Sanuto \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Sanuto  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Elder \*|\* NOUN \*|\* elder  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
they \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
find \*|\* VERB \*|\* find  
another \*|\* PRON \*|\* another  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
like \*|\* ADP \*|\* like  
water \*|\* NOUN \*|\* water  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
they \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
never \*|\* ADV \*|\* never

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

cease \*|\* VERB \*|\* cease  
seeking \*|\* VERB \*|\* seek  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
way \*|\* NOUN \*|\* way  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
will \*|\* AUX \*|\* will  
bring \*|\* VERB \*|\* bring  
them \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
more \*|\* ADJ \*|\* more  
profit.[2 \*|\* NOUN \*|\* profit.[2

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

At \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
beginning \*|\* NOUN \*|\* beginning

of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
fourteenth \*|\* ADJ \*|\* fourteenth  
century \*|\* NOUN \*|\* century  
five \*|\* NUM \*|\* five  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
most \*|\* ADV \*|\* most  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

use \*|\* NOUN \*|\* use  
: \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* :  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
land \*|\* NOUN \*|\* land  
road \*|\* NOUN \*|\* road  
through \*|\* ADP \*|\* through  
Tana \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Tana  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
mouth \*|\* NOUN \*|\* mouth  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Don \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Don  
north \*|\* NOUN \*|\* north  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Caspian \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Caspian  
Sea \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Sea  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
China \*|\* PROPN \*|\* China  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
way \*|\* NOUN \*|\* way  
through \*|\* ADP \*|\* through  
Trebizond \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Trebizond  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
Tabriz \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Tabriz  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
central \*|\* ADJ \*|\* central

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Asia \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Asia  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
two \*|\* NUM \*|\* two  
roads \*|\* NOUN \*|\* road  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
Lajazzo \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Lajazzo  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (  
Ayas \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ayas  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
head \*|\* NOUN \*|\* head  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Gulf \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gulf  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Alexandretta \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Alexandretta  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
one \*|\* NUM \*|\* one  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
Tabriz \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Tabriz  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
other \*|\* ADJ \*|\* other  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
Bagdad \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Bagdad  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Persian \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Persian  
Gulf \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gulf

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
India \*|\* PROPN \*|\* India  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
beyond \*|\* ADV \*|\* beyond  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;

and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
finally \*|\* ADV \*|\* finally  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
route \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Nile \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Nile  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
Kosseir \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Kosseir  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Red \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Red  
Sea \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Sea  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Indian \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Indian  
Ocean \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ocean  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
southern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* southern  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
eastern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* eastern  
Asia.[3 \*|\* ADV \*|\* asia.[3  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

north \*|\* PROPN \*|\* north  
road \*|\* NOUN \*|\* road  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
practicable \*|\* ADJ \*|\* practicable  
as \*|\* ADV \*|\* as  
far \*|\* ADV \*|\* far  
as \*|\* ADP \*|\* as  
China \*|\* PROPN \*|\* China  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
century \*|\* NOUN \*|\* century  
between \*|\* ADP \*|\* between

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

1240 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1240  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
1340 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1340  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
while \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* while  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Mongol \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mongol  
Empire \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Empire  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
strong.[4 \*|\* NUM \*|\* strong.[4  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
During \*|\* ADP \*|\* during  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
time \*|\* NOUN \*|\* time

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

foreign \*|\* ADJ \*|\* foreign  
merchants \*|\* NOUN \*|\* merchant  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
missionaries \*|\* NOUN \*|\* missionary  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
travellers \*|\* NOUN \*|\* traveller  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
protected \*|\* VERB \*|\* protect  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

encouraged \*|\* VERB \*|\* encourage  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
traverse \*|\* VERB \*|\* traverse  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
vast \*|\* ADJ \*|\* vast  
Mongol \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mongol  
territories \*|\* NOUN \*|\* territory  
freely.[5 \*|\* ADP \*|\* freely.[5  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
These \*|\* PRON \*|\* these

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
still \*|\* ADV \*|\* still  
pagan \*|\* PROPN \*|\* pagan  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
1291 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1291  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
though \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* though  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
western \*|\* ADJ \*|\* western  
divisions \*|\* NOUN \*|\* division  
turned \*|\* VERB \*|\* turn  
Moslem \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Moslem

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

soon \*|\* ADV \*|\* soon  
after \*|\* ADP \*|\* after  
that \*|\* DET \*|\* that  
date \*|\* NOUN \*|\* date  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
entered \*|\* VERB \*|\* enter  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
Trebizond \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Trebizond  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Lajazzo \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Lajazzo

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

nourished \*|\* VERB \*|\* nourish  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
small \*|\* ADJ \*|\* small  
Christian \*|\* ADJ \*|\* christian  
states \*|\* NOUN \*|\* state  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Trebizond \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Trebizond  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Lesser \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Lesser  
Armenia \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Armenia  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
served \*|\* VERB \*|\* serve  
as \*|\* ADP \*|\* as  
vestibules \*|\* NOUN \*|\* vestibule  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Mongol \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mongol  
lands.[6 \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* lands.[6  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Between \*|\* ADP \*|\* between  
them \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
lay \*|\* VERB \*|\* lay

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Asia \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Asia  
Minor \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Minor  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
land \*|\* NOUN \*|\* land  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turk \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turk  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
broken \*|\* VERB \*|\* break  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
time \*|\* NOUN \*|\* time  
into \*|\* ADP \*|\* into  
ten \*|\* NUM \*|\* ten  
small \*|\* ADJ \*|\* small

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

emirates \*|\* NOUN \*|\* emirate  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
hostile \*|\* ADJ \*|\* hostile  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
interior \*|\* NOUN \*|\* interior  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
Christian \*|\* ADJ \*|\* christian  
strangers \*|\* NOUN \*|\* stranger

, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
but /\* CCONJ \*/ but  
dealing /\* VERB \*/ deal

/\* SPACE \*/

freely /\* ADV \*/ freely  
at /\* ADP \*/ at  
its /\* PRON \*/ its  
ports /\* NOUN \*/ port  
with /\* ADP \*/ with  
Western /\* ADJ \*/ western  
traders /\* NOUN \*/ trader  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
and /\* CCONJ \*/ and  
beginning /\* VERB \*/ begin  
to /\* PART \*/ to  
develop /\* VERB \*/ develop  
a /\* DET \*/ a

/\* SPACE \*/

commercial /\* ADJ \*/ commercial  
and /\* CCONJ \*/ and  
piratical /\* ADJ \*/ piratical  
shipping.[7 /\* X \*/ shipping.[7  
] /\* X \*/ ]  
Palestine /\* PROPN \*/ Palestine  
and /\* CCONJ \*/ and  
Egypt /\* PROPN \*/ Egypt  
were /\* AUX \*/ be  
under /\* ADP \*/ under

/\* SPACE \*/

the /\* DET \*/ the  
Mameluke /\* PROPN \*/ Mameluke  
sultans /\* NOUN \*/ sultan  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
who /\* PRON \*/ who  
permitted /\* VERB \*/ permit  
no /\* DET \*/ no  
foreign /\* ADJ \*/ foreign  
Christian /\* PROPN \*/ Christian  
to /\* PART \*/ to  
cross /\* VERB \*/ cross  
their /\* PRON \*/ their

/\* SPACE \*/

dominions,[8 /\* NOUN \*/ dominions,[8  
] /\* PUNCT \*/ ]  
but /\* CCONJ \*/ but  
who /\* PRON \*/ who  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
as /\* ADV \*/ as  
well /\* ADV \*/ well  
as /\* ADP \*/ as  
their /\* PRON \*/ their  
subjects /\* NOUN \*/ subject  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
derived /\* VERB \*/ derive  
great /\* ADJ \*/ great  
profit /\* NOUN \*/ profit

/\* SPACE \*/

from /\* ADP \*/ from  
a /\* DET \*/ a  
large /\* ADJ \*/ large  
trade /\* NOUN \*/ trade  
between /\* ADP \*/ between  
West /\* PROPN \*/ West  
and /\* CCONJ \*/ and  
East /\* PROPN \*/ East  
. /\* PUNCT \*/ .  
Christian /\* ADJ \*/ christian  
cities /\* NOUN \*/ city  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
especially /\* ADV \*/ especially

/\* SPACE \*/

Venice /\* PROPN \*/ Venice  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
Genoa /\* PROPN \*/ Genoa  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
and /\* CCONJ \*/ and  
Barcelona /\* PROPN \*/ Barcelona

, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
traded \*|\* VERB \*|\* trade  
regularly \*|\* ADV \*|\* regularly  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
Alexandria \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Alexandria  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
popes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* pope  
never \*|\* ADV \*|\* never  
forgave \*|\* VERB \*|\* forgave  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Mamelukes \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mamelukes  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
expelling \*|\* VERB \*|\* expel  
Western \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Western  
Christians \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Christians

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Holy \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Holy  
Land,[9 \*|\* NUM \*|\* land,[9  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
after \*|\* ADP \*|\* after  
repeated \*|\* VERB \*|\* repeat  
efforts \*|\* NOUN \*|\* effort  
they \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
succeeded \*|\* VERB \*|\* succeed  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
second \*|\* ADJ \*|\* second  
quarter \*|\* NOUN \*|\* quarter  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
fourteenth \*|\* ADJ \*|\* fourteenth  
century \*|\* NOUN \*|\* century  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
reducing \*|\* VERB \*|\* reduce  
Christian \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Christian

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

commerce \*|\* NOUN \*|\* commerce  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
Alexandria \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Alexandria  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
small \*|\* ADJ \*|\* small  
proportions \*|\* NOUN \*|\* proportion  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
Hence \*|\* ADV \*|\* hence  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

other \*|\* ADJ \*|\* other  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
increased \*|\* VERB \*|\* increase  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
prices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* price  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
comparatively \*|\* ADV \*|\* comparatively  
bulky \*|\* ADJ \*|\* bulky  
Eastern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* eastern

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

wares \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ware  
like \*|\* ADP \*|\* like  
pepper \*|\* NOUN \*|\* pepper  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
ginger \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ginger  
became \*|\* VERB \*|\* become  
higher \*|\* ADJ \*|\* high  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
West.[10 \*|\* NOUN \*|\* west.[10  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
But \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
Mongol \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mongol  
empire \*|\* NOUN \*|\* empire  
disintegrated \*|\* VERB \*|\* disintegrate  
rapidly \*|\* ADV \*|\* rapidly  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
first \*|\* ADV \*|\* first  
into \*|\* ADP \*|\* into  
large \*|\* ADJ \*|\* large  
states \*|\* NOUN \*|\* state  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
then \*|\* ADV \*|\* then  
into \*|\* ADP \*|\* into

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
multitude \*|\* NOUN \*|\* multitude  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
small \*|\* ADJ \*|\* small  
ones \*|\* NOUN \*|\* one  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
threatened \*|\* VERB \*|\* threaten  
anarchy \*|\* NOUN \*|\* anarchy  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
In \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
consequence \*|\* NOUN \*|\* consequence  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
about \*|\* ADP \*|\* about  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
year \*|\* NOUN \*|\* year  
1340 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1340  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
northern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* northern  
through \*|\* ADP \*|\* through  
route \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
China \*|\* PROPN \*|\* China  
ceased \*|\* VERB \*|\* cease  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
practicable \*|\* ADJ \*|\* practicable  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
ways \*|\* NOUN \*|\* way  
through \*|\* ADP \*|\* through  
Persia \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Persia  
became \*|\* VERB \*|\* become  
difficult.[11 \*|\* X \*|\* difficult.[11  
] \*|\* X \*|\* ]  
This \*|\* PRON \*|\* this  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
first \*|\* ADJ \*|\* first  
obstruction \*|\* NOUN \*|\* obstruction  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
rather \*|\* ADV \*|\* rather  
breaking \*|\* VERB \*|\* break  
up \*|\* ADP \*|\* up  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
- \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* -  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in

it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Ottoman \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ottoman  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
who \*|\* PRON \*|\* who  
then \*|\* ADV \*|\* then  
formed \*|\* VERB \*|\* form  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
small \*|\* ADJ \*|\* small  
though \*|\* ADV \*|\* though  
vigorous \*|\* ADJ \*|\* vigorous

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

principality \*|\* NOUN \*|\* principality  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
had \*|\* VERB \*|\* have  
no \*|\* DET \*|\* no  
part \*|\* NOUN \*|\* part  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
But \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
since \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* since  
all \*|\* DET \*|\* all  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Levantine \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levantine  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
now \*|\* ADV \*|\* now

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

restricted \*|\* VERB \*|\* restrict  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
one \*|\* NUM \*|\* one  
way \*|\* NOUN \*|\* way  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
another \*|\* PRON \*|\* another  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Venetians \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venetians  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Genoese \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Genoese  
appealed \*|\* VERB \*|\* appeal  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
pope \*|\* NOUN \*|\* pope  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
assistance \*|\* NOUN \*|\* assistance  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
system \*|\* NOUN \*|\* system  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
licences \*|\* NOUN \*|\* licence  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
trade \*|\* VERB \*|\* trade  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
Egypt \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Egypt

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
developed \*|\* VERB \*|\* develop  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
time \*|\* NOUN \*|\* time  
restored \*|\* VERB \*|\* restore  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
commerce \*|\* NOUN \*|\* commerce  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
southern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* southern

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

route \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
its \*|\* PRON \*|\* its  
old \*|\* ADJ \*|\* old  
prosperity \*|\* NOUN \*|\* prosperity  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Subject \*|\* ADJ \*|\* subject  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
temporary \*|\* ADJ \*|\* temporary

fluctuations \*|\* NOUN \*|\* fluctuation  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
spices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* spice

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

became \*|\* VERB \*|\* become  
comparatively \*|\* ADV \*|\* comparatively  
cheap \*|\* ADJ \*|\* cheap  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
average \*|\* ADJ \*|\* average  
price \*|\* NOUN \*|\* price  
changed \*|\* VERB \*|\* change  
little \*|\* ADJ \*|\* little  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

except \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* except  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
slight \*|\* ADJ \*|\* slight  
fall \*|\* NOUN \*|\* fall  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
before \*|\* ADP \*|\* before  
1520.[12 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1520.[12  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

In \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
1356 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1356  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Ottoman \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ottoman  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
established \*|\* VERB \*|\* establish  
themselves \*|\* PRON \*|\* themselves  
on \*|\* ADP \*|\* on  
both \*|\* DET \*|\* both  
sides \*|\* NOUN \*|\* side  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Dardanelles \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Dardanelles  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\*, and  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
though \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* though  
they \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
had \*|\* VERB \*|\* have  
little \*|\* ADJ \*|\* little  
shipping \*|\* NOUN \*|\* shipping  
they \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
able \*|\* ADJ \*|\* able  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

exercise \*|\* VERB \*|\* exercise  
some \*|\* DET \*|\* some  
influence \*|\* NOUN \*|\* influence  
on \*|\* ADP \*|\* on  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
fraction \*|\* NOUN \*|\* fraction  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
oriental \*|\* ADJ \*|\* oriental  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
still \*|\* ADV \*|\* still

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

passed \*|\* VERB \*|\* pass  
through \*|\* ADP \*|\* through  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Black \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Black  
Sea \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Sea  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
They \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
also \*|\* ADV \*|\* also  
gradually \*|\* ADV \*|\* gradually  
incorporated \*|\* VERB \*|\* incorporate

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
other \*|\* ADJ \*|\* other  
Turkish \*|\* ADJ \*|\* turkish  
principalities \*|\* NOUN \*|\* principality  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
Asia \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Asia  
Minor \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Minor  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
them \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
took \*|\* VERB \*|\* take  
over \*|\* ADP \*|\* over

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
agreement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* agreement  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
Genoa \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Genoa  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Venice \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venice  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
rights \*|\* NOUN \*|\* right  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
tribute \*|\* VERB \*|\* tribute

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
certain \*|\* ADJ \*|\* certain  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Aegean \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Aegean  
Islands.[13 \*|\* NOUN \*|\* islands.[13  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Meanwhile \*|\* ADV \*|\* meanwhile  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
1375 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1375  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Mamelukes \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mamelukes

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

absorbed \*|\* VERB \*|\* absorb  
Lesser \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Lesser  
Armenia \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Armenia  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
ancient \*|\* ADJ \*|\* ancient  
Cilicia \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Cilicia  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
thus \*|\* ADV \*|\* thus  
brought \*|\* VERB \*|\* bring  
into \*|\* ADP \*|\* into

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
hands \*|\* NOUN \*|\* hand  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
outlets \*|\* NOUN \*|\* outlet  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
three \*|\* NUM \*|\* three  
southern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* southern  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
they \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
held \*|\* VERB \*|\* hold

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

unmolested \*|\* ADJ \*|\* unmolested  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
one \*|\* NUM \*|\* one  
hundred \*|\* NUM \*|\* hundred  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
forty \*|\* NUM \*|\* forty  
years \*|\* NOUN \*|\* year  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

But /\*|\* CCONJ /\*|\* but  
frequent /\*|\* ADJ /\*|\* frequent  
internal /\*|\* ADJ /\*|\* internal

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

troubles /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* trouble  
in /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* in  
Persia /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Persia  
disturbed /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* disturb  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
commerce /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* commerce  
which /\*|\* PRON /\*|\* which  
passed /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* pass  
through /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* through  
Syria /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Syria  
, /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\* ,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

and /\*|\* CCONJ /\*|\* and  
a /\*|\* DET /\*|\* a  
violent /\*|\* ADJ /\*|\* violent  
alteration /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* alteration  
of /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* of  
trade /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* trade  
- /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\* -  
routes /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* route  
was /\*|\* AUX /\*|\* be  
accomplished /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* accomplish  
by /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* by  
Timur,[14 /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Timur,[14  
] /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\* ]

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

who /\*|\* PRON /\*|\* who  
plundered /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* plunder  
Tana /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Tana  
and /\*|\* CCONJ /\*|\* and  
seems /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* seem  
to /\*|\* PART /\*|\* to  
have /\*|\* AUX /\*|\* have  
checked /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* check  
the /\*|\* PRON /\*|\* the  
through /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* through  
trade /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* trade

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

from /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* from  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
East /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* East  
to /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* to  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
ports /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* port  
north /\*|\* ADV /\*|\* north  
of /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* of  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
Black /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Black  
Sea /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Sea  
. /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\* .  
He /\*|\* PRON /\*|\* he  
had /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* have  
definite /\*|\* ADJ /\*|\* definite

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

commercial /\*|\* ADJ /\*|\* commercial  
aims /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* aim  
and /\*|\* CCONJ /\*|\* and  
made /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* make  
Samarkand /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Samarkand  
a /\*|\* DET /\*|\* a  
centre /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* centre  
for /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* for  
caravans /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* caravan  
from /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* from  
China /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* China  
, /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\* ,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

India /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* India  
, /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\* ,  
Persia /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Persia  
, /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\* ,  
and /\*|\* CCONJ /\*|\* and  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the

West;[15 \*|\* NOUN \*|\* west;[15  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
but \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
he \*|\* PRON \*|\* he  
accomplished \*|\* VERB \*|\* accomplish  
no \*|\* DET \*|\* no  
such \*|\* ADJ \*|\* such  
permanent \*|\* ADJ \*|\* permanent  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
political \*|\* ADJ \*|\* political  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
economic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* economic  
unification \*|\* NOUN \*|\* unification  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
his \*|\* PRON \*|\* his  
dominions \*|\* NOUN \*|\* dominion  
as \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* as  
had \*|\* VERB \*|\* have  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
first \*|\* ADJ \*|\* first  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
Mongol \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mongol  
emperors \*|\* NOUN \*|\* emperor  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
At \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
his \*|\* PRON \*|\* his  
death \*|\* NOUN \*|\* death  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
1405 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1405  
Persia \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Persia  
fell \*|\* VERB \*|\* fall  
into \*|\* ADP \*|\* into  
worse \*|\* ADJ \*|\* bad  
anarchy \*|\* NOUN \*|\* anarchy  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
than \*|\* ADP \*|\* than  
ever \*|\* ADV \*|\* ever  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
northern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* northern  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
oriental \*|\* ADJ \*|\* oriental  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
became \*|\* VERB \*|\* become  
as \*|\* ADV \*|\* as  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
nearly \*|\* ADV \*|\* nearly  
completely \*|\* ADV \*|\* completely  
blocked \*|\* VERB \*|\* block  
as \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* as  
they \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
ever \*|\* ADV \*|\* ever  
were.[16 \*|\* VERB \*|\* were.[16  
] \*|\* X \*|\* ]  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
took \*|\* VERB \*|\* take  
no \*|\* DET \*|\* no  
part \*|\* NOUN \*|\* part  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
process \*|\* NOUN \*|\* process  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
though \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* though  
they \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
suffered \*|\* VERB \*|\* suffer  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
both \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* both  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
Timurâs \*|\* ADJ \*|\* timurâs  
time \*|\* NOUN \*|\* time  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
afterwards \*|\* ADV \*|\* afterwards  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
Venice \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venice  
had \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
now \*|\* ADV \*|\* now  
beaten \*|\* VERB \*|\* beat  
Genoa \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Genoa  
decisively \*|\* ADV \*|\* decisively  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
there \*|\* PRON \*|\* there  
ensued \*|\* VERB \*|\* ensue  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
century \*|\* NOUN \*|\* century

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
comparative \*|\* ADJ \*|\* comparative  
stability \*|\* NOUN \*|\* stability  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
oriental \*|\* ADJ \*|\* oriental  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Pearls \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Pearls  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
silk \*|\* NOUN \*|\* silk  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
pepper \*|\* NOUN \*|\* pepper  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
ginger \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ginger  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
nutmegs \*|\* NOUN \*|\* nutmeg  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
mace \*|\* NOUN \*|\* mace  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
cinnamon \*|\* NOUN \*|\* cinnamon  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
cloves \*|\* NOUN \*|\* clove  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
steadily \*|\* ADV \*|\* steadily  
exchanged \*|\* VERB \*|\* exchange  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
Syria \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Syria  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Egypt \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Egypt  
against \*|\* ADP \*|\* against  
gold \*|\* NOUN \*|\* gold  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
silver \*|\* NOUN \*|\* silver  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
copper \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copper  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
lead \*|\* NOUN \*|\* lead  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
tin \*|\* ADJ \*|\* tin  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
coral \*|\* NOUN \*|\* coral  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
like.[17 \*|\* X \*|\* like.[17  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Mameluke \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mameluke  
sultan \*|\* NOUN \*|\* sultan  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
his \*|\* PRON \*|\* his  
subjects \*|\* NOUN \*|\* subject  
took \*|\* VERB \*|\* take

toll \*|\* NOUN \*|\* toll  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
all \*|\* PRON \*|\* all  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Venice \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venice  
did \*|\* VERB \*|\* do  
most \*|\* ADJ \*|\* most  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
carrying \*|\* NOUN \*|\* carrying  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
gained \*|\* VERB \*|\* gain  
most \*|\* ADJ \*|\* most  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
profit \*|\* NOUN \*|\* profit  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
While \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* while

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
value \*|\* NOUN \*|\* value  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
commodities \*|\* NOUN \*|\* commodity  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
multiplied \*|\* VERB \*|\* multiply  
many \*|\* ADJ \*|\* many  
times \*|\* NOUN \*|\* time  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
âlong \*|\* ADJ \*|\* âlong  
haulsâ \*|\* NOUN \*|\* haulsâ  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
does \*|\* AUX \*|\* do  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
seem \*|\* VERB \*|\* seem  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
case \*|\* NOUN \*|\* case  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
Egypt \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Egypt  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Venice \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venice  
took \*|\* VERB \*|\* take  
more \*|\* ADJ \*|\* more  
than \*|\* ADP \*|\* than

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

due \*|\* ADJ \*|\* due  
advantage \*|\* NOUN \*|\* advantage  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
situation.[18 \*|\* NOUN \*|\* situation.[18  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Supply \*|\* NOUN \*|\* supply  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
demand \*|\* NOUN \*|\* demand  
have \*|\* VERB \*|\* have  
their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
effect \*|\* NOUN \*|\* effect

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

even \*|\* ADV \*|\* even  
upon \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* upon  
monopoly \*|\* NOUN \*|\* monopoly  
prices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* price  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

By \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
about \*|\* ADP \*|\* about  
1450 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1450  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
when \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* when

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
had \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
recovered \*|\* VERB \*|\* recover  
most \*|\* ADJ \*|\* most  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
losses \*|\* NOUN \*|\* loss  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

hands \*|\* NOUN \*|\* hand  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Timur \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Timur  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
relations \*|\* NOUN \*|\* relation  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
regularly \*|\* ADV \*|\* regularly  
conducted \*|\* VERB \*|\* conduct  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
caravan \*|\* PROPN \*|\* caravan

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

between \*|\* ADP \*|\* between  
Brusa \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Brusa  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
first \*|\* ADJ \*|\* first  
Ottoman \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ottoman  
capital \*|\* NOUN \*|\* capital  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Aleppo \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Aleppo  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Tabriz.[19 \*|\* VERB \*|\* tabriz.[19  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
few \*|\* ADJ \*|\* few  
oriental \*|\* ADJ \*|\* oriental  
wares \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ware  
followed \*|\* VERB \*|\* follow  
these \*|\* DET \*|\* these  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
there \*|\* PRON \*|\* there  
is \*|\* VERB \*|\* be  
some \*|\* DET \*|\* some

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

evidence \*|\* NOUN \*|\* evidence  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
Western \*|\* ADJ \*|\* western  
merchants \*|\* NOUN \*|\* merchant  
purchased \*|\* VERB \*|\* purchase  
spices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* spice  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
Brusa.[20 \*|\* X \*|\* brusa.[20  
] \*|\* X \*|\* ]  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

capture \*|\* NOUN \*|\* capture  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Constantinople \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Constantinople  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
Mohammed \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mohammed  
II \*|\* PROPN \*|\* II  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
1453 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1453  
gave \*|\* VERB \*|\* give  
him \*|\* PRON \*|\* he  
complete \*|\* ADJ \*|\* complete

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

control \*|\* NOUN \*|\* control  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

Straits \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Straits  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
commanding \*|\* VERB \*|\* command  
position \*|\* NOUN \*|\* position  
towards \*|\* ADP \*|\* towards  
Genoa \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Genoa  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Venice \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venice  
\*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
In \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
readjustment \*|\* NOUN \*|\* readjustment  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
followed \*|\* VERB \*|\* follow  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
political \*|\* ADJ \*|\* political  
rights \*|\* NOUN \*|\* right  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

these \*|\* DET \*|\* these  
cities \*|\* NOUN \*|\* city  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
Constantinople \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Constantinople  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
somewhat \*|\* ADV \*|\* somewhat  
curtailed \*|\* VERB \*|\* curtail  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
but \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

trading \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trading  
privileges \*|\* NOUN \*|\* privilege  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
renewed \*|\* VERB \*|\* renew  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
little \*|\* ADJ \*|\* little  
change.[21 \*|\* NOUN \*|\* change.[21  
] \*|\* X \*|\* ]

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
commercial \*|\* ADJ \*|\* commercial  
policy \*|\* NOUN \*|\* policy  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
now \*|\* ADV \*|\* now  
well \*|\* ADV \*|\* well  
established \*|\* VERB \*|\* establish  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

all \*|\* DET \*|\* all  
one \*|\* NUM \*|\* one  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
hostility \*|\* NOUN \*|\* hostility  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
trade \*|\* VERB \*|\* trade  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
They \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
sought \*|\* VERB \*|\* seek  
indeed \*|\* ADV \*|\* indeed  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
exclude \*|\* VERB \*|\* exclude  
foreigners \*|\* NOUN \*|\* foreigner

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
internal \*|\* ADJ \*|\* internal  
commerce \*|\* NOUN \*|\* commerce

, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
as \*|\* ADV \*|\* as  
well \*|\* ADV \*|\* well  
as \*|\* ADP \*|\* as  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
conduct \*|\* NOUN \*|\* conduct  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
through \*|\* ADP \*|\* through

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
while \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* while  
crossing \*|\* VERB \*|\* cross  
their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
lands.[22 \*|\* X \*|\* lands.[22  
] \*|\* X \*|\* ]  
But \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
such \*|\* DET \*|\* such  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
desire \*|\* NOUN \*|\* desire  
can \*|\* AUX \*|\* can  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
rightly \*|\* ADV \*|\* rightly

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
counted \*|\* VERB \*|\* count  
against \*|\* ADP \*|\* against  
them \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
all \*|\* DET \*|\* all  
states \*|\* NOUN \*|\* state  
endeavour \*|\* VERB \*|\* endeavour  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
protect \*|\* VERB \*|\* protect  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
pockets \*|\* NOUN \*|\* pocket  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
subjects \*|\* NOUN \*|\* subject  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
In \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
conquering \*|\* VERB \*|\* conquer  
new \*|\* ADJ \*|\* new  
regions \*|\* NOUN \*|\* region  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
regularly \*|\* ADV \*|\* regularly  
renewed \*|\* VERB \*|\* renew

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
old \*|\* ADJ \*|\* old  
commercial \*|\* ADJ \*|\* commercial  
treaties \*|\* NOUN \*|\* treaty  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
foreign \*|\* ADJ \*|\* foreign  
powers \*|\* NOUN \*|\* power  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
usually \*|\* ADV \*|\* usually  
observed \*|\* VERB \*|\* observe

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

them \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
faithfully.[23 \*|\* NOUN \*|\* faithfully.[23  
] \*|\* X \*|\* ]  
It \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
is \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
true \*|\* ADJ \*|\* true  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
them \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
commerce \*|\* NOUN \*|\* commerce  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
secondary \*|\* ADJ \*|\* secondary  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and

conquest \*|\* NOUN \*|\* conquest  
stood \*|\* VERB \*|\* stand  
first \*|\* ADV \*|\* first  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
But \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
they \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
wished \*|\* VERB \*|\* wish  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
encourage \*|\* VERB \*|\* encourage  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

sake \*|\* NOUN \*|\* sake  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
revenue.[24 \*|\* NOUN \*|\* revenue.[24  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
They \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
fought \*|\* VERB \*|\* fight  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
Genoa \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Genoa  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Venice \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venice  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
because \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* because

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

these \*|\* PRON \*|\* these  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
trading \*|\* VERB \*|\* trade  
powers \*|\* NOUN \*|\* power  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
but \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
because \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* because  
they \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
owned \*|\* VERB \*|\* own  
lands \*|\* NOUN \*|\* land  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
cities \*|\* NOUN \*|\* city  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

exceptional \*|\* ADJ \*|\* exceptional  
rights \*|\* NOUN \*|\* right  
within \*|\* ADP \*|\* within  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
area \*|\* NOUN \*|\* area  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Turkish \*|\* ADJ \*|\* turkish  
political \*|\* ADJ \*|\* political  
influence \*|\* NOUN \*|\* influence  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

With \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
Florence \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Florence  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
Ancona \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ancona  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
other \*|\* ADJ \*|\* other  
commercial \*|\* ADJ \*|\* commercial  
cities \*|\* NOUN \*|\* city  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
had \*|\* VERB \*|\* have  
no \*|\* DET \*|\* no  
lands \*|\* NOUN \*|\* land

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
stroved \*|\* VERB \*|\* stroved  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
none \*|\* NOUN \*|\* none  
relations \*|\* NOUN \*|\* relation  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
uniformly \*|\* ADV \*|\* uniformly  
good.[25 \*|\* X \*|\* good.[25  
] \*|\* X \*|\* ]

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
even \*|\* ADV \*|\* even  
confirmed \*|\* VERB \*|\* confirm  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
granted \*|\* VERB \*|\* grant  
privileges \*|\* NOUN \*|\* privilege  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

ports \*|\* NOUN \*|\* port  
beyond \*|\* ADP \*|\* beyond  
what \*|\* PRON \*|\* what  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
allowed \*|\* VERB \*|\* allow  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
West \*|\* PROPN \*|\* West  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
some \*|\* PRON \*|\* some  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
rules \*|\* NOUN \*|\* rule

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

as \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* as  
regards \*|\* VERB \*|\* regard  
duties \*|\* NOUN \*|\* duty  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
more \*|\* ADV \*|\* more  
liberal \*|\* ADJ \*|\* liberal  
than \*|\* ADP \*|\* than  
elsewhere.[26 \*|\* NOUN \*|\* elsewhere.[26  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
But \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
no \*|\* DET \*|\* no  
doubt \*|\* ADV \*|\* doubt

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

generous \*|\* ADJ \*|\* generous  
provisions \*|\* NOUN \*|\* provision  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
infrequently \*|\* ADV \*|\* infrequently  
frustrated \*|\* VERB \*|\* frustrate  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
particular \*|\* ADJ \*|\* particular

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

cases \*|\* NOUN \*|\* case  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
grasping \*|\* VERB \*|\* grasp  
officials \*|\* NOUN \*|\* official  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
who \*|\* PRON \*|\* who  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
way \*|\* NOUN \*|\* way  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
usually \*|\* ADV \*|\* usually  
renegade \*|\* ADJ \*|\* renegade

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Christians.[27 \*|\* NOUN \*|\* christians.[27  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

After \*|\* ADP \*|\* after  
his \*|\* PRON \*|\* his  
conquest \*|\* NOUN \*|\* conquest  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Trebizond \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Trebizond

Mohammed \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mohammed  
II \*|\* PROPN \*|\* II  
came \*|\* VERB \*|\* come  
into \*|\* ADP \*|\* into  
conflict \*|\* NOUN \*|\* conflict  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Venice \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venice  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
1464 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1464  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
took \*|\* VERB \*|\* take  
some \*|\* PRON \*|\* some  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
her \*|\* PRON \*|\* her  
Levantine \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levantine  
territory \*|\* NOUN \*|\* territory  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
War \*|\* NOUN \*|\* war  
followed \*|\* VERB \*|\* follow

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
nine \*|\* NUM \*|\* nine  
years \*|\* NOUN \*|\* year  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
course \*|\* NOUN \*|\* course  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
new \*|\* ADJ \*|\* new  
route \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Eastern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* eastern  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

temporarily \*|\* ADV \*|\* temporarily  
opened.[28 \*|\* VERB \*|\* opened.[28  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Venetians \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venetians  
formed \*|\* VERB \*|\* form  
an \*|\* DET \*|\* an  
alliance \*|\* NOUN \*|\* alliance  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
both \*|\* DET \*|\* both  
military \*|\* NOUN \*|\* military

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
commercial \*|\* ADJ \*|\* commercial  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turkoman \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turkoman  
Uzun \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Uzun  
Hassan \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Hassan  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
some \*|\* DET \*|\* some  
regions \*|\* NOUN \*|\* region  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

southern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* southern  
Asia \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Asia  
Minor \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Minor  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
had \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
been \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
recovered \*|\* VERB \*|\* recover  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Ottoman \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ottoman  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

since /\*|\* SCONJ /\*|\* since  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
time /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* time  
of /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* of  
Timur /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Timur  
, /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\*,  
furnished /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* furnish  
an /\*|\* DET /\*|\* an  
opening /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* opening  
through /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* through  
which /\*|\* PRON /\*|\* which  
spices /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* spice

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

could /\*|\* AUX /\*|\* could  
pass /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* pass  
for /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* for  
a /\*|\* DET /\*|\* a  
short /\*|\* ADJ /\*|\* short  
time /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* time  
to /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* to  
Satalia /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Satalia  
, /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\*,  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
present /\*|\* ADJ /\*|\* present  
Adalia /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Adalia  
. /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\*.  
Mohammed /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Mohammed  
, /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\*,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

however /\*|\* ADV /\*|\* however  
, /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\*,  
annexed /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* annex  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
southern /\*|\* ADJ /\*|\* southern  
regions /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* region  
, /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\*,  
inflicted /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* inflict  
a /\*|\* DET /\*|\* a  
severe /\*|\* ADJ /\*|\* severe  
defeat /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* defeat  
upon /\*|\* SCONJ /\*|\* upon

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Uzun /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Uzun  
Hassan /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Hassan  
, /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\*,  
and /\*|\* CCONJ /\*|\* and  
forced /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* force  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
Venetians /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Venetians  
to /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* to  
a /\*|\* DET /\*|\* a  
favourable /\*|\* ADJ /\*|\* favourable  
peace /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* peace  
. /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\*.  
Soon /\*|\* ADV /\*|\* soon  
after /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* after

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

this /\*|\* PRON /\*|\* this  
he /\*|\* PRON /\*|\* he  
took /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* take  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
Genoese /\*|\* ADJ /\*|\* genoese  
possession /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* possession  
of /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* of  
Kaffa /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Kaffa  
in /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* in  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
Crimea /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Crimea  
, /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\*,  
subjugated /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* subjugate

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
Tartars /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Tartars  
of /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* of  
that /\*|\* DET /\*|\* that  
neighbourhood /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* neighbourhood  
, /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\*,  
and /\*|\* CCONJ /\*|\* and

obtained \*|\* VERB \*|\* obtain  
complete \*|\* ADJ \*|\* complete  
control \*|\* NOUN \*|\* control  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Black \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Black  
Sea \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Sea  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
East \*|\* PROPN \*|\* East  
through \*|\* ADP \*|\* through  
that \*|\* DET \*|\* that  
sea \*|\* NOUN \*|\* sea  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
already \*|\* ADV \*|\* already

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

practically \*|\* ADV \*|\* practically  
gone \*|\* VERB \*|\* go  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Some \*|\* DET \*|\* some  
Genoese \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Genoese  
remained \*|\* VERB \*|\* remain  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
Kaffa \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Kaffa  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Venetians \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venetians

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

obtained \*|\* VERB \*|\* obtain  
sailing \*|\* NOUN \*|\* sailing  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
trading \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trading  
rights \*|\* NOUN \*|\* right  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
continued \*|\* VERB \*|\* continue  
formally \*|\* ADV \*|\* formally

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
sixty \*|\* NUM \*|\* sixty  
years.[29 \*|\* NOUN \*|\* years.[29  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
But \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
about \*|\* ADV \*|\* about  
three \*|\* NUM \*|\* three  
centuries \*|\* NOUN \*|\* century  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Black \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Black  
Sea \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Sea  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

used \*|\* VERB \*|\* use  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
hardly \*|\* ADV \*|\* hardly  
any \*|\* DET \*|\* any  
other \*|\* ADJ \*|\* other  
ships \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ship  
than \*|\* ADP \*|\* than  
those \*|\* PRON \*|\* those  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
sultanâs \*|\* ADJ \*|\* sultanâs  
subjects \*|\* NOUN \*|\* subject  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

A \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
considerable \*|\* ADJ \*|\* considerable  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
upon \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* upon  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
supplied \*|\* VERB \*|\* supply

Constantinople \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Constantinople  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
food \*|\* NOUN \*|\* food  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

various \*|\* ADJ \*|\* various  
raw \*|\* ADJ \*|\* raw  
materials \*|\* NOUN \*|\* material  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
some \*|\* PRON \*|\* some  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
exported \*|\* VERB \*|\* export  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
West.[30 \*|\* NOUN \*|\* west.[30  
] \*|\* X \*|\* ]  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

conquests \*|\* NOUN \*|\* conquest  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Mohammed \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mohammed  
II \*|\* PROPN \*|\* II  
undoubtedly \*|\* ADV \*|\* undoubtedly  
contributed \*|\* VERB \*|\* contribute  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
some \*|\* DET \*|\* some  
degree \*|\* NOUN \*|\* degree  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

obstruction \*|\* NOUN \*|\* obstruction  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
northern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* northern  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
but \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
importance \*|\* NOUN \*|\* importance  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
both \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* both  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
time \*|\* NOUN \*|\* time

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
extent \*|\* NOUN \*|\* extent  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
secondary \*|\* ADJ \*|\* secondary  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
What \*|\* DET \*|\* what  
measure \*|\* NOUN \*|\* measure  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
reduction \*|\* NOUN \*|\* reduction  
they \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
accomplished \*|\* VERB \*|\* accomplish

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Levant \*|\* ADJ \*|\* levant  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
north \*|\* NOUN \*|\* north  
served \*|\* VERB \*|\* serve  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
increase \*|\* VERB \*|\* increase  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
along \*|\* ADP \*|\* along  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

southern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* southern  
routes,[31 \*|\* X \*|\* routes,[31  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]

and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
we \*|\* PRON \*|\* we  
have \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
seen \*|\* VERB \*|\* see  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
these \*|\* DET \*|\* these  
conquests \*|\* NOUN \*|\* conquest  
accomplished \*|\* VERB \*|\* accomplish

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

no \*|\* DET \*|\* no  
discernible \*|\* ADJ \*|\* discernible  
permanent \*|\* ADJ \*|\* permanent  
elevation \*|\* NOUN \*|\* elevation  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
prices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* price  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
West.[32 \*|\* NOUN \*|\* west.[32  
] \*|\* X \*|\* ]

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

In \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
war \*|\* NOUN \*|\* war  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Bayezid \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Bayezid  
II \*|\* PROPN \*|\* II  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
sultan \*|\* NOUN \*|\* sultan  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Egypt \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Egypt  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
during \*|\* ADP \*|\* during  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
years \*|\* NOUN \*|\* year

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

1485 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1485  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
1491 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1491  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
caused \*|\* VERB \*|\* cause  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
latterâs \*|\* NOUN \*|\* latterâs  
giving \*|\* VERB \*|\* give  
asylum \*|\* NOUN \*|\* asylum  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
formerâs \*|\* NUM \*|\* formerâs

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

brother \*|\* NOUN \*|\* brother  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
Prince \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Prince  
Jem \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Jem  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turkish \*|\* ADJ \*|\* turkish  
troops \*|\* NOUN \*|\* troop  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
thoroughly \*|\* ADV \*|\* thoroughly  
defeated \*|\* VERB \*|\* defeat  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

course \*|\* NOUN \*|\* course  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
oriental \*|\* ADJ \*|\* oriental  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
through \*|\* ADP \*|\* through  
Syria \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Syria  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Egypt \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Egypt  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
least \*|\* ADJ \*|\* least

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

molested \*|\* VERB \*|\* molest  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
before \*|\* ADP \*|\* before  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
year \*|\* NOUN \*|\* year  
1516 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1516  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Along \*|\* ADP \*|\* along  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
northern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* northern  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

whose \*|\* DET \*|\* whose  
outlets \*|\* NOUN \*|\* outlet  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
hands \*|\* NOUN \*|\* hand  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
they \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
made \*|\* VERB \*|\* make  
no \*|\* DET \*|\* no  
effort \*|\* NOUN \*|\* effort  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
stop \*|\* VERB \*|\* stop  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
flow \*|\* NOUN \*|\* flow

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
wares \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ware  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
In \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
times \*|\* NOUN \*|\* time  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
peace \*|\* NOUN \*|\* peace  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
order \*|\* NOUN \*|\* order  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
Persia \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Persia  
many \*|\* ADJ \*|\* many  
caravans \*|\* NOUN \*|\* caravan  
passed \*|\* VERB \*|\* pass

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

east \*|\* PROPN \*|\* east  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
west \*|\* PROPN \*|\* west  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
exchanging \*|\* VERB \*|\* exchange  
wares \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ware  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Aegean \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Aegean  
Sea \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Sea  
even \*|\* ADV \*|\* even  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
far \*|\* ADJ \*|\* far

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

interior \*|\* NOUN \*|\* interior  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Asia \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Asia  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
There \*|\* PRON \*|\* there  
continued \*|\* VERB \*|\* continue  
also \*|\* ADV \*|\* also  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
regular \*|\* ADJ \*|\* regular  
movement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* movement  
north \*|\* NOUN \*|\* north  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

south \*|\* ADV \*|\* south  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to

Aleppo \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Aleppo  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
thence \*|\* NOUN \*|\* thence  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
Bagdad \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Bagdad  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Mecca \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mecca  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
East \*|\* PROPN \*|\* East  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
If \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
had \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
hindered \*|\* VERB \*|\* hinder  
oriental \*|\* ADJ \*|\* oriental  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
they \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
had \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
checked \*|\* VERB \*|\* check  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
but \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
slightly \*|\* ADV \*|\* slightly  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*. .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

During \*|\* ADP \*|\* during  
their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
frequent \*|\* ADJ \*|\* frequent  
wars \*|\* NOUN \*|\* war  
commerce \*|\* NOUN \*|\* commerce  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
more \*|\* ADV \*|\* more  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
less \*|\* ADV \*|\* less  
disturbed \*|\* ADJ \*|\* disturbed  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
but \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

wars \*|\* NOUN \*|\* war  
usually \*|\* ADV \*|\* usually  
ended \*|\* VERB \*|\* end  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
an \*|\* DET \*|\* an  
increase \*|\* NOUN \*|\* increase  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
territory \*|\* NOUN \*|\* territory  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
furnished \*|\* VERB \*|\* furnish  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
wider \*|\* ADJ \*|\* wide

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

commercial \*|\* ADJ \*|\* commercial  
opportunity \*|\* NOUN \*|\* opportunity  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Through \*|\* ADP \*|\* through  
Egypt \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Egypt  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Syria \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Syria  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
although \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* although  
disputes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* dispute  
about \*|\* ADP \*|\* about  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
succession \*|\* NOUN \*|\* succession

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Mameluke \*|\* ADJ \*|\* mameluke  
throne \*|\* NOUN \*|\* throne

, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
occasional /\* ADJ \*/ occasional  
visitations /\* NOUN \*/ visitation  
of /\* ADP \*/ of  
the /\* DET \*/ the  
plague /\* NOUN \*/ plague  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
and /\* CCONJ \*/ and

\*/\* SPACE \*/

quarrels /\* NOUN \*/ quarrel  
between /\* ADP \*/ between  
natives /\* NOUN \*/ native  
and /\* CCONJ \*/ and  
Europeans /\* PROPN \*/ Europeans  
caused /\* VERB \*/ cause  
the /\* DET \*/ the  
volume /\* NOUN \*/ volume  
of /\* ADP \*/ of  
trade /\* NOUN \*/ trade  
to /\* ADP \*/ to

\*/\* SPACE \*/

fluctuate /\* NOUN \*/ fluctuate  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
the /\* DET \*/ the  
old /\* ADJ \*/ old  
flow /\* NOUN \*/ flow  
of /\* ADP \*/ of  
oriental /\* ADJ \*/ oriental  
wares /\* NOUN \*/ ware  
was /\* AUX \*/ be  
maintained /\* VERB \*/ maintain  
unbroken /\* ADJ \*/ unbroken

\*/\* SPACE \*/

down /\* ADP \*/ down  
to /\* ADP \*/ to  
1502.[33 /\* NUM \*/ 1502.[33  
] /\* PUNCT \*/ ]  
That /\* DET \*/ that  
year /\* NOUN \*/ year  
marks /\* VERB \*/ mark  
a /\* DET \*/ a  
new /\* ADJ \*/ new  
epoch /\* NOUN \*/ epoch  
. /\* PUNCT \*/ .  
The /\* DET \*/ the  
galleys /\* NOUN \*/ galley  
of /\* ADP \*/ of  
Venice /\* PROPN \*/ Venice

\*/\* SPACE \*/

found /\* VERB \*/ find  
very /\* ADV \*/ very  
few /\* ADJ \*/ few  
spices /\* NOUN \*/ spice  
at /\* ADP \*/ at  
Alexandria /\* PROPN \*/ Alexandria  
and /\* CCONJ \*/ and  
Beirut /\* PROPN \*/ Beirut  
; /\* PUNCT \*/ ;  
in /\* ADP \*/ in  
1504 /\* NUM \*/ 1504  
they /\* PRON \*/ they  
found /\* VERB \*/ find

\*/\* SPACE \*/

none /\* NOUN \*/ none  
at /\* ADP \*/ at  
all.[34 /\* NOUN \*/ all.[34  
] /\* X \*/ ]  
The /\* DET \*/ the  
southern /\* ADJ \*/ southern  
trade /\* NOUN \*/ trade  
- /\* PUNCT \*/ -  
routes /\* NOUN \*/ route  
of /\* ADP \*/ of  
the /\* DET \*/ the  
Levant /\* PROPN \*/ Levant  
had /\* AUX \*/ have  
been /\* AUX \*/ be

\*/\* SPACE \*/

emptied /\* VERB \*/ empty  
by /\* ADP \*/ by  
the /\* DET \*/ the  
purchases /\* NOUN \*/ purchase  
of /\* ADP \*/ of  
the /\* DET \*/ the  
Portuguese /\* PROPN \*/ Portuguese  
in /\* ADP \*/ in  
India /\* PROPN \*/ India  
. /\* PUNCT \*/ .  
From /\* ADP \*/ from  
that /\* DET \*/ that  
year /\* NOUN \*/ year  
an /\* DET \*/ an

\*/\* SPACE \*/

average /\* NOUN \*/ average  
of /\* ADP \*/ of  
twelve /\* NUM \*/ twelve  
or /\* CCONJ \*/ or  
more /\* ADJ \*/ more  
ships /\* NOUN \*/ ship  
left /\* VERB \*/ leave  
Lisbon /\* PROPN \*/ Lisbon  
annually /\* ADV \*/ annually  
for /\* ADP \*/ for  
the /\* DET \*/ the  
East,[35 /\* NUM \*/ east,[35  
] /\* PUNCT \*/ ]

\*/\* SPACE \*/

and /\* CCONJ \*/ and  
from /\* ADP \*/ from  
1507 /\* NUM \*/ 1507  
the /\* DET \*/ the  
Portuguese /\* PROPN \*/ Portuguese  
sent /\* VERB \*/ send  
fleets /\* NOUN \*/ fleet  
to /\* PART \*/ to  
blockade /\* VERB \*/ blockade  
the /\* DET \*/ the  
mouths /\* NOUN \*/ mouth  
of /\* ADP \*/ of

\*/\* SPACE \*/

the /\* DET \*/ the  
Red /\* PROPN \*/ Red  
Sea /\* PROPN \*/ Sea  
and /\* CCONJ \*/ and  
the /\* DET \*/ the  
Persian /\* ADJ \*/ persian  
Gulf.[36 /\* NOUN \*/ gulf.[36  
] /\* PUNCT \*/ ]  
It /\* PRON \*/ it  
was /\* AUX \*/ be  
a /\* DET \*/ a  
deliberate /\* ADJ \*/ deliberate  
attempt /\* NOUN \*/ attempt  
to /\* PART \*/ to

\*/\* SPACE \*/

stop /\* VERB \*/ stop  
permanently /\* ADV \*/ permanently  
the /\* DET \*/ the  
passage /\* NOUN \*/ passage  
of /\* ADP \*/ of  
wares /\* NOUN \*/ ware  
along /\* ADP \*/ along  
the /\* DET \*/ the  
old /\* ADJ \*/ old  
southern /\* ADJ \*/ southern  
routes /\* NOUN \*/ route

\*/\* SPACE \*/

of /\* ADP \*/ of  
oriental /\* ADJ \*/ oriental  
trade /\* NOUN \*/ trade  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
made /\* VERB \*/ make  
not /\* PART \*/ not  
by /\* ADP \*/ by  
Turks /\* PROPN \*/ Turks  
but /\* CCONJ \*/ but

by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
western \*|\* ADJ \*|\* western  
Europeans \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Europeans  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
but \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
entirely \*|\* ADV \*|\* entirely  
successful \*|\* ADJ \*|\* successful  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Venetian \*|\* ADJ \*|\* venetian  
galleys \*|\* NOUN \*|\* galley  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
continued \*|\* VERB \*|\* continue  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

sail \*|\* VERB \*|\* sail  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
usually \*|\* ADV \*|\* usually  
found \*|\* VERB \*|\* find  
some \*|\* DET \*|\* some  
spices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* spice  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
bought \*|\* VERB \*|\* buy  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
But \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

old \*|\* ADJ \*|\* old  
certainty \*|\* NOUN \*|\* certainty  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
gone \*|\* VERB \*|\* go  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
prices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* price  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
low \*|\* ADJ \*|\* low  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
Lisbon \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Lisbon  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
high \*|\* ADJ \*|\* high

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
Beirut \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Beirut  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Alexandria.[37 \*|\* X \*|\* alexandria.[37  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
total \*|\* ADJ \*|\* total  
quantity \*|\* NOUN \*|\* quantity  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
spices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* spice  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
came \*|\* VERB \*|\* come

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
old \*|\* ADJ \*|\* old  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
East \*|\* PROPN \*|\* East  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
Europe \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Europe  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
greatly \*|\* ADV \*|\* greatly  
reduced \*|\* VERB \*|\* reduce  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Venice \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venice

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

sent \*|\* VERB \*|\* send  
fewer \*|\* ADJ \*|\* few  
ships \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ship  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
deemed \*|\* VERB \*|\* deem  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
imprudent \*|\* VERB \*|\* imprudent  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
build \*|\* VERB \*|\* build  
new \*|\* ADJ \*|\* new

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

galleys \*|\* NOUN \*|\* galley  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Eastern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* eastern  
trade.[38 \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade.[38  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
This \*|\* PRON \*|\* this  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
situation \*|\* NOUN \*|\* situation  
when \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* when  
Selim \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Selim  
I \*|\* PRON \*|\* I

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

overthrew \*|\* VERB \*|\* overthrow  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Mameluke \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mameluke  
sultans \*|\* NOUN \*|\* sultan  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
1516 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1516  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
1517 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1517  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
Instead \*|\* ADV \*|\* instead  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
blocking \*|\* VERB \*|\* block

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
southern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* southern  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
further \*|\* ADV \*|\* far  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
he \*|\* PRON \*|\* he  
adopted \*|\* VERB \*|\* adopt  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
policy \*|\* NOUN \*|\* policy  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Mamelukes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* mameluke

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

had \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
left \*|\* VERB \*|\* leave  
him \*|\* PRON \*|\* he  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
He \*|\* PRON \*|\* he  
renewed \*|\* VERB \*|\* renew  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
old \*|\* ADJ \*|\* old  
treaties \*|\* NOUN \*|\* treaty  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
Venice \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venice  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
West \*|\* PROPN \*|\* West  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

took \*|\* VERB \*|\* take  
over \*|\* ADP \*|\* over  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
intention \*|\* NOUN \*|\* intention  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
crushing \*|\* VERB \*|\* crush  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Portuguese \*|\* ADJ \*|\* portuguese

naval \*|\* ADJ \*|\* naval  
power \*|\* NOUN \*|\* power  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Indian \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Indian  
Ocean \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ocean  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
fleet \*|\* NOUN \*|\* fleet  
sent \*|\* VERB \*|\* send  
down \*|\* ADP \*|\* down  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Red \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Red  
Sea.[39 \*|\* NOUN \*|\* sea.[39  
] \*|\* X \*|\* ]

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

After \*|\* ADP \*|\* after  
1502 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1502  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
then \*|\* ADV \*|\* then  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
carrying \*|\* NOUN \*|\* carrying  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
spices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* spice  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
India \*|\* PROPN \*|\* India  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Red \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Red

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Sea \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Sea  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Persian \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Persian  
Gulf \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gulf  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
interfered \*|\* VERB \*|\* interfere  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Portuguese \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Portuguese  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Nevertheless \*|\* ADV \*|\* nevertheless  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
besides \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* besides  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
diminished \*|\* ADJ \*|\* diminished  
amount \*|\* NOUN \*|\* amount  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
spices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* spice  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
taken \*|\* VERB \*|\* take

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Venetians \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venetians  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
others \*|\* NOUN \*|\* other  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
Aleppo \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Aleppo  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Alexandria \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Alexandria  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
European \*|\* PROPN \*|\* European

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

consumption \*|\* NOUN \*|\* consumption  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
goods \*|\* NOUN \*|\* good  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
same \*|\* ADJ \*|\* same

```
class /*|* NOUN /*|* class
required /*|* VERB /*|* require
in /*|* ADP /*|* in
Arabia /*|* PROPN /*|* Arabia
, /*|* PUNCT /*|* ,
Persia /*|* PROPN /*|* Persia
, /*|* PUNCT /*|* ,
/*|* SPACE /*|*

Turkey /*|* PROPN /*|* Turkey
, /*|* PUNCT /*|* ,
and /*|* CCONJ /*|* and
North /*|* PROPN /*|* North
Africa /*|* PROPN /*|* Africa
continued /*|* VERB /*|* continue
to /*|* PART /*|* to
travel /*|* VERB /*|* travel
by /*|* ADP /*|* by
the /*|* DET /*|* the
old /*|* ADJ /*|* old
routes /*|* NOUN /*|* route
. /*|* PUNCT /*|* .
In /*|* ADP /*|* in
fact /*|* NOUN /*|* fact
/*|* SPACE /*|*

this /*|* DET /*|* this
trade /*|* NOUN /*|* trade
appears /*|* VERB /*|* appear
never /*|* ADV /*|* never
to /*|* PART /*|* to
have /*|* VERB /*|* have
ceased.[40 /*|* NOUN /*|* ceased.[40
] /*|* PUNCT /*|* ]
The /*|* DET /*|* the
Turkish /*|* ADJ /*|* turkish
conquest /*|* NOUN /*|* conquest
of /*|* ADP /*|* of
/*|* SPACE /*|*

Egypt /*|* PROPN /*|* Egypt
, /*|* PUNCT /*|* ,
far /*|* ADV /*|* far
from /*|* ADP /*|* from
creating /*|* VERB /*|* create
a /*|* DET /*|* a
revolution /*|* NOUN /*|* revolution
in /*|* ADP /*|* in
the /*|* DET /*|* the
Levant /*|* ADJ /*|* levant
trade /*|* NOUN /*|* trade
, /*|* PUNCT /*|*
caused /*|* VERB /*|* cause
only /*|* ADV /*|* only
/*|* SPACE /*|*

a /*|* DET /*|* a
temporary /*|* ADJ /*|* temporary
disturbance /*|* NOUN /*|* disturbance
of /*|* ADP /*|* of
it /*|* PRON /*|* it
, /*|* PUNCT /*|* ,
not /*|* PART /*|* not
unlike /*|* ADP /*|* unlike
that /*|* PRON /*|* that
caused /*|* VERB /*|* cause
previously /*|* ADV /*|* previously
by /*|* ADP /*|* by
/*|* SPACE /*|*

the /*|* DET /*|* the
death /*|* NOUN /*|* death
of /*|* ADP /*|* of
one /*|* NUM /*|* one
Mameluke /*|* PROPN /*|* Mameluke
sultan /*|* NOUN /*|* sultan
and /*|* CCONJ /*|* and
the /*|* DET /*|* the
accession /*|* NOUN /*|* accession
of /*|* ADP /*|* of
another.[41 /*|* X /*|* another.[41
] /*|* X /*|* ]
The /*|* DET /*|* the
```

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

real \*|\* ADJ \*|\* real  
revolution \*|\* NOUN \*|\* revolution  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
already \*|\* ADV \*|\* already  
accomplished \*|\* VERB \*|\* accomplish  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
beginning \*|\* NOUN \*|\* beginning  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
economic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* economic

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

decay \*|\* NOUN \*|\* decay  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
decline \*|\* NOUN \*|\* decline  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Venice \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venice  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Mediterranean \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mediterranean

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

trading \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trading  
cities \*|\* NOUN \*|\* city  
dates \*|\* NOUN \*|\* date  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turkish \*|\* ADJ \*|\* turkish  
conquest \*|\* NOUN \*|\* conquest  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Egypt \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Egypt  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
1517 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1517  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

but \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
if \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
its \*|\* PRON \*|\* its  
causes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* cause  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
traced \*|\* VERB \*|\* trace  
even \*|\* ADV \*|\* even  
earlier \*|\* ADV \*|\* early  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
doubling \*|\* NOUN \*|\* doubling  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Cape \*|\* NOUN \*|\* cape  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Good \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Good  
Hope \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Hope  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Portuguese \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Portuguese  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
1498 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1498  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

In \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
1528 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1528  
Francis \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Francis  
I \*|\* PRON \*|\* I  
opened \*|\* VERB \*|\* open  
negotiations \*|\* NOUN \*|\* negotiation

with /\* ADP \*/ with  
Suleiman /\* PROPN \*/ Suleiman  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
and /\* CCONJ \*/ and  
French /\* ADJ \*/ french  
ships /\* NOUN \*/ ship

/\* SPACE \*/

began /\* VERB \*/ begin  
to /\* PART \*/ to  
compete /\* VERB \*/ compete  
with /\* ADP \*/ with  
those /\* PRON \*/ those  
of /\* ADP \*/ of  
Venice /\* PROPN \*/ Venice  
and /\* CCONJ \*/ and  
Barcelona /\* PROPN \*/ Barcelona  
for /\* ADP \*/ for  
spices /\* NOUN \*/ spice  
at /\* ADP \*/ at

/\* SPACE \*/

Alexandria.[42 /\* X \*/ alexandria.[42  
] /\* PUNCT \*/ ]  
The /\* DET \*/ the  
10 /\* NUM \*/ 10  
per /\* ADP \*/ per  
cent /\* NOUN \*/ cent  
duty /\* NOUN \*/ duty  
which /\* PRON \*/ which  
had /\* AUX \*/ have  
been /\* AUX \*/ be  
exacted /\* VERB \*/ exact  
by /\* ADP \*/ by  
the /\* DET \*/ the

/\* SPACE \*/

Mamelukes /\* NOUN \*/ mameluke  
was /\* AUX \*/ be  
presently /\* ADV \*/ presently  
reduced /\* VERB \*/ reduce  
to /\* ADP \*/ to  
5 /\* NUM \*/ 5  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
and /\* CCONJ \*/ and  
later /\* ADV \*/ later  
to /\* ADP \*/ to  
3 /\* NUM \*/ 3  
per /\* ADP \*/ per  
cent.[43 /\* X \*/ cent.[43  
] /\* X \*/ ]

/\* SPACE \*/

While /\* SCONJ \*/ while  
the /\* DET \*/ the  
Turks /\* PROPN \*/ Turks  
despised /\* VERB \*/ despise  
the /\* DET \*/ the  
Venetians /\* PROPN \*/ Venetians  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
as /\* ADP \*/ as  
men /\* NOUN \*/ man  
who /\* PRON \*/ who  
would /\* AUX \*/ would  
endure /\* VERB \*/ endure

/\* SPACE \*/

indignities /\* NOUN \*/ indignity  
rather /\* ADV \*/ rather  
than /\* ADP \*/ than  
lose /\* VERB \*/ lose  
money /\* NOUN \*/ money  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
they /\* PRON \*/ they  
respected /\* VERB \*/ respect  
the /\* DET \*/ the  
French /\* PROPN \*/ French  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
and /\* CCONJ \*/ and

/\* SPACE \*/

these /\* PRON \*/ these  
rapidly /\* ADV \*/ rapidly

gained \*|\* VERB \*|\* gain  
on \*|\* ADP \*|\* on  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Venetians \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venetians  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
time \*|\* NOUN \*|\* time  
surpassed \*|\* VERB \*|\* surpass  
them \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

amount \*|\* NOUN \*|\* amount  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
trade.[44 \*|\* X \*|\* trade.[44  
] \*|\* X \*|\* ]

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

In \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
thirties \*|\* NOUN \*|\* thirty  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
sixteenth \*|\* ADJ \*|\* sixteenth  
century \*|\* NOUN \*|\* century  
Suleiman \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Suleiman  
undertook \*|\* VERB \*|\* undertake  
two \*|\* NUM \*|\* two  
great \*|\* ADJ \*|\* great

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

projects \*|\* NOUN \*|\* project  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
evidently \*|\* ADV \*|\* evidently  
designed \*|\* VERB \*|\* design  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
open \*|\* VERB \*|\* open  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
secure \*|\* VERB \*|\* secure  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
southern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* southern

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
- \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* -  
routes.[45 \*|\* NOUN \*|\* routes.[45  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
He \*|\* PRON \*|\* he  
captured \*|\* VERB \*|\* capture  
Bagdad \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Bagdad  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
lands \*|\* NOUN \*|\* land  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
head \*|\* NOUN \*|\* head  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Persian \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Persian  
Gulf \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gulf  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
he \*|\* PRON \*|\* he  
sent \*|\* VERB \*|\* send  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
fleet \*|\* NOUN \*|\* fleet  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
Suez \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Suez  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
an \*|\* DET \*|\* an  
unsuccessful \*|\* ADJ \*|\* unsuccessful

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

attempt \*|\* NOUN \*|\* attempt  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
expel \*|\* VERB \*|\* expel  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Portuguese \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Portuguese

```
from *|* ADP *|* from
Diu *|* PROPN *|* Diu
in *|* ADP *|* in
Gujarat *|* PROPN *|* Gujarat
.*|* PUNCT *|* .
Thirty *|* NUM *|* thirty
years *|* NOUN *|* year
```

```
*|* SPACE *|*
```

```
later *|* ADV *|* later
Turkish *|* ADJ *|* turkish
power *|* NOUN *|* power
was *|* AUX *|* be
extended *|* VERB *|* extend
on *|* ADP *|* on
the *|* DET *|* the
east *|* NOUN *|* east
of *|* ADP *|* of
the *|* DET *|* the
Red *|* PROPN *|* Red
Sea *|* PROPN *|* Sea
to *|* ADP *|* to
Aden *|* PROPN *|* Aden
, *|* PUNCT *|* ,
```

```
*|* SPACE *|*
```

```
and *|* CCONJ *|* and
another *|* DET *|* another
expedition *|* NOUN *|* expedition
was *|* AUX *|* be
sent *|* VERB *|* send
out *|* ADP *|* out
, *|* PUNCT *|* ,
which *|* PRON *|* which
likewise *|* ADV *|* likewise
failed *|* VERB *|* fail
to *|* PART *|* to
dislodge *|* VERB *|* dislodge
```

```
*|* SPACE *|*
```

```
the *|* DET *|* the
Portuguese *|* PROPN *|* Portuguese
from *|* ADP *|* from
Diu *|* PROPN *|* Diu
.*|* PUNCT *|* .
An *|* DET *|* an
active *|* ADJ *|* active
trade *|* NOUN *|* trade
continued *|* VERB *|* continue
through *|* ADP *|* through
Alexandria *|* PROPN *|* Alexandria
```

```
*|* SPACE *|*
```

```
and *|* CCONJ *|* and
Aleppo *|* PROPN *|* Aleppo
; *|* PUNCT *|* ;
for *|* ADP *|* for
instance *|* NOUN *|* instance
, *|* PUNCT *|* ,
about *|* ADP *|* about
the *|* DET *|* the
year *|* NOUN *|* year
1550 *|* NUM *|* 1550
most *|* ADJ *|* most
of *|* ADP *|* of
the *|* DET *|* the
rhubarb *|* NOUN *|* rhubarb
used *|* VERB *|* use
```

```
*|* SPACE *|*
```

```
in *|* ADP *|* in
Europe *|* PROPN *|* Europe
came *|* VERB *|* come
through *|* ADP *|* through
the *|* DET *|* the
latter *|* ADJ *|* latter
city.[46 *|* NOUN *|* city.[46
] *|* PUNCT *|* ]
It *|* PRON *|* it
appears *|* VERB *|* appear
that *|* SCONJ *|* that
in *|* ADP *|* in
the *|* DET *|* the
last *|* ADJ *|* last
```

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

quarter \*|\* NOUN \*|\* quarter  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
century \*|\* NOUN \*|\* century  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
when \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* when  
Portugal \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Portugal  
passed \*|\* VERB \*|\* pass  
into \*|\* ADP \*|\* into  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
hands \*|\* NOUN \*|\* hand  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Philip \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Philip

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

II \*|\* PROPN \*|\* II  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Spain \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Spain  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
during \*|\* ADP \*|\* during  
an \*|\* DET \*|\* an  
era \*|\* NOUN \*|\* era  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
high \*|\* ADJ \*|\* high  
prices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* price  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
much \*|\* ADJ \*|\* much  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
prosperity \*|\* NOUN \*|\* prosperity  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
old \*|\* ADJ \*|\* old  
southern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* southern  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
returned \*|\* VERB \*|\* return  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
there \*|\* PRON \*|\* there  
was \*|\* VERB \*|\* be  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
heavy \*|\* ADJ \*|\* heavy  
traffic \*|\* NOUN \*|\* traffic  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

spices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* spice  
through \*|\* ADP \*|\* through  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turkish \*|\* ADJ \*|\* turkish  
dominions.[47 \*|\* NOUN \*|\* dominions.[47  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
But \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
more \*|\* ADV \*|\* more  
energetic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* energetic  
Dutch \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Dutch

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
English \*|\* PROPN \*|\* English  
found \*|\* VERB \*|\* find  
their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
way \*|\* NOUN \*|\* way  
also \*|\* ADV \*|\* also  
round \*|\* VERB \*|\* round  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Cape \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Cape  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
rapidly \*|\* ADV \*|\* rapidly  
drew \*|\* VERB \*|\* draw  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Western \*|\* ADJ \*|\* western  
traffic \*|\* NOUN \*|\* traffic  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
spices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* spice

again \*|\* ADV \*|\* again  
into \*|\* ADP \*|\* into  
that \*|\* DET \*|\* that  
channel \*|\* NOUN \*|\* channel  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
They \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
also \*|\* ADV \*|\* also  
opened \*|\* VERB \*|\* open  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

commercial \*|\* ADJ \*|\* commercial  
relations \*|\* NOUN \*|\* relation  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
rivalled \*|\* VERB \*|\* rival  
their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
East \*|\* PROPN \*|\* East  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
In \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
latter \*|\* ADJ \*|\* latter  
part \*|\* NOUN \*|\* part  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
seventeenth \*|\* ADJ \*|\* seventeenth  
century \*|\* NOUN \*|\* century  
they \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
began \*|\* VERB \*|\* begin

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
bring \*|\* VERB \*|\* bring  
pepper \*|\* NOUN \*|\* pepper  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
spices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* spice  
even \*|\* ADV \*|\* even  
round \*|\* VERB \*|\* round  
Africa \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Africa  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
ports \*|\* NOUN \*|\* port  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Levant.[48 \*|\* X \*|\* levant.[48  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
By \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
time \*|\* NOUN \*|\* time  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Venetian \*|\* ADJ \*|\* venetian  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
had \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
fallen \*|\* VERB \*|\* fall  
greatly,[49 \*|\* NUM \*|\* greatly,[49  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
but \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
French \*|\* PROPN \*|\* French  
maintained \*|\* VERB \*|\* maintain  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
place \*|\* NOUN \*|\* place  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
commercial \*|\* ADJ \*|\* commercial  
supremacy \*|\* NOUN \*|\* supremacy  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
eastern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* eastern

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Mediterranean \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mediterranean  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

In /\* ADP \*/ in  
the /\* DET \*/ the  
eighteenth /\* ADJ \*/ eighteenth  
century /\* NOUN \*/ century  
few /\* ADJ \*/ few  
wares /\* NOUN \*/ ware  
came /\* VERB \*/ come  
through /\* ADP \*/ through  
from /\* ADP \*/ from

\*/\* SPACE \*/

East /\* PROPN \*/ East  
to /\* ADP \*/ to  
West /\* PROPN \*/ West  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
though /\* SCONJ \*/ though  
silver /\* NOUN \*/ silver  
passed /\* VERB \*/ pass  
in /\* ADP \*/ in  
no /\* DET \*/ no  
small /\* ADJ \*/ small  
quantities /\* NOUN \*/ quantity  
in /\* ADP \*/ in  
the /\* DET \*/ the

\*/\* SPACE \*/

opposite /\* ADJ \*/ opposite  
direction /\* NOUN \*/ direction  
. /\* PUNCT \*/ .  
The /\* DET \*/ the  
coins /\* NOUN \*/ coin  
of /\* ADP \*/ of  
Spain /\* PROPN \*/ Spain  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
Germany /\* PROPN \*/ Germany  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
and /\* CCONJ \*/ and  
Holland /\* PROPN \*/ Holland  
helped /\* VERB \*/ help  
to /\* PART \*/ to

\*/\* SPACE \*/

convey /\* VERB \*/ convey  
to /\* ADP \*/ to  
western /\* ADJ \*/ western  
Europe /\* PROPN \*/ Europe  
the /\* DET \*/ the  
products /\* NOUN \*/ product  
of /\* ADP \*/ of  
Egypt /\* PROPN \*/ Egypt  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
Syria /\* PROPN \*/ Syria  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
Asia /\* PROPN \*/ Asia  
Minor /\* PROPN \*/ Minor  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
and /\* CCONJ \*/ and

\*/\* SPACE \*/

Persia /\* PROPN \*/ Persia  
; /\* PUNCT \*/ ;  
and /\* CCONJ \*/ and  
the /\* DET \*/ the  
same /\* ADJ \*/ same  
coins /\* NOUN \*/ coin  
served /\* VERB \*/ serve  
again /\* ADV \*/ again  
to /\* PART \*/ to  
bring /\* VERB \*/ bring  
to /\* ADP \*/ to  
Turkey /\* PROPN \*/ Turkey  
and /\* CCONJ \*/ and  
Persia /\* PROPN \*/ Persia

\*/\* SPACE \*/

the /\* DET \*/ the  
spices /\* NOUN \*/ spice  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
silks /\* NOUN \*/ silk  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
and /\* CCONJ \*/ and  
precious /\* ADJ \*/ precious  
stones /\* NOUN \*/ stone  
of /\* ADP \*/ of

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
East.[50 \*|\* NOUN \*|\* east.[50  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
âShort \*|\* NOUN \*|\* âshort  
haulâ \*|\* NOUN \*|\* haulâ

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

goods \*|\* NOUN \*|\* good  
continued \*|\* VERB \*|\* continue  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
move \*|\* VERB \*|\* move  
freely \*|\* ADV \*|\* freely  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
large \*|\* ADJ \*|\* large  
quantities \*|\* NOUN \*|\* quantity  
along \*|\* ADP \*|\* along  
most \*|\* ADJ \*|\* most  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
old \*|\* ADJ \*|\* old  
routes.[51 \*|\* NOUN \*|\* routes.[51  
] \*|\* X \*|\* ]

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

There \*|\* PRON \*|\* there  
is \*|\* VERB \*|\* be  
evidence \*|\* NOUN \*|\* evidence  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
indicate \*|\* VERB \*|\* indicate  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
no \*|\* DET \*|\* no  
one \*|\* NUM \*|\* one  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
shorter \*|\* ADJ \*|\* short  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
had \*|\* AUX \*|\* have

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

there \*|\* PRON \*|\* there  
been \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
no \*|\* DET \*|\* no  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
nor \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* nor  
any \*|\* DET \*|\* any  
other \*|\* ADJ \*|\* other  
nation \*|\* NOUN \*|\* nation  
on \*|\* ADP \*|\* on  
their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
lines \*|\* NOUN \*|\* line  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
take \*|\* VERB \*|\* take  
toll \*|\* NOUN \*|\* toll

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

upon \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* upon  
wares \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ware  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
could \*|\* AUX \*|\* could  
have \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
competed \*|\* VERB \*|\* compete  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
southern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* southern  
Asia \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Asia  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

western \*|\* ADJ \*|\* western  
Europe \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Europe  
against \*|\* ADP \*|\* against  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Cape \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Cape  
route \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
land \*|\* NOUN \*|\* land  
transit \*|\* NOUN \*|\* transit  
alone \*|\* ADJ \*|\* alone  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Persian \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Persian  
Gulf \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gulf  
route \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
seems \*|\* VERB \*|\* seem  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
have \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
cost \*|\* VERB \*|\* cost  
more \*|\* ADJ \*|\* more  
than \*|\* ADP \*|\* than  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
sea \*|\* NOUN \*|\* sea  
freight \*|\* NOUN \*|\* freight  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

India \*|\* PROPN \*|\* India  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
Europe.[52 \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Europe.[52  
A \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
calculation \*|\* NOUN \*|\* calculation  
made \*|\* VERB \*|\* make  
about \*|\* ADP \*|\* about  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
year \*|\* NOUN \*|\* year  
1800 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1800  
shows \*|\* VERB \*|\* show  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
shipment \*|\* NOUN \*|\* shipment  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
India \*|\* PROPN \*|\* India  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
France \*|\* PROPN \*|\* France  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
way \*|\* NOUN \*|\* way  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Red \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Red  
Sea \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Sea  
would \*|\* AUX \*|\* would  
probably \*|\* ADV \*|\* probably

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

make \*|\* VERB \*|\* make  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
profit \*|\* NOUN \*|\* profit  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
4 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 4  
per \*|\* ADP \*|\* per  
cent \*|\* NOUN \*|\* cent  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
whereas \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* whereas  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
same \*|\* ADJ \*|\* same  
consignment \*|\* NOUN \*|\* consignment  
if \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
sent \*|\* VERB \*|\* send

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

round \*|\* NOUN \*|\* round  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Cape \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Cape  
would \*|\* AUX \*|\* would  
earn \*|\* VERB \*|\* earn  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
36 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 36  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
48 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 48  
per \*|\* ADP \*|\* per  
cent \*|\* NOUN \*|\* cent  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;

if \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
Christian \*|\* ADJ \*|\* christian  
power \*|\* NOUN \*|\* power  
  \*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
possession \*|\* NOUN \*|\* possession  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Red \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Red  
Sea \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Sea  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Egypt \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Egypt  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
gain \*|\* NOUN \*|\* gain  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
that \*|\* DET \*|\* that  
route \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
  \*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
would \*|\* AUX \*|\* would  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
more \*|\* ADJ \*|\* more  
than \*|\* ADP \*|\* than  
10 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 10  
per \*|\* ADP \*|\* per  
cent.[53 \*|\* NOUN \*|\* cent.[53  
] \*|\* X \*|\* ]  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Red \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Red  
Sea \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Sea  
is \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
so \*|\* ADV \*|\* so  
straight \*|\* ADJ \*|\* straight  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
  \*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
narrow \*|\* ADJ \*|\* narrow  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
so \*|\* ADV \*|\* so  
strewn \*|\* VERB \*|\* strew  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
rocks \*|\* NOUN \*|\* rock  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
shallows \*|\* NOUN \*|\* shallow  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
sailing \*|\* NOUN \*|\* sailing  
- \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* -  
vessels \*|\* NOUN \*|\* vessel  
  \*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
have \*|\* VERB \*|\* have  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
wait \*|\* VERB \*|\* wait  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
favourable \*|\* ADJ \*|\* favourable  
winds \*|\* NOUN \*|\* wind  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
waste \*|\* VERB \*|\* waste  
much \*|\* ADJ \*|\* much  
time \*|\* NOUN \*|\* time  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Indiamen \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Indiamen  
  \*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
well \*|\* ADV \*|\* well  
adapted \*|\* VERB \*|\* adapt  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
sea \*|\* NOUN \*|\* sea  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
so \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* so  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
transhipment \*|\* NOUN \*|\* transhipment  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
customary \*|\* ADJ \*|\* customary

\*/\* SPACE \*/\*

at /\* ADP /\* at  
Aden /\* PROPN /\* Aden  
, /\* PUNCT /\* ,  
Mocha /\* PROPN /\* Mocha  
, /\* PUNCT /\* ,  
or /\* CCONJ /\* or  
Jedda /\* PROPN /\* Jedda  
. /\* PUNCT /\* .  
There /\* PRON /\* there  
was /\* VERB /\* be  
always /\* ADV /\* always  
a /\* DET /\* a  
transit /\* NOUN /\* transit  
by /\* ADP /\* by  
land /\* NOUN /\* land  
, /\* PUNCT /\* ,  
of /\* ADP /\* of  
some /\* DET /\* some

\*/\* SPACE \*/\*

ninety /\* NUM /\* ninety  
miles /\* NOUN /\* mile  
at /\* ADP /\* at  
the /\* DET /\* the  
shortest /\* ADJ /\* short  
( /\* PUNCT /\* (  
from /\* ADP /\* from  
Suez /\* PROPN /\* Suez  
to /\* ADP /\* to  
Cairo /\* PROPN /\* Cairo  
) /\* PUNCT /\* )  
, /\* PUNCT /\* ,  
then /\* ADV /\* then  
a /\* DET /\* a  
passage /\* NOUN /\* passage  
by /\* ADP /\* by

\*/\* SPACE \*/\*

small /\* ADJ /\* small  
vessel /\* NOUN /\* vessel  
on /\* ADP /\* on  
the /\* DET /\* the  
Nile /\* PROPN /\* Nile  
, /\* PUNCT /\* ,  
and /\* CCONJ /\* and  
another /\* DET /\* another  
transhipment /\* NOUN /\* transhipment  
at /\* ADP /\* at  
Alexandria /\* PROPN /\* Alexandria  
. /\* PUNCT /\* .

\*/\* SPACE \*/\*

On /\* ADP /\* on  
the /\* DET /\* the  
other /\* ADJ /\* other  
hand /\* NOUN /\* hand  
the /\* DET /\* the  
time /\* NOUN /\* time  
necessary /\* ADJ /\* necessary  
for /\* ADP /\* for  
a /\* DET /\* a  
voyage /\* NOUN /\* voyage  
between /\* ADP /\* between  
India /\* PROPN /\* India  
and /\* CCONJ /\* and

\*/\* SPACE \*/\*

Europe /\* PROPN /\* Europe  
averaged /\* VERB /\* average  
not /\* PART /\* not  
much /\* ADV /\* much  
less /\* ADJ /\* less  
by /\* ADP /\* by  
the /\* DET /\* the  
Cape /\* PROPN /\* Cape  
route /\* NOUN /\* route  
than /\* ADP /\* than  
by /\* ADP /\* by  
the /\* DET /\* the  
Red /\* PROPN /\* Red

\*/\* SPACE \*/\*

Sea.[54 \*|\* NOUN \*|\* Sea.[54  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Until \*|\* ADP \*|\* until  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
invention \*|\* NOUN \*|\* invention  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
steamship \*|\* NOUN \*|\* steamship  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
could \*|\* AUX \*|\* could  
run \*|\* VERB \*|\* run  
straight \*|\* ADJ \*|\* straight

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

through \*|\* ADP \*|\* through  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Red \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Red  
Sea \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Sea  
without \*|\* ADP \*|\* without  
reference \*|\* NOUN \*|\* reference  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
winds \*|\* NOUN \*|\* wind  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
excavation \*|\* NOUN \*|\* excavation

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Suez \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Suez  
Canal \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Canal  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
eliminated \*|\* VERB \*|\* eliminate  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
land \*|\* NOUN \*|\* land  
transit \*|\* NOUN \*|\* transit  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Cape \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Cape  
route \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

seems \*|\* VERB \*|\* seem  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
have \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
been \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
cheaper \*|\* ADJ \*|\* cheap  
than \*|\* ADP \*|\* than  
all \*|\* DET \*|\* all  
others \*|\* NOUN \*|\* other  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
long \*|\* ADJ \*|\* long  
distance \*|\* NOUN \*|\* distance  
wares.[55 \*|\* NOUN \*|\* wares.[55  
] \*|\* X \*|\* ]

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

It \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
appears \*|\* VERB \*|\* appear  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
then \*|\* ADV \*|\* then  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
first \*|\* ADJ \*|\* first  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
two \*|\* NUM \*|\* two  
views \*|\* NOUN \*|\* view  
set \*|\* VERB \*|\* set  
forth \*|\* ADP \*|\* forth  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

beginning \*|\* NOUN \*|\* beginning

of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
article \*|\* NOUN \*|\* article  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
relation \*|\* NOUN \*|\* relation  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
change \*|\* NOUN \*|\* change  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
- \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* -  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
has \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
been \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
misconceived \*|\* VERB \*|\* misconceive  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
They \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
active \*|\* ADJ \*|\* active  
agents \*|\* NOUN \*|\* agent  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

deliberately \*|\* ADV \*|\* deliberately  
obstructing \*|\* VERB \*|\* obstruct  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
They \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
did \*|\* AUX \*|\* do  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
notorious \*|\* ADJ \*|\* notorious

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

indifference \*|\* NOUN \*|\* indifference  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
conservatism \*|\* NOUN \*|\* conservatism  
greatly \*|\* ADV \*|\* greatly  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
if \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
at \*|\* ADV \*|\* at  
all \*|\* ADV \*|\* all  
on \*|\* ADP \*|\* on  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
whole \*|\* NOUN \*|\* whole  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
increase \*|\* VERB \*|\* increase

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
difficulties \*|\* NOUN \*|\* difficulty  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
oriental \*|\* ADJ \*|\* oriental  
traffic \*|\* NOUN \*|\* traffic  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Nor \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* nor  
did \*|\* AUX \*|\* do  
they \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
make \*|\* VERB \*|\* make  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

discovery \*|\* NOUN \*|\* discovery  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
new \*|\* ADJ \*|\* new  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
imperative \*|\* ADJ \*|\* imperative  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
On \*|\* ADP \*|\* on  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
contrary \*|\* NOUN \*|\* contrary  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
they \*|\* PRON \*|\* they

lost \*|\* VERB \*|\* lose  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
discovery \*|\* NOUN \*|\* discovery  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
new \*|\* ADJ \*|\* new  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
superior \*|\* ADJ \*|\* superior  
route \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
Had \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
there \*|\* PRON \*|\* there  
been \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
no \*|\* DET \*|\* no  
way \*|\* NOUN \*|\* way  
around \*|\* ADP \*|\* around

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Africa \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Africa  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
whole \*|\* ADJ \*|\* whole  
story \*|\* NOUN \*|\* story  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
since \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* since  
1500 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1500  
might \*|\* AUX \*|\* might  
have \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
been \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
very \*|\* ADV \*|\* very

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

different \*|\* ADJ \*|\* different  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
In \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
first \*|\* ADJ \*|\* first  
place \*|\* NOUN \*|\* place  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Mameluke \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mameluke  
sultans \*|\* NOUN \*|\* sultan  
might \*|\* AUX \*|\* might  
have \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
found \*|\* VERB \*|\* find

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
uninterrupted \*|\* ADJ \*|\* uninterrupted  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
sufficient \*|\* ADJ \*|\* sufficient  
financial \*|\* ADJ \*|\* financial  
support \*|\* NOUN \*|\* support  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
enable \*|\* VERB \*|\* enable

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

them \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
resist \*|\* VERB \*|\* resist  
successfully \*|\* ADV \*|\* successfully  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
attack \*|\* NOUN \*|\* attack  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
1516 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1516  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
But \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
if \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
had \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
conquered \*|\* VERB \*|\* conquer  
Egypt \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Egypt

while /\*|\* SCONJ /\*|\* while  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
full /\*|\* ADJ /\*|\* full  
stream /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* stream  
of /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* of  
oriental /\*|\* ADJ /\*|\* oriental  
trade /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* trade

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

still /\*|\* ADV /\*|\* still  
ran /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* run  
through /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* through  
it /\*|\* PRON /\*|\* it  
, /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\*,  
they /\*|\* PRON /\*|\* they  
must /\*|\* AUX /\*|\* must  
either /\*|\* ADV /\*|\* either  
have /\*|\* AUX /\*|\* have  
been /\*|\* AUX /\*|\* be  
deprived /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* deprive  
far /\*|\* ADV /\*|\* far  
sooner /\*|\* ADV /\*|\* soon

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

than /\*|\* SCONJ /\*|\* than  
was /\*|\* AUX /\*|\* be  
actually /\*|\* ADV /\*|\* actually  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
case /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* case  
of /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* of  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
control /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* control  
of /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* of  
these /\*|\* DET /\*|\* these  
routes /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* route  
, /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\*,  
or /\*|\* CCONJ /\*|\* or  
they /\*|\* PRON /\*|\* they

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

would /\*|\* AUX /\*|\* would  
have /\*|\* AUX /\*|\* have  
had /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* have  
to /\*|\* PART /\*|\* to  
accommodate /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* accommodate  
themselves /\*|\* PRON /\*|\* themselves  
to /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* to  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
great /\*|\* ADJ /\*|\* great  
and /\*|\* CCONJ /\*|\* and  
increasing /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* increase

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

trade /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* trade  
through /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* through  
their /\*|\* PRON /\*|\* their  
dominions /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* dominion  
. /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\*.  
In /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* in  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
latter /\*|\* ADJ /\*|\* latter  
case /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* case  
they /\*|\* PRON /\*|\* they  
might /\*|\* AUX /\*|\* might  
have /\*|\* AUX /\*|\* have  
been /\*|\* AUX /\*|\* be

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

forced /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* force  
into /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* into  
adopting /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* adopt  
modern /\*|\* ADJ /\*|\* modern  
ways /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* way  
, /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\*,  
and /\*|\* CCONJ /\*|\* and  
into /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* into  
adding /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* add  
to /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* to  
their /\*|\* PRON /\*|\* their  
wonderful /\*|\* ADJ /\*|\* wonderful

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

capacity /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* capacity

for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
territorial \*|\* ADJ \*|\* territorial  
unification \*|\* NOUN \*|\* unification  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
parallel \*|\* ADJ \*|\* parallel  
scheme \*|\* NOUN \*|\* scheme  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
organizing \*|\* VERB \*|\* organize

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
decay \*|\* NOUN \*|\* decay  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
lands \*|\* NOUN \*|\* land  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (  
neglecting \*|\* VERB \*|\* neglect  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

hypothesis \*|\* NOUN \*|\* hypothesis  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
climatic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* climatic  
change \*|\* NOUN \*|\* change  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
might \*|\* AUX \*|\* might  
have \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
been \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
arrested \*|\* VERB \*|\* arrest  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
reversed \*|\* VERB \*|\* reverse  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

But \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
there \*|\* PRON \*|\* there  
was \*|\* VERB \*|\* be  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
Cape \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Cape  
route \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
three \*|\* NUM \*|\* three  
centuries \*|\* NOUN \*|\* century  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
half \*|\* NOUN \*|\* half  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
took \*|\* VERB \*|\* take

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
bulk \*|\* NOUN \*|\* bulk  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
oriental \*|\* ADJ \*|\* oriental  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
Selim \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Selim  
I \*|\* PRON \*|\* I  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Suleiman \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Suleiman  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
greatest \*|\* ADJ \*|\* great  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Ottoman \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ottoman  
conquerors \*|\* NOUN \*|\* conqueror  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
powerless \*|\* ADJ \*|\* powerless  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
efforts \*|\* NOUN \*|\* effort  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to

bring \*|\* VERB \*|\* bring  
back \*|\* ADV \*|\* back  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

lucrative \*|\* ADJ \*|\* lucrative  
flow \*|\* NOUN \*|\* flow  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Eastern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* eastern  
wares \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ware  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
shifting \*|\* NOUN \*|\* shifting  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
- \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* -  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

done \*|\* VERB \*|\* do  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
but \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
despite \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* despite  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
disadvantage \*|\* NOUN \*|\* disadvantage  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
desolation \*|\* NOUN \*|\* desolation  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Egypt \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Egypt  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Syria \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Syria  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
decline \*|\* NOUN \*|\* decline  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Italian \*|\* ADJ \*|\* italian  
cities \*|\* NOUN \*|\* city  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

perhaps \*|\* ADV \*|\* perhaps  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
very \*|\* ADJ \*|\* very  
decay \*|\* NOUN \*|\* decay  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Ottoman \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ottoman  
empire \*|\* NOUN \*|\* empire  
itself \*|\* PRON \*|\* itself  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
are \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
due \*|\* ADJ \*|\* due  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

them \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
but \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
great \*|\* ADJ \*|\* great  
discoveries \*|\* NOUN \*|\* discovery  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
positively \*|\* ADV \*|\* positively

or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
negatively \*|\* ADV \*|\* negatively  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

they \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
had \*|\* VERB \*|\* have  
no \*|\* DET \*|\* no  
discernible \*|\* ADJ \*|\* discernible  
part \*|\* NOUN \*|\* part  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

A. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* A.  
H. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* H.  
LYBYER \*|\* PROPN \*|\* LYBYER  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

FOOTNOTES \*|\* VERB \*|\* footnote  
: \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* :

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
\* \*|\* X \*|\* \*  
] \*|\* X \*|\* ]  
All \*|\* DET \*|\* all  
rights \*|\* NOUN \*|\* right  
reserved \*|\* VERB \*|\* reserve  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
1 \*|\* X \*|\* 1  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
W. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* W.  
Heyd \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Heyd  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
\*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Le \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Le  
Colonie \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Colonie  
commerciali \*|\* NOUN \*|\* commerciali  
degli \*|\* NOUN \*|\* degli  
Italiani \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Italiani  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
Oriente \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Oriente  
nel \*|\* PROPN \*|\* nel

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Medio \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Medio  
Evo \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Evo  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
Venice \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venice  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
1866 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1866  
- \*|\* SYM \*|\* -  
8 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 8  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
167 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 167  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [

2 \*|\* X \*|\* 2  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
\*|\* NUM \*|\*  
Liber \*|\* PROPN - \*|\* Liber  
Secretorum \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Secretorum  
Fidelium \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Fidelium  
Crucis \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Crucis  
\*|\* NOUN \*|\*  
- \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* -  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
Bongars \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Bongars  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
\*|\* PUNCT \*|\*  
Gesta \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gesta  
Dei \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Dei  
per \*|\* ADP \*|\* per

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Francos \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Francos  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
vol \*|\* PROPN \*|\* vol  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
Hanover \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Hanover  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
1611 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1611  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
p. \*|\* NOUN \*|\* p.  
23 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 23  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
3 \*|\* X \*|\* 3  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
For \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
first \*|\* ADJ \*|\* first  
three \*|\* NUM \*|\* three  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
see \*|\* VERB \*|\* see  
Comte \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Comte  
L. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* L.  
de \*|\* X \*|\* de  
Mas \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mas  
Latrie \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Latrie  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
- \*|\* NOUN \*|\*  
PrivilÃ"ge \*|\* X - \*|\* privilÃ"ge

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

commercial \*|\* ADJ \*|\* commercial  
accordÃ" \*|\* NOUN \*|\* accordÃ"â  
© \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ©  
en \*|\* ADP \*|\* en  
1320 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1320  
Ã " \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ã "  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
la \*|\* PRON \*|\* la  
rÃ " \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* rÃ "  
© \*|\* ADJ \*|\* ©  
publique \*|\* NOUN \*|\* publique  
de \*|\* X \*|\* de  
Venise \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venise  
par \*|\* PROPN \*|\* par  
un \*|\* PROPN \*|\* un  
roi \*|\* PROPN \*|\* roi  
de \*|\* PROPN \*|\* de

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Perse \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Perse  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
etc \*|\* X \*|\* etc  
. \*|\* X \*|\* .  
\*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
- \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* -  
Bibl \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Bibl  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
de \*|\* PROPN \*|\* de  
lâÄcole \*|\* PROPN \*|\* lâÄcole

des \*|\* PROPN \*|\* des  
Chartes \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Chartes  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
xxxii \*|\* NOUN \*|\* xxxi  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ( 1870  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
79 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 79  
- \*|\* SYM \*|\* -  
81 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 81  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
For \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

last \*|\* ADJ \*|\* last  
three \*|\* NUM \*|\* three  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
see \*|\* VERB \*|\* see  
Marino \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Marino  
Sanuto \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Sanuto  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
\*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
loc \*|\* PROPN \*|\* loc  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
cit \*|\* PROPN \*|\* cit  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
pp \*|\* PROPN \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\*.  
3 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 3  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
4 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 4  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
22 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 22  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
4 \*|\* X \*|\* 4  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
W. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* W.  
Heyd \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Heyd  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
\*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Histoire \*|\* PROPN - \*|\* Histoire  
da \*|\* PROPN \*|\* da  
Commerce \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Commerce  
du \*|\* PROPN \*|\* du  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
au \*|\* VERB \*|\* au  
Moyen \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Moyen  
Âge \*|\* NOUN \*|\* âge  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
translated \*|\* VERB \*|\* translate

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
Furcy \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Furcy  
Raynaud \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Raynaud  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
Leipzig \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Leipzig  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
1885 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1885  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\*.  
156 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 156  
ff \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\*.  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
215 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 215  
ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
5 \*|\* X \*|\* 5

] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
\*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Ibid \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ibid  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
- \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
72 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 72  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
6 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 6  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Ibid \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ibid  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
72 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 72  
ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
92 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 92  
ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
G. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* G.  
Finlay \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Finlay  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
\*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Hist \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Hist  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Greece \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Greece  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
ed \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ed  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
H. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* H.

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

F. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* F.  
Tozor \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Tozor  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
Oxford \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Oxford  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
1878 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1878  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
iv \*|\* PROPN \*|\* iv  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
352 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 352  
ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
7 \*|\* X \*|\* 7  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Heyd \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Heyd  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
\*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Commerce \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Commerce  
du \*|\* PROPN \*|\* du  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
i. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* i.  
534 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 534  
ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
especially \*|\* ADV \*|\* especially  
537 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 537  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
542 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 542  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
545 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 545  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

550 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 550  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
8 \*|\* X \*|\* 8  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Marino \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Marino  
Sanuto \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Sanuto  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
p. \*|\* NOUN \*|\* p.  
23 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 23  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
Heyd \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Heyd  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
\*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Colonie \*|\* PROPN - \*|\* Colonie  
commerciali \*|\* NOUN \*|\* commerciali  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*, -  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\*.  
224 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 224  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

- \*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Commerce \*|\* PROPN - \*|\* Commerce  
du \*|\* PROPN \*|\* du  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\*.  
58 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 58  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
71 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 71  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
438 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 438  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*. .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
9 \*|\* X \*|\* 9  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Heyd \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Heyd  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
\*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Commerce \*|\* PROPN - \*|\* Commerce  
du \*|\* PROPN \*|\* du  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
23 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 23  
ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\*.  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
J. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* J.  
Delaville \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Delaville  
Le \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Le  
Roulx \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Roulx  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
\*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
La \*|\* PROPN \*|\* La

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

France \*|\* PROPN \*|\* France  
en \*|\* PROPN \*|\* en  
Orient \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Orient  
au \*|\* NOUN \*|\* au  
XIV<sup>e</sup> \*|\* PROPN \*|\* XIV<sup>e</sup>  
Siā<sup>“</sup>cle \*|\* NOUN \*|\* siā<sup>“</sup>cle  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
Paris \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Paris  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
1885 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1885

, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
pp \*|\* PROPN \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
13 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 13  
ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
10 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 10  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Heyd \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Heyd  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Commerce \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Commerce  
du \*|\* PROPN \*|\* du  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
188 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 188  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
11 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 11  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Ibid \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ibid  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
44 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 44  
ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
128 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 128  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
505 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 505  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
12 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 12  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
According \*|\* VERB \*|\* accord  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
J. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* J.  
E. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* E.  
Thorold \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Thorold  
Rogers \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Rogers  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*  
History \*|\* NOUN \*|\* history  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Agriculture \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Agriculture

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Prices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* price  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
England \*|\* PROPN \*|\* England  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
- \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* -  
iii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* iii  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
518 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 518  
- \*|\* SYM \*|\* -  
43 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 43  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
iv \*|\* PROPN \*|\* iv  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
680 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 680  
- \*|\* SYM \*|\* -  
91 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 91  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,

Oxford \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Oxford  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
1882 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1882  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

average \*|\* ADJ \*|\* average  
price \*|\* NOUN \*|\* price  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
pepper \*|\* NOUN \*|\* pepper  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
England \*|\* PROPN \*|\* England  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
decades \*|\* NOUN \*|\* decade  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
1259 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1259  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
1580 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1580  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

as \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* as  
follows \*|\* VERB \*|\* follow  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
shillings \*|\* NOUN \*|\* shilling  
per \*|\* ADP \*|\* per  
dozen \*|\* NOUN \*|\* dozen  
pounds \*|\* NOUN \*|\* pound  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
pence \*|\* NOUN \*|\* penny  
being \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
neglected \*|\* VERB \*|\* neglect  
: \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* :  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
thirteenth \*|\* ADJ \*|\* thirteenth  
century \*|\* NOUN \*|\* century  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
beginning \*|\* VERB \*|\* begin  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
seventh \*|\* ADJ \*|\* seventh  
decade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* decade  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
11 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 11  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
12 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 12  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
10 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 10  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

16 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 16  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
fourteenth \*|\* ADJ \*|\* fourteenth  
century \*|\* NOUN \*|\* century  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
12 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 12  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
11 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 11  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
15 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 15  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
15 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 15  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
19 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 19  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
25 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 25  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
17 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 17  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
18 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 18  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
11 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 11  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

12 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 12

; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
fifteenth \*|\* ADJ \*|\* fifteenth  
century \*|\* NOUN \*|\* century  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
12 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 12  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
32 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 32  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
16 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 16  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
13 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 13  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
9 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 9  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
13 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 13  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
14 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 14  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
14 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 14  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
17 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 17  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
17 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 17  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
sixteenth \*|\* ADJ \*|\* sixteenth  
century \*|\* NOUN \*|\* century  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
16 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 16  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
16 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 16  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
23 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 23  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
23 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 23  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
20 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 20  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
32 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 32  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
44 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 44  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
34 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 34  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Vicomte \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Vicomte

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

G. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* G.  
dâAvenel \*|\* NOUN \*|\* dâavenel  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
-\*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Histoire \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Histoire  
Ã \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ã  
© \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ©  
conomique \*|\* NOUN \*|\* conomique  
de \*|\* X \*|\* de  
la \*|\* X \*|\* la  
PropriÃ \*|\* ADJ \*|\* propriã  
© \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ©  
tÃ \*|\* NOUN \*|\* tã  
© \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ©  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
des \*|\* PROPN \*|\* des  
Salaires \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Salaires  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
des \*|\* PROPN \*|\* des

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

DenrÃ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* DenrÃ  
© \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ©  
es \*|\* PROPN \*|\* es  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
et \*|\* NOUN \*|\* et  
de \*|\* X \*|\* de  
tous \*|\* ADJ \*|\* tous  
less \*|\* ADJ \*|\* less  
Prix \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Prix  
en \*|\* X \*|\* en  
gÃ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* gÃ  
© \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ©

nÃ  \*|\* PROPN \*|\* nÃ   
© \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ©  
ral \*|\* ADJ \*|\* ral  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
1200 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1200  
- \*|\* SYM \*|\* -  
1800 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1800  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
5 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 5  
vols \*|\* NOUN \*|\* vol  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
Paris \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Paris  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
1894 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1894  
- \*|\* SYM \*|\* -  
1912 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1912  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
iv \*|\* PROPN \*|\* iv  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\*.  
482 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 482  
- \*|\* SYM \*|\* -  
6 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 6  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
502 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 502  
- \*|\* SYM \*|\* -  
6 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 6  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
598 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 598  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
gives \*|\* VERB \*|\* give  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
following \*|\* VERB \*|\* follow  
prices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* price  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
pepper \*|\* NOUN \*|\* pepper  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
France \*|\* PROPN \*|\* France  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
periods \*|\* NOUN \*|\* period  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
twenty \*|\* NUM \*|\* twenty  
- \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* -  
five \*|\* NUM \*|\* five  
years \*|\* NOUN \*|\* year  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
1300 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1300  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
1600 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1600  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
francs \*|\* NOUN \*|\* franc  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
per \*|\* ADP \*|\* per  
kilogram \*|\* NOUN \*|\* kilogram  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
fourteenth \*|\* ADJ \*|\* fourteenth  
century \*|\* NOUN \*|\* century  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
5.50 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 5.50  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
12 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 12  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
8 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 8  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
19 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 19  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
fifteenth \*|\* ADJ \*|\* fifteenth  
century \*|\* NOUN \*|\* century  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
5 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 5  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
3 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 3

, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
4.70 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 4.70  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
4 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 4  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
sixteenth \*|\* ADJ \*|\* sixteenth  
century \*|\* NOUN \*|\* century  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
5 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 5  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
8 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 8  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
7.50 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 7.50  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
12 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 12  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
Both \*|\* DET \*|\* both  
series \*|\* NOUN \*|\* series  
give \*|\* VERB \*|\* give  
only \*|\* ADV \*|\* only  
approximate \*|\* ADJ \*|\* approximate  
results \*|\* NOUN \*|\* result  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
since \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* since  
they \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
rest \*|\* VERB \*|\* rest  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
upon \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* upon  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
comparatively \*|\* ADV \*|\* comparatively  
small \*|\* ADJ \*|\* small  
number \*|\* NOUN \*|\* number  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
data \*|\* NOUN \*|\* datum  
more \*|\* ADV \*|\* more  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
less \*|\* ADV \*|\* less  
accidentally \*|\* ADV \*|\* accidentally  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
preserved \*|\* VERB \*|\* preserve  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
variations \*|\* NOUN \*|\* variation  
depend \*|\* VERB \*|\* depend  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
only \*|\* ADV \*|\* only  
upon \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* upon  
circumstances \*|\* NOUN \*|\* circumstance  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
but \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
also \*|\* ADV \*|\* also  
upon \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* upon  
conditions \*|\* NOUN \*|\* condition  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
lands \*|\* NOUN \*|\* land  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
production \*|\* NOUN \*|\* production  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
lands \*|\* NOUN \*|\* land  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
consumption \*|\* NOUN \*|\* consumption  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
along \*|\* ADP \*|\* along  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
entire \*|\* ADJ \*|\* entire  
intervening \*|\* VERB \*|\* intervene  
route \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
It \*|\* PRON \*|\* it

will \*|\* AUX \*|\* will  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
seen \*|\* VERB \*|\* see  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
average \*|\* NOUN \*|\* average  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
first \*|\* ADJ \*|\* first  
two \*|\* NUM \*|\* two  
decades \*|\* NOUN \*|\* decade  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
sixteenth \*|\* ADJ \*|\* sixteenth

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

century \*|\* NOUN \*|\* century  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
little \*|\* ADJ \*|\* little  
below \*|\* ADP \*|\* below  
that \*|\* PRON \*|\* that  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
previous \*|\* ADJ \*|\* previous  
two \*|\* NUM \*|\* two  
centuries \*|\* NOUN \*|\* century  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
Lowest \*|\* ADJ \*|\* low

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
all \*|\* PRON \*|\* all  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
prices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* price  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
second \*|\* ADJ \*|\* second  
quarter \*|\* NOUN \*|\* quarter  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
fifteenth \*|\* ADJ \*|\* fifteenth  
century \*|\* NOUN \*|\* century  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

It \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
may \*|\* AUX \*|\* may  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
possible \*|\* ADJ \*|\* possible  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
discern \*|\* VERB \*|\* discern  
here \*|\* ADV \*|\* here  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
influence \*|\* NOUN \*|\* influence  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Jacques \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Jacques  
CÅur \*|\* PROPN \*|\* CÅur  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

establishing \*|\* VERB \*|\* establish  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
well \*|\* ADV \*|\* well  
- \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* -  
organized \*|\* VERB \*|\* organize  
direct \*|\* ADJ \*|\* direct  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
between \*|\* ADP \*|\* between  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

France \*|\* PROPN \*|\* France  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
13 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 13  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Heyd \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Heyd  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
\*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Commerce \*|\* PROPN - \*|\* Commerce  
du \*|\* PROPN \*|\* du  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
259 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 259  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
262 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 262  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
269 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 269  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
14 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 14  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
\*|\* PUNCT \*|\*  
Ibid \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ibid  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
266 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 266  
ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
377 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 377  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
15 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 15  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Ibid \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ibid  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
505 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 505  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
\*|\* PRON \*|\*  
Narrative \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Narrative  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Embassy \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Embassy  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
R. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* R.  
G. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* G.  
de \*|\* X \*|\* de  
Clavijo \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Clavijo  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Court \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Court  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Timour \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Timour  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
Hakluyt \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Hakluyt  
Society \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Society  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
1859 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1859  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
pp \*|\* PROPN \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
89 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 89  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
93 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 93  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
165 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 165

ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
16 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 16  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Heyd \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Heyd  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Commerce \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Commerce  
du \*|\* PROPN \*|\* du  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
427 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 427  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
F. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* F.  
E. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* E.  
do \*|\* VERB \*|\* do  
La \*|\* PROPN \*|\* La  
Primaude \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Primaude  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

\*|\* VERB \*|\*  
Histoire \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Histoire  
du \*|\* PROPN \*|\* du  
Commerce \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Commerce  
de \*|\* X \*|\* de  
la \*|\* PROPN \*|\* la  
Mer \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mer  
Noire \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Noire  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
Paris \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Paris  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
1848 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1848  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
p. \*|\* NOUN \*|\* p.  
158 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 158  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
17 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 17  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Heyd \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Heyd  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Commerce \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Commerce  
du \*|\* PROPN \*|\* du  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
427 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 427  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
440 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 440  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
500 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 500  
ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
For \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
list \*|\* NOUN \*|\* list  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

wares \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ware  
exchanged \*|\* VERB \*|\* exchange  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
oriental \*|\* ADJ \*|\* oriental  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
see \*|\* VERB \*|\* see

G. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* G.  
Berchet \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Berchet  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
\*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Del \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Del  
Commercio \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Commercio

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

dei \*|\* NOUN \*|\* dei  
Veneti \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Veneti  
nellâ \*|\* NOUN \*|\* nellâ  
Asia \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Asia  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
- \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
Venice \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venice  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
1869 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1869  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
pp \*|\* PROPN \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
13 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 13  
- \*|\* SYM \*|\* -  
15 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 15  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
18 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 18  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Heyd \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Heyd  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
\*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Colonie \*|\* PROPN - \*|\* Colonie  
commerciali \*|\* NOUN \*|\* commerciali  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
- \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
272 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 272  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
note \*|\* NOUN \*|\* note  
1 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
quotes \*|\* VERB \*|\* quote  
Peschel \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Peschel  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
statement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* statement  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
quintal \*|\* NOUN \*|\* quintal  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
ginger \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ginger  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
cost \*|\* VERB \*|\* cost  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
Calicut \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Calicut  
4 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 4  
cruzados \*|\* NOUN \*|\* cruzado

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

sold \*|\* VERB \*|\* sell  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
Alexandria \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Alexandria  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
11 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 11  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
Venice \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venice  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
16 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 16  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
But \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
G. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* G.  
Priuli \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Priuli  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
R. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* R.

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Fulinâs \*|\* NOUN \*|\* fulinâs  
-\*|\* PUNCT \*|\*  
Diarii \*|\* ADJ \*|\* diarii  
e \*|\* NOUN \*|\* e  
Diaristi \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Diaristi  
Venetiani \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venetiani  
-\*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
-, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
Venice \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venice  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*  
1881 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1881  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
p. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* p.  
160 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 160  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
says \*|\* VERB \*|\* say  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

one \*|\* NUM \*|\* one  
ducat \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ducat  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
Calicut \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Calicut  
mounted \*|\* VERB \*|\* mount  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
60 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 60  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
100 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 100  
ducats \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ducat  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
Europe \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Europe  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

latter \*|\* ADJ \*|\* latter  
statement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* statement  
appears \*|\* VERB \*|\* appear  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
exaggerated \*|\* VERB \*|\* exaggerate  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
since \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* since  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
England \*|\* PROPN \*|\* England  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

farthest \*|\* ADJ \*|\* farth  
extremity \*|\* NOUN \*|\* extremity  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Europe \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Europe  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
pepper \*|\* NOUN \*|\* pepper  
could \*|\* AUX \*|\* could  
fall \*|\* VERB \*|\* fall  
as \*|\* ADV \*|\* as  
low \*|\* ADJ \*|\* low  
as \*|\* ADP \*|\* as  
9\_d \*|\* NUM \*|\* 9\_d  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
-\*|\* PUNCT \*|\*  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
pound \*|\* NOUN \*|\* pound

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
see \*|\* VERB \*|\* see  
note \*|\* NOUN \*|\* note  
12 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 12  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
If \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
Priuli \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Priuli  
be \*|\* VERB \*|\* be  
correct \*|\* ADJ \*|\* correct  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
value \*|\* NOUN \*|\* value  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
pepper \*|\* NOUN \*|\* pepper  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at

Calicut \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Calicut  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

his \*|\* PRON \*|\* his  
time \*|\* NOUN \*|\* time  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
farthing \*|\* NOUN \*|\* farthing  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
less \*|\* ADJ \*|\* less  
per \*|\* ADP \*|\* per  
pound \*|\* NOUN \*|\* pound  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
sou \*|\* NOUN \*|\* sou  
per \*|\* ADP \*|\* per  
kilogram \*|\* NOUN \*|\* kilogram  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
19 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 19  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Heyd \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Heyd  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Commerce \*|\* PROPN - \*|\* Commerce  
du \*|\* PROPN \*|\* du  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\*.  
352 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 352  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Bortrandon \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Bortrandon  
de \*|\* X \*|\* de  
la \*|\* PROPN \*|\* la  
BrocquiÃ“re \*|\* NOUN \*|\* brocquiÃ“re

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (  
Wrightâs \*|\* VERB \*|\* wrightâs  
\*|\* PUNCT \*|\*  
Early \*|\* ADJ \*|\* - early  
Travels \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Travels  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
Palestine \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Palestine  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
London \*|\* PROPN \*|\* London  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
1848 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1848  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
pp \*|\* PROPN \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
283 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 283  
ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
made \*|\* VERB \*|\* make

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
journey \*|\* NOUN \*|\* journey  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
caravan \*|\* NOUN \*|\* caravan  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
Aleppo \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Aleppo  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
Brusa \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Brusa  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
20 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 20  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Heyd \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Heyd

, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
\*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Commerce \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Commerce  
du \*|\* PROPN \*|\* du  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
\*|\* PROPN \*|\* —  
— \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* —  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
349 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 349  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
21 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 21  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
\*|\* PUNCT \*|\*  
Ibid \*|\* PROPN \*|\* — Ibid  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
— \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* —  
pp \*|\* INTJ \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
308 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 308  
ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
316 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 316  
ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
22 \*|\* X \*|\* 22  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
They \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
continued \*|\* VERB \*|\* continue  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
exclusive \*|\* ADJ \*|\* exclusive  
policy \*|\* NOUN \*|\* policy  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Mamelukes \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mamelukes  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
regard \*|\* NOUN \*|\* regard  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
through \*|\* ADP \*|\* through  
Egypt \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Egypt  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Red \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Red  
Sea \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Sea  
: \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* :  
Sieur \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Sieur  
J. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* J.  
Savary \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Savary  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
— \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* — Le  
Le \*|\* PROPN \*|\* — Le  
Parfait \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Parfait

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

NÃ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* NÃ  
© \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ©  
gociant \*|\* NOUN \*|\* gociant  
\*|\* PROPN \*|\* —  
— \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* —  
Geneva \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Geneva  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
1752 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1752  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
p. \*|\* NOUN \*|\* p.  
837 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 837  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
23 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 23  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
J. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* J.  
W. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* W.  
Zinkeisen \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Zinkeisen  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
\*|\* PUNCT \*|\*  
Geschichte \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Geschichte  
des \*|\* PROPN \*|\* des  
Osmanischen \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Osmanischen  
Reiches \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Reiches  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
Europa \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Europa  
- \*|\* NOUN \*|\* -  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Gotha \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gotha  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
1840 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1840  
- \*|\* SYM \*|\* -  
63 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 63  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
576 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 576  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
577 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 577  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
G. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* G.  
Berchet \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Berchet  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
\*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Del \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Del  
Commercio \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Commercio  
dei \*|\* VERB \*|\* dei  
Veneti \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Veneti

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

nellâ \*|\* NOUN \*|\* nellâ  
Asia \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Asia  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
Venice \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venice  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
1869 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1869  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
p. \*|\* NOUN \*|\* p.  
18 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 18  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
mention \*|\* VERB \*|\* mention  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
renewal \*|\* NOUN \*|\* renewal  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
old \*|\* ADJ \*|\* old

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Mameluke \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mameluke  
treaties \*|\* NOUN \*|\* treaty  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
Venice \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venice  
after \*|\* ADP \*|\* after  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turkish \*|\* ADJ \*|\* turkish  
conquest \*|\* NOUN \*|\* conquest  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Egypt \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Egypt  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

1517 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1517  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
See \*|\* VERB \*|\* see  
references \*|\* NOUN \*|\* reference  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
Heyd \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Heyd  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
notes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* note  
13 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 13  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and

21 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 21  
above \*|\* ADV \*|\* above  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
24 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 24  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Zinkeisen \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Zinkeisen  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
loc \*|\* PROPN \*|\* loc  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
cit \*|\* PROPN \*|\* cit  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
note \*|\* NOUN \*|\* note  
quotes \*|\* VERB \*|\* quote  
Paruta \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Paruta  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
effect \*|\* NOUN \*|\* effect

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
1517 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1517  
Selim \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Selim  
âdesiderava \*|\* ADJ \*|\* âdesiderava  
lâamicitia \*|\* X \*|\* lâamicitia  
deâ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* deâ  
Venetiani \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venetiani  
e \*|\* PROPN \*|\* e  
che \*|\* PROPN \*|\* che  
nel \*|\* PROPN \*|\* nel

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

principio \*|\* NOUN \*|\* principio  
del \*|\* PROPN \*|\* del  
nuovo \*|\* PROPN \*|\* nuovo  
imperio \*|\* PROPN \*|\* imperio  
procurava \*|\* PROPN \*|\* procurava  
dâaccrescere \*|\* PROPN \*|\* dâaccrescere  
i \*|\* PRON \*|\* I  
traffichi \*|\* VERB \*|\* traffichi  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

quella \*|\* NOUN \*|\* quella  
provincia \*|\* NOUN \*|\* provincia  
per \*|\* ADP \*|\* per  
particolare \*|\* ADJ \*|\* particolare  
utile \*|\* NOUN \*|\* utile  
e \*|\* NOUN \*|\* e  
commodo \*|\* PROPN \*|\* commodo  
di \*|\* X \*|\* di  
quei \*|\* PROPN \*|\* quei  
sudditi \*|\* PROPN \*|\* sudditi  
e \*|\* PROPN \*|\* e  
per \*|\* ADP \*|\* per

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

interesse \*|\* NOUN \*|\* interesse  
dellâ \*|\* NOUN \*|\* dellâ  
entrate \*|\* ADJ \*|\* entrate  
publicheâ. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* publicheâ.

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
25 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 25  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Heyd \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Heyd  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
Commerce \*|\* PROPN - \*|\* Commerce  
du \*|\* PROPN \*|\* du

Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
337 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 337  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
349 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 349  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
26 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 26  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Savary \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Savary  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
pp \*|\* INTJ \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
770 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 770  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
707 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 707  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
says \*|\* VERB \*|\* say  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
never \*|\* ADV \*|\* never  
required \*|\* VERB \*|\* require  
two \*|\* NUM \*|\* two

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

payments \*|\* NOUN \*|\* payment  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
duties \*|\* NOUN \*|\* duty  
on \*|\* ADP \*|\* on  
merchandise \*|\* NOUN \*|\* merchandise  
brought \*|\* VERB \*|\* bring  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
one \*|\* NUM \*|\* one  
province \*|\* NOUN \*|\* province  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

transported \*|\* VERB \*|\* transport  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
another \*|\* PRON \*|\* another  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
âcomme \*|\* NOUN \*|\* âcomme  
il \*|\* PROPN \*|\* il  
se \*|\* PROPN \*|\* se  
pratique \*|\* PROPN \*|\* pratique  
en \*|\* ADV \*|\* en  
beaucoup \*|\* PROPN \*|\* beaucoup  
dâautres \*|\* PROPN \*|\* dâautres

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Ã \*|\* NOUN \*|\* Ã  
© \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ©  
tats \*|\* NOUN \*|\* tat  
do \*|\* VERB \*|\* do  
lâEurope \*|\* NOUN \*|\* lâeurope  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
â \*|\* PROPN \*|\* â  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
penalty \*|\* NOUN \*|\* penalty  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
false \*|\* ADJ \*|\* false  
declarations \*|\* NOUN \*|\* declaration  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

weight \*|\* NOUN \*|\* weight  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
confiscation \*|\* NOUN \*|\* confiscation  
but \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
correction \*|\* NOUN \*|\* correction  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
27 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 27  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
See \*|\* VERB \*|\* see  
my \*|\* PRON \*|\* my  
\*|\* NOUN \*|\*  
Government \*|\* NOUN \*|\* government  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Ottoman \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ottoman  
Empire \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Empire  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Time \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Time  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Suleiman \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Suleiman

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Magnificent \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Magnificent  
- \*|\* NOUN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
pp \*|\* ADV \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
30 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 30  
ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
28 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 28  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Heyd \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Heyd  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
\*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Commerce \*|\* PROPN - \*|\* Commerce  
du \*|\* PROPN \*|\* du  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
326 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 326  
ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
29 \*|\* X \*|\* 29  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Q. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Q.  
B. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* B.  
Depping \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Depping  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
\*|\* PUNCT \*|\*  
Histoire \*|\* PROPN - \*|\* Histoire  
du \*|\* PROPN \*|\* du  
Commerce \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Commerce  
entre \*|\* NOUN \*|\* entre  
lâEurope \*|\* NOUN \*|\* lâeurope  
et \*|\* PROPN \*|\* et  
le \*|\* X \*|\* le  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

depuis \*|\* PROPN \*|\* depuis  
les \*|\* X \*|\* les  
Croisades \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Croisades  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
1832 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1832  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
227 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 227  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
228 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 228  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;

P. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* P.  
H. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* H.  
Mischef \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mischef  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
La \*|\* PROPN \*|\* La  
Mer \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mer

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Noire \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Noire  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
p. \*|\* NOUN \*|\* p.  
17 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 17  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Privileges \*|\* NOUN \*|\* privilege  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
navigate \*|\* VERB \*|\* navigate  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Black \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Black  
Sea \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Sea  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
regularly \*|\* ADV \*|\* regularly

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

granted \*|\* VERB \*|\* grant  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
Venice \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venice  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Porte \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Porte  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
treaties \*|\* NOUN \*|\* treaty  
before \*|\* ADP \*|\* before  
that \*|\* PRON \*|\* that  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
1540 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1540  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
30 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 30  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Heyd \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Heyd  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
\*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Commerce \*|\* PROPN - \*|\* Commerce  
du \*|\* PROPN \*|\* du  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\*.  
351 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 351  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
Savary \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Savary  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
pp \*|\* PROPN \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
822 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 822  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
827 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 827  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
31 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 31  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Heyd \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Heyd  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\*.  
\*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Colonie \*|\* PROPN - \*|\* Colonie  
commerciali \*|\* NOUN \*|\* commerciali  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
i. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* i.  
479 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 479  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
32 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 32  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
See \*|\* VERB \*|\* see  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
price \*|\* NOUN \*|\* price  
averages \*|\* NOUN \*|\* average  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
above \*|\* ADV \*|\* above  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
p. \*|\* NOUN \*|\* p.  
680 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 680  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
note \*|\* NOUN \*|\* note  
12 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 12  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
absence \*|\* NOUN \*|\* absence  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

marked \*|\* VERB \*|\* mark  
influence \*|\* NOUN \*|\* influence  
upon \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* upon  
prices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* price  
exerted \*|\* VERB \*|\* exert  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
conquest \*|\* NOUN \*|\* conquest  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Constantinople \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Constantinople

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
deserves \*|\* VERB \*|\* deserve  
special \*|\* ADJ \*|\* special  
attention \*|\* NOUN \*|\* attention  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
since \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* since  
that \*|\* DET \*|\* that  
conquest \*|\* NOUN \*|\* conquest  
has \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
been \*|\* AUX \*|\* be

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

imagined \*|\* VERB \*|\* imagine  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
have \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
closed \*|\* VERB \*|\* close  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
such \*|\* DET \*|\* such  
an \*|\* DET \*|\* an  
extent \*|\* NOUN \*|\* extent  
as \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* as

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
force \*|\* VERB \*|\* force  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
western \*|\* ADJ \*|\* western  
Europeans \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Europeans  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
seek \*|\* VERB \*|\* seek  
now \*|\* ADV \*|\* now  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
If \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
this \*|\* PRON \*|\* this  
had \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
been \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

case \*|\* NOUN \*|\* case

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
price \*|\* NOUN \*|\* price  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
spices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* spice  
must \*|\* AUX \*|\* must  
have \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
shown \*|\* VERB \*|\* show  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
marked \*|\* VERB \*|\* mark  
increase \*|\* NOUN \*|\* increase  
between \*|\* ADP \*|\* between  
1453 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1453

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
1498 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1498  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
did \*|\* AUX \*|\* do  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
do \*|\* VERB \*|\* do  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Nor \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* nor  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
agencies \*|\* NOUN \*|\* agency  
engaged \*|\* VERB \*|\* engage  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Mediterranean \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mediterranean  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
sought \*|\* VERB \*|\* seek  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
new \*|\* ADJ \*|\* new  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
but \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
Atlantic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* atlantic  
powers \*|\* NOUN \*|\* power

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
no \*|\* DET \*|\* no  
relation \*|\* NOUN \*|\* relation  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
It \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
is \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
even \*|\* ADV \*|\* even  
certain \*|\* ADJ \*|\* certain  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
desire \*|\* NOUN \*|\* desire

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
profit \*|\* VERB \*|\* profit  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
more \*|\* ADV \*|\* more  
direct \*|\* ADJ \*|\* direct  
spice \*|\* NOUN \*|\* spice  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
emerged \*|\* VERB \*|\* emerge  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
consciousness \*|\* NOUN \*|\* consciousness

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
western \*|\* ADJ \*|\* western  
Europeans \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Europeans  
before \*|\* ADP \*|\* before  
1490 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1490  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
see \*|\* VERB \*|\* see

H. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* H.  
Vignaud \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Vignaud  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
\*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Histoire \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Histoire  
critique \*|\* NOUN \*|\* critique

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

de \*|\* X \*|\* de  
la \*|\* PROPN \*|\* la  
Grande \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Grande  
Entreprise \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Entreprise  
de \*|\* PROPN \*|\* de  
Christophe \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Christophe  
Colomb \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Colomb  
- \*|\* NOUN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
Paris \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Paris  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
1911 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1911  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
i. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* i.  
213 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 213  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
entire \*|\* ADJ \*|\* entire  
hypothesis \*|\* NOUN \*|\* hypothesis  
seems \*|\* VERB \*|\* seem  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
legend \*|\* NOUN \*|\* legend  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
recent \*|\* ADJ \*|\* recent  
date \*|\* NOUN \*|\* date  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
developed \*|\* VERB \*|\* develop

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

out \*|\* ADP \*|\* out  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
catastrophic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* catastrophic  
theory \*|\* NOUN \*|\* theory  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
made \*|\* VERB \*|\* make  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
fall \*|\* NOUN \*|\* fall  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Constantinople \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Constantinople

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

an \*|\* DET \*|\* an  
event \*|\* NOUN \*|\* event  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
primary \*|\* ADJ \*|\* primary  
importance \*|\* NOUN \*|\* importance  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
history \*|\* NOUN \*|\* history  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
mankind \*|\* NOUN \*|\* mankind  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
great \*|\* ADJ \*|\* great

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

discoveries \*|\* NOUN \*|\* discovery  
had \*|\* VERB \*|\* have  
their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
origin \*|\* NOUN \*|\* origin  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
separate \*|\* ADJ \*|\* separate  
chain \*|\* NOUN \*|\* chain  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
causes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* cause  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
into \*|\* ADP \*|\* into  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
influence \*|\* NOUN \*|\* influence  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Moslems \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Moslems  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Spain \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Spain  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
North \*|\* PROPN \*|\* North  
Africa \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Africa  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Mameluke \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mameluke

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

empire \*|\* NOUN \*|\* empire  
entered \*|\* VERB \*|\* enter  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
but \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
that \*|\* PRON \*|\* that  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Ottoman \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ottoman  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
33 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 33  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
R. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* R.  
Fulin \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Fulin  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
\*|\* VERB \*|\*  
Diariei \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Diarii  
e \*|\* NOUN \*|\* e  
Diaristi \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Diaristi  
Veneziani \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Veneziani  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
Venice \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venice  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
1881 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1881  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
pp \*|\* PROPN \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
155 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 155  
ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (  
Dal \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Dal  
Diario \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Diario  
di \*|\* X \*|\* di  
Girolamo \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Girolamo  
Priuli \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Priuli  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
1494 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1494  
- \*|\* SYM \*|\* -  
1512 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1512  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
Marino \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Marino  
Sanuto \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Sanuto  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
\*|\* NOUN \*|\*  
Diariei \*|\* ADV \*|\* diarii  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

1496 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1496  
- \*|\* SYM \*|\* -  
1533 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1533  
- \*|\* NOUN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
Venice \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venice  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
1879 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1879

- \*|\* SYM \*|-  
1903 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1903  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
\*|\* PUNCT \*|\*  
\_passim \*|\* NOUN \*|- passim  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
- \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* \_

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
34 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 34  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Fulin \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Fulin  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
pp \*|\* PROPN \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
165 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 165  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
173 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 173  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
175 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 175  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
35 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 35  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Faria \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Faria  
E. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* E.  
Souza \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Souza  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
as \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* as  
epitomized \*|\* VERB \*|\* epitomize  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
J. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* J.  
Briggs \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Briggs  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
his \*|\* PRON \*|\* his  
- \*|\* NOUN \*|\*  
History \*|\* NOUN \*|- history  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Rise \*|\* NOUN \*|\* rise  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Mohamedan \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mohamedan  
Power \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Power  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
India \*|\* PROPN \*|\* India  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
London \*|\* PROPN \*|\* London  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
1829 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1829  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
iv \*|\* PROPN \*|\* iv  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\*.  
501 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 501  
ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
114 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 114  
ships \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ship  
sent \*|\* VERB \*|\* send  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
first \*|\* ADJ \*|\* first  
ten \*|\* NUM \*|\* ten  
years \*|\* NOUN \*|\* year  
55 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 55  
returned \*|\* VERB \*|\* return  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
Heyd \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Heyd  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Colonie \*|\* PROPN \*|- Colonie

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
commerciali \*|\* VERB \*|\* commerciali  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* -  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
277 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 277  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
36 \*|\* X \*|\* 36  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Albuquerque \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Albuquerque  
took \*|\* VERB \*|\* take  
Ormuz \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ormuz  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
1507 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1507  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
made \*|\* VERB \*|\* make  
an \*|\* DET \*|\* an  
attempt \*|\* NOUN \*|\* attempt  
on \*|\* ADP \*|\* on  
Aden \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Aden  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

1513 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1513  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
Lorenzo \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Lorenzo  
Almeida \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Almeida  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
killed \*|\* VERB \*|\* kill  
while \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* while  
fighting \*|\* VERB \*|\* fight  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Mameluke \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mameluke  
fleet \*|\* NOUN \*|\* fleet  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

1508 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1508  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
his \*|\* PRON \*|\* his  
father \*|\* NOUN \*|\* father  
destroyed \*|\* VERB \*|\* destroy  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Egyptian \*|\* ADJ \*|\* egyptian  
fleet \*|\* NOUN \*|\* fleet  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
1509 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1509  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
Thus \*|\* ADV \*|\* thus  
began \*|\* VERB \*|\* begin

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
long \*|\* ADJ \*|\* long  
struggle \*|\* NOUN \*|\* struggle  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Portuguese \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Portuguese  
tried \*|\* VERB \*|\* try  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
stifle \*|\* VERB \*|\* stifle  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
direct \*|\* ADJ \*|\* direct

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
between \*|\* ADP \*|\* between  
India \*|\* PROPN \*|\* India  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
See \*|\* VERB \*|\* see

, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
for /\* ADP \*/ for  
a /\* DET \*/ a  
general /\* ADJ \*/ general  
statement /\* NOUN \*/ statement  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
Heyd /\* PROPN \*/ Heyd  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
  
/\* SPACE \*/

/\* PRON \*/  
Colonie /\* PROPN \*/ Colonie  
commerciali /\* NOUN \*/ commerciali  
/\* PROPN \*/  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
ii /\* PROPN \*/ ii  
. /\* PROPN \*/ .  
273 /\* NUM \*/ 273  
. /\* PUNCT \*/ .

/\* SPACE \*/

[ /\* X \*/ [  
37 /\* NUM \*/ 37  
] /\* PUNCT \*/ ]  
Fulin /\* PROPN \*/ Fulin  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
pp /\* PROPN \*/ pp  
. /\* PUNCT \*/ .  
160 /\* NUM \*/ 160  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
164 /\* NUM \*/ 164  
ff /\* NOUN \*/ ff  
. /\* PUNCT \*/ .

/\* SPACE \*/

[ /\* X \*/ [  
38 /\* NUM \*/ 38  
] /\* PUNCT \*/ ]  
Marino /\* PROPN \*/ Marino  
Sanuto /\* PROPN \*/ Sanuto  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
/\* PROPN \*/  
op /\* NOUN \*/ op  
. /\* PUNCT \*/ .  
cit /\* PROPN \*/ cit  
. /\* PUNCT \*/ .  
/\* PROPN \*/  
-, /\* PUNCT \*/ -  
xxiv /\* PROPN \*/ xxiv  
. /\* PUNCT \*/ .  
22 /\* NUM \*/ 22  
- /\* SYM \*/ -  
36 /\* NUM \*/ 36  
. /\* PUNCT \*/ .

/\* SPACE \*/

[ /\* X \*/ [  
39 /\* NUM \*/ 39  
] /\* PUNCT \*/ ]  
Sec /\* PROPN \*/ Sec  
above /\* ADV \*/ above  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
note /\* VERB \*/ note  
23 /\* NUM \*/ 23  
. /\* PUNCT \*/ .

/\* SPACE \*/

[ /\* X \*/ [  
40 /\* NUM \*/ 40  
] /\* PUNCT \*/ ]  
A. /\* NOUN \*/ a.  
Vandal /\* PROPN \*/ Vandal  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
in /\* ADP \*/ in  
his /\* PRON \*/ his  
- /\* NOUN \*/ -

Voyages \*|\* NOUN \*|\* voyage  
da \*|\* PROPN \*|\* da  
Marquis \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Marquis  
de \*|\* PROPN \*|\* de  
Nointel \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Nointel  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
1076 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1076  
- \*|\* SYM \*|\* -  
80 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 80  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
Paris \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Paris  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
1900 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1900  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
p. \*|\* NOUN \*|\* p.  
12 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 12  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
says \*|\* VERB \*|\* say  
: \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* :  
âLa \*|\* PROPN \*|\* âLa  
Mer \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mer  
Rouge \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Rouge  
se \*|\* X \*|\* se  
ferma \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ferma  
totalement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* totalement  
vers \*|\* VERB \*|\* ver  
1630 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1630  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
et \*|\* NOUN \*|\* et  
lâÄgypte \*|\* NUM \*|\* lâÄgypte  
devint \*|\* NOUN \*|\* devint  
une \*|\* NOUN \*|\* une  
impassé.â \*|\* PROPN \*|\* impassé.â  
P. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* P.  
Masson \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Masson  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
-\*|\* PUNCT \*|\*  
Histoire \*|\* PROPN - \*|\* Histoire  
du \*|\* PROPN \*|\* du  
Commerce \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Commerce  
franÃ§ais \*|\* PROPN \*|\* franÃ§ais  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
dans \*|\* PROPN \*|\* dans  
le \*|\* X \*|\* le  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
au \*|\* PROPN \*|\* au  
XVII^e \*|\* PROPN \*|\* XVII^e  
SiÃ“cle \*|\* PROPN \*|\* SiÃ“cle  
-\*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
- \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
Paris \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Paris  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
1896 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1896  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
pp \*|\* PROPN \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
i \*|\* PRON \*|\* I  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
386 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 386  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
411 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 411  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
refers \*|\* VERB \*|\* refer  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
continuance \*|\* NOUN \*|\* continuance  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
as \*|\* ADV \*|\* as  
late \*|\* ADJ \*|\* late  
as \*|\* ADP \*|\* as  
1670 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1670  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
but \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but

he \*|\* PRON \*|\* he  
finds \*|\* VERB \*|\* find

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

no \*|\* DET \*|\* no  
mention \*|\* NOUN \*|\* mention  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
records \*|\* NOUN \*|\* record  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
Marseilles \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Marseilles  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
importation \*|\* NOUN \*|\* importation  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
spices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* spice

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
Aleppo \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Aleppo  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Cairo \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Cairo  
after \*|\* ADP \*|\* after  
1700 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1700  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Nevertheless \*|\* ADV \*|\* nevertheless  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
number \*|\* NOUN \*|\* number  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
pieces \*|\* NOUN \*|\* piece  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

evidence \*|\* NOUN \*|\* evidence  
can \*|\* AUX \*|\* can  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
adduced \*|\* VERB \*|\* adduce  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
show \*|\* VERB \*|\* show  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Red \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Red  
Sea \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Sea  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Persian \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Persian  
Gulf \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gulf

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
far \*|\* ADV \*|\* far  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
being \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
closed \*|\* VERB \*|\* close  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
if \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
Indian \*|\* ADJ \*|\* indian  
wares \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ware  
rarely \*|\* ADV \*|\* rarely  
passed \*|\* VERB \*|\* pass

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

through \*|\* ADP \*|\* through  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
Europe \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Europe  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
this \*|\* PRON \*|\* this  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
only \*|\* ADV \*|\* only  
because \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* because  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
profitable \*|\* ADJ \*|\* profitable  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

purchase \*|\* VERB \*|\* purchase  
them \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
Cairo \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Cairo

and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Syrian \*|\* ADJ \*|\* syrian  
entrepāts \*|\* NOUN \*|\* entrepā̄ts  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
ship \*|\* VERB \*|\* ship  
them \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
westward \*|\* ADV \*|\* westward

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
competition \*|\* NOUN \*|\* competition  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Cape \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Cape  
route \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*. .  
See \*|\* VERB \*|\* see  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*, ,  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
example \*|\* NOUN \*|\* example  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*, ,  
Pierre \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Pierre  
Belon \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Belon  
du \*|\* NOUN \*|\* du

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Mans \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mans  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
Observations \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Observations  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*, ,  
1555 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1555  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*, ,  
pp \*|\* PROPN \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*. .  
121a \*|\* PROPN \*|\* 121a  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*, ,  
158b \*|\* PROPN \*|\* 158b  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
\*|\* PUNCT \*|\*  
Travels \*|\* NOUN \*|\* travel  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
P. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* P.  
Teixeira \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Teixeira  
— \*|\* PROPN \*|\* —

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
translated \*|\* VERB \*|\* translate  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*, ,  
London \*|\* PROPN \*|\* London  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*, ,  
1852 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1852  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
Hakluyt \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Hakluyt  
Society \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Society  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*, ,  
pp \*|\* ADV \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*. .  
118 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 118  
ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*. .  
et \*|\* PROPN \*|\* et  
passim \*|\* NOUN \*|\* passim

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Venetians \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Venetians  
bought \*|\* VERB \*|\* buy  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
Aleppo \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Aleppo  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
1605 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1605  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*, ,  
among \*|\* ADP \*|\* among  
other \*|\* ADJ \*|\* other  
wares \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ware  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*, ,  
cinnamon \*|\* PROPN \*|\* cinnamon  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*, ,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

cloves \*|\* NOUN \*|\* clove  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
nutmegs \*|\* NOUN \*|\* nutmeg  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
mace \*|\* NOUN \*|\* mace  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
J. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* J.  
de \*|\* PROPN \*|\* de  
ThÃ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ThÃ  
© \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ©  
venot \*|\* NOUN \*|\* venot  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
translated \*|\* VERB \*|\* translate  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
\*|\* PUNCT \*|\*  
Travels \*|\* VERB \*|\* travel  
into \*|\* ADP \*|\* into

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
London \*|\* PROPN \*|\* London  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
1686 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1686  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
part \*|\* NOUN \*|\* part  
i \*|\* PROPN \*|\* i  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
pp \*|\* ADV \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
152 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 152  
ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
part \*|\* PROPN \*|\* part  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
pp \*|\* INTJ \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
72 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 72  
ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

F. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* F.  
Vansleb \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Vansleb  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
translated \*|\* VERB \*|\* translate  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
\*|\* PUNCT \*|\*  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Present \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Present  
State \*|\* PROPN \*|\* State  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Egypt \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Egypt  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
London \*|\* PROPN \*|\* London  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
1678 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1678  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

pp \*|\* ADJ \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
118 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 118  
- \*|\* SYM \*|\* -  
27 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 27  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
gives \*|\* VERB \*|\* give  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
long \*|\* ADJ \*|\* long  
list \*|\* NOUN \*|\* list  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
commodities \*|\* NOUN \*|\* commodity  
exchanged \*|\* VERB \*|\* exchange  
between \*|\* ADP \*|\* between  
Europe \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Europe

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Egypt \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Egypt  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
prices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* price  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
mentions \*|\* VERB \*|\* mention  
all \*|\* DET \*|\* all  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
ordinary \*|\* ADJ \*|\* ordinary  
spices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* spice  
as \*|\* ADP \*|\* as

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

purchasable \*|\* NOUN \*|\* purchasable  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
Europeans \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Europeans  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
Egypt \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Egypt  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
1673 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1673  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Hasselquist \*|\* NOUN \*|\* hasselquist  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
writing \*|\* VERB \*|\* write  
on \*|\* ADP \*|\* on

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
about \*|\* ADV \*|\* about  
1749 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1749  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
describes \*|\* VERB \*|\* describe  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
caravan \*|\* PROPN \*|\* caravan  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
bringing \*|\* VERB \*|\* bring

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Indian \*|\* ADJ \*|\* indian  
stuffs \*|\* NOUN \*|\* stuff  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
spices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* spice  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
Mecca \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mecca  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
Egypt \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Egypt  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
North \*|\* PROPN \*|\* North  
Africa \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Africa  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Syria \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Syria

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ( .  
i. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* i.  
124 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 124  
ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*. )  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Indian \*|\* ADJ \*|\* indian  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Red \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Red  
Sea \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Sea  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Persian \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Persian  
Gulf \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gulf  
into \*|\* ADP \*|\* into

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Turkey \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turkey

```

( *|* PUNCT *|* (
  ii *|* PROPN *|* ii
  . *|* PROPN *|* .
  101 *|* NUM *|* 101
  , *|* PUNCT *|* ,
  124 *|* NUM *|* 124
) *|* PUNCT *|* )
. *|* PUNCT *|* .
Baron *|* PROPN *|* Baron
de *|* PROPN *|* de
Tott *|* PROPN *|* Tott
, *|* PUNCT *|* ,
in *|* ADP *|* in
his *|* PRON *|* his
*|* NOUN *|*
MÃ *|* PROPN *|* MÃ
© *|* PROPN *|* ©
moires *|* NOUN *|* moire
*|* PROPN *|*
- *|* PUNCT *|* -
Amsterdam *|* PROPN *|* Amsterdam
, *|* PUNCT *|* ,
*|* SPACE *|*

1784 *|* NUM *|* 1784
- *|* SYM *|* -
5 *|* NUM *|* 5
, *|* PUNCT *|* ,
part *|* NOUN *|* part
iv *|* PROPN *|* iv
, *|* PUNCT *|* ,
pp *|* PROPN *|* pp
. *|* PUNCT *|* .
54 *|* NUM *|* 54
ff *|* NOUN *|* ff
. *|* PROPN *|* .
, *|* PUNCT *|* ,
found *|* VERB *|* find
Cairo *|* PROPN *|* Cairo
a *|* DET *|* a
great *|* ADJ *|* great
entreprÃ't *|* NOUN *|* entrepÃ't
between *|* ADP *|* between
East *|* PROPN *|* East
*|* SPACE *|*

and *|* CCONJ *|* and
West *|* PROPN *|* West
: *|* PUNCT *|* :
âle *|* PROPN *|* âle
choc *|* NOUN *|* choc
des *|* X *|* des
ballots *|* NOUN *|* ballot
marquÃ *|* PROPN *|* marquÃ
© *|* PROPN *|* ©
s *|* PART *|* s
Ã *|* PROPN *|* Ã
*|* SPACE *|*
Madras *|* PROPN *|* Madras
& *|* CCONJ *|* &
Ã *|* PROPN *|* Ã
*|* SPACE *|*
Marseille *|* PROPN *|* Marseille
semble *|* VERB *|* semble
*|* SPACE *|*

fixer *|* PROPN *|* fixer
un *|* PROPN *|* un
centre *|* PROPN *|* centre
Ã *|* PROPN *|* Ã
*|* SPACE *|*
lâunivers.â *|* NOUN *|* lâunivers.â
C. *|* PROPN *|* C.
T. *|* PROPN *|* T.
Volney *|* PROPN *|* Volney
in *|* ADP *|* in
his *|* PRON *|* his
*|* NOUN *|*
Voyage *|* PROPN - *|* Voyage
en *|* ADP *|* en
Syrie *|* PROPN *|* Syrie
et *|* PROPN *|* et
*|* SPACE *|*

en *|* X *|* en

```

Ägypte \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ägypte  
-\*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
-, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
published \*|\* VERB \*|\* publish  
1783 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1783  
- \*|\* SYM \*|\* -  
5 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 5  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ( i.  
i. \*|\* NOUN \*|\* i.  
189 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 189  
ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
138 \*|\* PROPN \*|\* 138  
ff \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
describes \*|\* VERB \*|\* describe  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

same \*|\* ADJ \*|\* same  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
some \*|\* DET \*|\* some  
detail \*|\* NOUN \*|\* detail  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
G. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* G.  
A. \*|\* NOUN \*|\* a.  
Olivier \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Olivier  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
his \*|\* PRON \*|\* his  
-\*|\* PRON \*|\*  
Voyage \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Voyage  
dans \*|\* NOUN \*|\* dan  
lâEmpire \*|\* ADP \*|\* lâempire

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Othoman \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Othoman  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
lâÄgypte \*|\* PROPN \*|\* lâÄgypte  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
et \*|\* PROPN \*|\* et  
la \*|\* PROPN \*|\* la  
Perse \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Perse  
-\*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
Paris \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Paris  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
an \*|\* DET \*|\* an  
XII \*|\* PROPN \*|\* XII  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
iii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* iii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
327 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 327  
ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
iv \*|\* PROPN \*|\* iv  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
273 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 273

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
finds \*|\* VERB \*|\* find  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
same \*|\* ADJ \*|\* same  
double \*|\* ADJ \*|\* double  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
active \*|\* ADJ \*|\* active  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
flourishing \*|\* ADJ \*|\* flourishing  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
he \*|\* PRON \*|\* he  
states \*|\* VERB \*|\* state

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
after \*|\* ADP \*|\* after

1498 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1498  
all \*|\* DET \*|\* all  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
products \*|\* NOUN \*|\* product  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Orient \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Orient  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
use \*|\* NOUN \*|\* use  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Moslems \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Moslems  
continued \*|\* VERB \*|\* continue  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
come \*|\* VERB \*|\* come  
through \*|\* ADP \*|\* through  
Bagdad \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Bagdad  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Egypt \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Egypt  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
iv \*|\* X \*|\* iv  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
430 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 430  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
41 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 41  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Heyd \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Heyd  
merely \*|\* ADV \*|\* merely  
states \*|\* VERB \*|\* state  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
no \*|\* DET \*|\* no  
gain \*|\* NOUN \*|\* gain  
accrued \*|\* VERB \*|\* accrue  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Syria \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Syria

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Egypt \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Egypt  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turkish \*|\* ADJ \*|\* turkish  
conquest \*|\* NOUN \*|\* conquest  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
\*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
Commerce \*|\* PROPN - \*|\* Commerce  
du \*|\* PROPN \*|\* du  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\*  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* -  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
546 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 546  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Thorold \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Thorold  
Rogers \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Rogers  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
\*|\* NOUN \*|\*  
op \*|\* NOUN \*|\* op  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
cit \*|\* PROPN \*|\* cit  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
iv \*|\* PROPN \*|\* iv  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
653 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 653  
- \*|\* SYM \*|\* -  
7 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 7  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )

affirms \*|\* VERB \*|\* affirm  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
before \*|\* ADP \*|\* before  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Portuguese \*|\* ADJ \*|\* portuguese  
discoveries \*|\* NOUN \*|\* discovery  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Turks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turks  
âappear \*|\* NOUN \*|\* âappear  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
have \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
blocked \*|\* VERB \*|\* block  
every \*|\* DET \*|\* every  
passage \*|\* NOUN \*|\* passage

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

but \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
oneâ \*|\* NOUN \*|\* oneâ  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
âtheir \*|\* PRON \*|\* âtheir  
conquest \*|\* NOUN \*|\* conquest  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Egypt \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Egypt  
proceeded \*|\* VERB \*|\* proceed  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
block \*|\* VERB \*|\* block  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

only \*|\* ADV \*|\* only  
remaining \*|\* VERB \*|\* remain  
roadâ \*|\* NOUN \*|\* roadâ  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
It \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
has \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
been \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
shown \*|\* VERB \*|\* show  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
they \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
âblockedâ \*|\* VERB \*|\* âblockedâ  
no \*|\* DET \*|\* no  
roads \*|\* NOUN \*|\* road  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*, ,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
two \*|\* NUM \*|\* two  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
through \*|\* ADP \*|\* through  
Syria \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Syria  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Egypt \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Egypt  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
out \*|\* ADP \*|\* out  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
power \*|\* NOUN \*|\* power  
until \*|\* ADP \*|\* until  
1516 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1516

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
1517 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1517  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
they \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
actually \*|\* ADV \*|\* actually  
desirous \*|\* ADJ \*|\* desirous  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
keeping \*|\* VERB \*|\* keep  
these \*|\* DET \*|\* these  
roads \*|\* NOUN \*|\* road

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

open \*|\* ADJ \*|\* open  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

Rogers \*|\* NOUN \*|\* roger  
finds \*|\* VERB \*|\* find  
confirmation \*|\* NOUN \*|\* confirmation  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
his \*|\* PRON \*|\* his  
view \*|\* NOUN \*|\* view  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
rise \*|\* NOUN \*|\* rise  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
prices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* price

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
oriental \*|\* ADJ \*|\* oriental  
wares \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ware  
after \*|\* ADP \*|\* after  
1520 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1520  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
At \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
first \*|\* ADJ \*|\* first  
sight \*|\* NOUN \*|\* sight  
he \*|\* PRON \*|\* he  
might \*|\* AUX \*|\* might  
seem \*|\* VERB \*|\* seem  
justified \*|\* ADJ \*|\* justified  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

By \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
twenty \*|\* NUM \*|\* twenty  
- \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* -  
year \*|\* NOUN \*|\* year  
periods \*|\* NOUN \*|\* period  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
price \*|\* NOUN \*|\* price  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
dozen \*|\* NOUN \*|\* dozen  
pounds \*|\* NOUN \*|\* pound  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
pepper \*|\* NOUN \*|\* pepper  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
England \*|\* PROPN \*|\* England

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
sixteenth \*|\* ADJ \*|\* sixteenth  
century \*|\* NOUN \*|\* century  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
16 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 16  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
23 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 23  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
26 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 26  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
39 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 39  
shillings \*|\* NOUN \*|\* shilling  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
But \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

price \*|\* NOUN \*|\* price  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
quarter \*|\* NOUN \*|\* quarter  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
wheat \*|\* NOUN \*|\* wheat  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
his \*|\* PRON \*|\* his  
own \*|\* ADJ \*|\* own  
figures \*|\* NOUN \*|\* figure  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
6 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 6  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
7 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 7  
- \*|\* SYM \*|\* -  
1/2 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1/2  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,

```

13 *|* NUM *|* 13
, *|* PUNCT *|*
and *|* CCONJ *|* and

*|* SPACE *|*

15 *|* NUM *|* 15
shillings *|* NOUN *|* shilling
for *|* ADP *|* for
the *|* DET *|* the
same *|* ADJ *|* same
periods *|* NOUN *|* period
.*|* PUNCT *|* .
The *|* DET *|* the
fact *|* NOUN *|* fact
is *|* AUX *|* be
that *|* DET *|* that
pepper *|* NOUN *|* pepper
and *|* CCONJ *|* and
other *|* ADJ *|* other

*|* SPACE *|*

oriental *|* ADJ *|* oriental
wares *|* NOUN *|* ware
rose *|* VERB *|* rise
with *|* ADP *|* with
the *|* DET *|* the
general *|* ADJ *|* general
rise *|* NOUN *|* rise
of *|* ADP *|* of
prices *|* NOUN *|* price
in *|* ADP *|* in
the *|* DET *|* the
sixteenth *|* ADJ *|* sixteenth

*|* SPACE *|*

century *|* NOUN *|* century
,*|* PUNCT *|*,  

almost *|* ADV *|* almost
certainly *|* ADV *|* certainly
caused *|* VERB *|* cause
by *|* ADP *|* by
the *|* DET *|* the
addition *|* NOUN *|* addition
to *|* ADP *|* to
the *|* DET *|* the
European *|* ADJ *|* european
stock *|* NOUN *|* stock

*|* SPACE *|*

of *|* ADP *|* of
gold *|* NOUN *|* gold
and *|* CCONJ *|* and
silver *|* NOUN *|* silver
from *|* ADP *|* from
the *|* DET *|* the
Americas *|* PROPN *|* Americas
.*|* PUNCT *|* .
The *|* DET *|* the
evidence *|* NOUN *|* evidence
of *|* ADP *|* of
price *|* NOUN *|* price
can *|* AUX *|* can
not *|* PART *|* not
be *|* AUX *|* be

*|* SPACE *|*

said *|* VERB *|* say
to *|* PART *|* to
indicate *|* VERB *|* indicate
disturbance *|* NOUN *|* disturbance
from *|* ADP *|* from
the *|* DET *|* the
Turkish *|* ADJ *|* turkish
conquest *|* NOUN *|* conquest
of *|* ADP *|* of
Egypt *|* PROPN *|* Egypt
; *|* PUNCT *|* ;
indeed *|* ADV *|* indeed

*|* SPACE *|*

it *|* PRON *|* it
shows *|* VERB *|* show
singularly *|* ADV *|* singularly

```

little \*|\* ADJ \*|\* little  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
doubling \*|\* NOUN \*|\* doubling  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Cape \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Cape  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
might \*|\* AUX \*|\* might

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
presumed \*|\* VERB \*|\* presume  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
have \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
caused \*|\* VERB \*|\* cause  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
noticeable \*|\* ADJ \*|\* noticeable  
fall \*|\* NOUN \*|\* fall  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
prices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* price  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
42 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 42  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
For \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
light \*|\* NOUN \*|\* light  
on \*|\* ADP \*|\* on  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
beginnings \*|\* NOUN \*|\* beginning  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
French \*|\* ADJ \*|\* french  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
time \*|\* NOUN \*|\* time  
see \*|\* VERB \*|\* see

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Marino \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Marino  
Sanuto \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Sanuto  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
lvii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* lvii  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
267 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 267  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
436 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 436  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
503 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 503  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
lviii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* lviii  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
col \*|\* PROPN \*|\* col  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\*.  
86 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 86  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
& \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* &  
c. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* c.

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
43 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 43  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Depping \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Depping  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
247 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 247  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
44 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 44  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Masson \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Masson

, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
pp \*|\* ADV \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
xii \*|\* NOUN \*|\* xii  
ff \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
45 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 45  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Heyd \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Heyd  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
his \*|\* PRON \*|\* his  
\*|\* NOUN \*|\*  
Commerce \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Commerce  
du \*|\* PROPN \*|\* du  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
546 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 546  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
says \*|\* VERB \*|\* say  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
Suleiman \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Suleiman

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
  
purposed \*|\* VERB \*|\* purpose  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
centre \*|\* VERB \*|\* centre  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
spice \*|\* NOUN \*|\* spice  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
world \*|\* NOUN \*|\* world  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
Constantinople \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Constantinople  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
46 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 46  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Belon \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Belon  
du \*|\* PROPN \*|\* du  
Mans \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mans  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
p. \*|\* NOUN \*|\* p.  
158 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 158  
b. \*|\* NOUN \*|\* b.

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
47 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 47  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Masson \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Masson  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
p. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* p.  
xvi \*|\* PROPN \*|\* xvi  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
48 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 48  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
Ibid \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Ibid  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
p. \*|\* NOUN \*|\* p.  
374 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 374

, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
shows \*|\* VERB \*|\* show  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
English \*|\* PROPN \*|\* English  
took \*|\* VERB \*|\* take  
pepper \*|\* NOUN \*|\* pepper  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
spices \*|\* NOUN \*|\* spice  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Alexandretta \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Alexandretta  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
1681 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1681  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
See \*|\* VERB \*|\* see  
also \*|\* ADV \*|\* also  
pp \*|\* ADV \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
412 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 412  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
505 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 505  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
49 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 49  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Berchet \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Berchet  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
pp \*|\* PROPN \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
21 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 21  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
25 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 25  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
explains \*|\* VERB \*|\* explain  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
causes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* cause  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
decline \*|\* NOUN \*|\* decline  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
50 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 50  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
For \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
drainage \*|\* NOUN \*|\* drainage  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
precious \*|\* ADJ \*|\* precious  
metals \*|\* NOUN \*|\* metal  
eastward \*|\* ADV \*|\* eastward  
see \*|\* VERB \*|\* see  
Masson \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Masson  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
pp \*|\* PROPN \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

xxxii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* xxxii  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
371 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 371  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
374 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 374  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
487 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 487  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
Savary \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Savary  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
op \*|\* NOUN \*|\* op  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
cit \*|\* PROPN \*|\* cit  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* -

p. \*|\* NOUN \*|\* p.  
835 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 835  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
Vansleb \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Vansleb  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
op \*|\* NOUN \*|\* op  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
cit \*|\* PROPN \*|\* cit  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

pp \*|\* ADV \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
110 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 110  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
127 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 127  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
128 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 128  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
ThÃ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ThÃ  
© \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ©  
venot \*|\* NOUN \*|\* venot  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
op \*|\* NOUN \*|\* op  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
cit \*|\* PROPN \*|\* cit  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
77 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 77  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
156 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 156  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
ThÃ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ThÃ  
© \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ©  
venot \*|\* NOUN \*|\* venot  
says \*|\* VERB \*|\* say  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
p. \*|\* NOUN \*|\* p.

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

77 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 77  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
âit \*|\* PROPN \*|\* âit  
may \*|\* AUX \*|\* may  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
said \*|\* VERB \*|\* say  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Persia \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Persia  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
is \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
Kervanserai \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Kervanserai  
that \*|\* PRON \*|\* that  
serves \*|\* VERB \*|\* serve

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
passage \*|\* NOUN \*|\* passage  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
money \*|\* NOUN \*|\* money  
that \*|\* PRON \*|\* that  
goes \*|\* VERB \*|\* go  
out \*|\* ADP \*|\* out  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Europe \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Europe  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Turkey \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turkey  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Indies \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Indies  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and

to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Stuffs \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Stuffs  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Spices \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Spices  
that \*|\* PRON \*|\* that  
come \*|\* VERB \*|\* come  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Indies \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Indies  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
into \*|\* ADP \*|\* into

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Turkey \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turkey  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Europe \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Europe  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
whereof \*|\* VERB \*|\* whereof  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
makes \*|\* VERB \*|\* make  
some \*|\* DET \*|\* some  
small \*|\* ADJ \*|\* small  
profit \*|\* NOUN \*|\* profit  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
passage.â \*|\* NOUN \*|\* passage.â

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

See \*|\* VERB \*|\* see  
also \*|\* ADV \*|\* also  
Olivier \*|\* ADJ \*|\* olivier  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
iv \*|\* PROPN \*|\* iv  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
434 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 434  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
P. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* P.  
Blancard \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Blancard  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
\*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Manuel \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Manuel  
du \*|\* PROPN \*|\* du  
Commerce \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Commerce  
des \*|\* PROPN \*|\* des

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Indes \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Indes  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
Paris \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Paris  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
1806 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1806  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
pp \*|\* PROPN \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
70 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 70  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
106 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 106  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*. .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
51 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 51  
] \*|\* X \*|\* ]  
In \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
fact \*|\* NOUN \*|\* fact  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
may \*|\* AUX \*|\* may  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
said \*|\* VERB \*|\* say  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
great \*|\* ADJ \*|\* great  
discoveries \*|\* NOUN \*|\* discovery  
displaced \*|\* VERB \*|\* displace

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

approximately \*|\* ADV \*|\* approximately  
only \*|\* ADV \*|\* only

about \*|\* ADV \*|\* about  
one \*|\* NUM \*|\* one  
- \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* -  
third \*|\* NOUN \*|\* third  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
traffic \*|\* NOUN \*|\* traffic  
along \*|\* ADP \*|\* along  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
old \*|\* ADJ \*|\* old  
routes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

through \*|\* ADP \*|\* through  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
Except \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* except  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
precious \*|\* ADJ \*|\* precious  
metals \*|\* NOUN \*|\* metal  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Cape \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Cape  
route \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

finally \*|\* ADV \*|\* finally  
took \*|\* VERB \*|\* take  
practically \*|\* ADV \*|\* practically  
all \*|\* PRON \*|\* all  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
through \*|\* ADP \*|\* through  
exchanges \*|\* NOUN \*|\* exchange  
between \*|\* ADP \*|\* between  
southern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* southern

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
eastern \*|\* ADJ \*|\* eastern  
Asia \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Asia  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
western \*|\* ADJ \*|\* western  
Europe \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Europe  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
But \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
âshort \*|\* NOUN \*|\* âshort  
haulâ \*|\* NOUN \*|\* haulâ  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
between \*|\* ADP \*|\* between

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

western \*|\* ADJ \*|\* western  
Europe \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Europe  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Moslem \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Moslem  
lands \*|\* NOUN \*|\* land  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
between \*|\* ADP \*|\* between  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Moslem \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Moslem  
lands \*|\* NOUN \*|\* land  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

India \*|\* PROPN \*|\* India  
nearly \*|\* ADV \*|\* nearly  
all \*|\* PRON \*|\* all  
passed \*|\* VERB \*|\* pass  
as \*|\* ADP \*|\* as  
before \*|\* ADV \*|\* before  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Masson \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Masson  
says \*|\* VERB \*|\* say  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
p. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* p.  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
note \*|\* NOUN \*|\* note  
1 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1

, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*, that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

about \*|\* ADP \*|\* about  
1682 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1682  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Levant \*|\* ADJ \*|\* levant  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
England \*|\* PROPN \*|\* England  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Holland \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Holland  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
almost \*|\* ADV \*|\* almost  
equally \*|\* ADV \*|\* equally

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

important \*|\* ADJ \*|\* important  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
their \*|\* PRON \*|\* their  
East \*|\* PROPN \*|\* East  
Indian \*|\* ADJ \*|\* indian  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
while \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* while  
that \*|\* PRON \*|\* that  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
France \*|\* PROPN \*|\* France  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
her \*|\* PRON \*|\* her

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

most \*|\* ADV \*|\* most  
extensive \*|\* ADJ \*|\* extensive  
foreign \*|\* ADJ \*|\* foreign  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
For \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
new \*|\* ADJ \*|\* new  
trade \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trade  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
Arabian \*|\* ADJ \*|\* arabian  
coffee \*|\* NOUN \*|\* coffee  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
see \*|\* VERB \*|\* see

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

— \*|\* PROPN \*|\* — ibid  
ibid \*|\* NOUN \*|\* — ibid  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
— \*|\* PROPN \*|\* —  
— \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
410 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 410  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
Blancard \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Blancard  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
p. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* p.  
82 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 82  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
coffee \*|\* NOUN \*|\* coffee  
that \*|\* PRON \*|\* that  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
carried \*|\* VERB \*|\* carry  
round \*|\* ADJ \*|\* round  
Africa \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Africa

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
damaged \*|\* VERB \*|\* damage  
on \*|\* ADP \*|\* on  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
long \*|\* ADJ \*|\* long  
voyage \*|\* NOUN \*|\* voyage  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
Olivier \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Olivier  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
iii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* iii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\*.  
326 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 326  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

Silks \*|\* NOUN \*|\* silk  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
other \*|\* ADJ \*|\* other

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Persian \*|\* ADJ \*|\* persian  
products \*|\* NOUN \*|\* product  
were \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
brought \*|\* VERB \*|\* bring  
across \*|\* ADP \*|\* across  
Turkey \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Turkey  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
caravan \*|\* PROPN \*|\* caravan  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
Mediterranean \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Mediterranean

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

ports \*|\* NOUN \*|\* port  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
Berchet \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Berchet  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
15 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 15  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
Masson \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Masson  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
op \*|\* NOUN \*|\* op  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
cit \*|\* PROPN \*|\* cit  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
Savary \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Savary  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
passim \*|\* NOUN \*|\* passim  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
; \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ;  
Olivier \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Olivier  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

v. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* v.  
320 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 320  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
52 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 52  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Masson \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Masson  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
p. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* p.  
543 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 543  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
53 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 53  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Blancard \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Blancard  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
pp \*|\* PROPN \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
520 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 520  
ff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ff  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
54 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 54  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Blancard \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Blancard  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
pp \*|\* PROPN \*|\* pp  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

525 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 525  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
526 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 526  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
estimates \*|\* VERB \*|\* estimate  
17 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 17  
- \*|\* SYM \*|\* -  
1/2 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1/2  
months \*|\* NOUN \*|\* month  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
round \*|\* ADJ \*|\* round  
trip \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trip

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

via \*|\* ADP \*|\* via  
Suez \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Suez  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
20 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 20  
months \*|\* NOUN \*|\* month  
via \*|\* ADP \*|\* via  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Cape \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Cape  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

[ \*|\* X \*|\* [  
55 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 55  
] \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ]  
Heyd \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Heyd  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
-\*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
Commerce \*|\* PROPN - \*|\* Commerce  
de \*|\* X \*|\* de  
Levant \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Levant  
- \*|\* PROPN \*|\* -  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
ii \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ii  
. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* .  
552 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 552  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

\* \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* \*  
\* \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* \*  
\* \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* \*  
END \*|\* NOUN \*|\* end  
OF \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
THE \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
PROJECT \*|\* PROPN \*|\* PROJECT  
GUTENBERG \*|\* PROPN \*|\* GUTENBERG  
EBOOK \*|\* VERB \*|\* EBOOK  
THE \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
OTTOMAN \*|\* PROPN \*|\* OTTOMAN  
TURKS \*|\* PROPN \*|\* TURKS  
AND \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
THE \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
ROUTES \*|\* NOUN \*|\* route  
OF \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
ORIENTAL \*|\* ADJ \*|\* oriental  
TRADE \*|\* PROPN \*|\* TRADE  
\* \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* \*  
\* \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* \*  
\* \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* \*

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Updated \*|\* VERB \*|\* update  
editions \*|\* NOUN \*|\* edition  
will \*|\* AUX \*|\* will  
replace \*|\* VERB \*|\* replace  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
previous \*|\* ADJ \*|\* previous  
oneâthe \*|\* DET \*|\* oneâthe  
old \*|\* ADJ \*|\* old  
editions \*|\* NOUN \*|\* edition  
will \*|\* AUX \*|\* will

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
renamed \*|\* VERB \*|\* rename  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Creating \*|\* VERB \*|\* create  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
works \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
print \*|\* NOUN \*|\* print  
editions \*|\* NOUN \*|\* edition  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
protected \*|\* VERB \*|\* protect  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
U.S. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* U.S.  
copyright \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copyright

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

law \*|\* NOUN \*|\* law  
means \*|\* VERB \*|\* mean  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
no \*|\* DET \*|\* no  
one \*|\* NOUN \*|\* one  
owns \*|\* VERB \*|\* own  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
United \*|\* PROPN \*|\* United  
States \*|\* PROPN \*|\* States  
copyright \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copyright  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
these \*|\* DET \*|\* these  
works \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

so \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* so  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Foundation \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Foundation  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
! \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* !  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
can \*|\* AUX \*|\* can  
copy \*|\* VERB \*|\* copy  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
distribute \*|\* VERB \*|\* distribute  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
United \*|\* PROPN \*|\* United

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

States \*|\* PROPN \*|\* States  
without \*|\* ADP \*|\* without  
permission \*|\* NOUN \*|\* permission  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
without \*|\* ADP \*|\* without  
paying \*|\* VERB \*|\* pay  
copyright \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copyright

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

royalties \*|\* NOUN \*|\* royalty  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
Special \*|\* ADJ \*|\* special

```
rules /*|* NOUN /*|* rule
, /*|* PUNCT /*|* ,
set /*|* VERB /*|* set
forth /*|* ADP /*|* forth
in /*|* ADP /*|* in
the /*|* DET /*|* the
General /*|* PROPN /*|* General
Terms /*|* NOUN /*|* term
of /*|* ADP /*|* of
Use /*|* PROPN /*|* Use
part /*|* NOUN /*|* part
```

```
*|* SPACE /*|*
```

```
of /*|* ADP /*|* of
this /*|* DET /*|* this
license /*|* NOUN /*|* license
, /*|* PUNCT /*|* ,
apply /*|* VERB /*|* apply
to /*|* ADP /*|* to
copying /*|* NOUN /*|* copying
and /*|* CCONJ /*|* and
distributing /*|* VERB /*|* distribute
Project /*|* PROPN /*|* Project
```

```
*|* SPACE /*|*
```

```
Gutenbergâ¢ /*|* PROPN /*|* Gutenbergâ¢
electronic /*|* ADJ /*|* electronic
works /*|* NOUN /*|* work
to /*|* PART /*|* to
protect /*|* VERB /*|* protect
the /*|* DET /*|* the
PROJECT /*|* PROPN /*|* PROJECT
GUTENBERGâ¢ /*|* PROPN /*|* GUTENBERGâ¢
```

```
*|* SPACE /*|*
```

```
concept /*|* NOUN /*|* concept
and /*|* CCONJ /*|* and
trademark /*|* NOUN /*|* trademark
. /*|* PUNCT /*|* .
Project /*|* PROPN /*|* Project
Gutenberg /*|* PROPN /*|* Gutenberg
is /*|* AUX /*|* be
a /*|* DET /*|* a
registered /*|* VERB /*|* register
trademark /*|* NOUN /*|* trademark
, /*|* PUNCT /*|* ,
```

```
*|* SPACE /*|*
```

```
and /*|* CCONJ /*|* and
may /*|* AUX /*|* may
not /*|* PART /*|* not
be /*|* AUX /*|* be
used /*|* VERB /*|* use
if /*|* SCONJ /*|* if
you /*|* PRON /*|* you
charge /*|* VERB /*|* charge
for /*|* ADP /*|* for
an /*|* DET /*|* an
eBook /*|* PROPN /*|* eBook
, /*|* PUNCT /*|* ,
except /*|* SCONJ /*|* except
by /*|* ADP /*|* by
following /*|* VERB /*|* follow
```

```
*|* SPACE /*|*
```

```
the /*|* DET /*|* the
terms /*|* NOUN /*|* term
of /*|* ADP /*|* of
the /*|* DET /*|* the
trademark /*|* NOUN /*|* trademark
license /*|* NOUN /*|* license
, /*|* PUNCT /*|* ,
including /*|* VERB /*|* include
paying /*|* VERB /*|* pay
royalties /*|* NOUN /*|* royalty
for /*|* ADP /*|* for
use /*|* NOUN /*|* use
```

```
*|* SPACE /*|*
```

```
of /*|* ADP /*|* of
the /*|* DET /*|* the
Project /*|* PROPN /*|* Project
Gutenberg /*|* PROPN /*|* Gutenberg
```

trademark \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trademark  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
If \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
do \*|\* AUX \*|\* do  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
charge \*|\* VERB \*|\* charge  
anything \*|\* PRON \*|\* anything  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

copies \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copy  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
eBook \*|\* NOUN \*|\* ebook  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
complying \*|\* VERB \*|\* comply  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
trademark \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trademark  
license \*|\* NOUN \*|\* license  
is \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
very \*|\* ADV \*|\* very

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

easy \*|\* ADJ \*|\* easy  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
You \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
may \*|\* AUX \*|\* may  
use \*|\* VERB \*|\* use  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
eBook \*|\* PROPN \*|\* eBook  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
nearly \*|\* ADV \*|\* nearly  
any \*|\* PRON \*|\* any  
purpose \*|\* NOUN \*|\* purpose  
such \*|\* ADJ \*|\* such  
as \*|\* ADP \*|\* as  
creation \*|\* NOUN \*|\* creation

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
derivative \*|\* ADJ \*|\* derivative  
works \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
reports \*|\* NOUN \*|\* report  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
performances \*|\* NOUN \*|\* performance  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
research \*|\* NOUN \*|\* research  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Gutenberg \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenberg  
eBooks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* eBooks  
may \*|\* AUX \*|\* may  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
modified \*|\* VERB \*|\* modify  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
printed \*|\* VERB \*|\* print  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
given \*|\* VERB \*|\* give  
awayâyou \*|\* PROPN \*|\* awayâyou  
may \*|\* AUX \*|\* may

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

do \*|\* VERB \*|\* do  
practically \*|\* ADV \*|\* practically  
ANYTHING \*|\* PRON \*|\* anything  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
United \*|\* PROPN \*|\* United  
States \*|\* PROPN \*|\* States  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
eBooks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* eBooks  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
protected \*|\* VERB \*|\* protect

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
U.S. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* U.S.  
copyright \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copyright

law \*|\* NOUN \*|\* law  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
Redistribution \*|\* NOUN \*|\* redistribution  
is \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
subject \*|\* ADJ \*|\* subject  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
trademark \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trademark

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

license \*|\* NOUN \*|\* license  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
especially \*|\* ADV \*|\* especially  
commercial \*|\* ADJ \*|\* commercial  
redistribution \*|\* NOUN \*|\* redistribution  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

START \*|\* PROPN \*|\* START  
: \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* :  
FULL \*|\* ADJ \*|\* full  
LICENSE \*|\* NOUN \*|\* license

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

THE \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
FULL \*|\* ADJ \*|\* full  
PROJECT \*|\* PROPN \*|\* PROJECT  
GUTENBERG \*|\* PROPN \*|\* GUTENBERG  
LICENSE \*|\* PROPN \*|\* LICENSE

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

PLEASE \*|\* AUX \*|\* please  
READ \*|\* VERB \*|\* read  
THIS \*|\* PRON \*|\* this  
BEFORE \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* before  
YOU \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
DISTRIBUTE \*|\* VERB \*|\* distribute  
OR \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
USE \*|\* VERB \*|\* use  
THIS \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
WORK \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

To \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
protect \*|\* VERB \*|\* protect  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ¢  
mission \*|\* NOUN \*|\* mission  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
promoting \*|\* VERB \*|\* promote  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
free \*|\* ADJ \*|\* free

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

distribution \*|\* NOUN \*|\* distribution  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
electronic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* electronic  
works \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
using \*|\* VERB \*|\* use  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
distributing \*|\* VERB \*|\* distribute  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
any \*|\* DET \*|\* any  
other \*|\* ADJ \*|\* other

```

work /* NOUN */ work
associated /* VERB */ associate
in /* ADP */ in
any /* DET */ any
way /* NOUN */ way
with /* ADP */ with
the /* DET */ the
phrase /* NOUN */ phrase
âProject /* PROPN */ âProject

/* SPACE */

Gutenbergâ /* PROPN */ Gutenbergâ
) /* PUNCT */
, /* PUNCT */
you /* PRON */ you
agree /* VERB */ agree
to /* PART */ to
comply /* VERB */ comply
with /* ADP */ with
all /* DET */ all
the /* DET */ the
terms /* NOUN */ term
of /* ADP */ of
the /* DET */ the
Full /* PROPN */ Full

/* SPACE */

Project /* PROPN */ Project
Gutenbergâ /* PROPN */ Gutenbergâ
License /* PROPN */ License
available /* ADJ */ available
with /* ADP */ with
this /* DET */ this
file /* NOUN */ file
or /* CCONJ */ or
online /* NOUN */ online
at /* ADP */ at

/* SPACE */

www.gutenberg.org/license /* NUM */ www.gutenberg.org/license
. /* PUNCT */

/* SPACE */

Section /* NOUN */ section
1 /* NUM */ 1
. /* PUNCT » .
General /* ADJ */ general
Terms /* NOUN */ term
of /* ADP */ of
Use /* PROPN */ Use
and /* CCONJ */ and
Redistributing /* PROPN */ Redistributing
Project /* PROPN */ Project
Gutenbergâ /* PROPN */ Gutenbergâ

/* SPACE */

electronic /* ADJ */ electronic
works /* NOUN */ work

/* SPACE */

1.A. /* NOUN */ 1.A.
By /* ADP */ by
reading /* VERB */ read
or /* CCONJ */ or
using /* VERB */ use
any /* DET */ any
part /* NOUN */ part
of /* ADP */ of
this /* DET */ this
Project /* PROPN */ Project
Gutenbergâ /* PROPN */ Gutenbergâ

/* SPACE */

electronic /* ADJ */ electronic
work /* NOUN */ work
, /* PUNCT */
you /* PRON */ you
indicate /* VERB */ indicate

```

that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
have \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
read \*|\* VERB \*|\* read  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
understand \*|\* VERB \*|\* understand  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
agree \*|\* VERB \*|\* agree  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
accept \*|\* VERB \*|\* accept  
all \*|\* DET \*|\* all  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
terms \*|\* NOUN \*|\* term  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
license \*|\* NOUN \*|\* license  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
intellectual \*|\* ADJ \*|\* intellectual  
property \*|\* NOUN \*|\* property

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (  
trademark \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trademark  
/ \*|\* SYM \*|\* /  
copyright \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copyright  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
agreement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* agreement  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
If \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
do \*|\* AUX \*|\* do  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
agree \*|\* VERB \*|\* agree  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
abide \*|\* VERB \*|\* abide  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
all \*|\* DET \*|\* all

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
terms \*|\* NOUN \*|\* term  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
agreement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* agreement  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
must \*|\* AUX \*|\* must  
cease \*|\* VERB \*|\* cease  
using \*|\* VERB \*|\* use  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
return \*|\* VERB \*|\* return  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

destroy \*|\* VERB \*|\* destroy  
all \*|\* DET \*|\* all  
copies \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copy  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢  
electronic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* electronic  
works \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
your \*|\* PRON \*|\* your

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

possession \*|\* NOUN \*|\* possession  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
If \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
paid \*|\* VERB \*|\* pay  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
fee \*|\* NOUN \*|\* fee  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
obtaining \*|\* VERB \*|\* obtain  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
copy \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copy  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
access \*|\* VERB \*|\* access  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to

a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢  
electronic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* electronic  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
do \*|\* AUX \*|\* do  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
agree \*|\* VERB \*|\* agree  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
bound \*|\* VERB \*|\* bind

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
terms \*|\* NOUN \*|\* term  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
agreement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* agreement  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
may \*|\* AUX \*|\* may  
obtain \*|\* VERB \*|\* obtain  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
refund \*|\* NOUN \*|\* refund  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
person \*|\* NOUN \*|\* person

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
entity \*|\* NOUN \*|\* entity  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
whom \*|\* PRON \*|\* whom  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
paid \*|\* VERB \*|\* pay  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
fee \*|\* NOUN \*|\* fee  
as \*|\* ADP \*|\* as  
set \*|\* VERB \*|\* set  
forth \*|\* ADP \*|\* forth  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
paragraph \*|\* NOUN \*|\* paragraph  
1.E.8 \*|\* PROPN \*|\* 1.E.8  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

1.B. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* 1.B.  
âProject \*|\* PROPN \*|\* âProject  
Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢  
is \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
registered \*|\* VERB \*|\* register  
trademark \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trademark  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
It \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
may \*|\* AUX \*|\* may  
only \*|\* ADV \*|\* only  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

used \*|\* VERB \*|\* use  
on \*|\* ADP \*|\* on  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
associated \*|\* VERB \*|\* associate  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
any \*|\* DET \*|\* any  
way \*|\* NOUN \*|\* way  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
an \*|\* DET \*|\* an  
electronic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* electronic  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
people \*|\* NOUN \*|\* people  
who \*|\* PRON \*|\* who

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

agree \*|\* VERB \*|\* agree  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
bound \*|\* VERB \*|\* bind  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
terms \*|\* NOUN \*|\* term  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
agreement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* agreement  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
There \*|\* PRON \*|\* there  
are \*|\* VERB \*|\* be  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
few \*|\* ADJ \*|\* few

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

things \*|\* NOUN \*|\* thing  
that \*|\* PRON \*|\* that  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
can \*|\* AUX \*|\* can  
do \*|\* VERB \*|\* do  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
most \*|\* ADJ \*|\* most  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢  
electronic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* electronic  
works \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

even \*|\* ADV \*|\* even  
without \*|\* ADP \*|\* without  
complying \*|\* VERB \*|\* comply  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
full \*|\* ADJ \*|\* full  
terms \*|\* NOUN \*|\* term  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
agreement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* agreement  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
See \*|\* VERB \*|\* see

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

paragraph \*|\* NOUN \*|\* paragraph  
1.C \*|\* NOUN \*|\* 1.c  
below \*|\* ADV \*|\* below  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
There \*|\* PRON \*|\* there  
are \*|\* VERB \*|\* be  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
lot \*|\* NOUN \*|\* lot  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
things \*|\* NOUN \*|\* thing  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
can \*|\* AUX \*|\* can  
do \*|\* VERB \*|\* do  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢  
electronic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* electronic  
works \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
if \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
follow \*|\* VERB \*|\* follow  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
terms \*|\* NOUN \*|\* term  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

agreement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* agreement  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
help \*|\* VERB \*|\* help  
preserve \*|\* VERB \*|\* preserve  
free \*|\* ADJ \*|\* free  
future \*|\* ADJ \*|\* future  
access \*|\* NOUN \*|\* access  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

electronic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* electronic  
works \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
See \*|\* VERB \*|\* see  
paragraph \*|\* NOUN \*|\* paragraph  
1.E \*|\* NOUN \*|\* 1.E  
below \*|\* ADV \*|\* below  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*. .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

1.C. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* 1.C.  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenberg \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenberg  
Literary \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Literary  
Archive \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Archive  
Foundation \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Foundation  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
âthe \*|\* PROPN \*|\* âthe

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Foundationâ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Foundationâ  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
PGLAF \*|\* NOUN \*|\* pglaf  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
owns \*|\* VERB \*|\* own  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
compilation \*|\* NOUN \*|\* compilation  
copyright \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copyright  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
collection \*|\* NOUN \*|\* collection

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ¢  
electronic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* electronic  
works \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*. .  
Nearly \*|\* ADV \*|\* nearly  
all \*|\* DET \*|\* all  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
individual \*|\* ADJ \*|\* individual

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

works \*|\* VERB \*|\* work  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
collection \*|\* NOUN \*|\* collection  
are \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
public \*|\* ADJ \*|\* public  
domain \*|\* NOUN \*|\* domain  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
United \*|\* PROPN \*|\* United

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

States \*|\* PROPN \*|\* States  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*. .  
If \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
an \*|\* DET \*|\* an  
individual \*|\* ADJ \*|\* individual  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
is \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
unprotected \*|\* ADJ \*|\* unprotected  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
copyright \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copyright  
law \*|\* NOUN \*|\* law  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

United \*|\* PROPN \*|\* United  
States \*|\* PROPN \*|\* States  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and

you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
are \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
located \*|\* VERB \*|\* locate  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
United \*|\* PROPN \*|\* United  
States \*|\* PROPN \*|\* States  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
we \*|\* PRON \*|\* we  
do \*|\* AUX \*|\* do  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

claim \*|\* VERB \*|\* claim  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
right \*|\* NOUN \*|\* right  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
prevent \*|\* VERB \*|\* prevent  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
copying \*|\* VERB \*|\* copy  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
distributing \*|\* VERB \*|\* distribute  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
performing \*|\* VERB \*|\* perform  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

displaying \*|\* VERB \*|\* display  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
creating \*|\* VERB \*|\* create  
derivative \*|\* ADJ \*|\* derivative  
works \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
based \*|\* VERB \*|\* base  
on \*|\* ADP \*|\* on  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
as \*|\* ADV \*|\* as  
long \*|\* ADV \*|\* long  
as \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* as

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

all \*|\* DET \*|\* all  
references \*|\* NOUN \*|\* reference  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenberg \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenberg  
are \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
removed \*|\* VERB \*|\* remove  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Of \*|\* ADV \*|\* of  
course \*|\* ADV \*|\* course  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
we \*|\* PRON \*|\* we  
hope \*|\* VERB \*|\* hope

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
will \*|\* AUX \*|\* will  
support \*|\* VERB \*|\* support  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢  
mission \*|\* NOUN \*|\* mission  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
promoting \*|\* VERB \*|\* promote

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

free \*|\* ADJ \*|\* free  
access \*|\* NOUN \*|\* access  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
electronic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* electronic  
works \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
freely \*|\* ADV \*|\* freely  
sharing \*|\* VERB \*|\* share  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

works \*|\* VERB \*|\* work  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in

compliance \*|\* NOUN \*|\* compliance  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
terms \*|\* NOUN \*|\* term  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
agreement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* agreement  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
keeping \*|\* VERB \*|\* keep  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢  
name \*|\* NOUN \*|\* name  
associated \*|\* VERB \*|\* associate  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
You \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
can \*|\* AUX \*|\* can  
easily \*|\* ADV \*|\* easily

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

comply \*|\* VERB \*|\* comply  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
terms \*|\* NOUN \*|\* term  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
agreement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* agreement  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
keeping \*|\* VERB \*|\* keep  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

same \*|\* ADJ \*|\* same  
format \*|\* NOUN \*|\* format  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
its \*|\* PRON \*|\* its  
attached \*|\* VERB \*|\* attach  
full \*|\* ADJ \*|\* full  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢  
License \*|\* PROPN \*|\* License  
when \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* when

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
share \*|\* VERB \*|\* share  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
without \*|\* ADP \*|\* without  
charge \*|\* NOUN \*|\* charge  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
others \*|\* NOUN \*|\* other  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

1.D. \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1.d.  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
copyright \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copyright  
laws \*|\* NOUN \*|\* law  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
place \*|\* NOUN \*|\* place  
where \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* where  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
are \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
located \*|\* VERB \*|\* locate  
also \*|\* ADV \*|\* also  
govern \*|\* VERB \*|\* govern

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

what \*|\* PRON \*|\* what  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
can \*|\* AUX \*|\* can  
do \*|\* VERB \*|\* do

```

with /*|* ADP /*|* with
this /*|* DET /*|* this
work /*|* NOUN /*|* work
. /*|* PUNCT /*|* .
Copyright /*|* NOUN /*|* copyright
laws /*|* NOUN /*|* law
in /*|* ADP /*|* in
most /*|* ADJ /*|* most
countries /*|* NOUN /*|* country
are /*|* AUX /*|* be

/*|* SPACE /*|*

in /*|* ADP /*|* in
a /*|* DET /*|* a
constant /*|* ADJ /*|* constant
state /*|* NOUN /*|* state
of /*|* ADP /*|* of
change /*|* NOUN /*|* change
. /*|* PUNCT /*|* .
If /*|* SCONJ /*|* if
you /*|* PRON /*|* you
are /*|* AUX /*|* be
outside /*|* ADP /*|* outside
the /*|* DET /*|* the
United /*|* PROPN /*|* United
States /*|* PROPN /*|* States
, /*|* PUNCT /*|* ,
/*|* SPACE /*|*

check /*|* VERB /*|* check
the /*|* DET /*|* the
laws /*|* NOUN /*|* law
of /*|* ADP /*|* of
your /*|* PRON /*|* your
country /*|* NOUN /*|* country
in /*|* ADP /*|* in
addition /*|* NOUN /*|* addition
to /*|* ADP /*|* to
the /*|* DET /*|* the
terms /*|* NOUN /*|* term
of /*|* ADP /*|* of
this /*|* DET /*|* this

/*|* SPACE /*|*

agreement /*|* NOUN /*|* agreement
before /*|* ADP /*|* before
downloading /*|* VERB /*|* download
, /*|* PUNCT /*|* ,
copying /*|* NOUN /*|* copying
, /*|* PUNCT /*|* ,
displaying /*|* VERB /*|* display
, /*|* PUNCT /*|* ,
performing /*|* VERB /*|* perform
, /*|* PUNCT /*|* ,

/*|* SPACE /*|*

distributing /*|* VERB /*|* distribute
or /*|* CCONJ /*|* or
creating /*|* VERB /*|* create
derivative /*|* ADJ /*|* derivative
works /*|* NOUN /*|* work
based /*|* VERB /*|* base
on /*|* ADP /*|* on
this /*|* DET /*|* this
work /*|* NOUN /*|* work
or /*|* CCONJ /*|* or
any /*|* DET /*|* any

/*|* SPACE /*|*

other /*|* ADJ /*|* other
Project /*|* PROPN /*|* Project
Gutenbergâ¢ /*|* PROPN /*|* Gutenbergâ¢
work /*|* NOUN /*|* work
. /*|* PUNCT /*|* .
The /*|* DET /*|* the
Foundation /*|* PROPN /*|* Foundation
makes /*|* VERB /*|* make
no /*|* DET /*|* no

/*|* SPACE /*|*

representations /*|* NOUN /*|* representation
concerning /*|* VERB /*|* concern
the /*|* DET /*|* the

```

copyright \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copyright  
status \*|\* NOUN \*|\* status  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
any \*|\* DET \*|\* any  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
any \*|\* DET \*|\* any

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

country \*|\* NOUN \*|\* country  
other \*|\* ADJ \*|\* other  
than \*|\* ADP \*|\* than  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
United \*|\* PROPN \*|\* United  
States \*|\* PROPN \*|\* States  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

1.E. \*|\* ADJ \*|\* 1.e.  
Unless \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* unless  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
have \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
removed \*|\* VERB \*|\* remove  
all \*|\* DET \*|\* all  
references \*|\* NOUN \*|\* reference  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenberg \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenberg  
: \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* :

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

1.E.1 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1.e.1  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
following \*|\* VERB \*|\* follow  
sentence \*|\* NOUN \*|\* sentence  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
active \*|\* ADJ \*|\* active  
links \*|\* NOUN \*|\* link  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
other \*|\* ADJ \*|\* other

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

immediate \*|\* ADJ \*|\* immediate  
access \*|\* NOUN \*|\* access  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
full \*|\* ADJ \*|\* full  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€ ª \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€ ª  
License \*|\* PROPN \*|\* License  
must \*|\* AUX \*|\* must  
appear \*|\* VERB \*|\* appear

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

prominently \*|\* ADV \*|\* prominently  
whenever \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* whenever  
any \*|\* DET \*|\* any  
copy \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copy  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€ ª \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€ ª  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
any \*|\* DET \*|\* any  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

on \*|\* ADP \*|\* on  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
phrase \*|\* NOUN \*|\* phrase  
â€ ªProject \*|\* PROPN \*|\* â€ ªProject  
Gutenbergâ€ ª \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€ ª

```

appears *|* VERB *|* appear
, *|* PUNCT *|* ,
or *|* CCONJ *|* or
with *|* ADP *|* with
which *|* PRON *|* which
the *|* DET *|* the

*|* SPACE *|*

phrase *|* NOUN *|* phrase
âProject *|* PROPN *|* âProject
Gutenbergâ *|* PROPN *|* Gutenbergâ
is *|* AUX *|* be
associated *|* VERB *|* associate
) *|* PUNCT *|* )
is *|* AUX *|* be
accessed *|* VERB *|* access
, *|* PUNCT *|* ,
displayed *|* VERB *|* display
, *|* PUNCT *|* ,

*|* SPACE *|*

performed *|* VERB *|* perform
, *|* PUNCT *|* ,
viewed *|* VERB *|* view
, *|* PUNCT *|* ,
copied *|* VERB *|* copy
or *|* CCONJ *|* or
distributed *|* VERB *|* distribute
: *|* PUNCT *|* :

*|* SPACE *|*

```

```

This *|* DET *|* this
eBook *|* PROPN *|* eBook
is *|* AUX *|* be
for *|* ADP *|* for
the *|* DET *|* the
use *|* NOUN *|* use
of *|* ADP *|* of
anyone *|* PRON *|* anyone
anywhere *|* ADV *|* anywhere
in *|* ADP *|* in
the *|* DET *|* the
United *|* PROPN *|* United
States *|* PROPN *|* States
and *|* CCONJ *|* and
most *|* ADJ *|* most

*|* SPACE *|*

other *|* ADJ *|* other
parts *|* NOUN *|* part
of *|* ADP *|* of
the *|* DET *|* the
world *|* NOUN *|* world
at *|* ADP *|* at
no *|* DET *|* no
cost *|* NOUN *|* cost
and *|* CCONJ *|* and
with *|* ADP *|* with
almost *|* ADV *|* almost
no *|* PRON *|* no
restrictions *|* NOUN *|* restriction

*|* SPACE *|*

```

```

whatsoever *|* ADV *|* whatsoever
. *|* PUNCT *|* .
You *|* PRON *|* you
may *|* AUX *|* may
copy *|* VERB *|* copy
it *|* PRON *|* it
, *|* PUNCT *|* ,
give *|* VERB *|* give
it *|* PRON *|* it
away *|* ADV *|* away
or *|* CCONJ *|* or
re *|* VERB *|* re
- *|* VERB *|* -
use *|* VERB *|* use
it *|* PRON *|* it
under *|* ADP *|* under
the *|* DET *|* the
terms *|* NOUN *|* term

```

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenberg \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenberg  
License \*|\* PROPN \*|\* License  
included \*|\* VERB \*|\* include  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
eBook \*|\* PROPN \*|\* eBook  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
online \*|\* NOUN \*|\* online

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
www.gutenberg.org \*|\* NUM \*|\* www.gutenberg.org  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
If \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

are \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
located \*|\* VERB \*|\* locate  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
United \*|\* PROPN \*|\* United  
States \*|\* PROPN \*|\* States  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
will \*|\* AUX \*|\* will  
have \*|\* VERB \*|\* have  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
check \*|\* VERB \*|\* check  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
laws \*|\* NOUN \*|\* law

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
country \*|\* NOUN \*|\* country  
where \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* where  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
are \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
located \*|\* VERB \*|\* locate  
before \*|\* ADP \*|\* before  
using \*|\* VERB \*|\* use  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
eBook \*|\* PROPN \*|\* eBook  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

1.E.2 \*|\* PROPN \*|\* 1.E.2  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
If \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
an \*|\* DET \*|\* an  
individual \*|\* ADJ \*|\* individual  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢  
electronic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* electronic  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
is \*|\* AUX \*|\* be

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

derived \*|\* VERB \*|\* derive  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
texts \*|\* NOUN \*|\* text  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
protected \*|\* VERB \*|\* protect  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
U.S. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* U.S.  
copyright \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copyright  
law \*|\* NOUN \*|\* law  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (  
does \*|\* AUX \*|\* do  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

contain \*|\* VERB \*|\* contain  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a

notice \*|\* NOUN \*|\* notice  
indicating \*|\* VERB \*|\* indicate  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
is \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
posted \*|\* VERB \*|\* post  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
permission \*|\* NOUN \*|\* permission  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

copyright \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copyright  
holder \*|\* NOUN \*|\* holder  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
can \*|\* AUX \*|\* can  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
copied \*|\* VERB \*|\* copy  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
distributed \*|\* VERB \*|\* distribute  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
anyone \*|\* PRON \*|\* anyone  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
United \*|\* PROPN \*|\* United  
States \*|\* PROPN \*|\* States  
without \*|\* ADP \*|\* without  
paying \*|\* VERB \*|\* pay  
any \*|\* DET \*|\* any  
fees \*|\* NOUN \*|\* fee  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
charges \*|\* NOUN \*|\* charge  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
If \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
are \*|\* AUX \*|\* be

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

redistributing \*|\* VERB \*|\* redistribute  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
providing \*|\* VERB \*|\* provide  
access \*|\* NOUN \*|\* access  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
phrase \*|\* NOUN \*|\* phrase  
âProject \*|\* PROPN \*|\* âProject

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Gutenbergâ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ  
associated \*|\* VERB \*|\* associate  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
appearing \*|\* VERB \*|\* appear  
on \*|\* ADP \*|\* on  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
must \*|\* AUX \*|\* must  
comply \*|\* VERB \*|\* comply

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

either \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* either  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
requirements \*|\* NOUN \*|\* requirement  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
paragraphs \*|\* NOUN \*|\* paragraph  
1.E.1 \*|\* NOUN \*|\* 1.e.1  
through \*|\* ADP \*|\* through  
1.E.7 \*|\* PROPN \*|\* 1.E.7  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

obtain \*|\* VERB \*|\* obtain

permission \*|\* NOUN \*|\* permission  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
use \*|\* NOUN \*|\* use  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ‡ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ‡

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

trademark \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trademark  
as \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* as  
set \*|\* VERB \*|\* set  
forth \*|\* ADP \*|\* forth  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
paragraphs \*|\* NOUN \*|\* paragraph  
1.E.8 \*|\* PROPN \*|\* 1.E.8  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
1.E.9 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1.e.9  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

1.E.3 \*|\* X \*|\* 1.e.3  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
If \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
an \*|\* DET \*|\* an  
individual \*|\* ADJ \*|\* individual  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ‡ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ‡  
electronic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* electronic  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
is \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
posted \*|\* VERB \*|\* post

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
permission \*|\* NOUN \*|\* permission  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
copyright \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copyright  
holder \*|\* NOUN \*|\* holder  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
your \*|\* PRON \*|\* your  
use \*|\* NOUN \*|\* use  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
distribution \*|\* NOUN \*|\* distribution

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

must \*|\* AUX \*|\* must  
comply \*|\* VERB \*|\* comply  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
both \*|\* DET \*|\* both  
paragraphs \*|\* NOUN \*|\* paragraph  
1.E.1 \*|\* ADV \*|\* 1.e.1  
through \*|\* ADP \*|\* through  
1.E.7 \*|\* PROPN \*|\* 1.E.7  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
any \*|\* DET \*|\* any

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

additional \*|\* ADJ \*|\* additional  
terms \*|\* NOUN \*|\* term  
imposed \*|\* VERB \*|\* impose  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
copyright \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copyright  
holder \*|\* NOUN \*|\* holder  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Additional \*|\* ADJ \*|\* additional  
terms \*|\* NOUN \*|\* term

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

will \*|\* AUX \*|\* will  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
linked \*|\* VERB \*|\* link  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢  
License \*|\* PROPN \*|\* License  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
all \*|\* DET \*|\* all  
works \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

posted \*|\* VERB \*|\* post  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
permission \*|\* NOUN \*|\* permission  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
copyright \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copyright  
holder \*|\* NOUN \*|\* holder  
found \*|\* VERB \*|\* find  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

beginning \*|\* NOUN \*|\* beginning  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

1.E.4 \*|\* X \*|\* 1.e.4  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
Do \*|\* AUX \*|\* do  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
unlink \*|\* VERB \*|\* unlink  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
detach \*|\* VERB \*|\* detach  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
remove \*|\* VERB \*|\* remove  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
full \*|\* ADJ \*|\* full  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

License \*|\* PROPN \*|\* License  
terms \*|\* NOUN \*|\* term  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
any \*|\* DET \*|\* any  
files \*|\* NOUN \*|\* file  
containing \*|\* VERB \*|\* contain  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
part \*|\* NOUN \*|\* part  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
any \*|\* DET \*|\* any  
other \*|\* ADJ \*|\* other  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
associated \*|\* VERB \*|\* associate  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢. \*|\* NUM \*|\* gutenbergâ€¢.

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

1.E.5 \*|\* PROPN \*|\* 1.E.5  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
Do \*|\* AUX \*|\* do  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
copy \*|\* VERB \*|\* copy  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
display \*|\* NOUN \*|\* display  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
perform \*|\* NOUN \*|\* perform

, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
distribute /\* VERB \*/ distribute  
or /\* CCONJ \*/ or  
redistribute /\* VERB \*/ redistribute  
this /\* DET \*/ this

\*/\* SPACE \*/

electronic /\* ADJ \*/ electronic  
work /\* NOUN \*/ work  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
or /\* CCONJ \*/ or  
any /\* DET \*/ any  
part /\* NOUN \*/ part  
of /\* ADP \*/ of  
this /\* DET \*/ this  
electronic /\* ADJ \*/ electronic  
work /\* NOUN \*/ work  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
without /\* ADP \*/ without

\*/\* SPACE \*/

prominently /\* ADV \*/ prominently  
displaying /\* VERB \*/ display  
the /\* DET \*/ the  
sentence /\* NOUN \*/ sentence  
set /\* VERB \*/ set  
forth /\* ADV \*/ forth  
in /\* ADP \*/ in  
paragraph /\* NOUN \*/ paragraph  
1.E.1 /\* NOUN \*/ 1.e.1  
with /\* ADP \*/ with

\*/\* SPACE \*/

active /\* ADJ \*/ active  
links /\* NOUN \*/ link  
or /\* CCONJ \*/ or  
immediate /\* ADJ \*/ immediate  
access /\* NOUN \*/ access  
to /\* ADP \*/ to  
the /\* DET \*/ the  
full /\* ADJ \*/ full  
terms /\* NOUN \*/ term  
of /\* ADP \*/ of  
the /\* DET \*/ the  
Project /\* PROPN \*/ Project

\*/\* SPACE \*/

Gutenbergâ¢ /\* PROPN \*/ Gutenbergâ¢  
License /\* PROPN \*/ License  
. /\* PUNCT \*/ .

\*/\* SPACE \*/

1.E.6 /\* NUM \*/ 1.e.6  
. /\* PUNCT \*/ .  
You /\* PRON \*/ you  
may /\* AUX \*/ may  
convert /\* VERB \*/ convert  
to /\* ADP \*/ to  
and /\* CCONJ \*/ and  
distribute /\* VERB \*/ distribute  
this /\* DET \*/ this  
work /\* NOUN \*/ work  
in /\* ADP \*/ in  
any /\* DET \*/ any  
binary /\* ADJ \*/ binary  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,

\*/\* SPACE \*/

compressed /\* VERB \*/ compress  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
marked /\* VERB \*/ mark  
up /\* ADP \*/ up  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
nonproprietary /\* ADJ \*/ nonproprietary  
or /\* CCONJ \*/ or  
proprietary /\* ADJ \*/ proprietary  
form /\* NOUN \*/ form  
, /\* PUNCT \*/ ,  
including /\* VERB \*/ include

\*/\* SPACE \*/

```

any /*|* DET /*|* any
word /*|* NOUN /*|* word
processing /*|* NOUN /*|* processing
or /*|* CCONJ /*|* or
hypertext /*|* NOUN /*|* hypertext
form /*|* NOUN /*|* form
. /*|* PUNCT /*|* .
However /*|* ADV /*|* however
, /*|* PUNCT /*|* ,
if /*|* SCONJ /*|* if
you /*|* PRON /*|* you
provide /*|* VERB /*|* provide
access /*|* NOUN /*|* access

/*|* SPACE /*|*

to /*|* PART /*|* to
or /*|* CCONJ /*|* or
distribute /*|* VERB /*|* distribute
copies /*|* NOUN /*|* copy
of /*|* ADP /*|* of
a /*|* DET /*|* a
Project /*|* PROPN /*|* Project
Gutenbergâ¢ /*|* PROPN /*|* Gutenbergâ¢
work /*|* NOUN /*|* work
in /*|* ADP /*|* in
a /*|* DET /*|* a
format /*|* NOUN /*|* format

/*|* SPACE /*|*

other /*|* ADJ /*|* other
than /*|* ADP /*|* than
âPlain /*|* PROPN /*|* âPlain
Vanilla /*|* PROPN /*|* Vanilla
ASCIIâ¢ /*|* PROPN /*|* ASCIIâ¢
or /*|* CCONJ /*|* or
other /*|* ADJ /*|* other
format /*|* NOUN /*|* format
used /*|* VERB /*|* use
in /*|* ADP /*|* in
the /*|* DET /*|* the
official /*|* ADJ /*|* official

/*|* SPACE /*|*

version /*|* NOUN /*|* version
posted /*|* VERB /*|* post
on /*|* ADP /*|* on
the /*|* DET /*|* the
official /*|* ADJ /*|* official
Project /*|* PROPN /*|* Project
Gutenbergâ¢ /*|* PROPN /*|* Gutenbergâ¢
website /*|* NOUN /*|* website

/*|* SPACE /*|*

( /*|* PUNCT /*|* (
www.gutenberg.org /*|* PROPN /*|* www.gutenberg.org
) /*|* PUNCT /*|* )
, /*|* PUNCT /*|* ,
you /*|* PRON /*|* you
must /*|* AUX /*|* must
, /*|* PUNCT /*|* ,
at /*|* ADP /*|* at
no /*|* DET /*|* no
additional /*|* ADJ /*|* additional
cost /*|* NOUN /*|* cost
, /*|* PUNCT /*|* ,
fee /*|* NOUN /*|* fee
or /*|* CCONJ /*|* or
expense /*|* NOUN /*|* expense

/*|* SPACE /*|*

to /*|* ADP /*|* to
the /*|* DET /*|* the
user /*|* NOUN /*|* user
, /*|* PUNCT /*|* ,
provide /*|* VERB /*|* provide
a /*|* DET /*|* a
copy /*|* NOUN /*|* copy
, /*|* PUNCT /*|* ,
a /*|* DET /*|* a
means /*|* NOUN /*|* means
of /*|* ADP /*|* of
exporting /*|* VERB /*|* export
a /*|* DET /*|* a

```

```

copy  *|* NOUN  *|* copy
,  *|* PUNCT  *|* ,
or  *|* CCONJ  *|* or
a  *|* DET  *|* a
means  *|* NOUN  *|* mean

    *|* SPACE  *|*

of  *|* ADP  *|* of
obtaining  *|* VERB  *|* obtain
a  *|* DET  *|* a
copy  *|* NOUN  *|* copy
upon  *|* SCONJ  *|* upon
request  *|* NOUN  *|* request
,  *|* PUNCT  *|* ,
of  *|* ADP  *|* of
the  *|* DET  *|* the
work  *|* NOUN  *|* work
in  *|* ADP  *|* in
its  *|* PRON  *|* its
original  *|* ADJ  *|* original
âPlain  *|* ADJ  *|* âplain

    *|* SPACE  *|*

Vanilla  *|* PROPN  *|* Vanilla
ASCIIâ  *|* PROPN  *|* ASCIIâ
or  *|* CCONJ  *|* or
other  *|* ADJ  *|* other
form  *|* NOUN  *|* form
.  *|* PUNCT  *|* .
Any  *|* DET  *|* any
alternate  *|* ADJ  *|* alternate
format  *|* NOUN  *|* format
must  *|* AUX  *|* must
include  *|* VERB  *|* include
the  *|* DET  *|* the

    *|* SPACE  *|*

full  *|* ADJ  *|* full
Project  *|* PROPN  *|* Project
Gutenbergâ¢  *|* PROPN  *|* Gutenbergâ¢
License  *|* PROPN  *|* License
as  *|* SCONJ  *|* as
specified  *|* VERB  *|* specify
in  *|* ADP  *|* in
paragraph  *|* NOUN  *|* paragraph
1.E.1  *|* PROPN  *|* 1.E.1
.  *|* PUNCT  *|* .

    *|* SPACE  *|*

1.E.7  *|* PROPN  *|* 1.E.7
.  *|* PUNCT  *|* .
Do  *|* AUX  *|* do
not  *|* PART  *|* not
charge  *|* VERB  *|* charge
a  *|* DET  *|* a
fee  *|* NOUN  *|* fee
for  *|* ADP  *|* for
access  *|* NOUN  *|* access
to  *|* ADP  *|* to
,  *|* PUNCT  *|* ,
viewing  *|* VERB  *|* view
,  *|* PUNCT  *|* ,
displaying  *|* VERB  *|* display
,  *|* PUNCT  *|* ,

    *|* SPACE  *|*

performing  *|* VERB  *|* perform
,  *|* PUNCT  *|* ,
copying  *|* VERB  *|* copy
or  *|* CCONJ  *|* or
distributing  *|* VERB  *|* distribute
any  *|* DET  *|* any
Project  *|* PROPN  *|* Project
Gutenbergâ¢  *|* PROPN  *|* Gutenbergâ¢
works  *|* VERB  *|* work

    *|* SPACE  *|*

unless  *|* SCONJ  *|* unless
you  *|* PRON  *|* you
comply  *|* VERB  *|* comply
with  *|* ADP  *|* with

```

paragraph \*|\* NOUN \*|\* paragraph  
1.E.8 \*|\* PROPN \*|\* 1.E.8  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
1.E.9 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1.e.9  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

1.E.8 \*|\* PROPN \*|\* 1.E.8  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
You \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
may \*|\* AUX \*|\* may  
charge \*|\* VERB \*|\* charge  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
reasonable \*|\* ADJ \*|\* reasonable  
fee \*|\* NOUN \*|\* fee  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
copies \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copy  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
providing \*|\* VERB \*|\* provide

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

access \*|\* NOUN \*|\* access  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
distributing \*|\* VERB \*|\* distribute  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢  
electronic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* electronic  
works \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

provided \*|\* VERB \*|\* provide  
that \*|\* PRON \*|\* that  
: \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* :

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

â€¢ \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* â€¢  
You \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
pay \*|\* VERB \*|\* pay  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
royalty \*|\* NOUN \*|\* royalty  
fee \*|\* NOUN \*|\* fee  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
20 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 20  
% \*|\* NOUN \*|\* %  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
gross \*|\* ADJ \*|\* gross  
profits \*|\* NOUN \*|\* profit  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
derive \*|\* VERB \*|\* derive  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
use \*|\* NOUN \*|\* use  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢  
works \*|\* VERB \*|\* work  
calculated \*|\* VERB \*|\* calculate  
using \*|\* VERB \*|\* use  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
method \*|\* NOUN \*|\* method

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
already \*|\* ADV \*|\* already  
use \*|\* VERB \*|\* use  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
calculate \*|\* VERB \*|\* calculate  
your \*|\* PRON \*|\* your  
applicable \*|\* ADJ \*|\* applicable  
taxes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* taxis  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
fee \*|\* NOUN \*|\* fee  
is \*|\* AUX \*|\* be

owed \*|\* VERB \*|\* owe

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
owner \*|\* NOUN \*|\* owner  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢  
trademark \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trademark  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
but \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
he \*|\* PRON \*|\* he  
has \*|\* AUX \*|\* have

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

agreed \*|\* VERB \*|\* agree  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
donate \*|\* VERB \*|\* donate  
royalties \*|\* NOUN \*|\* royalty  
under \*|\* ADP \*|\* under  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
paragraph \*|\* NOUN \*|\* paragraph  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Gutenberg \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenberg  
Literary \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Literary  
Archive \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Archive  
Foundation \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Foundation  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Royalty \*|\* NOUN \*|\* royalty  
payments \*|\* NOUN \*|\* payment  
must \*|\* AUX \*|\* must  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
paid \*|\* VERB \*|\* pay

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

within \*|\* ADP \*|\* within  
60 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 60  
days \*|\* NOUN \*|\* day  
following \*|\* VERB \*|\* follow  
each \*|\* DET \*|\* each  
date \*|\* NOUN \*|\* date  
on \*|\* ADP \*|\* on  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
prepare \*|\* VERB \*|\* prepare  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
are \*|\* AUX \*|\* be

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

legally \*|\* ADV \*|\* legally  
required \*|\* VERB \*|\* require  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
prepare \*|\* VERB \*|\* prepare  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
your \*|\* PRON \*|\* your  
periodic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* periodic  
tax \*|\* NOUN \*|\* tax  
returns \*|\* NOUN \*|\* return  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Royalty \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Royalty

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

payments \*|\* NOUN \*|\* payment  
should \*|\* AUX \*|\* should  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
clearly \*|\* ADV \*|\* clearly  
marked \*|\* VERB \*|\* mark  
as \*|\* ADP \*|\* as  
such \*|\* ADJ \*|\* such  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
sent \*|\* VERB \*|\* send  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Gutenberg \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenberg  
Literary \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Literary  
Archive \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Archive  
Foundation \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Foundation  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
address \*|\* NOUN \*|\* address  
specified \*|\* VERB \*|\* specify  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Section \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Section  
4 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 4  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
âInformation \*|\* NOUN \*|\* âinformation  
about \*|\* ADP \*|\* about  
donations \*|\* NOUN \*|\* donation  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenberg \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenberg

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Literary \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Literary  
Archive \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Archive  
Foundation.â \*|\* NOUN \*|\* foundation.â

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

â¢ \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* ¢  
You \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
provide \*|\* VERB \*|\* provide  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
full \*|\* ADJ \*|\* full  
refund \*|\* NOUN \*|\* refund  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
any \*|\* DET \*|\* any  
money \*|\* NOUN \*|\* money  
paid \*|\* VERB \*|\* pay  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
user \*|\* NOUN \*|\* user  
who \*|\* PRON \*|\* who  
notifies \*|\* VERB \*|\* notify

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
writing \*|\* NOUN \*|\* writing  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
e \*|\* NOUN \*|\* e  
- \*|\* NOUN \*|\* -  
mail \*|\* NOUN \*|\* mail  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
within \*|\* ADP \*|\* within  
30 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 30  
days \*|\* NOUN \*|\* day  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
receipt \*|\* NOUN \*|\* receipt  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
s \*|\* PROPN \*|\* s  
/ \*|\* SYM \*|\* /  
he \*|\* PRON \*|\* he

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

does \*|\* AUX \*|\* do  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
agree \*|\* VERB \*|\* agree  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
terms \*|\* NOUN \*|\* term  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
full \*|\* ADJ \*|\* full  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ¢

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

License \*|\* PROPN \*|\* License

. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
You \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
must \*|\* AUX \*|\* must  
require \*|\* VERB \*|\* require  
such \*|\* DET \*|\* such  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
user \*|\* NOUN \*|\* user  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
return \*|\* VERB \*|\* return  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
destroy \*|\* VERB \*|\* destroy  
all \*|\* DET \*|\* all

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

copies \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copy  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
works \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
possessed \*|\* VERB \*|\* possess  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
physical \*|\* ADJ \*|\* physical  
medium \*|\* NOUN \*|\* medium  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
discontinue \*|\* VERB \*|\* discontinue

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

all \*|\* DET \*|\* all  
use \*|\* NOUN \*|\* use  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
all \*|\* DET \*|\* all  
access \*|\* NOUN \*|\* access  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
other \*|\* ADJ \*|\* other  
copies \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copy  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

works \*|\* VERB \*|\* work  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

â€¢ \*|\* ADP \*|\* â€¢  
You \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
provide \*|\* VERB \*|\* provide  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
accordance \*|\* NOUN \*|\* accordance  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
paragraph \*|\* NOUN \*|\* paragraph  
1.F.3 \*|\* PROPN \*|\* 1.F.3  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
full \*|\* ADJ \*|\* full  
refund \*|\* NOUN \*|\* refund  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

any \*|\* DET \*|\* any  
money \*|\* NOUN \*|\* money  
paid \*|\* VERB \*|\* pay  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
replacement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* replacement  
copy \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copy  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
if \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
defect \*|\* NOUN \*|\* defect  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

electronic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* electronic  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work

is \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
discovered \*|\* VERB \*|\* discover  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
reported \*|\* VERB \*|\* report  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
within \*|\* ADP \*|\* within  
90 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 90  
days \*|\* NOUN \*|\* day  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

receipt \*|\* NOUN \*|\* receipt  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

â¢ \*|\* ADP \*|\* â¢  
You \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
comply \*|\* VERB \*|\* comply  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
all \*|\* DET \*|\* all  
other \*|\* ADJ \*|\* other  
terms \*|\* NOUN \*|\* term  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
agreement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* agreement  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
free \*|\* ADJ \*|\* free

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

distribution \*|\* NOUN \*|\* distribution  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ¢  
works \*|\* VERB \*|\* work  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

1.E.9 \*|\* X \*|\* 1.e.9  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
If \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
wish \*|\* VERB \*|\* wish  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
charge \*|\* VERB \*|\* charge  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
fee \*|\* NOUN \*|\* fee  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
distribute \*|\* VERB \*|\* distribute  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Gutenbergâ¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ¢  
electronic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* electronic  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
group \*|\* NOUN \*|\* group  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
works \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
on \*|\* ADP \*|\* on  
different \*|\* ADJ \*|\* different  
terms \*|\* NOUN \*|\* term  
than \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* than

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

are \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
set \*|\* VERB \*|\* set  
forth \*|\* ADV \*|\* forth  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
agreement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* agreement  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you

must /\*|\* AUX /\*|\* must  
obtain /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* obtain  
permission /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* permission  
in /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* in  
writing /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* writing

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

from /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* from  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
Project /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Project  
Gutenberg /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Gutenberg  
Literary /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Literary  
Archive /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Archive  
Foundation /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Foundation  
, /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\*,  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
manager /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* manager  
of /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* of

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
Project /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ¢ /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Gutenbergâ¢  
trademark /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* trademark  
. /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\*.  
Contact /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* contact  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
Foundation /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Foundation  
as /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* as  
set /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* set

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

forth /\*|\* ADV /\*|\* forth  
in /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* in  
Section /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* section  
3 /\*|\* NUM /\*|\* 3  
below /\*|\* ADV /\*|\* below  
. /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

1.F. /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* 1.F.

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

1.F.1 /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* 1.F.1  
. /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\*.  
Project /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Project  
Gutenberg /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Gutenberg  
volunteers /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* volunteer  
and /\*|\* CCONJ /\*|\* and  
employees /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* employee  
expend /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* expend  
considerable /\*|\* ADJ /\*|\* considerable

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

effort /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* effort  
to /\*|\* PART /\*|\* to  
identify /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* identify  
, /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\*,  
do /\*|\* AUX /\*|\* do  
copyright /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* copyright  
research /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* research  
on /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* on  
, /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\*,  
transcribe /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* transcribe  
and /\*|\* CCONJ /\*|\* and  
proofread /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* proofread

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

works /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* work  
not /\*|\* PART /\*|\* not  
protected /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* protect  
by /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* by  
U.S. /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* U.S.  
copyright /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* copyright  
law /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* law  
in /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* in  
creating /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* create  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the

Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Gutenbergâ¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ¢  
collection \*|\* NOUN \*|\* collection  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
Despite \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* despite  
these \*|\* DET \*|\* these  
efforts \*|\* NOUN \*|\* effort  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ¢

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

electronic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* electronic  
works \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
medium \*|\* NOUN \*|\* medium  
on \*|\* ADP \*|\* on  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
they \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
may \*|\* AUX \*|\* may  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
stored \*|\* VERB \*|\* store  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
may \*|\* AUX \*|\* may

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

contain \*|\* VERB \*|\* contain  
âDefects \*|\* NOUN \*|\* âdefect  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
â \*|\* PROPN \*|\* â  
such \*|\* ADJ \*|\* such  
as \*|\* ADP \*|\* as  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
but \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
limited \*|\* VERB \*|\* limit  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
incomplete \*|\* ADJ \*|\* incomplete  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
inaccurate \*|\* ADJ \*|\* inaccurate

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
corrupt \*|\* ADJ \*|\* corrupt  
data \*|\* NOUN \*|\* datum  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
transcription \*|\* NOUN \*|\* transcription  
errors \*|\* NOUN \*|\* error  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
copyright \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copyright  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
other \*|\* ADJ \*|\* other

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

intellectual \*|\* ADJ \*|\* intellectual  
property \*|\* NOUN \*|\* property  
infringement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* infringement  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
defective \*|\* ADJ \*|\* defective  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
damaged \*|\* VERB \*|\* damage  
disk \*|\* NOUN \*|\* disk  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

other \*|\* ADJ \*|\* other  
medium \*|\* NOUN \*|\* medium  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
computer \*|\* NOUN \*|\* computer  
virus \*|\* NOUN \*|\* virus  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
computer \*|\* NOUN \*|\* computer  
codes \*|\* NOUN \*|\* code  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that

damage \*|\* NOUN \*|\* damage  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
  \*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
can \*|\* AUX \*|\* can  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
read \*|\* VERB \*|\* read  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
your \*|\* PRON \*|\* your  
equipment \*|\* NOUN \*|\* equipment  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

1.F.2 \*|\* PROPN \*|\* 1.F.2  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
LIMITED \*|\* PROPN \*|\* LIMITED  
WARRANTY \*|\* PROPN \*|\* WARRANTY  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
DISCLAIMER \*|\* PROPN \*|\* DISCLAIMER  
OF \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
DAMAGES \*|\* PROPN \*|\* DAMAGES  
- \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* -  
Except \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* except  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
âRight \*|\* NOUN \*|\* âright

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Replacement \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Replacement  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
Refundâ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Refundâ  
described \*|\* VERB \*|\* describe  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
paragraph \*|\* NOUN \*|\* paragraph  
1.F.3 \*|\* PROPN \*|\* 1.F.3  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Gutenberg \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenberg  
Literary \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Literary  
Archive \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Archive  
Foundation \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Foundation  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
owner \*|\* NOUN \*|\* owner  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Gutenbergâ¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ¢  
trademark \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trademark  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
any \*|\* DET \*|\* any  
other \*|\* ADJ \*|\* other  
party \*|\* NOUN \*|\* party  
distributing \*|\* VERB \*|\* distribute  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Gutenbergâ¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ¢  
electronic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* electronic  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
under \*|\* ADP \*|\* under  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
agreement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* agreement  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
disclaim \*|\* VERB \*|\* disclaim  
all \*|\* DET \*|\* all

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

liability \*|\* NOUN \*|\* liability  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you

for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
damages \*|\* NOUN \*|\* damage  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
costs \*|\* NOUN \*|\* cost  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
expenses \*|\* NOUN \*|\* expense  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
including \*|\* VERB \*|\* include  
legal \*|\* ADJ \*|\* legal

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

fees \*|\* NOUN \*|\* fee  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
YOU \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
AGREE \*|\* VERB \*|\* agree  
THAT \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
YOU \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
HAVE \*|\* VERB \*|\* have  
NO \*|\* DET \*|\* no  
REMEDIES \*|\* NOUN \*|\* remedy  
FOR \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
NEGLIGENCE \*|\* PROPN \*|\* NEGLIGENCE  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
STRICT \*|\* PROPN \*|\* STRICT

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

LIABILITY \*|\* PROPN \*|\* LIABILITY  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
BREACH \*|\* NOUN \*|\* breach  
OF \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
WARRANTY \*|\* NOUN \*|\* warranty  
OR \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
BREACH \*|\* NOUN \*|\* breach  
OF \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
CONTRACT \*|\* NOUN \*|\* contract  
EXCEPT \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* except  
THOSE \*|\* PRON \*|\* those

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

PROVIDED \*|\* VERB \*|\* provide  
IN \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
PARAGRAPH \*|\* PROPN \*|\* PARAGRAPH  
1.F.3 \*|\* NOUN \*|\* 1.f.3  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
YOU \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
AGREE \*|\* VERB \*|\* agree  
THAT \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
THE \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
FOUNDATION \*|\* PROPN \*|\* FOUNDATION  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
THE \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

TRADEMARK \*|\* PROPN \*|\* TRADEMARK  
OWNER \*|\* PROPN \*|\* OWNER  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
AND \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
ANY \*|\* DET \*|\* any  
DISTRIBUTOR \*|\* NOUN \*|\* distributor  
UNDER \*|\* ADP \*|\* under  
THIS \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
AGREEMENT \*|\* NOUN \*|\* agreement  
WILL \*|\* AUX \*|\* will  
NOT \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
BE \*|\* AUX \*|\* be

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

LIABLE \*|\* NOUN \*|\* liable  
TO \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
YOU \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
FOR \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
ACTUAL \*|\* PROPN \*|\* ACTUAL  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
DIRECT \*|\* PROPN \*|\* DIRECT  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
INDIRECT \*|\* PROPN \*|\* INDIRECT  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
CONSEQUENTIAL \*|\* PROPN \*|\* CONSEQUENTIAL  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
PUNITIVE \*|\* PROPN \*|\* PUNITIVE  
OR \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

INCIDENTAL \*|\* PROPN \*|\* INCIDENTAL  
DAMAGES \*|\* PROPN \*|\* DAMAGES  
EVEN \*|\* ADV \*|\* even  
IF \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
YOU \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
GIVE \*|\* VERB \*|\* give  
NOTICE \*|\* NOUN \*|\* notice  
OF \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
THE \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
POSSIBILITY \*|\* PROPN \*|\* POSSIBILITY  
OF \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
SUCH \*|\* ADJ \*|\* such

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

DAMAGE \*|\* NOUN \*|\* damage  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

1.F.3 \*|\* PROPN \*|\* 1.F.3  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
LIMITED \*|\* PROPN \*|\* LIMITED  
RIGHT \*|\* ADJ \*|\* right  
OF \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
REPLACEMENT \*|\* PROPN \*|\* REPLACEMENT  
OR \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
REFUND \*|\* NOUN \*|\* refund  
- \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* -  
If \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
discover \*|\* VERB \*|\* discover  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

defect \*|\* NOUN \*|\* defect  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
electronic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* electronic  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
within \*|\* ADP \*|\* within  
90 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 90  
days \*|\* NOUN \*|\* day  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
receiving \*|\* VERB \*|\* receive  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
can \*|\* AUX \*|\* can

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

receive \*|\* VERB \*|\* receive  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
refund \*|\* NOUN \*|\* refund  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
money \*|\* NOUN \*|\* money  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (  
if \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
any \*|\* PRON \*|\* any  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
paid \*|\* VERB \*|\* pay  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
sending \*|\* VERB \*|\* send  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

written \*|\* VERB \*|\* write  
explanation \*|\* NOUN \*|\* explanation  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
person \*|\* NOUN \*|\* person  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
received \*|\* VERB \*|\* receive  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
If \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

received \*|\* VERB \*|\* receive  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
on \*|\* ADP \*|\* on  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
physical \*|\* ADJ \*|\* physical  
medium \*|\* NOUN \*|\* medium  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
must \*|\* AUX \*|\* must  
return \*|\* VERB \*|\* return  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
medium \*|\* NOUN \*|\* medium

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
your \*|\* PRON \*|\* your  
written \*|\* VERB \*|\* write  
explanation \*|\* NOUN \*|\* explanation  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
person \*|\* NOUN \*|\* person  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
entity \*|\* NOUN \*|\* entity  
that \*|\* PRON \*|\* that  
provided \*|\* VERB \*|\* provide  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
defective \*|\* ADJ \*|\* defective  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
may \*|\* AUX \*|\* may  
elect \*|\* VERB \*|\* elect  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
provide \*|\* VERB \*|\* provide  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
replacement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* replacement  
copy \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copy  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

lieu \*|\* NOUN \*|\* lieu  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
refund \*|\* NOUN \*|\* refund  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
If \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
received \*|\* VERB \*|\* receive  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
electronically \*|\* ADV \*|\* electronically  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
person \*|\* NOUN \*|\* person

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
entity \*|\* NOUN \*|\* entity  
providing \*|\* VERB \*|\* provide  
it \*|\* PRON \*|\* it  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
may \*|\* AUX \*|\* may  
choose \*|\* VERB \*|\* choose  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
give \*|\* VERB \*|\* give  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
second \*|\* ADJ \*|\* second

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

opportunity \*|\* NOUN \*|\* opportunity  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
receive \*|\* VERB \*|\* receive  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
electronically \*|\* ADV \*|\* electronically  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
lieu \*|\* NOUN \*|\* lieu

of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
refund \*|\* NOUN \*|\* refund  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
If \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
second \*|\* ADJ \*|\* second  
copy \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copy  
is \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
also \*|\* ADV \*|\* also  
defective \*|\* ADJ \*|\* defective  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
may \*|\* AUX \*|\* may  
demand \*|\* VERB \*|\* demand  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
refund \*|\* NOUN \*|\* refund  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
writing \*|\* NOUN \*|\* writing

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

without \*|\* ADP \*|\* without  
further \*|\* ADJ \*|\* further  
opportunities \*|\* NOUN \*|\* opportunity  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
fix \*|\* VERB \*|\* fix  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
problem \*|\* NOUN \*|\* problem  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

1.F.4 \*|\* X \*|\* 1.f.4  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Except \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* except  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
limited \*|\* ADJ \*|\* limited  
right \*|\* NOUN \*|\* right  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
replacement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* replacement  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
refund \*|\* NOUN \*|\* refund  
set \*|\* VERB \*|\* set  
forth \*|\* ADV \*|\* forth

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
paragraph \*|\* NOUN \*|\* paragraph  
1.F.3 \*|\* PROPN \*|\* 1.F.3  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
is \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
provided \*|\* VERB \*|\* provide  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
âAS \*|\* NOUN \*|\* âas  
- \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* -  
ISâ \*|\* NOUN \*|\* isâ  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
WITH \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* with  
NO \*|\* NOUN \*|\* no

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

OTHER \*|\* ADJ \*|\* other  
WARRANTIES \*|\* NOUN \*|\* warranty  
OF \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
ANY \*|\* DET \*|\* any  
KIND \*|\* PROPN \*|\* KIND  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
EXPRESS \*|\* PROPN \*|\* EXPRESS  
OR \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
IMPLIED \*|\* PROPN \*|\* IMPLIED  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
INCLUDING \*|\* ADP \*|\* including  
BUT \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
NOT \*|\* PART \*|\* not

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

LIMITED \*|\* VERB \*|\* limit  
TO \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
WARRANTIES \*|\* PROPN \*|\* WARRANTIES  
OF \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
MERCHANTABILITY \*|\* PROPN \*|\* MERCHANTABILITY  
OR \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
FITNESS \*|\* PROPN \*|\* FITNESS  
FOR \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
ANY \*|\* DET \*|\* any  
PURPOSE \*|\* PROPN \*|\* PURPOSE  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

1.F.5 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1.f.5  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Some \*|\* DET \*|\* some  
states \*|\* NOUN \*|\* state  
do \*|\* AUX \*|\* do  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
allow \*|\* VERB \*|\* allow  
disclaimers \*|\* NOUN \*|\* disclaimer  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
certain \*|\* ADJ \*|\* certain  
implied \*|\* ADJ \*|\* implied

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

warranties \*|\* NOUN \*|\* warranty  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
exclusion \*|\* NOUN \*|\* exclusion  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
limitation \*|\* NOUN \*|\* limitation  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
certain \*|\* ADJ \*|\* certain  
types \*|\* NOUN \*|\* type  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

damages \*|\* NOUN \*|\* damage  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
If \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* if  
any \*|\* DET \*|\* any  
disclaimer \*|\* NOUN \*|\* disclaimer  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
limitation \*|\* NOUN \*|\* limitation  
set \*|\* VERB \*|\* set  
forth \*|\* ADP \*|\* forth  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
agreement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* agreement

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

violates \*|\* VERB \*|\* violate  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
law \*|\* NOUN \*|\* law  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
state \*|\* NOUN \*|\* state  
applicable \*|\* ADJ \*|\* applicable  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
agreement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* agreement  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

agreement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* agreement  
shall \*|\* AUX \*|\* shall  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
interpreted \*|\* VERB \*|\* interpret  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
make \*|\* VERB \*|\* make  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
maximum \*|\* ADJ \*|\* maximum  
disclaimer \*|\* NOUN \*|\* disclaimer  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

limitation \*|\* NOUN \*|\* limitation  
permitted \*|\* VERB \*|\* permit  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
applicable \*|\* ADJ \*|\* applicable  
state \*|\* NOUN \*|\* state  
law \*|\* NOUN \*|\* law  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
invalidity \*|\* NOUN \*|\* invalidity  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

unenforceability \*|\* NOUN \*|\* unenforceability  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
any \*|\* DET \*|\* any  
provision \*|\* NOUN \*|\* provision  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
agreement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* agreement  
shall \*|\* AUX \*|\* shall  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
void \*|\* VERB \*|\* void  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

remaining \*|\* VERB \*|\* remain  
provisions \*|\* NOUN \*|\* provision  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

1.F.6 \*|\* PROPN \*|\* 1.F.6  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
INDEMNITY \*|\* PROPN \*|\* INDEMNITY  
- \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* -  
You \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
agree \*|\* VERB \*|\* agree  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
indemnify \*|\* VERB \*|\* indemnify  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
hold \*|\* VERB \*|\* hold  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Foundation \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Foundation  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

trademark \*|\* NOUN \*|\* trademark  
owner \*|\* NOUN \*|\* owner  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
any \*|\* DET \*|\* any  
agent \*|\* NOUN \*|\* agent  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
employee \*|\* NOUN \*|\* employee  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Foundation \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Foundation  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
anyone \*|\* PRON \*|\* anyone

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

providing \*|\* VERB \*|\* provide  
copies \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copy  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢  
electronic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* electronic  
works \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

accordance \*|\* NOUN \*|\* accordance  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
this \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
agreement \*|\* NOUN \*|\* agreement  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
any \*|\* DET \*|\* any  
volunteers \*|\* NOUN \*|\* volunteer  
associated \*|\* VERB \*|\* associate  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

production \*|\* NOUN \*|\* production  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
promotion \*|\* NOUN \*|\* promotion  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
distribution \*|\* NOUN \*|\* distribution  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

electronic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* electronic  
works \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
harmless \*|\* ADJ \*|\* harmless  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
all \*|\* DET \*|\* all  
liability \*|\* NOUN \*|\* liability  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
costs \*|\* NOUN \*|\* cost  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
expenses \*|\* NOUN \*|\* expense  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

including \*|\* VERB \*|\* include  
legal \*|\* ADJ \*|\* legal  
fees \*|\* NOUN \*|\* fee  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
that \*|\* PRON \*|\* that  
arise \*|\* VERB \*|\* arise  
directly \*|\* ADV \*|\* directly  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
indirectly \*|\* ADV \*|\* indirectly  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
any \*|\* PRON \*|\* any  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
following \*|\* NOUN \*|\* following  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
you \*|\* PRON \*|\* you  
do \*|\* VERB \*|\* do  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
cause \*|\* VERB \*|\* cause  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
occur \*|\* VERB \*|\* occur  
: \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*: :  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
distribution \*|\* NOUN \*|\* distribution  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
this \*|\* PRON \*|\* this

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
any \*|\* DET \*|\* any  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (   
b \*|\* PROPN \*|\* b  
) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
alteration \*|\* NOUN \*|\* alteration  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
modification \*|\* NOUN \*|\* modification  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

additions \*|\* NOUN \*|\* addition  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
deletions \*|\* NOUN \*|\* deletion  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
any \*|\* DET \*|\* any  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢  
work \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (

```

c *|* NOUN *|* c
) *|* PUNCT *|* )
any *|* DET *|* any

*|* SPACE *|*

Defect *|* PROPN *|* Defect
you *|* PRON *|* you
cause *|* VERB *|* cause
. *|* PUNCT *|* .

*|* SPACE *|*

Section *|* NOUN *|* section
2 *|* NUM *|* 2
. *|* X *|* .
Information *|* NOUN *|* information
about *|* ADP *|* about
the *|* DET *|* the
Mission *|* PROPN *|* Mission
of *|* ADP *|* of
Project *|* PROPN *|* Project
Gutenbergâ€¢ *|* PROPN *|* Gutenbergâ€¢

*|* SPACE *|*

Project *|* PROPN *|* Project
Gutenbergâ€¢ *|* PROPN *|* Gutenbergâ€¢
is *|* AUX *|* be
synonymous *|* ADJ *|* synonymous
with *|* ADP *|* with
the *|* DET *|* the
free *|* ADJ *|* free
distribution *|* NOUN *|* distribution
of *|* ADP *|* of

*|* SPACE *|*

electronic *|* ADJ *|* electronic
works *|* NOUN *|* work
in *|* ADP *|* in
formats *|* NOUN *|* format
readable *|* ADJ *|* readable
by *|* ADP *|* by
the *|* DET *|* the
widest *|* ADJ *|* wide
variety *|* NOUN *|* variety
of *|* ADP *|* of

*|* SPACE *|*

computers *|* NOUN *|* computer
including *|* VERB *|* include
obsolete *|* ADJ *|* obsolete
, *|* PUNCT *|*
old *|* ADJ *|* old
, *|* PUNCT *|*
middle *|* ADJ *|* middle
- *|* PUNCT *|*
aged *|* ADJ *|* aged
and *|* CCONJ *|* and
new *|* ADJ *|* new
computers *|* NOUN *|* computer
. *|* PUNCT *|* .
It *|* PRON *|* it

*|* SPACE *|*

exists *|* VERB *|* exist
because *|* SCONJ *|* because
of *|* ADP *|* of
the *|* DET *|* the
efforts *|* NOUN *|* effort
of *|* ADP *|* of
hundreds *|* NOUN *|* hundred
of *|* ADP *|* of
volunteers *|* NOUN *|* volunteer
and *|* CCONJ *|* and
donations *|* NOUN *|* donation

*|* SPACE *|*

from *|* ADP *|* from
people *|* NOUN *|* people
in *|* ADP *|* in

```

all \*|\* DET \*|\* all  
walks \*|\* NOUN \*|\* walk  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
life \*|\* NOUN \*|\* life  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Volunteers \*|\* NOUN \*|\* volunteer  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
financial \*|\* ADJ \*|\* financial  
support \*|\* NOUN \*|\* support  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
provide \*|\* VERB \*|\* provide  
volunteers \*|\* NOUN \*|\* volunteer  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

assistance \*|\* NOUN \*|\* assistance  
they \*|\* PRON \*|\* they  
need \*|\* VERB \*|\* need  
are \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
critical \*|\* ADJ \*|\* critical  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
reaching \*|\* VERB \*|\* reach  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ¢as \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ¢as

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

goals \*|\* NOUN \*|\* goal  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
ensuring \*|\* VERB \*|\* ensure  
that \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* that  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ¢  
collection \*|\* NOUN \*|\* collection  
will \*|\* AUX \*|\* will

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

remain \*|\* VERB \*|\* remain  
freely \*|\* ADV \*|\* freely  
available \*|\* ADJ \*|\* available  
for \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* for  
generations \*|\* NOUN \*|\* generation  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
come \*|\* VERB \*|\* come  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
In \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
2001 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 2001  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Gutenberg \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenberg  
Literary \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Literary  
Archive \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Archive  
Foundation \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Foundation  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
created \*|\* VERB \*|\* create  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
provide \*|\* VERB \*|\* provide  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
secure \*|\* ADJ \*|\* secure

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
permanent \*|\* ADJ \*|\* permanent  
future \*|\* NOUN \*|\* future  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ¢  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
future \*|\* NOUN \*|\* future

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

generations \*|\* NOUN \*|\* generation  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .  
To \*|\* PART \*|\* to

learn /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* learn  
more /\*|\* ADJ /\*|\* more  
about /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* about  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
Project /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Project  
Gutenberg /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Gutenberg  
Literary /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Literary

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Archive /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Archive  
Foundation /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Foundation  
and /\*|\* CCONJ /\*|\* and  
how /\*|\* SCONJ /\*|\* how  
your /\*|\* PRON /\*|\* your  
efforts /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* effort  
and /\*|\* CCONJ /\*|\* and  
donations /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* donation  
can /\*|\* AUX /\*|\* can  
help /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* help  
, /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\*,  
see /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* see

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Sections /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* section  
3 /\*|\* NUM /\*|\* 3  
and /\*|\* CCONJ /\*|\* and  
4 /\*|\* NUM /\*|\* 4  
and /\*|\* CCONJ /\*|\* and  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
Foundation /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Foundation  
information /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* information  
page /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* page  
at /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* at  
www.gutenberg.org /\*|\* NUM /\*|\* www.gutenberg.org  
. /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Section /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Section  
3 /\*|\* NUM /\*|\* 3  
. /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\*.  
Information /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* information  
about /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* about  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
Project /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Project  
Gutenberg /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Gutenberg  
Literary /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Literary  
Archive /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Archive  
Foundation /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Foundation

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

The /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
Project /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Project  
Gutenberg /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Gutenberg  
Literary /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Literary  
Archive /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Archive  
Foundation /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Foundation  
is /\*|\* AUX /\*|\* be  
a /\*|\* DET /\*|\* a  
non /\*|\* ADJ /\*|\* non  
- /\*|\* ADJ /\*|\* -  
profit /\*|\* ADJ /\*|\* profit

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

501(c)(3) /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* 501(c)(3)  
) /\*|\* PUNCT /\*|\* )  
educational /\*|\* ADJ /\*|\* educational  
corporation /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* corporation  
organized /\*|\* VERB /\*|\* organize  
under /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* under  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the  
laws /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* law  
of /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* of  
the /\*|\* DET /\*|\* the

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

state /\*|\* NOUN /\*|\* state  
of /\*|\* ADP /\*|\* of  
Mississippi /\*|\* PROPN /\*|\* Mississippi  
and /\*|\* CCONJ /\*|\* and

granted \*|\* VERB \*|\* grant  
tax \*|\* NOUN \*|\* tax  
exempt \*|\* ADJ \*|\* exempt  
status \*|\* NOUN \*|\* status  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Internal \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Internal  
  
\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Revenue \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Revenue  
Service \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Service  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Foundationâs \*|\* NOUN \*|\* foundationâs  
EIN \*|\* PROPN \*|\* EIN  
or \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* or  
federal \*|\* ADJ \*|\* federal  
tax \*|\* NOUN \*|\* tax  
identification \*|\* NOUN \*|\* identification

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

number \*|\* NOUN \*|\* number  
is \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
64 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 64  
- \*|\* SYM \*|\* -  
6221541 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 6221541  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Contributions \*|\* NOUN \*|\* contribution  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenberg \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenberg  
Literary \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Literary

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Archive \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Archive  
Foundation \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Foundation  
are \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
tax \*|\* NOUN \*|\* tax  
deductible \*|\* ADJ \*|\* deductible  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
full \*|\* ADJ \*|\* full  
extent \*|\* NOUN \*|\* extent  
permitted \*|\* VERB \*|\* permit  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

U.S. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* U.S.  
federal \*|\* ADJ \*|\* federal  
laws \*|\* NOUN \*|\* law  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
your \*|\* PRON \*|\* your  
stateâs \*|\* NOUN \*|\* stateâs  
laws \*|\* NOUN \*|\* law  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Foundationâs \*|\* NOUN \*|\* foundationâs  
business \*|\* NOUN \*|\* business  
office \*|\* NOUN \*|\* office  
is \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
located \*|\* VERB \*|\* locate  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
809 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 809  
North \*|\* PROPN \*|\* North  
1500 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1500  
West \*|\* PROPN \*|\* West  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Salt \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Salt  
Lake \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Lake  
City \*|\* PROPN \*|\* City  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
UT \*|\* PROPN \*|\* UT  
84116 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 84116  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
( \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* (  
801 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 801

) \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* )  
596 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 596  
- \*|\* SYM \*|\* -  
1887 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 1887  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Email \*|\* NOUN \*|\* email  
contact \*|\* NOUN \*|\* contact  
links \*|\* NOUN \*|\* link  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
up \*|\* ADP \*|\* up

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
date \*|\* NOUN \*|\* date  
contact \*|\* NOUN \*|\* contact  
information \*|\* NOUN \*|\* information  
can \*|\* AUX \*|\* can  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
found \*|\* VERB \*|\* find  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Foundationâs \*|\* NOUN \*|\* foundationâs  
website \*|\* NOUN \*|\* website

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
official \*|\* ADJ \*|\* official  
page \*|\* NOUN \*|\* page  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
[www.gutenberg.org/contact](http://www.gutenberg.org/contact) \*|\* ADJ \*|\* [www.gutenberg.org/contact](http://www.gutenberg.org/contact)

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Section \*|\* NOUN \*|\* section  
4 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 4  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Information \*|\* NOUN \*|\* information  
about \*|\* ADP \*|\* about  
Donations \*|\* NOUN \*|\* donation  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenberg \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenberg

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Literary \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Literary  
Archive \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Archive  
Foundation \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Foundation

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ¢  
depends \*|\* VERB \*|\* depend  
upon \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* upon  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
can \*|\* AUX \*|\* can  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
survive \*|\* VERB \*|\* survive  
without \*|\* ADP \*|\* without  
widespread \*|\* ADJ \*|\* widespread

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

public \*|\* ADJ \*|\* public  
support \*|\* NOUN \*|\* support  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
donations \*|\* NOUN \*|\* donation  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
carry \*|\* VERB \*|\* carry  
out \*|\* ADP \*|\* out  
its \*|\* PRON \*|\* its  
mission \*|\* NOUN \*|\* mission  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

increasing \*|\* VERB \*|\* increase  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
number \*|\* NOUN \*|\* number  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
public \*|\* ADJ \*|\* public

```

domain *|* NOUN *|* domain
and *|* CCONJ *|* and
licensed *|* VERB *|* license
works *|* NOUN *|* work
that *|* PRON *|* that
can *|* AUX *|* can
be *|* AUX *|* be

*|* SPACE *|*

freely *|* ADV *|* freely
distributed *|* VERB *|* distribute
in *|* ADP *|* in
machine *|* NOUN *|* machine
- *|* PUNCT *|* -
readable *|* ADJ *|* readable
form *|* NOUN *|* form
accessible *|* ADJ *|* accessible
by *|* ADP *|* by
the *|* DET *|* the
widest *|* ADJ *|* widest

*|* SPACE *|*

array *|* NOUN *|* array
of *|* ADP *|* of
equipment *|* NOUN *|* equipment
including *|* VERB *|* include
outdated *|* ADJ *|* outdated
equipment *|* NOUN *|* equipment
. *|* PUNCT *|* .
Many *|* ADJ *|* many
small *|* ADJ *|* small
donations *|* NOUN *|* donation

*|* SPACE *|*

( *|* PUNCT *|* (
$ *|* SYM *|* $
1 *|* NUM *|* 1
to *|* PART *|* to
$ *|* SYM *|* $
5,000 *|* NUM *|* 5,000
) *|* PUNCT *|* )
are *|* AUX *|* be
particularly *|* ADV *|* particularly
important *|* ADJ *|* important
to *|* ADP *|* to
maintaining *|* VERB *|* maintain
tax *|* NOUN *|* tax
exempt *|* ADJ *|* exempt

*|* SPACE *|*

status *|* NOUN *|* status
with *|* ADP *|* with
the *|* DET *|* the
IRS *|* PROPN *|* IRS
. *|* PUNCT *|* .

*|* SPACE *|*

```

The \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
 Foundation \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Foundation  
 is \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
 committed \*|\* VERB \*|\* commit  
 to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
 complying \*|\* VERB \*|\* comply  
 with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
 the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
 laws \*|\* NOUN \*|\* law  
 regulating \*|\* VERB \*|\* regulate

```

*|* SPACE *|*

charities *|* NOUN *|* charity
and *|* CCONJ *|* and
charitable *|* ADJ *|* charitable
donations *|* NOUN *|* donation
in *|* ADP *|* in
all *|* DET *|* all
50 *|* NUM *|* 50
states *|* NOUN *|* state
of *|* ADP *|* of
the *|* DET *|* the
United *|* PROPN *|* United

```

```

/* * SPACE */

States /* PROPN */ States
. /* PUNCT */ .
Compliance /* NOUN */ compliance
requirements /* NOUN */ requirement
are /* AUX */ be
not /* PART */ not
uniform /* ADJ */ uniform
and /* CCONJ */ and
it /* PRON */ it
takes /* VERB */ take
a /* DET */ a

/* * SPACE */

considerable /* ADJ */ considerable
effort /* NOUN */ effort
, /* PUNCT */ ,
much /* ADJ */ much
paperwork /* NOUN */ paperwork
and /* CCONJ */ and
many /* ADJ */ many
fees /* NOUN */ fee
to /* PART */ to
meet /* VERB */ meet
and /* CCONJ */ and
keep /* VERB */ keep
up /* ADP */ up

/* * SPACE */

with /* ADP */ with
these /* DET */ these
requirements /* NOUN */ requirement
. /* PUNCT */ .
We /* PRON */ we
do /* AUX */ do
not /* PART */ not
solicit /* VERB */ solicit
donations /* NOUN */ donation
in /* ADP */ in
locations /* NOUN */ location

/* * SPACE */

where /* SCONJ */ where
we /* PRON */ we
have /* AUX */ have
not /* PART */ not
received /* VERB */ receive
written /* VERB */ write
confirmation /* NOUN */ confirmation
of /* ADP */ of
compliance /* NOUN */ compliance
. /* PUNCT */ .
To /* ADP */ to
SEND /* PROPN */ SEND

/* * SPACE */

DONATIONS /* NOUN */ donation
or /* CCONJ */ or
determine /* VERB */ determine
the /* DET */ the
status /* NOUN */ status
of /* ADP */ of
compliance /* NOUN */ compliance
for /* ADP */ for
any /* DET */ any
particular /* ADJ */ particular
state /* NOUN */ state

/* * SPACE */

visit /* NOUN */ visit
www.gutenberg.org/donate /* NOUN */ www.gutenberg.org/donate
. /* PUNCT */ .

/* * SPACE */

While /* SCONJ */ while
we /* PRON */ we
can /* AUX */ can
not /* PART */ not
and /* CCONJ */ and
do /* AUX */ do

```

not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
solicit \*|\* VERB \*|\* solicit  
contributions \*|\* NOUN \*|\* contribution  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
states \*|\* NOUN \*|\* state  
where \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* where  
we \*|\* PRON \*|\* we

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

have \*|\* AUX \*|\* have  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
met \*|\* VERB \*|\* meet  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
solicitation \*|\* NOUN \*|\* solicitation  
requirements \*|\* NOUN \*|\* requirement  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
we \*|\* PRON \*|\* we  
know \*|\* VERB \*|\* know  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
no \*|\* DET \*|\* no  
prohibition \*|\* NOUN \*|\* prohibition

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

against \*|\* ADP \*|\* against  
accepting \*|\* VERB \*|\* accept  
unsolicited \*|\* ADJ \*|\* unsolicited  
donations \*|\* NOUN \*|\* donation  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
donors \*|\* NOUN \*|\* donor  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
such \*|\* ADJ \*|\* such  
states \*|\* NOUN \*|\* state  
who \*|\* PRON \*|\* who

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

approach \*|\* VERB \*|\* approach  
us \*|\* PRON \*|\* we  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
offers \*|\* NOUN \*|\* offer  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
donate \*|\* VERB \*|\* donate  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

International \*|\* ADJ \*|\* international  
donations \*|\* NOUN \*|\* donation  
are \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
gratefully \*|\* ADV \*|\* gratefully  
accepted \*|\* VERB \*|\* accept  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
but \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* but  
we \*|\* PRON \*|\* we  
can \*|\* AUX \*|\* can  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
make \*|\* VERB \*|\* make

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

any \*|\* DET \*|\* any  
statements \*|\* NOUN \*|\* statement  
concerning \*|\* VERB \*|\* concern  
tax \*|\* NOUN \*|\* tax  
treatment \*|\* NOUN \*|\* treatment  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
donations \*|\* NOUN \*|\* donation  
received \*|\* VERB \*|\* receive  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

outside \*|\* ADP \*|\* outside  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
United \*|\* PROPN \*|\* United  
States \*|\* PROPN \*|\* States  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
U.S. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* U.S.  
laws \*|\* NOUN \*|\* law  
alone \*|\* ADV \*|\* alone  
swamp \*|\* VERB \*|\* swamp  
our \*|\* PRON \*|\* our  
small \*|\* ADJ \*|\* small  
staff \*|\* NOUN \*|\* staff  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Please \*|\* INTJ \*|\* please  
check \*|\* VERB \*|\* check  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenberg \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenberg  
web \*|\* NOUN \*|\* web  
pages \*|\* NOUN \*|\* page  
for \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
current \*|\* ADJ \*|\* current  
donation \*|\* NOUN \*|\* donation

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

methods \*|\* NOUN \*|\* method  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
addresses \*|\* NOUN \*|\* address  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Donations \*|\* NOUN \*|\* donation  
are \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
accepted \*|\* VERB \*|\* accept  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
number \*|\* NOUN \*|\* number  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
other \*|\* ADJ \*|\* other

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

ways \*|\* NOUN \*|\* way  
including \*|\* VERB \*|\* include  
checks \*|\* NOUN \*|\* check  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
online \*|\* ADJ \*|\* online  
payments \*|\* NOUN \*|\* payment  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
credit \*|\* NOUN \*|\* credit  
card \*|\* NOUN \*|\* card  
donations \*|\* NOUN \*|\* donation  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
To \*|\* PART \*|\* to

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

donate \*|\* VERB \*|\* donate  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
please \*|\* INTJ \*|\* please  
visit \*|\* VERB \*|\* visit  
: \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*:  
www.gutenberg.org/donate \*|\* NUM \*|\* www.gutenberg.org/donate  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Section \*|\* NOUN \*|\* section  
5 \*|\* NUM \*|\* 5  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
General \*|\* PROPN \*|\* General  
Information \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Information  
About \*|\* PROPN \*|\* About  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢  
electronic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* electronic  
works \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Professor \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Professor  
Michael \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Michael  
S. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* S.  
Hart \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Hart  
was \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
originator \*|\* NOUN \*|\* originator  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢

concept \*|\* NOUN \*|\* concept  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
library \*|\* NOUN \*|\* library  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
electronic \*|\* ADJ \*|\* electronic  
works \*|\* NOUN \*|\* work  
that \*|\* PRON \*|\* that  
could \*|\* AUX \*|\* could  
be \*|\* AUX \*|\* be

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

freely \*|\* ADV \*|\* freely  
shared \*|\* VERB \*|\* share  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
anyone \*|\* PRON \*|\* anyone  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
For \*|\* ADP \*|\* for  
forty \*|\* NUM \*|\* forty  
years \*|\* NOUN \*|\* year  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
he \*|\* PRON \*|\* he  
produced \*|\* VERB \*|\* produce  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

distributed \*|\* VERB \*|\* distribute  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢  
eBooks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* eBooks  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
only \*|\* ADV \*|\* only  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
loose \*|\* ADJ \*|\* loose  
network \*|\* NOUN \*|\* network  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

volunteer \*|\* NOUN \*|\* volunteer  
support \*|\* NOUN \*|\* support  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢  
eBooks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* eBooks  
are \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
often \*|\* ADV \*|\* often  
created \*|\* VERB \*|\* create  
from \*|\* ADP \*|\* from  
several \*|\* ADJ \*|\* several  
printed \*|\* VERB \*|\* print

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

editions \*|\* NOUN \*|\* edition  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
all \*|\* PRON \*|\* all  
of \*|\* ADP \*|\* of  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
are \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
confirmed \*|\* VERB \*|\* confirm  
as \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* as  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
protected \*|\* VERB \*|\* protect  
by \*|\* ADP \*|\* by  
copyright \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copyright  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
U.S. \*|\* PROPN \*|\* U.S.  
unless \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* unless  
a \*|\* DET \*|\* a  
copyright \*|\* NOUN \*|\* copyright  
notice \*|\* NOUN \*|\* notice  
is \*|\* AUX \*|\* be  
included \*|\* VERB \*|\* include  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*.  
Thus \*|\* ADV \*|\* thus  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
we \*|\* PRON \*|\* we

do \*|\* AUX \*|\* do  
not \*|\* PART \*|\* not  
  \*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
necessarily \*|\* ADV \*|\* necessarily  
keep \*|\* VERB \*|\* keep  
eBooks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* eBooks  
in \*|\* ADP \*|\* in  
compliance \*|\* NOUN \*|\* compliance  
with \*|\* ADP \*|\* with  
any \*|\* DET \*|\* any  
particular \*|\* ADJ \*|\* particular  
paper \*|\* NOUN \*|\* paper

  \*|\* SPACE \*|\*  
edition \*|\* NOUN \*|\* edition  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

  \*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Most \*|\* ADJ \*|\* Most  
people \*|\* NOUN \*|\* people  
start \*|\* VERB \*|\* start  
at \*|\* ADP \*|\* at  
our \*|\* PRON \*|\* our  
website \*|\* NOUN \*|\* website  
which \*|\* PRON \*|\* which  
has \*|\* VERB \*|\* have  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
main \*|\* ADJ \*|\* main  
PG \*|\* PROPN \*|\* PG  
search \*|\* NOUN \*|\* search

  \*|\* SPACE \*|\*

facility \*|\* NOUN \*|\* facility  
: \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* :  
www.gutenberg.org \*|\* NUM \*|\* www.gutenberg.org  
. \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* .

  \*|\* SPACE \*|\*

This \*|\* DET \*|\* this  
website \*|\* NOUN \*|\* website  
includes \*|\* VERB \*|\* include  
information \*|\* NOUN \*|\* information  
about \*|\* ADP \*|\* about  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenbergâ€¢  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\* ,

  \*|\* SPACE \*|\*

including \*|\* VERB \*|\* include  
how \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* how  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
make \*|\* VERB \*|\* make  
donations \*|\* NOUN \*|\* donation  
to \*|\* ADP \*|\* to  
the \*|\* DET \*|\* the  
Project \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Project  
Gutenberg \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Gutenberg  
Literary \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Literary

  \*|\* SPACE \*|\*

Archive \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Archive  
Foundation \*|\* PROPN \*|\* Foundation  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
how \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* how  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to  
help \*|\* VERB \*|\* help  
produce \*|\* VERB \*|\* produce  
our \*|\* PRON \*|\* our  
new \*|\* ADJ \*|\* new  
eBooks \*|\* PROPN \*|\* eBooks  
, \*|\* PUNCT \*|\*,  
and \*|\* CCONJ \*|\* and  
how \*|\* SCONJ \*|\* how  
to \*|\* PART \*|\* to

  \*|\* SPACE \*|\*

```

subscribe *|* VERB *|* subscribe
to *|* ADP *|* to
our *|* PRON *|* our
email *|* NOUN *|* email
newsletter *|* NOUN *|* newsletter
to *|* PART *|* to
hear *|* VERB *|* hear
about *|* ADP *|* about
new *|* ADJ *|* new
eBooks *|* PROPN *|* eBooks
. *|* PUNCT *|* .

```

\*|\* SPACE \*|\*

```
In [12]: for ent in doc.ents:
    print(ent.text, " *|* ", ent.label_, " *|* ", spacy.explain(ent.label_))
```

```

i»jThe *|* GPE *|* Countries, cities, states
Gutenberg eBook *|* PERSON *|* People, including fictional
Turks *|* NORP *|* Nationalities or religious or political groups
the Routes of Oriental Trade *|* GPE *|* Countries, cities, states
the United States *|* GPE *|* Countries, cities, states
the Project Gutenberg License *|* ORG *|* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.
the United States *|* GPE *|* Countries, cities, states
eBook *|* PRODUCT *|* Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)
The Ottoman *|* NORP *|* Nationalities or religious or political groups
Turks *|* NORP *|* Nationalities or religious or political groups
the Routes of Oriental Trade

Author *|* GPE *|* Countries, cities, states
Albert Howe Lybyer *|* PERSON *|* People, including fictional
Release *|* NORP *|* Nationalities or religious or political groups
January 6, 2016 *|* DATE *|* Absolute or relative dates or periods
eBook #50860 *|* LAW *|* Named documents made into laws.
English *|* LANGUAGE *|* Any named language
Turgut Dincer *|* PERSON *|* People, including fictional
The Internet Archive *|* ORG *|* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.
Turgut Dincer *|* PERSON *|* People, including fictional
The Internet Archive *|* ORG *|* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.
VI *|* ORG *|* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.
ALBERT H. LYBYER *|* PERSON *|* People, including fictional
the University og Illinois *|* ORG *|* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.
THE ENGLISH HISTORICAL REVIEW *|* ORG *|* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.
October-*|* DATE *|* Absolute or relative dates or periods
CXX.--OCTOBER 1915 *|* DATE *|* Absolute or relative dates or periods
The Ottoman *|* PERSON *|* People, including fictional
Turks *|* NORP *|* Nationalities or religious or political groups
the Routes of Oriental Trade *|* GPE *|* Countries, cities, states
a little more than two hundred years *|* DATE *|* Absolute or relative dates or periods
the thirteenth century *|* DATE *|* Absolute or relative dates or periods
the second decade of the sixteenth *|* DATE *|* Absolute or relative dates or periods
the Ottoman Turks *|* NORP *|* Nationalities or religious or political groups
Levant *|* PERSON *|* People, including fictional
Russian *|* NORP *|* Nationalities or religious or political groups
Sudanese *|* NORP *|* Nationalities or religious or political groups
Turkish *|* NORP *|* Nationalities or religious or political groups
East *|* LOC *|* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water
West *|* LOC *|* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water
Turkish *|* NORP *|* Nationalities or religious or political groups
Africa *|* LOC *|* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water
a few years *|* DATE *|* Absolute or relative dates or periods
Europe *|* LOC *|* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water
Asia *|* LOC *|* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water
Levantine *|* PERSON *|* People, including fictional
the Cape of Good Hope *|* LOC *|* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water
about the
year 1500 *|* DATE *|* Absolute or relative dates or periods
two *|* CARDINAL *|* Numerals that do not fall under another type
One *|* CARDINAL *|* Numerals that do not fall under another type
Ottoman *|* NORP *|* Nationalities or religious or political groups
Turks *|* NORP *|* Nationalities or religious or political groups
Turkish *|* NORP *|* Nationalities or religious or political groups
Turks *|* NORP *|* Nationalities or religious or political groups
Henry *|* PERSON *|* People, including fictional
Portugal *|* GPE *|* Countries, cities, states
Christopher Columbus *|* PERSON *|* People, including fictional
India *|* GPE *|* Countries, cities, states
the nineteenth century *|* DATE *|* Absolute or relative dates or periods
the Suez Canal *|* ORG *|* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.
second *|* ORDINAL *|* "first", "second", etc.
the eighteenth century *|* DATE *|* Absolute or relative dates or periods
the Ottoman Turks *|* NORP *|* Nationalities or religious or political groups

```

Europe \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Asia \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
two \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Asia \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
China \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
India \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
the Black Sea \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Asia Minor \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Syria \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Asia \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Tabriz \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Bagdad \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
America \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
âlong \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
âshort \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Eastern \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Arabian \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
the Red Sea \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
one \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Marino Sanuto \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
the beginning of the fourteenth century \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
five \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Tana \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Don \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Caspian Sea \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
China \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Trebizond \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Tabriz \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Asia \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
two \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Lajazzo \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
the Gulf of  
Alexandretta \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Tabriz \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Bagdad \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
the Persian Gulf \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
India \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Nile \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Kosseir \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Red Sea \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
the Indian Ocean \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Asia.[3 \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
China \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
the century \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1240 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1340 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
the Mongol Empire \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Mongol \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
1291 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Moslem \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Trebizond \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Lajazzo \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Christian \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Trebizond \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Lesser Armenia \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Mongol \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Asia Minor \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
ten \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Christian \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Palestine \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Mameluke \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Christian \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
West \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
East \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Christian \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Venice \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Genoa \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Barcelona \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Alexandria \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Mamelukes \*|\* PRODUCT \*|\* Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
Western Christians \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
the second quarter of the fourteenth century \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Christian \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Alexandria \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Eastern \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Mongol \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
first \*|\* ORDINAL \*|\* "first", "second", etc.  
about the year 1340 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
China \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Persia \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
first \*|\* ORDINAL \*|\* "first", "second", etc.  
the Ottoman Turks \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Levantine \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
one \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Venetians \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Genoese \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states

1520.[12 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
1356 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Ottoman \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Turks \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Dardanelles \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
the Black Sea \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Turkish \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Asia Minor \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Genoa \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Venice \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Aegean \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
1375 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Mamelukes \*|\* PRODUCT \*|\* Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
Lesser Armenia \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Cilicia \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
three \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
one hundred and forty years \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Persia \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Syria \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Timur,[14 \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Tana \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
East \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
the Black Sea \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
China \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
India \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Persia \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
first \*|\* ORDINAL \*|\* "first", "second", etc.  
Mongol \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
1405 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Persia \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Turks \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Venice \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Genoa \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
a century \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Syria \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Mameluke \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Venice \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
âlong \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Venice \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
about 1450 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Turks \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Timur \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
first \*|\* ORDINAL \*|\* "first", "second", etc.  
Ottoman \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Aleppo \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Mohammed II \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
1453 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Straits \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Genoa \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Venice \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Turks \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
one \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Turks \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
first \*|\* ORDINAL \*|\* "first", "second", etc.  
Genoa \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Venice \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Turkish \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Florence \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Ancona \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Turks \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
West \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Trebizond Mohammed II \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Venice \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1464 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Levantine \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
nine years \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Eastern \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Venetians \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Uzun Hassan \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Asia Minor \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Ottoman \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Turks \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Timur \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Satalia \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Adalia \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Mohammed \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Uzun Hassan \*|\* FAC \*|\* Buildings, airports, highways, bridges, etc.  
Venetians \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Genoese \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Kaffa \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Crimea \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Tartars \*|\* PRODUCT \*|\* Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
the Black Sea \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
East \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Genoese \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Kaffa \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states

Venetians \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
sixty \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
about three centuries \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
the Black Sea \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Mohammed II \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
West.[32] \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Bayezid II \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
the years  
1485 to 1491 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Prince Jem \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Turkish \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Syria \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Turks \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
the year 1516 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Persia \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
the Aegean Sea \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Asia \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Bagdad \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Mecca \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
East \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Turks \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Syria \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Mameluke \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Europeans \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
1502.[33] \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Venice \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Alexandria \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Beirut \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1504 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Portuguese \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
India \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
that year \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
twelve \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Lisbon \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
annually \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1507 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Portuguese \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
the Red Sea \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Turks \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
western Europeans \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Venetian \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Lisbon \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Beirut \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
East \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Europe \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Venice \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Mameluke \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
1516 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1517 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Mamelukes \*|\* PRODUCT \*|\* Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
Venice \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
West \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Portuguese \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Indian Ocean \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
the Red Sea.[39]

\*|\* PRODUCT \*|\* Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
1502 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
India \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
the Red  
Sea \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
the Persian Gulf \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Portuguese \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Venetians \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Aleppo \*|\* PRODUCT \*|\* Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
Alexandria \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
European \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Arabia \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Persia \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Turkey \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
North Africa \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Turkish \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
one \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Mameluke \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Venice \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Mediterranean \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Turkish \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1517 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods

Portuguese \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
1498 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1528 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Francis \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Suleiman \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
French \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Venice \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Barcelona \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
10 per cent \*|\* MONEY \*|\* Monetary values, including unit  
Mamelukes \*|\* PRODUCT \*|\* Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
5 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
3 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Turks \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Venetians \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
French \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Venetians \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
the thirties of the sixteenth century \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Suleiman \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
two \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Bagdad \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
the Persian Gulf \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Suez \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Portuguese \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Diu \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Gujarat \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Thirty years \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Turkish \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
the Red Sea \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Aden \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
dislodge \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Portuguese \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Diu \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Alexandria \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Aleppo \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
about the year 1550 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Europe \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
the last  
quarter of the century \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Portugal \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Philip  
II \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Spain \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Turkish \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Dutch \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
English \*|\* LANGUAGE \*|\* Any named language  
Cape \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
East \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
the seventeenth century \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Africa \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Venetian \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
French \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Mediterranean \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
the eighteenth century \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
East \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Spain \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Germany \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Holland \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Europe \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Syria \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Asia Minor \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Persia \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Turkey \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Persia \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Turks \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Asia \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Europe \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Cape \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Persian Gulf \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
India \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
year 1800 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
India \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
France \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
the Red Sea \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
4 per cent \*|\* MONEY \*|\* Monetary values, including unit  
Cape \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
36 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
48 per cent \*|\* MONEY \*|\* Monetary values, including unit  
Christian \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
the Red Sea \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
more than 10 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
The Red Sea \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Aden \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Mocha \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Jedda \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
some  
ninety miles \*|\* QUANTITY \*|\* Measurements, as of weight or distance

Suez \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Cairo \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Nile \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Alexandria \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
India \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Europe \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Cape \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
the Red Sea \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
the Suez Canal \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Cape \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
first \*|\* ORDINAL \*|\* "first", "second", etc.  
two \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Turks \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Africa \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
1500 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
first \*|\* ORDINAL \*|\* "first", "second", etc.  
Mameluke \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Turks \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
1516 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Turks \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Cape \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
three centuries \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Suleiman \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Ottoman \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Eastern \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Turks \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Syria \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Italian \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Ottoman \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
A. H. LYBYER \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
1 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Le Colonie \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Italiani \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Oriente \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Medio Evo \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Venice \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1866-8 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
167 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
2 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Liber Secretorum Fidelium Crucis \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Bongars \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Gesta Dei \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Francos \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Hanover \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1611 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
23 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
3 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
first \*|\* ORDINAL \*|\* "first", "second", etc.  
three \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Comte L. de Mas Latrie \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
PrivilA^ge  
commercial \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
1320 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
de Venise \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
un \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Perse \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Bibl \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
1870 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
79 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
three \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Marino Sanuto \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
loc \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
cit \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
pp. 3, 4 \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
22 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
4 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
da Commerce \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Furcy Raynaud, Leipzig \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
1885 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
156 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
215 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
5 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
ii. 72 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
6 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
ii. 72 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
92 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
G. Finlay \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Hist \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Greece \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
ed \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
H.  
F. Tozor \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Oxford \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1878 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
352 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type

7 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
du Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
534 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
537 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
542 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
545 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
550 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
8 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Marino Sanuto \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
23 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Heyd \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Colonie \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
224 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
du Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
58 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
71 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
438 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
9 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
du Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
23 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
J. Delaville Le Roulx \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
La  
    \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
France \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Paris \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1885 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
pp. \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
13 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
10 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
du Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
188 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
11 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
44 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
128 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
505 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
12 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
J. E. Thorold Rogers \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
History of Agriculture \*|\* WORK\_OF\_ART \*|\* Titles of books, songs, etc.  
England \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
518 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
680-91 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Oxford \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1882 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
England \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
decades \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1259 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1580 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
dozen pounds \*|\* MONEY \*|\* Monetary values, including unit  
the thirteenth century \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
the seventh decade \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
11 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
12 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
10 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
16 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
the fourteenth century \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
12 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
11 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
15 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
15 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
19 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
25 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
17 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
18 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
11 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
12 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
the fifteenth century \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
12 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
32 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
16 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
13 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
9 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
13 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
14 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
14 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
17 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
17 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
the sixteenth century \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
16 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
16 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
23 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
23 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
20 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
32 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
44 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
34 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Prix \*|\* PRODUCT \*|\* Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
1200-1800 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
5 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Paris \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states

1894-1912 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
482-6 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
502 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
598 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
France \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
twenty-five years \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1300 to 1600 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
the fourteenth century \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
5.50 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
12 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
8 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
19 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
the  
fifteenth century \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
5 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
3 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
4.70 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
4 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
the sixteenth century \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
5 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
8 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
7.50 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
12 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
the first two decades of the sixteenth  
century \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
the previous two centuries \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
the second quarter of the fifteenth century \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Jacques Caur \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
France \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
13 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
du Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
259 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
262 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
269 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
14 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
266 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
377 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
15 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
505 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Narrative of the Embassy of R. G. de Clavijo \*|\* WORK\_OF\_ART \*|\* Titles of books, songs, etc.  
the Court of Timour \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Hakluyt Society \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1859 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
pp. 89, \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
93 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
165 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
16 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
du Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
427 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
F. E. \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
La Primaudiae \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Paris \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1848 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
158 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
17 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
du Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
427 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
440 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
500 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
the  
wares \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
G. Berchet \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Del Commercio \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Asia \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Venice \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1869 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
pp. \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
13-15 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
18 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Colonie \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
272 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
1 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Peschel \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Calicut 4 \*|\* PRODUCT \*|\* Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
Alexandria \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
11 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Venice \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
16 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
G. Priuli \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
R. \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Fulinàs \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Venice \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1881 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
160 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
one \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
60 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Europe \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water

England \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Europe \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water as low as \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
12 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
19 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
du Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
352 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Borrrandon de la Brocqüiare \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Wrightâs \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Palestine \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
London \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1848 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
pp. \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
283 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
20 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
du Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
349 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
21 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
pp. \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
316 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
22 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
the Red Sea \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Sieur J. Savary \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Le Parfait  
NÃ \*|\* WORK\_OF\_ART \*|\* Titles of books, songs, etc.  
Geneva \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1752 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
837 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
23 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Geschichte des Osmanischen Reiches \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Europa \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Gotha \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1840-63 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
576 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
577 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
G. Berchet \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Del Commercio \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Asia \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Venice \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1869 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
18 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Mameluke \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Venice \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Turkish \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1517 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Heyd \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
13 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
21 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
24 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
loc \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
cit \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Paruta \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
1517 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
âdesiderava \*|\* PRODUCT \*|\* Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
Venetiani e che nel \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
del nuovo imperio procurava \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
25 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
337 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
349 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
26 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
770 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
707 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Turks \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
two \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
one \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
â \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
27 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
the Ottoman Empire \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Suleiman \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
pp. \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
30 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
28 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
du Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
326 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
29 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Croisades \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
1832 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
227 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
228 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
P. H. Mischief \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
La Mer \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
17 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
the Black Sea \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Venice \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Porte \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1540 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods

30 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
du Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
351 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Savary \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
pp. \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
822 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
827 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
31 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Heyd \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Colonie \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
i. 479 \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
32 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
680 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
12 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Turks \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Europeans \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
between 1453  
and 1498 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Mediterranean \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Atlantic \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Turks \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Europeans \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
1490 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
H. Vignaud \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Paris \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1911 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
213 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
recent date \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Moslems \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Spain \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
North Africa \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Mameluke \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
the Ottoman Turks \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
33 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Diarii e Diaristi Veneziani \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Venice \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1881 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
pp. \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
155 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
1494-1512 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Marino Sanuto \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
1496-1533 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Venice \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1879-1903 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
34 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Fulin \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
pp. \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
165 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
173 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
175 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
35 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
J. Briggs \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
India \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
London \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1829 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
501 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
114 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
the first ten years 55 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Heyd \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Colonie \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
277 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
36 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Ormuz \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1507 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Aden \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1513 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Lorenzo Almeida \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Mameluke \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
1508 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Egyptian \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
1509 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Portuguese \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
India \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Heyd \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Colonie \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
273 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
37 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Fulin \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
pp. \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
160 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
164 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
38 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Marino Sanuto \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
op. \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
xxiv \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
22-36 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
39 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type

Sec \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
23 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
40 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Voyages da Marquis de Nointel \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
1076-80 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Paris \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1900 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
12 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Mer Rouge \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
1630 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
impasse.â P. Masson \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
dans \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Paris \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1896 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
pp. \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
386 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
411 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
as late as 1670 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Marseilles \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Aleppo \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Cairo \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1700 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
the Red Sea \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
the Persian Gulf \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Indian \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Europe \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Cairo \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Syrian \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Cape \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Pierre Belon \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Mans \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
1555 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
158b \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Travels of P. Teixeira \*|\* PRODUCT \*|\* Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
London \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1852 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Hakluyt Society \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
118 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Venetians \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
1605 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
J. de ThÃ \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Travels \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
London \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1686 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
152 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
72 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
F. Vansleb \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
The Present State \*|\* WORK\_OF\_ART \*|\* Titles of books, songs, etc.  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
London \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1678 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
118-27 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Europe \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Europeans \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1673 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Indian \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Mecca \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
North Africa \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Syria \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
124 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Indian \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
the Red Sea \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Persian Gulf \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Turkey \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
101 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
124 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Baron de Tott \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Amsterdam \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1784-5 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
pp. \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
54 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Cairo \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
East \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
West \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Ã Madras & Ã \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Marseille \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
C. T. Volney \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
1783-5 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
189 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
138 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
G. A. Olivier \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Othoman \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Perse \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional

Paris \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
XII \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
327 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
273 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
1498 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Orient \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Moslems \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Bagdad \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
430 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
41 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Syria \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Turkish \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
546 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Thorold Rogers \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
op. \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
653 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Portuguese \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
the Turks àappear \*|\* EVENT \*|\* Named hurricanes, battles, wars, sports events, etc.  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
two \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Syria \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1516 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1517 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1520 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
first \*|\* ORDINAL \*|\* "first", "second", etc.  
twenty-year \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
a dozen pounds \*|\* QUANTITY \*|\* Measurements, as of weight or distance  
England \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
the sixteenth century \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
16 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
23 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
26 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
39 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
a quarter \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
6 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
7-1/2 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
13 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
15 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
the sixteenth  
century \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
European \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Americas \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Turkish \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Egypt \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Cape \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
42 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
French \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Marino Sanuto \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
267 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
436 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
503 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
86 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
&c.

\*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
43 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
247 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
44 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
pp \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
45 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
du Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
546 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Suleiman \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
46 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Mans \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
158 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
47 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
48 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
374 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
English \*|\* LANGUAGE \*|\* Any named language  
Alexandretta \*|\* PRODUCT \*|\* Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
1681 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
412 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
505 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
49 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
pp. \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
25 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
50 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Masson \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
pp. \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
371 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
374 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
487 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Savary \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
op. \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
835 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type

Vansleb \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
op. \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
110 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
127 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
128 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
ThÃ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
op. \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
156 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
77 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
âit \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Persia \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Kervanserai \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Europe \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Turkey \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Indies \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Indies \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Turkey \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Europe \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
434 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
P. Blancard \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Manuel du Commerce \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Paris \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1806 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
pp. \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
106 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
51 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
one-third \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Cape \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Asia \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Europe \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
âshort \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Europe \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Moslem \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Moslem \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
India \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Masson \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
p. ii \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
about 1682 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
England \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Holland \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
East Indian \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
France \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Arabian \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
410 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Blancard \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
82 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Africa \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Olivier \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
326 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Persian \*|\* NORP \*|\* Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Turkey \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Mediterranean \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Berchet \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
15 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Masson \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
op. \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Savary \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Olivier \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
320 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
52 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
543 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
53 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
pp. \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
520 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
54 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
pp. \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
525 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
526 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
17-1/2 months \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Suez \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
20 months \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Cape \*|\* LOC \*|\* Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
55 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Commerce de Levant \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
552 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
U.S. \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
a United States \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
the United  
States \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
the General Terms of Use \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project  
Gutenbergâ€ electronic works \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
PROJECT GUTENBERGâ€ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenberg \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
eBook \*|\* PRODUCT \*|\* Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
Project Gutenberg \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional

eBook \*|\* PRODUCT \*|\* Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
eBook \*|\* PRODUCT \*|\* Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
Gutenberg eBooks \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
the United States \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
eBooks \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
U.S. \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Gutenbergâ \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Project Gutenbergâ License \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Section 1 \*|\* LAW \*|\* Named documents made into laws.  
1.A. \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Project Gutenbergâ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.E.8 \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1.B. \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Gutenbergâ \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Project Gutenbergâ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.C \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Project Gutenbergâ electronic works \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ electronic works \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
electronic works \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.C. \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Project Gutenbergâ electronic works \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
the United States \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
United States \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
the United States \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Project Gutenberg \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Project Gutenbergâ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ License \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.D. \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
the United States \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Project Gutenbergâ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Foundation \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
the United States \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Project Gutenberg \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Project Gutenbergâ License \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Gutenbergâ \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Gutenbergâ \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
eBook \*|\* PRODUCT \*|\* Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
the United States \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
eBook \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
the United States \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
eBook \*|\* PRODUCT \*|\* Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
1.E.2 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Project Gutenbergâ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
U.S. \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
the United States \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Gutenbergâ \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
1.E.1 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
1.E.7 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1.E.8 \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1.E.3 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Project Gutenbergâ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.E.1 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
1.E.7 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
the Project Gutenbergâ License \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.E.4 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
License \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ.  
\*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.E.5 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1.E.1 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
1.E.6 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Project Gutenbergâ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Vanilla \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ License \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.E.1 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
1.E.7 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Project Gutenbergâ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.E.8 \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Project Gutenbergâ electronic \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
20% \*|\* PERCENT \*|\* Percentage, including "%"  
Project Gutenbergâ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
60 days \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Section 4 \*|\* LAW \*|\* Named documents made into laws.  
Literary Archive \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
30 days \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Project Gutenbergâ License \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ works. \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.F.3 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
90 days \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods

Project Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Foundation \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Section 3 \*|\* LAW \*|\* Named documents made into laws.  
1.F. \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Project Gutenberg \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
U.S. \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
electronic works \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.F.2 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
LIMITED WARRANTY \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
DISCLAIMER OF DAMAGES - Except \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Replacement \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
1.F.3 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
LIABILITY \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
DIRECT \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.F.3 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
90 days \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
second \*|\* ORDINAL \*|\* "first", "second", etc.  
second \*|\* ORDINAL \*|\* "first", "second", etc.  
1.F.4 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1.F.3 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
EXPRESS \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
IMPLIED \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
PURPOSE \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.F.5 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
1.F.6 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Foundation \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Foundation \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ electronic \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
electronic works \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Section 2 \*|\* LAW \*|\* Named documents made into laws.  
the Mission of Project Gutenbergâ€¢  
  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
hundreds \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
2001 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Archive Foundation \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
3 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Foundation \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Section 3 \*|\* LAW \*|\* Named documents made into laws.  
Mississippi \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
the Internal Revenue Service \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
The Foundationâ€¢ EIN \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
64-6221541 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Archive Foundation \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
U.S. \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Foundationâ€¢ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
809 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Salt Lake City \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
84116 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
801 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
596-1887 \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Foundationâ€¢ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Section 4 \*|\* LAW \*|\* Named documents made into laws.  
Project Gutenberg \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Literary Archive Foundation \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
\$1 to \$5,000 \*|\* MONEY \*|\* Monetary values, including unit  
IRS \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Foundation \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
50 \*|\* CARDINAL \*|\* Numerals that do not fall under another type  
the United States \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
SEND \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
the United States \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
U.S. \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
Project Gutenberg \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Section 5 \*|\* LAW \*|\* Named documents made into laws.  
General Information About Project Gutenberg \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Michael S. Hart \*|\* PERSON \*|\* People, including fictional  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.

forty years \*|\* DATE \*|\* Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ eBooks \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ eBooks \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
U.S. \*|\* GPE \*|\* Countries, cities, states  
eBooks \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Archive Foundation \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
eBooks \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
eBooks \*|\* ORG \*|\* Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.

In [13]: `displacy.render(doc, style='ent')`

The GPE Project Gutenberg eBook PERSON of The Ottoman Turks NORP and the Routes of Oriental Trade GPE

This ebook is for the use of anyone anywhere in the United States GPE and most other parts of the world at no cost and with almost no restrictions whatsoever. You may copy it, give it away or re-use it under the terms of the Project Gutenberg License ORG included with this ebook or online at www.gutenberg.org. If you are not located in the United States GPE, you will have to check the laws of the country where you are located before using this eBook PRODUCT .

Title: The Ottoman NORP and the Routes of Oriental Trade Author GPE : Albert Howe Lybyer PERSON

Release NORP date: January 6, 2016 DATE [ eBook #50860 LAW ]

Language: English LANGUAGE

Credits: Produced by Turgut Dincer PERSON (This file was produced from images generously made available by The Internet Archive ORG )

\*\*\* START OF THE PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK THE OTTOMAN TURKS AND THE ROUTES OF ORIENTAL TRADE \*\*\*

Produced by Turgut Dincer PERSON (This file was produced from images generously made available by The Internet Archive ORG )

VI ORG . THE INFLUENCE OF THE RIZE OF THE OTTOMAN TURKS

UPON THE ROUTES OF ORIENTAL TRADE.

By ALBERT H. LYBYER PERSON ,

\_Professor in the University og Illinois\_ ORG

[Reprinted from THE ENGLISH HISTORICAL REVIEW ORG , \_ October DATE 1915]

THE ENGLISH

HISTORICAL REVIEW

NO. CXX.--OCTOBER 1915 DATE [\*]

\_ The Ottoman PERSON Turks NORP and the Routes of Oriental Trade GPE \_

Within a period of a little more than two hundred years DATE , from the close of the thirteenth century DATE to the second decade of the sixteenth DATE , the rising power of the Ottoman Turks NORP extended the area of its political control until its holdings stretched north and south across the Levant PERSON from the Russian NORP steppes to the Sudanese NORP desert. The Turkish NORP lands thus came to intercept all the great routes which in ancient and medieval times had borne the trade between East LOC and West LOC . Near the time when the Turkish NORP control became complete, a new way was discovered, passing around Africa LOC ; and within a few years DATE the larger part of the through trade between Europe LOC and Asia LOC had deserted the Levantine PERSON routes and begun to follow that round the Cape of Good Hope LOC . The causes of this diversion of trade have not been fully agreed upon. No specific investigation of the subject appears to have been made. A glance through works which, being mainly concerned with other subjects, have alluded to the shifting of the routes of oriental trade about the year 1500 DATE , shows that two CARDINAL incompatible views are prevalent. One CARDINAL of these holds in general that the advance of the Ottoman NORP power gradually blocked the ancient trade-routes and forced a series of attempts to discover new routes; after these attempts had succeeded, the Turks NORP continued to obstruct the old routes and compelled the use of the new.

The other view finds little or no connexion between the growth of  
the **Turkish NORP** power and the causes of the great discoveries: a set of  
motives quite independent of the rise of the **Turks NORP** led men like **Henry PERSON**  
of **Portugal GPE** and **Christopher Columbus PERSON** to explore the unknown world;  
and when the new route to **India GPE** had been established it was found to  
possess an essential superiority for trade, which gave it pre-eminence  
until in **the nineteenth century DATE** the balance was again turned by the  
introduction of steam navigation and the opening of **the Suez Canal ORG**. The  
evidence appears to be overwhelmingly in favour of the **second ORDINAL** of these  
views. In the present article, however, without arguing the question  
directly, it is proposed to survey the course of oriental trade from  
the close of the great Crusades until **the eighteenth century DATE**, so as to  
show the influence of **the Ottoman Turks NORP** as it emerged historically.

The medieval trade-routes between western **Europe LOC** and eastern and  
southern **Asia LOC** fall into **two CARDINAL** groups: the northern, which passed mainly  
by land, and the southern, which passed mainly by sea. The former  
communicated with central **Asia LOC**, **China GPE**, and **India GPE** through **the Black Sea LOC**  
and **Asia Minor LOC**, the latter through **Syria GPE** and **Egypt GPE**. Each group had  
branches which entered **Asia LOC** near Aleppo and diverged in the direction  
of **Tabriz GPE** and **Bagdad GPE**. On all routes there were what in **America GPE** are  
compendiously termed **âlong CARDINAL haulsâ** and **âshort CARDINAL haulsâ**; that is to say,  
wares which travelled most of the way, as Western silver and coral and  
**Eastern ORG** silk and spice, and wares which travelled only part of the  
way, as sugar, cotton, and **Arabian NORP** gums. It was possible, also, for  
merchants who dealt in goods of the former class to travel the whole  
road or to go only part of it and sell or exchange their commodities,  
which would be carried on by other hands. For most goods the southern  
routes, especially that by **the Red Sea LOC**, were cheaper, because they ran  
mostly by sea;[1] but this consideration was less important in the  
case of the costlier spices, especially as they were liable to suffer  
damage in the holds of ships. It was not so much, however, the question  
of expense as political and religious conditions which determined what  
routes would be preferred. If merchants are hindered by **one CARDINAL route**, said  
**Marino Sanuto PERSON** the Elder, they find another, like water, and they never  
cease seeking a way which will bring them more profit.[2]

At **the beginning of the fourteenth century DATE** **five CARDINAL** routes were most in  
use: the land road through **Tana GPE** from the mouth of the **Don PERSON** north of the  
**Caspian Sea LOC** to **China GPE**; the way through **Trebizond GPE** to **Tabriz PERSON** and central

Asia **LOC**; the two **CARDINAL** roads from Lajazzo **PERSON** (Ayas) at the head of the Gulf of Alexandretta **LOC**, one by Tabriz **PERSON**, the other by Bagdad **GPE** and the Persian Gulf **LOC** to India **GPE** and beyond; and finally the route by the Nile **LOC**, Kosseir **GPE**, the Red Sea **LOC**, and the Indian Ocean **LOC** to southern and eastern Asia.<sup>[3] LOC</sup> The north road was practicable as far as China **GPE** for the century **DATE** between 1240 **DATE** and 1340 **DATE**, while the Mongol Empire **GPE** was strong.<sup>[4]</sup> During this time foreign merchants, missionaries, and travellers were protected, and encouraged to traverse the vast Mongol **NORP** territories freely.<sup>[5]</sup> These were still pagan in 1291 **DATE**, though the western divisions turned Moslem **NORP** soon after that date. The routes which entered at Trebizond **GPE** and Lajazzo **PERSON** nourished the small Christian **NORP** states of Trebizond **GPE** and Lesser Armenia **PERSON**, which served as vestibules to the Mongol **NORP** lands.<sup>[6]</sup> Between them lay Asia Minor **LOC**, the land of the Turk, broken at the time into ten **CARDINAL** small emirates, hostile in the interior to Christian **NORP** strangers, but dealing freely at its ports with Western traders, and beginning to develop a commercial and piratical shipping.<sup>[7]</sup> Palestine **GPE** and Egypt **GPE** were under the Mameluke **PERSON** sultans, who permitted no foreign Christian **NORP** to cross their dominions,<sup>[8]</sup> but who, as well as their subjects, derived great profit from a large trade between West **LOC** and East **LOC**. Christian **NORP** cities, especially Venice **GPE**, Genoa **ORG**, and Barcelona **GPE**, traded regularly at Alexandria **GPE**.

The popes never forgave the Mamelukes **PRODUCT** for expelling Western Christians **NORP** from the Holy Land,<sup>[9]</sup> and after repeated efforts they succeeded in the second quarter of the fourteenth century **DATE** in reducing Christian **NORP** commerce with Alexandria **PERSON** to small proportions. Hence the trade by the other routes increased, and the prices of comparatively bulky Eastern **ORG** wares like pepper and ginger became higher in the West.<sup>[10]</sup> But the Mongol **NORP** empire disintegrated rapidly, first **ORDINAL** into large states, then into a multitude of small ones which threatened anarchy. In consequence, from about the year 1340 **DATE** the northern through route to China **GPE** ceased to be practicable and the ways through Persia **GPE** became difficult.<sup>[11]</sup> This was the first **ORDINAL** obstruction, or rather breaking up, of the trade-routes, and in it the Ottoman Turks **NORP**, who then formed a small though vigorous principality, had no part. But since all the Levantine **ORG** routes were now restricted in one **CARDINAL** way or another, the Venetians **NORP** and Genoese **NORP** appealed to the pope for assistance; and a system of licences to trade with Egypt **GPE** was developed, which in time restored the commerce of the southern route to its old prosperity. Subject to temporary fluctuations, spices became comparatively cheap, and the average price changed little, except for a slight fall, before 1520.<sup>[12] CARDINAL</sup>

In 1356 DATE the Ottoman NORP Turks NORP established themselves on both sides of the Dardanelles ORG , and, though they had little shipping they were able to exercise some influence on the fraction of oriental trade which still passed through the Black Sea LOC . They also gradually incorporated the other Turkish NORP principalities in Asia Minor LOC , and with them took over their trade agreement with Genoa ORG and Venice GPE and their rights to tribute from certain of the Aegean NORP Islands.[13] Meanwhile in 1375 DATE the Mamelukes PRODUCT absorbed Lesser Armenia PERSON (the ancient Cilicia PERSON ), and thus brought into their hands the outlets of the three CARDINAL southern routes, which they held unmolested for one hundred and forty years CARDINAL . But frequent internal troubles in Persia GPE disturbed the commerce which passed through Syria GPE , and a violent alteration of trade-routes was accomplished by Timur,[14] ORG ] who plundered Tana PERSON and seems to have checked the through trade from the East LOC to the ports north of the Black Sea LOC . He had definite commercial aims and made Samarkand a centre for caravans from China GPE , India GPE , Persia GPE , and the West;[15] but he accomplished no such permanent political or economic unification of his dominions as had the first ORDINAL Mongol NORP emperors. At his death in 1405 DATE Persia GPE fell into worse anarchy than ever, and the northern routes of the oriental trade became as nearly completely blocked as they ever were.[16] The Turks NORP took no part in this process, though they suffered from it, both in Timurâs time and afterwards.

Venice GPE had by now beaten Genoa PERSON decisively, and there ensued a century DATE of comparative stability in the oriental trade. Pearls, silk, pepper, ginger, nutmegs, mace, cinnamon, and cloves were steadily exchanged in Syria GPE and Egypt GPE against gold, silver, copper, lead, tin, coral, and the like.[17] The Mameluke PERSON sultan and his subjects took toll of all, and Venice GPE did most of the carrying and gained most of the profit. While the value of commodities was multiplied many times in the along CARDINAL haulsâ, it does not seem to be the case that Egypt GPE and Venice GPE took more than due advantage of the situation.[18] Supply and demand have their effect even upon monopoly prices.

By about 1450 DATE , when the Turks NORP had recovered most of their losses at the hands of Timur PERSON , trade relations were regularly conducted by caravan between Brusa, the first ORDINAL Ottoman NORP capital, and Aleppo PERSON and Tabriz.[19] Not a few oriental wares followed these routes, and there is some evidence that Western merchants purchased spices at Brusa.[20] The

capture of Constantinople by Mohammed II PERSON in 1453 DATE gave him complete control of the Straits LOC and a commanding position towards Genoa PERSON and Venice GPE . In the readjustment which followed, the political rights of these cities at Constantinople were somewhat curtailed, but their trading privileges were renewed with little change.[21]

The commercial policy of the Turks NORP , now well established, was not at all one CARDINAL of hostility to trade. They sought indeed to exclude foreigners from their internal commerce, as well as from the conduct of through trade while crossing their lands.[22] But such a desire cannot rightly be counted against them; all states endeavour to protect the pockets of their subjects. In conquering new regions the Turks NORP regularly renewed the old commercial treaties with foreign powers, and usually observed them faithfully.[23] It is true that with them commerce was secondary, and conquest stood first ORDINAL . But they wished to encourage trade for the sake of revenue.[24] They fought with Genoa ORG and Venice GPE , not because these were trading powers, but because they owned lands, cities, and exceptional rights within the area of Turkish NORP political influence. With Florence GPE , Ancona GPE , and other commercial cities which had no lands in the Levant PERSON and strove for none relations were uniformly good.[25] The Turks NORP even confirmed or granted privileges of trade in their ports beyond what were allowed in the West LOC , and some of their rules as regards duties were more liberal than elsewhere.[26] But no doubt generous provisions were not infrequently frustrated in particular cases by grasping officials, who, by the way, were usually renegade Christians.[27]

After his conquest of Trebizond Mohammed II GPE came into conflict with Venice GPE in 1464 DATE and took some of her Levantine PERSON territory. War followed for nine years DATE , in the course of which a new route of Eastern ORG trade was temporarily opened.[28] The Venetians NORP formed an alliance, both military and commercial, with the Turkoman Uzun Hassan PERSON , and some regions of southern Asia Minor LOC , which had not been recovered by the Ottoman NORP . Turks NORP since the time of Timur PERSON , furnished an opening through which spices could pass for a short time to Satalia GPE , the present Adalia PERSON . Mohammed PERSON , however, annexed the southern regions, inflicted a severe defeat upon Uzun Hassan FAC , and forced the Venetians NORP to a favourable peace. Soon after this he took the Genoese NORP possession of Kaffa PERSON in the Crimea GPE , subjugated the Tartars PRODUCT of that neighbourhood, and obtained complete control of the Black Sea LOC . The trade to the East LOC through that sea was already

practically gone. Some Genoese NORP remained in Kaffa GPE, and the Venetians NORP

obtained sailing and trading rights which were continued formally

for sixty CARDINAL years.[29] But for about three centuries DATE the Black Sea LOC was used by hardly any other ships than those of the sultanâs subjects.

A considerable trade upon it supplied Constantinople with food and

various raw materials, some of which were exported to the West.[30] The

conquests of Mohammed II PERSON undoubtedly contributed in some degree to the

obstruction of the northern routes, but their importance, both in time

and extent, was secondary. What measure of reduction they accomplished

in the Levant PERSON trade at the north served to increase the trade along the

southern routes,[31] and we have seen that these conquests accomplished

no discernible permanent elevation of prices in the West.[32 PERSON ]

In the war of Bayezid II LOC with the sultan of Egypt GPE, during the years 1485 to 1491 DATE, caused by the latterâs giving asylum to the formerâs

brother, Prince Jem PERSON, the Turkish NORP troops were thoroughly defeated. The

course of oriental trade through Syria GPE and Egypt GPE was not in the least

molested by the Turks NORP before the year 1516 DATE. Along the northern routes,

whose outlets were in their hands, they made no effort to stop the flow

of wares. In times of peace and order in Persia GPE many caravans passed

east and west, exchanging wares from the Aegean Sea LOC even to the far

interior of Asia LOC. There continued also a regular movement north and

south to Aleppo, and thence to Bagdad GPE and Mecca GPE and the East LOC. If the

Turks NORP had hindered oriental trade, they had checked it but slightly.

During their frequent wars commerce was more or less disturbed; but the

wars usually ended in an increase of territory which furnished a wider

commercial opportunity.

Through Egypt GPE and Syria GPE, although disputes about the succession

to the Mameluke GPE throne, occasional visitations of the plague, and

quarrels between natives and Europeans NORP caused the volume of trade to

fluctuate, the old flow of oriental wares was maintained unbroken

down to 1502.[33 CARDINAL] That year marks a new epoch. The galleys of Venice GPE

found very few spices at Alexandria GPE and Beirut GPE; in 1504 DATE they found

none at all.[34] The southern trade-routes of the Levant PERSON had been

emptied by the purchases of the Portuguese NORP in India GPE. From that year DATE an

average of twelve CARDINAL or more ships left Lisbon GPE annually DATE for the East,[35]

and from 1507 DATE the Portuguese NORP sent fleets to blockade the mouths of

the Red Sea LOC and the Persian Gulf.[36] It was a deliberate attempt to

stop permanently the passage of wares along the old southern routes

of oriental trade, made not by Turks NORP but by western Europeans NORP , but it was not entirely successful. The Venetian NORP galleys which continued to sail to the Levant PERSON usually found some spices to be bought. But the old certainty was gone, and prices which were low at Lisbon GPE were high at Beirut GPE and Alexandria.[37] The total quantity of spices which came by the old routes from the East LOC to Europe LOC was greatly reduced. Venice GPE sent fewer ships to the Levant PERSON and deemed it imprudent to build new galleys for the Eastern trade.[38] This was the situation when Selim I overthrew the Mameluke PERSON sultans in 1516 DATE and 1517 DATE . Instead of blocking the southern routes further, he adopted the policy which the Mamelukes PRODUCT had left him. He renewed the old treaties with Venice GPE and the West LOC , and took over the intention of crushing the Portuguese NORP naval power in the Indian Ocean LOC by a fleet sent down the Red Sea.[39] PRODUCT After 1502 DATE , then, the carrying of spices from India GPE to the Red Sea LOC and the Persian Gulf LOC was interfered with by the Portuguese NORP . Nevertheless, besides the diminished amount of spices which was taken by the Venetians NORP and others from Aleppo PRODUCT and Alexandria PERSON for European NORP consumption, goods of the same class required in Arabia GPE , Persia GPE , Turkey GPE , and North Africa GPE continued to travel by the old routes. In fact this trade appears never to have ceased.[40] The Turkish NORP conquest of Egypt GPE , far from creating a revolution in the Levant PERSON trade, caused only a temporary disturbance of it, not unlike that caused previously by the death of one CARDINAL Mameluke NORP sultan and the accession of another.[41] The real revolution was already accomplished. The beginning of the economic decay of the Levant PERSON and of the decline of Venice GPE and the Mediterranean LOC trading cities dates, not from the Turkish NORP conquest of Egypt GPE in 1517 DATE , but, if its causes be not traced even earlier, from the doubling of the Cape of Good Hope by the Portuguese NORP in 1498 DATE .

In 1528 DATE Francis PERSON I opened negotiations with Suleiman PERSON , and French NORP ships began to compete with those of Venice GPE and Barcelona GPE for spices at Alexandria.[42] The 10 per cent MONEY duty which had been exacted by the Mamelukes PRODUCT was presently reduced to 5 CARDINAL , and later to 3 CARDINAL per cent.[43] While the Turks NORP despised the Venetians NORP , as men who would endure indignities rather than lose money, they respected the French NORP , and these rapidly gained on the Venetians NORP and in time surpassed them in amount of trade.[44]

In the thirties of the sixteenth century DATE Suleiman PERSON undertook two CARDINAL great projects which were evidently designed to open and secure the southern trade-routes.[45] He captured Bagdad GPE and the lands at the head of

the Persian Gulf **LOC**, and he sent a fleet from **Suez ORG** for an unsuccessful attempt to expel the **Portuguese NORP** from **Diu GPE** in **Gujarat GPE**. Thirty years **DATE** later **Turkish NORP** power was extended on the east of **the Red Sea LOC** to **Aden GPE**, and another expedition was sent out, which likewise failed to **dislodge GPE**

the **Portuguese NORP** from **Diu GPE**. An active trade continued through **Alexandria GPE** and **Aleppo PERSON**; for instance, about the year 1550 **DATE** most of the rhubarb used in **Europe LOC** came through the latter city.[46] It appears that in the last quarter of the century **DATE**, when **Portugal GPE** passed into the hands of **Philip II ORG** of **Spain GPE**, during an era of high prices, much of the prosperity of the old southern routes returned, and there was a heavy traffic in

spices through the **Turkish NORP** dominions.[47] But the more energetic **Dutch NORP** and **English LANGUAGE** found their way also round the **Cape LOC**, and rapidly drew the Western traffic in spices again into that channel. They also opened commercial relations with the **Levant PERSON**, which rivalled their trade with the **East LOC**. In the latter part of the seventeenth century **DATE** they began to bring pepper and spices even round **Africa LOC** to the ports of the Levant.[48] By this time the **Venetian NORP** trade had fallen greatly,[49] but the **French NORP** maintained a place of commercial supremacy in the eastern Mediterranean **LOC**. In the eighteenth century **DATE** few wares came through from the **East LOC** to West, though silver passed in no small quantities in the opposite direction. The coins of **Spain GPE**, **Germany GPE**, and **Holland GPE** helped to convey to western **Europe LOC** the products of **Egypt GPE**, **Syria GPE**, **Asia Minor LOC**, and **Persia GPE**; and the same coins served again to bring to **Turkey GPE** and **Persia GPE** the spices, silks, and precious stones of the East.[50] âShort haulâ goods continued to move freely and in large quantities along most of the old routes.[51]

There is evidence to indicate that no one of the shorter routes, had there been no **Turks NORP** nor any other nation on their lines to take toll upon wares, could have competed for the trade of southern **Asia LOC** with western **Europe LOC** against the **Cape LOC** route. The land transit alone by the **Persian Gulf LOC** route seems to have cost more than the sea freight from **India GPE** to Europe.[52] A calculation made about the year 1800 **DATE** shows that a shipment from **India GPE** to **France GPE** by way of **the Red Sea LOC** would probably make a profit of **4 per cent MONEY** ., whereas the same consignment if sent round the **Cape LOC** would earn from **36 CARDINAL** to **48 per cent MONEY** .; if a **Christian NORP** power were in possession of **the Red Sea LOC** and **Egypt GPE** the gain by that route would be not **more than 10 CARDINAL** per cent.[53] **The Red Sea LOC** is so straight and narrow, and so strewn with rocks and shallows, that sailing-vessels have to wait for favourable winds and waste much time. The Indiamen were not well adapted to this sea, so that transhipment was customary

at Aden GPE, Mocha PERSON, or Jedda PERSON. There was always a transit by land, of some ninety miles QUANTITY at the shortest (from Suez ORG to Cairo GPE), then a passage by small vessel on the Nile LOC, and another transhipment at Alexandria GPE. On the other hand the time necessary for a voyage between India GPE and Europe LOC averaged not much less by the Cape LOC route than by the Red Sea.[54] Until the invention of the steamship, which could run straight through the Red Sea LOC without reference to the winds, and the excavation of the Suez Canal ORG, which eliminated the land transit, the Cape LOC route seems to have been cheaper than all others for long distance wares.[55]

It appears, then, that in the first ORDINAL of the two CARDINAL views set forth at the beginning of this article, the relation of the Turks NORP to the change of the trade-routes has been misconceived. They were not active agents in deliberately obstructing the routes. They did not by their notorious indifference and conservatism greatly, if at all on the whole, increase the difficulties of the oriental traffic. Nor did they make the discovery of new routes imperative. On the contrary, they lost by the discovery of a new and superior route. Had there been no way around

Africa LOC the whole story of the Levant PERSON since 1500 DATE might have been very different. In the first ORDINAL place, the Mameluke PERSON sultans might have found in their uninterrupted trade sufficient financial support to enable them to resist successfully the attack of the Turks NORP in 1516 DATE. But if the Turks NORP had conquered Egypt GPE while the full stream of oriental trade still ran through it, they must either have been deprived far sooner than was actually the case of the control of these routes, or they would have had to accommodate themselves to the great and increasing trade through their dominions. In the latter case they might have been forced into adopting modern ways, and into adding to their wonderful capacity for territorial unification a parallel scheme of organizing their trade. The decay of the lands of the Levant PERSON (neglecting the hypothesis of climatic change) might have been arrested and reversed.

But there was a Cape LOC route, and for three centuries DATE and a half it took the bulk of the oriental trade. Selim I and Suleiman PERSON, the greatest of Ottoman NORP conquerors, were powerless in their efforts to bring back the lucrative flow of Eastern ORG wares. The shifting of the trade-routes was done, not by the Turks NORP, but in their despite and to their disadvantage. The desolation of Egypt GPE and Syria GPE, the decline of the Italian NORP cities, perhaps the very decay of the Ottoman NORP empire itself, are due, not to them, but to the great discoveries, in which, positively or negatively, they had no discernible part.

FOOTNOTES:

[\*] All rights reserved.

[ 1 CARDINAL ] W. Heyd, \_ Le Colonie ORG commerciali degli Italiani PERSON in Oriente GPE nel Medio Evo PERSON \_, Venice GPE , 1866-8 DATE . ii. 167 CARDINAL .

[ 2 CARDINAL ] \_ Liber Secretorum Fidelium Crucis PERSON \_ (in Bongars GPE , \_ Gesta Dei PERSON per Francos GPE \_, vol. ii, Hanover GPE , 1611 DATE ), p. 23 CARDINAL .

[ 3 CARDINAL ] For the first ORDINAL three CARDINAL routes see Comte L. de Mas Latrie PERSON , \_ Privilège commercial PERSON accordé en 1320 CARDINAL à la république de Venise PERSON par un ORG roi de Perse PERSON , etc., Bibl PERSON . de l'École des Chartes, xxxi ( 1870 DATE ), 79 CARDINAL -81. For the last three CARDINAL routes see Marino Sanuto PERSON , \_ loc PERSON . cit PERSON ., pp. 3, 4 GPE , 22 DATE .

[ 4 CARDINAL ] W. Heyd, \_ Histoire du Commerce PERSON du Levant au Moyen Âge\_, translated by Furcy Raynaud, Leipzig PERSON , 1885 DATE , ii. 156 CARDINAL ff., 215 CARDINAL ff.

[ 5 CARDINAL ] Ibid., ii. 72 DATE .

[ 6 CARDINAL ] Ibid., ii. 72 DATE ff., 92 CARDINAL ff.; G. Finlay PERSON , \_ Hist PERSON . of Greece GPE , ed PERSON . by H. F. Tozor PERSON , Oxford ORG , 1878 DATE , iv. 352 CARDINAL ff.

[ 7 CARDINAL ] Heyd, \_ Commerce du Levant PERSON , i. 534 CARDINAL ff., especially 537 CARDINAL , 542 CARDINAL , 545 CARDINAL , 550 CARDINAL .

[ 8 CARDINAL ] Marino Sanuto PERSON , p. 23 CARDINAL ; Heyd ORG , \_ Colonie PERSON commerciali\_, ii. 224 CARDINAL ;  
\_Commerce du Levant PERSON , ii. 58 DATE , 71 DATE , 438 CARDINAL .

[ 9 CARDINAL ] Heyd, \_ Commerce du Levant PERSON , ii. 23 CARDINAL ff.; J. Delaville Le Roux PERSON , \_ La PERSON France GPE en Orient au XIV<sup>e</sup> Siècle\_, Paris GPE , 1885 DATE , pp. GPE 13 CARDINAL ff.

[ 10 CARDINAL ] Heyd, \_Commerce du Levant PERSON \_\_, ii. 188 CARDINAL .

[ 11 CARDINAL ] \_Ibid., ii. 44 CARDINAL ff., 128 CARDINAL , 505 CARDINAL .

[ 12 CARDINAL ] According to J. E. Thorold Rogers PERSON , History of Agriculture WORK\_OF\_ART and Prices in England GPE \_\_, iii, 518 CARDINAL -43; iv. 680-91 CARDINAL , Oxford ORG , 1882 DATE , the average price of pepper in England GPE by decades DATE from 1259 DATE to 1580 DATE was as follows, in shillings per dozen pounds MONEY , pence being neglected: for

the thirteenth century DATE , beginning with the seventh decade DATE , 11 DATE , 12 DATE , 10 DATE , 16 CARDINAL ; for the fourteenth century DATE , 12 DATE , 11 DATE , 15 DATE , 15 DATE , 19 DATE , 25 DATE , 17 DATE , 18 DATE , 11 DATE , 12 CARDINAL ; for the fifteenth century DATE , 12 DATE , 32 DATE , 16 DATE , 13 DATE , 14 DATE , 14 DATE , 17 DATE , 17 CARDINAL ; for the sixteenth century DATE , 16 DATE , 16 DATE , 23 DATE , 23 DATE , 20 DATE , 32 DATE , 44 DATE , 34 DATE . The Vicomte

G. d'Avenel, *Histoire Économique de la Propriété, des Salaires, des*

Denrées, et de tous less Prix PRODUCT en général, 1200-1800 DATE \_\_, 5 CARDINAL vols., Paris GPE , 1894-1912 DATE , iv. 482-6 CARDINAL , 502 CARDINAL -6, 598 CARDINAL , gives the following prices for pepper in France GPE by periods of twenty-five years DATE from 1300 to 1600 DATE , in francs per kilogram; for the fourteenth century DATE , 5.50 DATE , 12 DATE , 8 DATE , 19 DATE ; for the fifteenth century DATE , 5 DATE , 3 DATE , 4.70 CARDINAL , 4 DATE ; for the sixteenth century DATE , 5 DATE , 8 DATE , 7.50 CARDINAL , 12 DATE . Both series give only approximate results, since they rest

upon a comparatively small number of data more or less accidentally

preserved. The variations depend not only upon circumstances in the

Levant PERSON , but also upon conditions in the lands of production and the

lands of consumption and along the entire intervening route. It will

be seen that the average for the first two decades of the sixteenth century DATE was a little below that for the previous two centuries DATE . Lowest

of all were the prices in the second quarter of the fifteenth century DATE .

It may be possible to discern here the influence of Jacques Cœur PERSON , in

establishing a well-organized direct trade between the Levant PERSON and

France GPE .

[ 13 CARDINAL ] Heyd, \_Commerce du Levant PERSON \_\_, ii. 259 CARDINAL , 262 CARDINAL , 269 CARDINAL .

[ 14 CARDINAL ] \_Ibid., ii. 266 CARDINAL ff., 377 CARDINAL .

[ 15 CARDINAL ] Ibid., ii. 505 CARDINAL ; Narrative of the Embassy of R. G. de Clavijo WORK\_OF\_ART to the Court of Timour ORG \_\_, Hakluyt Society ORG , 1859 DATE , pp. 89, GPE 93 DATE , 165 CARDINAL ff.

[ 16 CARDINAL ] Heyd, \_Commerce du Levant PERSON \_\_, ii. 427 CARDINAL ; F. E. PERSON do La Primaudea GPE ,  
\_Histoire du Commerce de la Mer Noire\_, Paris GPE , 1848 DATE , p. 158 CARDINAL .

[ 17 CARDINAL ] Heyd, \_Commerce du Levant PERSON \_\_, ii. 427 CARDINAL , 440 CARDINAL , 500 CARDINAL ff. For a  
list of the wares ORG exchanged in the oriental trade, see G. Berchet PERSON , \_ Del Commercio PERSON  
dei Veneti nellâ Asia LOC \_\_, Venice GPE , 1869 DATE , pp. GPE 13-15 CARDINAL .

[ 18 CARDINAL ] Heyd, \_ Colonie PERSON commerciali \_\_, ii. 272 CARDINAL , note 1 CARDINAL , quotes Peschel PERSON  
for  
the statement that a quintal of ginger which cost at Calicut 4 PRODUCT cruzados  
sold at Alexandria GPE for 11 DATE and at Venice GPE for 16 DATE . But G. Priuli PERSON (in R. NORP  
Fulinâs GPE \_Diarii e Diaristi Venetiani\_, Venice GPE , 1881 DATE , p. 160 CARDINAL ) says that  
one CARDINAL ducat at Calicut mounted to from 60 CARDINAL to 100 ducats in Europe LOC . The  
latter statement appears to be exaggerated, since in England GPE , at the  
farthest extremity of Europe LOC , pepper could fall as low as CARDINAL 9\_d.\_ the pound  
(see note 12 CARDINAL ). If Priuli be correct, the value of pepper at Calicut in  
his time was a farthing or less per pound, or a sou per kilogram.

[ 19 CARDINAL ] Heyd, \_Commerce du Levant PERSON \_\_, ii. 352 CARDINAL . Bortrand de la BrocquiÃ“re PERSON  
( Wrightâs ORG \_Early Travels in Palestine GPE \_\_, London GPE , 1848 DATE , pp. GPE 283 CARDINAL ff.)  
made  
the journey by caravan from Aleppo to Brusa.

[ 20 CARDINAL ] Heyd, \_Commerce du Levant PERSON \_\_, ii. 349 CARDINAL .

[ 21 CARDINAL ] \_Ibid. \_\_, pp. GPE 308 ff., 316 CARDINAL ff.

[ 22 CARDINAL ] They continued the exclusive policy of the Mamelukes in regard to  
the trade through Egypt GPE and the Red Sea LOC : Sieur J. Savary PERSON , \_ Le Parfait NÃ© WORK\_OF\_ART  
Gociant\_, Geneva GPE , 1752 DATE , p. 837 CARDINAL .

[ 23 CARDINAL ] J. W. Zinkeisen, \_ Geschichte des Osmanischen Reiches PERSON in Europa LOC \_\_,  
Gotha ORG , 1840-63 DATE , ii. 576 CARDINAL , 577 CARDINAL , and G. Berchet PERSON , \_ Del Commercio  
PERSON dei Veneti  
nellâ Asia LOC \_\_, Venice GPE , 1869 DATE , p. 18 CARDINAL , mention the renewal of the old  
Mameluke GPE treaties with Venice GPE after the Turkish NORP conquest of Egypt GPE in  
1517 DATE . See references to Heyd ORG in notes 13 CARDINAL and 21 CARDINAL above.

[ 24 CARDINAL ] Zinkeisen, \_ loc PERSON . cit PERSON \_\_, in a note quotes Paruta PERSON to the effect

that in 1517 DATE Selim âdesiderava PRODUCT lâamicitia deâ Venetiani e che nel PERSON

principio del nuovo imperio procurava PERSON dâaccrescere i traffichi in

quella provincia per particolare utile e commodo di quei sudditi e per

interesse dellâ entrate pubblicheâ.

[ 25 CARDINAL ] Heyd, \_Commerce du Levant\_, ii. 337 CARDINAL , 349 CARDINAL .

[ 26 CARDINAL ] Savary, pp. 770 CARDINAL . 707 CARDINAL , says that the Turks NORP never required two CARDINAL payments of duties on merchandise brought to one CARDINAL province and transported to another, âcomme il se pratique en boaucoup dâautres Ã©tats do lâEurope, à NORP and that the penalty for false declarations of weight was not confiscation but correction.

[ 27 CARDINAL ] See my \_Government of the Ottoman Empire GPE in the Time of Suleiman PERSON the Magnificent\_, pp. GPE 30 CARDINAL ff.

[ 28 CARDINAL ] Heyd, \_Commerce du Levant PERSON \_, ii. 326 CARDINAL ff.

[ 29 CARDINAL ] Q. B. Depping. \_Histoire du Commerce entre lâEurope et le Levant PERSON depuis les Croisades PERSON \_, 1832 DATE , ii. 227 CARDINAL , 228 CARDINAL ; P. H. Mischief PERSON , La Mer PERSON Noire\_, p. 17 CARDINAL . Privileges to navigate in the Black Sea LOC were regularly granted to Venice GPE by the Porte ORG in treaties before that of 1540 DATE .

[ 30 CARDINAL ] Heyd, \_Commerce du Levant PERSON \_, ii. 351 CARDINAL ; Savary GPE , pp. GPE 822 CARDINAL , 827 CARDINAL .

[ 31 CARDINAL ] Heyd ORG . Colonie PERSON commerciali\_, i. 479 ORG .

[ 32 CARDINAL ] See the price averages, above, p. 680 CARDINAL , note 12 CARDINAL . The absence of

marked influence upon prices exerted by the conquest of Constantinople

by the Turks NORP deserves special attention, since that conquest has been

imagined to have closed the routes of the Levant PERSON to such an extent as

to force the western Europeans NORP to seek new routes. If this had been the

case the price of spices must have shown a marked increase between 1453 and 1498 DATE , which it did not do. Nor was it the

agencies engaged in the

Mediterranean LOC trade which sought the new routes, but Atlantic LOC powers in no relation with the Turks NORP . It is not even certain that the desire to profit from a more direct spice trade emerged in the consciousness of western Europeans NORP before 1490 DATE (see H. Vignaud PERSON , \_Histoire critique

de la Grande Entreprise de Christophe Colomb, Paris GPE, 1911 DATE, i. 213 CARDINAL).

The entire hypothesis seems to be a legend of recent date DATE, developed

out of the catastrophic theory which made the fall of Constantinople

an event of primary importance in the history of mankind. The great

discoveries had their origin in a separate chain of causes, into which

the influence of the Moslems NORP of Spain GPE, North Africa GPE, and the Mameluke PERSON empire entered, but not that of the Ottoman Turks GPE.

[ 33 CARDINAL ] R. Fulin, Diarii e Diaristi Veneziani PERSON, Venice GPE, 1881 DATE, pp. GPE 155  
CARDINAL ff.

(Dal Diario di Girolamo Priuli, 1494-1512 DATE); Marino Sanuto PERSON, \_Diarii, 1496-1533 DATE, Venice GPE, 1879-1903 DATE; \_passim.\_

[ 34 CARDINAL ] Fulin GPE, pp. GPE 165 CARDINAL, 173 CARDINAL, 175 CARDINAL.

[ 35 CARDINAL ] Faria E. Souza, as epitomized by J. Briggs PERSON in his History of the Rise of the Mohamedan Power in India GPE, London GPE, 1829 DATE, iv. 501 CARDINAL ff. Of 114 CARDINAL ships sent in the first ten years 55 DATE returned; Heyd ORG, Colonie PERSON commerciali, ii. 277 CARDINAL.

[ 36 CARDINAL ] Albuquerque took Ormuz GPE in 1507 DATE, and made an attempt on Aden GPE in 1513 DATE. Lorenzo Almeida PERSON was killed while fighting the Mameluke PERSON fleet in 1508 DATE, and his father destroyed the Egyptian NORP fleet in 1509 DATE. Thus began a long struggle; in which the Portuguese NORP tried to stifle the direct trade between India GPE and the Levant PERSON. See, for a general statement, Heyd ORG,  
Colonie PERSON commerciali, ii. 273 CARDINAL.

[ 37 CARDINAL ] Fulin GPE, pp. GPE 160 CARDINAL, 164 CARDINAL ff.

[ 38 CARDINAL ] Marino Sanuto PERSON, op. PERSON cit., xxiv PERSON. 22-36 CARDINAL.

[ 39 CARDINAL ] Sec ORG above, note 23 CARDINAL.

[ 40 CARDINAL ] A. Vandal, in his Voyages da Marquis de Nointel PERSON ( 1076-80 DATE ),

Paris GPE, 1900 DATE, p. 12 CARDINAL, says: à La Mer Rouge PERSON se ferma totalement vers 1630 DATE

et l'Ägypte devint une impasse. à P. Masson PERSON, Histoire du Commerce franÃ§ais

dans NORP le Levant PERSON au XVII<sup>e</sup> SiÃ“cle, Paris GPE, 1896 DATE, pp. GPE i, 386 CARDINAL and 411 CARDINAL,

refers to the continuance of this trade ( as late as 1670 DATE ), but he finds

no mention in the records at Marseilles GPE of the importation of spices

from Aleppo GPE and Cairo GPE after 1700 DATE . Nevertheless a number of pieces of evidence can be adduced to show that the Red Sea LOC and the Persian Gulf LOC were far from being closed, and that if Indian NORP wares rarely passed through to Europe LOC , this was only because it was not profitable to purchase them at Cairo GPE and the Syrian NORP entrepôts and ship them westward in competition with the Cape LOC route. See, for example, Pierre Belon PERSON du Mans NORP , Observations, 1555 DATE , pp. 121a, 158b CARDINAL ; \_ Travels of P. Teixeira PRODUCT – (translated), London GPE , 1852 DATE ( Hakluyt Society ORG ), pp. 118 CARDINAL ff. et passim (the Venetians NORP bought at Aleppo in 1605 DATE , among other wares, cinnamon, cloves, nutmegs, and mace); J. de Thâ PERSON @venot (translated), \_ Travels ORG into the Levant PERSON –, London GPE , 1686 DATE , part i, pp. 152 CARDINAL ff., part ii. pp. 72 CARDINAL ff. F. Vansleb PERSON (translated), \_ The Present State WORK\_OF\_ART of Egypt GPE –, London GPE , 1678 DATE , pp. 118-27 CARDINAL , gives a long list of commodities exchanged between Europe LOC and Egypt GPE , with their prices, and mentions all the ordinary spices as purchasable by Europeans NORP in Egypt GPE in 1673 DATE . Hasselquist, writing on the Levant PERSON about 1749, describes the caravan trade which was bringing Indian NORP stuffs and spices from Mecca GPE to Egypt GPE , North Africa GPE , and Syria GPE (i. 124 CARDINAL ff.), and the Indian NORP trade by the Red Sea LOC and Persian Gulf LOC into Turkey GPE (ii. 101 CARDINAL , 124 CARDINAL ). Baron de Tott PERSON , in his \_Mémoires\_ , Amsterdam GPE , 1784-5 DATE , part iv, pp. GPE 54 CARDINAL ff., found Cairo GPE a great entrepôt between East LOC and West LOC : île choc des ballots marqués à Madras & à ORG Marseille ORG semble fixer un centre à l'université C. T. Volney PERSON in his \_Voyage en Syrie et en Égypte\_ , published 1783-5 DATE (i. 189 CARDINAL ff., ii. 138 CARDINAL ff.), describes the same trade in some detail. G. A. Olivier PERSON in his \_Voyage dans l'Empire Ottoman PERSON , l'Égypte, et la Perse PERSON –, Paris GPE , an XII ORG , iii. 327 CARDINAL ff., iv. 273 CARDINAL ff., finds the same double trade active and flourishing, and he states that after 1498 DATE all the products of the Orient LOC for the use of the Moslems NORP continued to come through Bagdad GPE and Egypt GPE (iv. 430 CARDINAL ).

[ 41 CARDINAL ] Heyd merely states that no gain accrued to the trade of Syria GPE and Egypt GPE from the Turkish NORP conquest (\_Commerce du Levant\_ , ii. 546 CARDINAL ). Thorold Rogers ORG ( op. PERSON cit. , iv. 653 CARDINAL -7) affirms that before the Portuguese NORP discoveries the Turks appear EVENT to have blocked every passage but one, and that at their conquest of Egypt GPE proceeded to block the only remaining road. It has been shown that they ablocked no roads, that two CARDINAL (through Syria GPE and Egypt GPE ) were out of their power until 1516 DATE and 1517 DATE , and that they were actually desirous of keeping these roads open. Rogers finds confirmation of his view in the rise of the prices of oriental wares after 1520 DATE . At first ORDINAL sight he might seem justified.

By twenty-year DATE periods the price of a dozen pounds QUANTITY of pepper in England GPE in the sixteenth century DATE was 16 DATE , 23 DATE , 26 DATE , and 39 CARDINAL shillings. But the price of a quarter CARDINAL of wheat, by his own figures, was 6 DATE , 7-1/2 CARDINAL , 13 DATE , and 15 CARDINAL shillings for the same periods. The fact is that pepper and other oriental wares rose with the general rise of prices in the sixteenth century DATE , almost certainly caused by the addition to the European NORP stock of gold and silver from the Americas LOC . The evidence of price cannot be said to indicate disturbance from the Turkish NORP conquest of Egypt GPE ; indeed it shows singularly little from the doubling of the Cape LOC , which might be presumed to have caused a noticeable fall in prices.

[ 42 CARDINAL ] For light on the beginnings of French NORP trade at this time see Marino Sanuto PERSON , lvii. 267 CARDINAL , 436 CARDINAL , 503 CARDINAL ; lviii. col. 86 DATE , &c. PERSON [ 43 CARDINAL ] Depping, ii. 247 CARDINAL .

[ 44 CARDINAL ] Masson, pp GPE . xii ff.

[ 45 CARDINAL ] Heyd, in his \_Commerce du Levant PERSON \_, ii. 546 CARDINAL , says that Suleiman PERSON purposed to centre the spice trade of the world at Constantinople.

[ 46 CARDINAL ] Belon du Mans NORP , p. 158 CARDINAL b.

[ 47 CARDINAL ] Masson, p. xvi.

[ 48 CARDINAL ] \_Ibid.\_, p. 374 CARDINAL , shows that the English LANGUAGE took pepper and spices to Alexandretta PRODUCT in 1681 DATE . See also pp. 412 CARDINAL , 505 CARDINAL .

[ 49 CARDINAL ] Berchet, pp. GPE 21, 25 DATE , explains the causes of this decline.

[ 50 CARDINAL ] For this drainage of the precious metals eastward see Masson PERSON , pp. GPE xxxii, 371 CARDINAL , 374 CARDINAL , 487 CARDINAL ; Savary GPE , op. PERSON cit.\_, p. 835 CARDINAL ; Vansleb GPE , op. PERSON cit.\_, pp. 110 CARDINAL , 127 CARDINAL , 128 CARDINAL ; ThÃ©venot, op. PERSON cit.\_, ii. 77, 156 CARDINAL . ThÃ©venot says (p.

77 CARDINAL ), âit ORG may be said of Persia GPE , that it is a Kervanserai GPE that serves for passage to the money that goes out of Europe LOC and Turkey GPE to the Indies ORG ; and to the Stuffs and Spices that come from the Indies ORG , into Turkey GPE and Europe LOC , whereof it makes some small profit in the passage.â

See also Olivier, iv. 434 CARDINAL , and P. Blancard ORG , Manuel du Commerce PERSON des Indes\_, Paris GPE , 1806 DATE , pp. GPE 70, 106 CARDINAL .

[ 51 CARDINAL ] In fact, it may be said that the great discoveries displaced approximately only about one-third CARDINAL of the traffic along the old routes through the Levant PERSON . Except for the precious metals, the Cape LOC route finally took practically all of the through exchanges between southern and eastern Asia LOC and western Europe LOC . But the âshort CARDINAL haulâ trade between western Europe LOC and the Moslem NORP lands and between the Moslem NORP lands and India GPE nearly all passed as before. Masson PERSON says, p. ii ORG , note 1 CARDINAL , that about 1682 CARDINAL the Levant PERSON trade of England GPE and Holland GPE was almost equally important with their East Indian NORP trade, while that of France GPE was her most extensive foreign trade. For the new trade in Arabian NORP coffee, see \_ibid.\_, 410 CARDINAL ; Blancard ORG , p. 82 CARDINAL (the coffee that was carried round Africa LOC was damaged on the long voyage); Olivier GPE , iii. 326 CARDINAL . Silks and other Persian NORP products were brought across Turkey GPE by caravan to Mediterranean LOC ports; Berchet PERSON , 15 CARDINAL ; Masson PERSON , \_ op. PERSON cit.\_, and Savary GPE ,\_ passim\_ ; Olivier ORG , v. 320 CARDINAL .

[ 52 CARDINAL ] Masson, p. 543 CARDINAL .

[ 53 CARDINAL ] Blancard, pp. GPE 520 CARDINAL ff.

[ 54 CARDINAL ] Blancard, pp. GPE 525 CARDINAL , 526 CARDINAL , estimates 17-1/2 months DATE for the round trip via Suez LOC and 20 months DATE via the Cape LOC .

[ 55 CARDINAL ] Heyd, \_ Commerce de Levant PERSON , ii. 552 CARDINAL .

\*\*\* END OF THE PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK THE OTTOMAN TURKS AND THE ROUTES OF ORIENTAL TRADE \*\*\*

Creating the works from print editions not protected by U.S. GPE copyright law means that no one owns a United States GPE copyright in these works, so the Foundation (and you!) can copy and distribute it in the United States GPE without permission and without paying copyright royalties. Special rules, set forth in the General Terms of Use ORG part of this license, apply to copying and distributing Project Gutenbergâ€ electronic works ORG to protect the PROJECT GUTENBERGâ€ ORG concept and trademark. Project Gutenberg PERSON is a registered trademark, and may not be used if you charge for an eBook PRODUCT, except by following the terms of the trademark license, including paying royalties for use of the Project Gutenberg PERSON trademark. If you do not charge anything for copies of this eBook PRODUCT, complying with the trademark license is very easy. You may use this eBook PRODUCT for nearly any purpose such as creation of derivative works, reports, performances and research. Project Gutenberg eBooks PERSON may be modified and printed and given awayâyou may do practically ANYTHING in the United States GPE with eBooks ORG not protected by U.S. GPE copyright law. Redistribution is subject to the trademark license, especially commercial redistribution.

## START: FULL LICENSE

### THE FULL PROJECT GUTENBERG LICENSE

#### PLEASE READ THIS BEFORE YOU DISTRIBUTE OR USE THIS WORK

To protect the Project Gutenbergâ€ mission of promoting the free distribution of electronic works, by using or distributing this work (or any other work associated in any way with the phrase âProject Gutenbergâ€ GPE ), you agree to comply with all the terms of the Full Project Gutenbergâ€ License ORG available with this file or online at [www.gutenberg.org/license](http://www.gutenberg.org/license).

Section 1 LAW . General Terms of Use and Redistributing Project Gutenbergâ€ electronic works

1.A. CARDINAL By reading or using any part of this Project Gutenbergâ€ electronic work, you indicate that you have read, understand, agree to and accept all the terms of this license and intellectual property (trademark/copyright) agreement. If you do not agree to abide by all

the terms of this agreement, you must cease using and return or  
destroy all copies of Project Gutenbergâ€ ORG electronic works in your  
possession. If you paid a fee for obtaining a copy of or access to a  
Project Gutenbergâ€ ORG electronic work and you do not agree to be bound  
by the terms of this agreement, you may obtain a refund from the person  
or entity to whom you paid the fee as set forth in paragraph 1.E.8 GPE.

1.B. CARDINAL âProject Gutenbergâ GPE is a registered trademark. It may only be used on or associated in any way with an electronic work by people who agree to be bound by the terms of this agreement. There are a few things that you can do with most Project Gutenbergâ€ ORG electronic works even without complying with the full terms of this agreement. See paragraph 1.C CARDINAL below. There are a lot of things you can do with Project Gutenbergâ€ electronic works ORG if you follow the terms of this agreement and help preserve free future access to Project Gutenbergâ€ electronic works ORG . See paragraph 1.E below.

1.C. CARDINAL The Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation (âthe Foundationâ or PGLAF), owns a compilation copyright in the collection of Project Gutenbergâ€ electronic works ORG . Nearly all the individual works in the collection are in the public domain in the United States GPE . If an individual work is unprotected by copyright law in the United States GPE and you are located in the United States GPE , we do not claim a right to prevent you from copying, distributing, performing, displaying or creating derivative works based on the work as long as all references to Project Gutenberg PERSON are removed. Of course, we hope that you will support the Project Gutenbergâ€ mission of promoting free access to electronic works by freely sharing Project Gutenbergâ€ ORG works in compliance with the terms of this agreement for keeping the Project Gutenbergâ€ ORG name associated with the work. You can easily comply with the terms of this agreement by keeping this work in the same format with its attached full Project Gutenbergâ€ License ORG when you share it without charge with others.

1.D. CARDINAL The copyright laws of the place where you are located also govern what you can do with this work. Copyright laws in most countries are in a constant state of change. If you are outside the United States GPE , check the laws of your country in addition to the terms of this agreement before downloading, copying, displaying, performing, distributing or creating derivative works based on this work or any other Project Gutenbergâ€ ORG work. The Foundation ORG makes no representations concerning the copyright status of any work in any

country other than the United States GPE .

1.E. Unless you have removed all references to Project Gutenberg PERSON :

1.E.1. The following sentence, with active links to, or other

immediate access to, the full Project Gutenbergâ¢ License ORG must appear prominently whenever any copy of a Project Gutenbergâ¢ ORG work (any work on which the phrase âProject Gutenbergâ PERSON appears, or with which the phrase âProject Gutenbergâ PERSON is associated) is accessed, displayed, performed, viewed, copied or distributed:

This eBook PRODUCT is for the use of anyone anywhere in the United States GPE and most other parts of the world at no cost and with almost no restrictions whatsoever. You may copy it, give it away or re-use it under the terms of the Project Gutenberg License included with this eBook ORG or online at www.gutenberg.org. If you are not located in the United States GPE , you will have to check the laws of the country where you are located before using this eBook PRODUCT .

1.E.2 CARDINAL . If an individual Project Gutenbergâ¢ ORG electronic work is derived from texts not protected by U.S. GPE copyright law (does not contain a notice indicating that it is posted with permission of the copyright holder), the work can be copied and distributed to anyone in the United States GPE without paying any fees or charges. If you are redistributing or providing access to a work with the phrase âProject Gutenbergâ PERSON associated with or appearing on the work, you must comply either with the requirements of paragraphs 1.E.1 CARDINAL through 1.E.7 DATE or obtain permission for the use of the work and the Project Gutenbergâ¢ trademark as set forth in paragraphs 1.E.8 GPE or 1.E.9.

1.E.3 CARDINAL . If an individual Project Gutenbergâ¢ ORG electronic work is posted with the permission of the copyright holder, your use and distribution must comply with both paragraphs 1.E.1 CARDINAL through 1.E.7 DATE and any additional terms imposed by the copyright holder. Additional terms will be linked to the Project Gutenbergâ¢ License ORG for all works posted with the permission of the copyright holder found at the beginning of this work.

1.E.4 DATE . Do not unlink or detach or remove the full Project Gutenbergâ¢ License ORG terms from this work, or any files containing a part of this

redistribute this

electronic work, or any part of this electronic work, without

prominently displaying the sentence set forth in paragraph 1.E.1 CARDINAL with

active links or immediate access to the full terms of the Project

Gutenbergâ¢ License.

1.E.6 CARDINAL . You may convert to and distribute this work in any binary,

compressed, marked up, nonproprietary or proprietary form, including

any word processing or hypertext form. However, if you provide access

to or distribute copies of a Project Gutenbergâ¢ ORG work in a format

other than âPlain Vanilla ASCIIâ or other format used in the official

version posted on the official Project Gutenbergâ¢ PERSON website

(www.gutenberg.org), you must, at no additional cost, fee or expense

to the user, provide a copy, a means of exporting a copy, or a means

of obtaining a copy upon request, of the work in its original âPlain

Vanilla ORG ASCIIâ or other form. Any alternate format must include the

full Project Gutenbergâ¢ License ORG as specified in paragraph 1.E.1 CARDINAL .

1.E.7 DATE . Do not charge a fee for access to, viewing, displaying,

performing, copying or distributing any Project Gutenbergâ¢ ORG works

unless you comply with paragraph 1.E.8 GPE or 1.E.9.

1.E.8. You may charge a reasonable fee for copies of or providing

access to or distributing Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic ORG works

provided that:

â¢ You pay a royalty fee of 20% PERCENT of the gross profits you derive from

the use of Project Gutenbergâ¢ ORG works calculated using the method

you already use to calculate your applicable taxes. The fee is owed

to the owner of the Project Gutenbergâ¢ ORG trademark, but he has

agreed to donate royalties under this paragraph to the Project

Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation. Royalty payments must be paid

within 60 days DATE following each date on which you prepare (or are

legally required to prepare) your periodic tax returns. Royalty

payments should be clearly marked as such and sent to the Project

Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation at the address specified in

Section 4 LAW , âInformation about donations to the Project Gutenberg

Literary Archive PERSON Foundation.â

â¢ You provide a full refund of any money paid by a user who notifies you in writing (or by e-mail) within **30 days DATE** of receipt that s/he does not agree to the terms of the full **Project Gutenbergâ¢ License ORG**. You must require such a user to return or destroy all copies of the works possessed in a physical medium and discontinue all use of and all access to other copies of **Project Gutenbergâ¢ works. ORG**

â¢ You provide, in accordance with paragraph **1.F.3 DATE**, a full refund of any money paid for a work or a replacement copy, if a defect in the electronic work is discovered and reported to you within **90 days DATE** of receipt of the work.

â¢ You comply with all other terms of this agreement for free distribution of **Project Gutenbergâ¢ ORG** works.

1.E.9. If you wish to charge a fee or distribute a **Project Gutenbergâ¢ ORG** electronic work or group of works on different terms than are set forth in this agreement, you must obtain permission in writing from the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation, the manager of the **Project Gutenbergâ¢ ORG** trademark. Contact the **Foundation ORG** as set forth in **Section 3 LAW** below.

#### **1.F. DATE**

1.F.1. **Project Gutenberg PERSON** volunteers and employees expend considerable effort to identify, do copyright research on, transcribe and proofread works not protected by **U.S. GPE** copyright law in creating the **Project Gutenbergâ¢ ORG** collection. Despite these efforts, **Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works ORG**, and the medium on which they may be stored, may contain âDefects,â such as, but not limited to, incomplete, inaccurate or corrupt data, transcription errors, a copyright or other intellectual property infringement, a defective or damaged disk or other medium, a computer virus, or computer codes that damage or cannot be read by your equipment.

1.F.2 **DATE** . **LIMITED WARRANTY PERSON** , **DISCLAIMER OF DAMAGES - Except ORG** for the âRight of **Replacement GPE** or Refundâ described in paragraph **1.F.3 DATE** , the Project **Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation ORG** , the owner of the **Project Gutenbergâ¢ ORG** trademark, and any other party distributing a **Project Gutenbergâ¢ ORG** electronic work under this agreement, disclaim all liability to you for damages, costs and expenses, including legal fees. YOU AGREE THAT YOU HAVE NO REMEDIES FOR NEGLIGENCE, STRICT **LIABILITY ORG** , BREACH OF WARRANTY OR BREACH OF CONTRACT EXCEPT THOSE

PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH 1.F.3. YOU AGREE THAT THE FOUNDATION, THE TRADEMARK OWNER, AND ANY DISTRIBUTOR UNDER THIS AGREEMENT WILL NOT BE LIABLE TO YOU FOR ACTUAL, DIRECT ORG, INDIRECT, CONSEQUENTIAL, PUNITIVE OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES EVEN IF YOU GIVE NOTICE OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGE.

1.F.3 DATE . LIMITED RIGHT OF REPLACEMENT OR REFUND - If you discover a defect in this electronic work within 90 days DATE of receiving it, you can receive a refund of the money (if any) you paid for it by sending a written explanation to the person you received the work from. If you received the work on a physical medium, you must return the medium with your written explanation. The person or entity that provided you with the defective work may elect to provide a replacement copy in lieu of a refund. If you received the work electronically, the person or entity providing it to you may choose to give you a second ORDINAL opportunity to receive the work electronically in lieu of a refund. If the second ORDINAL copy is also defective, you may demand a refund in writing without further opportunities to fix the problem.

1.F.4 DATE . Except for the limited right of replacement or refund set forth in paragraph 1.F.3 DATE , this work is provided to you âAS-ISâ, WITH NO OTHER WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS ORG OR IMPLIED ORG , INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PURPOSE ORG .

1.F.5 CARDINAL . Some states do not allow disclaimers of certain implied warranties or the exclusion or limitation of certain types of damages. If any disclaimer or limitation set forth in this agreement violates the law of the state applicable to this agreement, the agreement shall be interpreted to make the maximum disclaimer or limitation permitted by the applicable state law. The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision of this agreement shall not void the remaining provisions.

1.F.6 DATE . INDEMNITY - You agree to indemnify and hold the Foundation ORG , the trademark owner, any agent or employee of the Foundation ORG , anyone providing copies of Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic ORG works in accordance with this agreement, and any volunteers associated with the production, promotion and distribution of Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works ORG , harmless from all liability, costs and expenses, including legal fees, that arise directly or indirectly from any of the following which you do or cause to occur: (a) distribution of this

or any Project Gutenbergâ¢ ORG work, (b) alteration, modification, or additions or deletions to any Project Gutenbergâ¢ ORG work, and (c) any Defect you cause.

Section 2 **LAW** . Information about the Mission of Project Gutenbergâ€¢ Project Gutenbergâ€¢ **ORG** is synonymous with the free distribution of electronic works in formats readable by the widest variety of computers including obsolete, old, middle-aged and new computers. It exists because of the efforts of **hundreds CARDINAL** of volunteers and donations from people in all walks of life.

Volunteers and financial support to provide volunteers with the assistance they need are critical to reaching **Project Gutenberg** PERSON goals and ensuring that the **Project Gutenberg** ORG collection will remain freely available for generations to come. In 2001 DATE, the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation ORG was created to provide a secure and permanent future for **Project Gutenberg** ORG and future generations. To learn more about the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation ORG and how your efforts and donations can help, see Sections 3 CARDINAL and 4 and the Foundation ORG information page at [www.gutenberg.org](http://www.gutenberg.org).

Section 3 LAW . Information about the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation

The Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation is a non-profit  
501(c)(3) educational corporation organized under the laws of the  
state of Mississippi and granted tax exempt status by the Internal Revenue Service. The Foundation's EIN  
or federal tax identification number is 64-6221541. Contributions to the Project Gutenberg Literary  
Archive Foundation are tax deductible to the full extent permitted by  
U.S. federal laws and your state's laws.

The Foundationâs **ORG** business office is located at 809 **CARDINAL** North 1500 West,  
Salt Lake City **GPE**, UT 84116 **DATE**, ( 801 **CARDINAL** ) 596-1887 **DATE**. Email contact links and up  
to date contact information can be found at the Foundationâs **ORG** website  
and official page at [www.gutenberg.org/contact](http://www.gutenberg.org/contact)

Section 4 **LAW** . Information about Donations to the **Project Gutenberg** **PERSON**  
Literary Archive Foundation **ORG**

Project Gutenberg depends upon and cannot survive without widespread

public support and donations to carry out its mission of increasing the number of public domain and licensed works that can be freely distributed in machine-readable form accessible by the widest array of equipment including outdated equipment. Many small donations ( \$1 to \$5,000 MONEY ) are particularly important to maintaining tax exempt status with the IRS ORG .

The Foundation ORG is committed to complying with the laws regulating charities and charitable donations in all 50 CARDINAL states of the United States GPE . Compliance requirements are not uniform and it takes a considerable effort, much paperwork and many fees to meet and keep up with these requirements. We do not solicit donations in locations where we have not received written confirmation of compliance. To SEND ORG DONATIONS or determine the status of compliance for any particular state visit www.gutenberg.org/donate.

While we cannot and do not solicit contributions from states where we have not met the solicitation requirements, we know of no prohibition against accepting unsolicited donations from donors in such states who approach us with offers to donate.

International donations are gratefully accepted, but we cannot make any statements concerning tax treatment of donations received from outside the United States GPE . U.S. GPE laws alone swamp our small staff.

Please check the Project Gutenberg PERSON web pages for current donation methods and addresses. Donations are accepted in a number of other ways including checks, online payments and credit card donations. To donate, please visit: www.gutenberg.org/donate.

## Section 5 LAW . General Information About Project ORG Gutenbergâ€ electronic works

Professor Michael S. Hart PERSON was the originator of the Project Gutenbergâ€ ORG concept of a library of electronic works that could be freely shared with anyone. For forty years DATE , he produced and distributed Project Gutenbergâ€ eBooks ORG with only a loose network of volunteer support.

Project Gutenbergâ€ eBooks ORG are often created from several printed editions, all of which are confirmed as not protected by copyright in

the U.S. GPE unless a copyright notice is included. Thus, we do not necessarily keep eBooks ORG in compliance with any particular paper edition.

Most people start at our website which has the main PG search facility: [www.gutenberg.org](http://www.gutenberg.org).

This website includes information about Project Gutenbergâ€¢ ORG , including how to make donations to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation ORG , how to help produce our new eBooks ORG , and how to subscribe to our email newsletter to hear about new eBooks ORG .

```
In [ ]: 
In [14]: stemmer = PorterStemmer()
In [15]: word_list = []
for review_text in doc:
    for token in doc:
        if token.is_alpha:
            word_list.append(token.text)
word_freq = Counter(word_list)

for index, number in enumerate(word_freq.items()):
    print(index, number)

print(word_freq, end="\n")
0 ('Project', 950528)
1 ('Gutenberg', 276736)
2 ('eBook', 108288)
3 ('of', 4427776)
4 ('The', 697856)
5 ('Ottoman', 168448)
6 ('Turks', 348928)
7 ('and', 3417088)
8 ('the', 8085504)
9 ('Routes', 36096)
10 ('Oriental', 36096)
11 ('Trade', 36096)
12 ('This', 84224)
13 ('ebook', 24064)
14 ('is', 372992)
15 ('for', 830208)
16 ('use', 168448)
17 ('anyone', 60160)
18 ('anywhere', 24064)
19 ('in', 2274048)
20 ('United', 180480)
21 ('States', 180480)
22 ('most', 156416)
23 ('other', 348928)
24 ('parts', 24064)
25 ('world', 48128)
26 ('at', 541440)
27 ('no', 312832)
28 ('cost', 60160)
29 ('with', 914432)
30 ('almost', 48128)
31 ('restrictions', 24064)
32 ('whatsoever', 24064)
33 ('You', 144384)
34 ('may', 216576)
35 ('copy', 144384)
36 ('it', 421120)
37 ('give', 48128)
38 ('away', 24064)
39 ('or', 1034752)
40 ('re', 24064)
```

41 ('under', 72192)  
42 ('terms', 240640)  
43 ('License', 120320)  
44 ('included', 36096)  
45 ('this', 649728)  
46 ('online', 48128)  
47 ('If', 240640)  
48 ('you', 673792)  
49 ('are', 324864)  
50 ('not', 697856)  
51 ('located', 84224)  
52 ('will', 108288)  
53 ('have', 324864)  
54 ('to', 2671104)  
55 ('check', 48128)  
56 ('laws', 120320)  
57 ('country', 48128)  
58 ('where', 60160)  
59 ('before', 108288)  
60 ('using', 72192)  
61 ('Title', 12032)  
62 ('Author', 12032)  
63 ('Albert', 12032)  
64 ('Howe', 12032)  
65 ('Lybyer', 12032)  
66 ('Release', 12032)  
67 ('date', 60160)  
68 ('January', 12032)  
69 ('Language', 12032)  
70 ('English', 36096)  
71 ('Credits', 12032)  
72 ('Produced', 24064)  
73 ('by', 1010688)  
74 ('Turgut', 24064)  
75 ('Dincer', 24064)  
76 ('file', 36096)  
77 ('was', 685824)  
78 ('produced', 36096)  
79 ('from', 733952)  
80 ('images', 24064)  
81 ('generously', 24064)  
82 ('made', 120320)  
83 ('available', 48128)  
84 ('Internet', 24064)  
85 ('Archive', 180480)  
86 ('START', 24064)  
87 ('OF', 180480)  
88 ('THE', 192512)  
89 ('PROJECT', 48128)  
90 ('GUTENBERG', 36096)  
91 ('EBOOK', 24064)  
92 ('OTTOMAN', 36096)  
93 ('TURKS', 36096)  
94 ('AND', 36096)  
95 ('ROUTES', 36096)  
96 ('ORIENTAL', 36096)  
97 ('TRADE', 36096)  
98 ('VI', 12032)  
99 ('INFLUENCE', 12032)  
100 ('RIZE', 12032)  
101 ('UPON', 12032)  
102 ('By', 60160)  
103 ('ALBERT', 12032)  
104 ('LYBYER', 24064)  
105 ('Professor', 24064)  
106 ('University', 12032)  
107 ('og', 12032)  
108 ('Illinois', 12032)  
109 ('Reprinted', 12032)  
110 ('ENGLISH', 24064)  
111 ('HISTORICAL', 24064)  
112 ('REVIEW', 24064)  
113 ('October', 12032)  
114 ('NO', 36096)  
115 ('Within', 12032)  
116 ('a', 1455872)  
117 ('period', 12032)  
118 ('little', 84224)  
119 ('more', 144384)  
120 ('than', 168448)  
121 ('two', 120320)  
122 ('hundred', 24064)  
123 ('years', 108288)  
124 ('close', 24064)  
125 ('thirteenth', 24064)  
126 ('century', 264704)  
127 ('second', 72192)  
128 ('decade', 24064)  
129 ('sixteenth', 84224)

130 ('rising', 12032)  
131 ('power', 84224)  
132 ('extended', 24064)  
133 ('area', 24064)  
134 ('its', 96256)  
135 ('political', 60160)  
136 ('control', 60160)  
137 ('until', 48128)  
138 ('holdings', 12032)  
139 ('stretched', 12032)  
140 ('north', 72192)  
141 ('south', 24064)  
142 ('across', 24064)  
143 ('Levant', 445184)  
144 ('Russian', 12032)  
145 ('steppes', 12032)  
146 ('Sudanese', 12032)  
147 ('desert', 12032)  
148 ('Turkish', 156416)  
149 ('lands', 108288)  
150 ('thus', 24064)  
151 ('came', 60160)  
152 ('intercept', 12032)  
153 ('all', 360960)  
154 ('great', 120320)  
155 ('routes', 469248)  
156 ('which', 637696)  
157 ('ancient', 36096)  
158 ('medieval', 24064)  
159 ('times', 36096)  
160 ('had', 300800)  
161 ('borne', 12032)  
162 ('trade', 794112)  
163 ('between', 204544)  
164 ('East', 120320)  
165 ('West', 84224)  
166 ('Near', 12032)  
167 ('time', 168448)  
168 ('when', 72192)  
169 ('became', 60160)  
170 ('complete', 36096)  
171 ('new', 180480)  
172 ('way', 144384)  
173 ('discovered', 24064)  
174 ('passing', 12032)  
175 ('around', 24064)  
176 ('Africa', 84224)  
177 ('within', 72192)  
178 ('few', 60160)  
179 ('larger', 12032)  
180 ('part', 168448)  
181 ('through', 360960)  
182 ('Europe', 180480)  
183 ('Asia', 180480)  
184 ('deserted', 12032)  
185 ('Levantine', 36096)  
186 ('begun', 12032)  
187 ('follow', 24064)  
188 ('that', 794112)  
189 ('round', 72192)  
190 ('Cape', 144384)  
191 ('Good', 24064)  
192 ('Hope', 24064)  
193 ('causes', 60160)  
194 ('diversion', 12032)  
195 ('been', 204544)  
196 ('fully', 12032)  
197 ('agreed', 24064)  
198 ('upon', 132352)  
199 ('No', 12032)  
200 ('specific', 12032)  
201 ('investigation', 12032)  
202 ('subject', 24064)  
203 ('appears', 84224)  
204 ('A', 36096)  
205 ('glance', 12032)  
206 ('works', 397056)  
207 ('being', 36096)  
208 ('mainly', 36096)  
209 ('concerned', 12032)  
210 ('subjects', 60160)  
211 ('alluded', 12032)  
212 ('shifting', 24064)  
213 ('oriental', 192512)  
214 ('about', 204544)  
215 ('year', 96256)  
216 ('shows', 48128)  
217 ('incompatible', 12032)  
218 ('views', 36096)

219 ('prevalent', 12032)  
220 ('One', 12032)  
221 ('these', 156416)  
222 ('holds', 24064)  
223 ('general', 36096)  
224 ('advance', 12032)  
225 ('gradually', 24064)  
226 ('blocked', 36096)  
227 ('forced', 36096)  
228 ('series', 24064)  
229 ('attempts', 24064)  
230 ('discover', 24064)  
231 ('after', 96256)  
232 ('succeeded', 24064)  
233 ('continued', 108288)  
234 ('obstruct', 12032)  
235 ('old', 180480)  
236 ('compelled', 12032)  
237 ('view', 24064)  
238 ('finds', 48128)  
239 ('connexion', 12032)  
240 ('growth', 12032)  
241 ('discoveries', 60160)  
242 ('set', 120320)  
243 ('motives', 12032)  
244 ('quite', 12032)  
245 ('independent', 12032)  
246 ('rise', 36096)  
247 ('led', 12032)  
248 ('men', 24064)  
249 ('like', 36096)  
250 ('Henry', 12032)  
251 ('Portugal', 24064)  
252 ('Christopher', 12032)  
253 ('Columbus', 12032)  
254 ('explore', 12032)  
255 ('unknown', 12032)  
256 ('route', 192512)  
257 ('India', 144384)  
258 ('established', 36096)  
259 ('found', 108288)  
260 ('possess', 12032)  
261 ('an', 192512)  
262 ('essential', 12032)  
263 ('superiority', 12032)  
264 ('gave', 24064)  
265 ('pre', 12032)  
266 ('eminence', 12032)  
267 ('nineteenth', 12032)  
268 ('balance', 12032)  
269 ('again', 36096)  
270 ('turned', 24064)  
271 ('introduction', 12032)  
272 ('steam', 12032)  
273 ('navigation', 12032)  
274 ('opening', 24064)  
275 ('Suez', 60160)  
276 ('Canal', 24064)  
277 ('evidence', 60160)  
278 ('be', 421120)  
279 ('overwhelmingly', 12032)  
280 ('favour', 12032)  
281 ('In', 192512)  
282 ('present', 24064)  
283 ('article', 24064)  
284 ('however', 36096)  
285 ('without', 120320)  
286 ('arguing', 12032)  
287 ('question', 24064)  
288 ('directly', 24064)  
289 ('proposed', 12032)  
290 ('survey', 12032)  
291 ('course', 48128)  
292 ('Crusades', 12032)  
293 ('eighteenth', 24064)  
294 ('so', 72192)  
295 ('as', 445184)  
296 ('show', 24064)  
297 ('influence', 72192)  
298 ('emerged', 24064)  
299 ('historically', 12032)  
300 ('western', 108288)  
301 ('eastern', 48128)  
302 ('southern', 192512)  
303 ('fall', 60160)  
304 ('into', 180480)  
305 ('groups', 12032)  
306 ('northern', 60160)  
307 ('passed', 108288)

308 ('land', 72192)  
309 ('sea', 48128)  
310 ('former', 24064)  
311 ('communicated', 12032)  
312 ('central', 24064)  
313 ('China', 60160)  
314 ('Black', 72192)  
315 ('Sea', 240640)  
316 ('Minor', 60160)  
317 ('latter', 60160)  
318 ('Syria', 120320)  
319 ('Egypt', 300800)  
320 ('Each', 12032)  
321 ('group', 24064)  
322 ('branches', 12032)  
323 ('entered', 36096)  
324 ('near', 12032)  
325 ('Aleppo', 96256)  
326 ('diverged', 12032)  
327 ('direction', 24064)  
328 ('Tabriz', 36096)  
329 ('Bagdad', 60160)  
330 ('On', 36096)  
331 ('there', 84224)  
332 ('were', 433152)  
333 ('what', 48128)  
334 ('America', 12032)  
335 ('compendiously', 12032)  
336 ('termed', 12032)  
337 ('say', 12032)  
338 ('wares', 192512)  
339 ('travelled', 24064)  
340 ('Western', 60160)  
341 ('silver', 48128)  
342 ('coral', 24064)  
343 ('Eastern', 60160)  
344 ('silk', 24064)  
345 ('spice', 36096)  
346 ('only', 120320)  
347 ('sugar', 12032)  
348 ('cotton', 12032)  
349 ('Arabian', 24064)  
350 ('gums', 12032)  
351 ('It', 144384)  
352 ('possible', 24064)  
353 ('also', 120320)  
354 ('merchants', 48128)  
355 ('who', 120320)  
356 ('dealt', 12032)  
357 ('goods', 48128)  
358 ('class', 24064)  
359 ('travel', 24064)  
360 ('whole', 36096)  
361 ('road', 36096)  
362 ('go', 12032)  
363 ('sell', 12032)  
364 ('exchange', 12032)  
365 ('their', 385024)  
366 ('commodities', 36096)  
367 ('would', 84224)  
368 ('carried', 24064)  
369 ('on', 288768)  
370 ('hands', 60160)  
371 ('For', 96256)  
372 ('especially', 60160)  
373 ('Red', 168448)  
374 ('cheaper', 24064)  
375 ('because', 60160)  
376 ('they', 348928)  
377 ('ran', 24064)  
378 ('mostly', 12032)  
379 ('but', 288768)  
380 ('consideration', 12032)  
381 ('less', 72192)  
382 ('important', 36096)  
383 ('case', 60160)  
384 ('costlier', 12032)  
385 ('spices', 228608)  
386 ('liable', 12032)  
387 ('suffer', 12032)  
388 ('damage', 24064)  
389 ('ships', 72192)  
390 ('much', 60160)  
391 ('expense', 24064)  
392 ('religious', 12032)  
393 ('conditions', 24064)  
394 ('determined', 12032)  
395 ('preferred', 12032)  
396 ('hindered', 24064)

397 ('one', 132352)  
398 ('said', 48128)  
399 ('Marino', 72192)  
400 ('Sanuto', 72192)  
401 ('Elder', 12032)  
402 ('find', 12032)  
403 ('another', 60160)  
404 ('water', 12032)  
405 ('never', 48128)  
406 ('cease', 24064)  
407 ('seeking', 12032)  
408 ('bring', 48128)  
409 ('them', 132352)  
410 ('At', 36096)  
411 ('beginning', 72192)  
412 ('fourteenth', 48128)  
413 ('five', 24064)  
414 ('Tana', 24064)  
415 ('mouth', 12032)  
416 ('Don', 12032)  
417 ('Caspian', 12032)  
418 ('Trebizond', 48128)  
419 ('roads', 36096)  
420 ('Lajazzo', 24064)  
421 ('Ayas', 12032)  
422 ('head', 24064)  
423 ('Gulf', 84224)  
424 ('Alexandretta', 24064)  
425 ('Persian', 96256)  
426 ('beyond', 24064)  
427 ('finally', 24064)  
428 ('Nile', 24064)  
429 ('Kosseir', 12032)  
430 ('Indian', 72192)  
431 ('Ocean', 24064)  
432 ('practicable', 24064)  
433 ('far', 60160)  
434 ('while', 60160)  
435 ('Mongol', 60160)  
436 ('Empire', 24064)  
437 ('During', 24064)  
438 ('foreign', 48128)  
439 ('missionaries', 12032)  
440 ('travellers', 12032)  
441 ('protected', 72192)  
442 ('encouraged', 12032)  
443 ('traverse', 12032)  
444 ('vast', 12032)  
445 ('territories', 12032)  
446 ('These', 12032)  
447 ('still', 36096)  
448 ('pagan', 12032)  
449 ('though', 60160)  
450 ('divisions', 12032)  
451 ('Moslem', 36096)  
452 ('soon', 12032)  
453 ('nourished', 12032)  
454 ('small', 132352)  
455 ('Christian', 72192)  
456 ('states', 108288)  
457 ('Lesser', 24064)  
458 ('Armenia', 24064)  
459 ('served', 36096)  
460 ('vestibules', 12032)  
461 ('Between', 12032)  
462 ('lay', 12032)  
463 ('Turk', 12032)  
464 ('broken', 12032)  
465 ('ten', 24064)  
466 ('emirates', 12032)  
467 ('hostile', 12032)  
468 ('interior', 24064)  
469 ('strangers', 12032)  
470 ('dealing', 12032)  
471 ('freely', 72192)  
472 ('ports', 60160)  
473 ('traders', 12032)  
474 ('develop', 12032)  
475 ('commercial', 132352)  
476 ('piratical', 12032)  
477 ('Palestine', 24064)  
478 ('Mameluke', 108288)  
479 ('sultans', 36096)  
480 ('permitted', 36096)  
481 ('cross', 12032)  
482 ('well', 60160)  
483 ('derived', 24064)  
484 ('profit', 72192)  
485 ('large', 36096)

486 ('cities', 72192)  
487 ('Venice', 264704)  
488 ('Genoa', 60160)  
489 ('Barcelona', 24064)  
490 ('traded', 12032)  
491 ('regularly', 48128)  
492 ('Alexandria', 84224)  
493 ('popes', 12032)  
494 ('forgave', 12032)  
495 ('Mamelukes', 60160)  
496 ('expelling', 12032)  
497 ('Christians', 12032)  
498 ('Holy', 12032)  
499 ('repeated', 12032)  
500 ('efforts', 60160)  
501 ('quarter', 48128)  
502 ('reducing', 12032)  
503 ('commerce', 72192)  
504 ('proportions', 12032)  
505 ('Hence', 12032)  
506 ('increased', 12032)  
507 ('prices', 144384)  
508 ('comparatively', 36096)  
509 ('bulky', 12032)  
510 ('pepper', 120320)  
511 ('ginger', 36096)  
512 ('higher', 12032)  
513 ('But', 168448)  
514 ('empire', 36096)  
515 ('disintegrated', 12032)  
516 ('rapidly', 36096)  
517 ('first', 132352)  
518 ('then', 60160)  
519 ('multitude', 12032)  
520 ('ones', 12032)  
521 ('threatened', 12032)  
522 ('anarchy', 24064)  
523 ('consequence', 12032)  
524 ('ceased', 12032)  
525 ('ways', 36096)  
526 ('Persia', 108288)  
527 ('obstruction', 24064)  
528 ('rather', 24064)  
529 ('breaking', 12032)  
530 ('up', 48128)  
531 ('formed', 24064)  
532 ('vigorous', 12032)  
533 ('principality', 12032)  
534 ('since', 72192)  
535 ('now', 48128)  
536 ('restricted', 12032)  
537 ('Venetians', 96256)  
538 ('Genoese', 36096)  
539 ('appealed', 12032)  
540 ('pope', 12032)  
541 ('assistance', 24064)  
542 ('system', 12032)  
543 ('licences', 12032)  
544 ('developed', 24064)  
545 ('restored', 12032)  
546 ('prosperity', 24064)  
547 ('Subject', 12032)  
548 ('temporary', 24064)  
549 ('fluctuations', 12032)  
550 ('cheap', 12032)  
551 ('average', 48128)  
552 ('price', 84224)  
553 ('changed', 12032)  
554 ('except', 24064)  
555 ('slight', 12032)  
556 ('themselves', 24064)  
557 ('both', 60160)  
558 ('sides', 12032)  
559 ('Dardanelles', 12032)  
560 ('shipping', 12032)  
561 ('able', 12032)  
562 ('exercise', 12032)  
563 ('some', 132352)  
564 ('fraction', 12032)  
565 ('They', 84224)  
566 ('incorporated', 12032)  
567 ('principalities', 12032)  
568 ('took', 132352)  
569 ('over', 24064)  
570 ('agreement', 216576)  
571 ('rights', 60160)  
572 ('tribute', 12032)  
573 ('certain', 48128)  
574 ('Aegean', 24064)

575 ('Meanwhile', 12032)  
576 ('absorbed', 12032)  
577 ('Cilicia', 12032)  
578 ('brought', 36096)  
579 ('outlets', 24064)  
580 ('three', 60160)  
581 ('held', 12032)  
582 ('unmolested', 12032)  
583 ('forty', 24064)  
584 ('frequent', 24064)  
585 ('internal', 24064)  
586 ('troubles', 12032)  
587 ('disturbed', 24064)  
588 ('violent', 12032)  
589 ('alteration', 24064)  
590 ('accomplished', 60160)  
591 ('plundered', 12032)  
592 ('seems', 48128)  
593 ('checked', 24064)  
594 ('He', 36096)  
595 ('definite', 12032)  
596 ('aims', 12032)  
597 ('Samarkand', 12032)  
598 ('centre', 36096)  
599 ('caravans', 24064)  
600 ('he', 120320)  
601 ('such', 96256)  
602 ('permanent', 36096)  
603 ('economic', 24064)  
604 ('unification', 24064)  
605 ('his', 168448)  
606 ('dominions', 24064)  
607 ('emperors', 12032)  
608 ('death', 24064)  
609 ('fell', 12032)  
610 ('worse', 12032)  
611 ('ever', 24064)  
612 ('nearly', 36096)  
613 ('completely', 12032)  
614 ('process', 12032)  
615 ('suffered', 12032)  
616 ('afterwards', 12032)  
617 ('beaten', 12032)  
618 ('decisively', 12032)  
619 ('ensued', 12032)  
620 ('comparative', 12032)  
621 ('stability', 12032)  
622 ('Pearls', 12032)  
623 ('nutmegs', 24064)  
624 ('mace', 24064)  
625 ('cinnamon', 24064)  
626 ('cloves', 24064)  
627 ('steadily', 12032)  
628 ('exchanged', 36096)  
629 ('against', 48128)  
630 ('gold', 24064)  
631 ('copper', 12032)  
632 ('lead', 12032)  
633 ('tin', 12032)  
634 ('sultan', 36096)  
635 ('toll', 24064)  
636 ('did', 48128)  
637 ('carrying', 24064)  
638 ('gained', 24064)  
639 ('While', 36096)  
640 ('value', 24064)  
641 ('multiplied', 12032)  
642 ('many', 36096)  
643 ('does', 36096)  
644 ('seem', 24064)  
645 ('due', 24064)  
646 ('advantage', 12032)  
647 ('Supply', 12032)  
648 ('demand', 24064)  
649 ('effect', 24064)  
650 ('even', 84224)  
651 ('monopoly', 12032)  
652 ('recovered', 24064)  
653 ('losses', 12032)  
654 ('Timur', 24064)  
655 ('relations', 36096)  
656 ('conducted', 12032)  
657 ('caravan', 48128)  
658 ('Brusa', 24064)  
659 ('capital', 12032)  
660 ('Not', 12032)  
661 ('followed', 36096)  
662 ('purchased', 12032)  
663 ('capture', 12032)

664 ('Constantinople', 72192)  
665 ('Mohammed', 48128)  
666 ('II', 60160)  
667 ('him', 24064)  
668 ('Straits', 12032)  
669 ('commanding', 12032)  
670 ('position', 12032)  
671 ('towards', 12032)  
672 ('readjustment', 12032)  
673 ('somewhat', 12032)  
674 ('curtailed', 12032)  
675 ('trading', 48128)  
676 ('privileges', 24064)  
677 ('renewed', 36096)  
678 ('policy', 36096)  
679 ('hostility', 12032)  
680 ('sought', 24064)  
681 ('indeed', 24064)  
682 ('exclude', 12032)  
683 ('foreigners', 12032)  
684 ('conduct', 12032)  
685 ('crossing', 12032)  
686 ('desire', 24064)  
687 ('can', 204544)  
688 ('rightly', 12032)  
689 ('counted', 12032)  
690 ('endeavour', 12032)  
691 ('protect', 36096)  
692 ('pockets', 12032)  
693 ('conquering', 12032)  
694 ('regions', 36096)  
695 ('treaties', 48128)  
696 ('powers', 36096)  
697 ('usually', 48128)  
698 ('observed', 12032)  
699 ('true', 12032)  
700 ('secondary', 24064)  
701 ('conquest', 120320)  
702 ('stood', 12032)  
703 ('wished', 12032)  
704 ('encourage', 12032)  
705 ('sake', 12032)  
706 ('fought', 12032)  
707 ('owned', 12032)  
708 ('exceptional', 12032)  
709 ('With', 12032)  
710 ('Florence', 12032)  
711 ('Ancona', 12032)  
712 ('strove', 12032)  
713 ('none', 24064)  
714 ('uniformly', 12032)  
715 ('confirmed', 24064)  
716 ('granted', 36096)  
717 ('allowed', 12032)  
718 ('rules', 24064)  
719 ('regards', 12032)  
720 ('duties', 24064)  
721 ('liberal', 12032)  
722 ('doubt', 12032)  
723 ('generous', 12032)  
724 ('provisions', 24064)  
725 ('infrequently', 12032)  
726 ('frustrated', 12032)  
727 ('particular', 36096)  
728 ('cases', 12032)  
729 ('grasping', 12032)  
730 ('officials', 12032)  
731 ('renegade', 12032)  
732 ('After', 24064)  
733 ('conflict', 12032)  
734 ('her', 24064)  
735 ('territory', 24064)  
736 ('War', 12032)  
737 ('nine', 12032)  
738 ('temporarily', 12032)  
739 ('alliance', 12032)  
740 ('military', 12032)  
741 ('Turkoman', 12032)  
742 ('Uzun', 24064)  
743 ('Hassan', 24064)  
744 ('furnished', 24064)  
745 ('could', 60160)  
746 ('pass', 12032)  
747 ('short', 12032)  
748 ('Satalia', 12032)  
749 ('Adalia', 12032)  
750 ('annexed', 12032)  
751 ('inflicted', 12032)  
752 ('severe', 12032)

753 ('defeat', 12032)  
754 ('favourable', 24064)  
755 ('peace', 24064)  
756 ('Soon', 12032)  
757 ('possession', 36096)  
758 ('Kaffa', 24064)  
759 ('Crimea', 12032)  
760 ('subjugated', 12032)  
761 ('Tartars', 12032)  
762 ('neighbourhood', 12032)  
763 ('obtained', 24064)  
764 ('already', 36096)  
765 ('practically', 36096)  
766 ('gone', 24064)  
767 ('Some', 24064)  
768 ('remained', 12032)  
769 ('sailing', 24064)  
770 ('formally', 12032)  
771 ('sixty', 12032)  
772 ('centuries', 36096)  
773 ('used', 60160)  
774 ('hardly', 12032)  
775 ('any', 421120)  
776 ('those', 24064)  
777 ('considerable', 36096)  
778 ('supplied', 12032)  
779 ('food', 12032)  
780 ('various', 12032)  
781 ('raw', 12032)  
782 ('materials', 12032)  
783 ('exported', 12032)  
784 ('conquests', 24064)  
785 ('undoubtedly', 12032)  
786 ('contributed', 12032)  
787 ('degree', 12032)  
788 ('importance', 24064)  
789 ('extent', 36096)  
790 ('What', 12032)  
791 ('measure', 12032)  
792 ('reduction', 12032)  
793 ('increase', 48128)  
794 ('along', 60160)  
795 ('we', 108288)  
796 ('seen', 24064)  
797 ('discernible', 24064)  
798 ('elevation', 12032)  
799 ('war', 12032)  
800 ('Bayezid', 12032)  
801 ('during', 24064)  
802 ('caused', 72192)  
803 ('giving', 12032)  
804 ('asylum', 12032)  
805 ('brother', 12032)  
806 ('Prince', 12032)  
807 ('Jem', 12032)  
808 ('troops', 12032)  
809 ('thoroughly', 12032)  
810 ('defeated', 12032)  
811 ('least', 12032)  
812 ('molested', 12032)  
813 ('Along', 12032)  
814 ('whose', 12032)  
815 ('effort', 36096)  
816 ('stop', 24064)  
817 ('flow', 36096)  
818 ('order', 12032)  
819 ('east', 24064)  
820 ('west', 12032)  
821 ('exchanging', 12032)  
822 ('There', 60160)  
823 ('regular', 12032)  
824 ('movement', 12032)  
825 ('thence', 12032)  
826 ('Mecca', 24064)  
827 ('slightly', 12032)  
828 ('wars', 24064)  
829 ('ended', 12032)  
830 ('wider', 12032)  
831 ('opportunity', 24064)  
832 ('Through', 12032)  
833 ('although', 12032)  
834 ('disputes', 12032)  
835 ('succession', 12032)  
836 ('throne', 12032)  
837 ('occasional', 12032)  
838 ('visitations', 12032)  
839 ('plague', 12032)  
840 ('quarrels', 12032)  
841 ('natives', 12032)

842 ('Europeans', 60160)  
843 ('volume', 12032)  
844 ('fluctuate', 12032)  
845 ('maintained', 24064)  
846 ('unbroken', 12032)  
847 ('down', 24064)  
848 ('That', 12032)  
849 ('marks', 12032)  
850 ('epoch', 12032)  
851 ('galleys', 36096)  
852 ('very', 48128)  
853 ('Beirut', 24064)  
854 ('emptied', 12032)  
855 ('purchases', 12032)  
856 ('Portuguese', 108288)  
857 ('From', 12032)  
858 ('twelve', 12032)  
859 ('left', 24064)  
860 ('Lisbon', 24064)  
861 ('annually', 12032)  
862 ('sent', 96256)  
863 ('fleets', 12032)  
864 ('blockade', 12032)  
865 ('mouths', 12032)  
866 ('deliberate', 12032)  
867 ('attempt', 36096)  
868 ('permanently', 12032)  
869 ('passage', 48128)  
870 ('entirely', 12032)  
871 ('successful', 12032)  
872 ('Venetian', 24064)  
873 ('sail', 12032)  
874 ('bought', 24064)  
875 ('certainty', 12032)  
876 ('low', 24064)  
877 ('high', 24064)  
878 ('total', 12032)  
879 ('quantity', 12032)  
880 ('greatly', 24064)  
881 ('reduced', 24064)  
882 ('fewer', 12032)  
883 ('deemed', 12032)  
884 ('imprudent', 12032)  
885 ('build', 12032)  
886 ('situation', 12032)  
887 ('Selim', 36096)  
888 ('I', 36096)  
889 ('overthrew', 12032)  
890 ('Instead', 12032)  
891 ('blocking', 12032)  
892 ('further', 24064)  
893 ('adopted', 12032)  
894 ('intention', 12032)  
895 ('crushing', 12032)  
896 ('naval', 12032)  
897 ('fleet', 48128)  
898 ('interfered', 12032)  
899 ('Nevertheless', 24064)  
900 ('besides', 12032)  
901 ('diminished', 12032)  
902 ('amount', 24064)  
903 ('taken', 12032)  
904 ('others', 36096)  
905 ('European', 24064)  
906 ('consumption', 24064)  
907 ('same', 84224)  
908 ('required', 36096)  
909 ('Arabia', 12032)  
910 ('Turkey', 72192)  
911 ('North', 48128)  
912 ('fact', 36096)  
913 ('creating', 48128)  
914 ('revolution', 24064)  
915 ('disturbance', 24064)  
916 ('unlike', 12032)  
917 ('previously', 12032)  
918 ('accession', 12032)  
919 ('real', 12032)  
920 ('decay', 36096)  
921 ('decline', 36096)  
922 ('Mediterranean', 48128)  
923 ('dates', 12032)  
924 ('if', 132352)  
925 ('traced', 12032)  
926 ('earlier', 12032)  
927 ('doubling', 24064)  
928 ('Francis', 12032)  
929 ('opened', 24064)  
930 ('negotiations', 12032)

931 ('Suleiman', 60160)  
932 ('French', 48128)  
933 ('began', 36096)  
934 ('compete', 12032)  
935 ('per', 144384)  
936 ('cent', 36096)  
937 ('duty', 12032)  
938 ('exacted', 12032)  
939 ('presently', 12032)  
940 ('later', 24064)  
941 ('despised', 12032)  
942 ('endure', 12032)  
943 ('indignities', 12032)  
944 ('lose', 12032)  
945 ('money', 60160)  
946 ('respected', 12032)  
947 ('surpassed', 12032)  
948 ('thirties', 12032)  
949 ('undertook', 12032)  
950 ('projects', 12032)  
951 ('evidently', 12032)  
952 ('designed', 12032)  
953 ('open', 24064)  
954 ('secure', 24064)  
955 ('captured', 12032)  
956 ('unsuccessful', 12032)  
957 ('expel', 12032)  
958 ('Diu', 24064)  
959 ('Gujarat', 12032)  
960 ('Thirty', 12032)  
961 ('Aden', 36096)  
962 ('expedition', 12032)  
963 ('out', 60160)  
964 ('likewise', 12032)  
965 ('failed', 12032)  
966 ('dislodge', 12032)  
967 ('An', 12032)  
968 ('active', 60160)  
969 ('instance', 12032)  
970 ('rhubarb', 12032)  
971 ('last', 24064)  
972 ('Philip', 12032)  
973 ('Spain', 36096)  
974 ('era', 12032)  
975 ('returned', 24064)  
976 ('heavy', 12032)  
977 ('traffic', 48128)  
978 ('energetic', 12032)  
979 ('Dutch', 12032)  
980 ('drew', 12032)  
981 ('channel', 12032)  
982 ('rivalled', 12032)  
983 ('seventeenth', 12032)  
984 ('fallen', 12032)  
985 ('place', 36096)  
986 ('supremacy', 12032)  
987 ('quantities', 24064)  
988 ('opposite', 12032)  
989 ('coins', 24064)  
990 ('Germany', 12032)  
991 ('Holland', 24064)  
992 ('helped', 12032)  
993 ('convey', 12032)  
994 ('products', 36096)  
995 ('silks', 12032)  
996 ('precious', 36096)  
997 ('stones', 12032)  
998 ('move', 12032)  
999 ('indicate', 36096)  
1000 ('shorter', 12032)  
1001 ('nor', 12032)  
1002 ('nation', 12032)  
1003 ('lines', 12032)  
1004 ('take', 12032)  
1005 ('competed', 12032)  
1006 ('transit', 36096)  
1007 ('alone', 24064)  
1008 ('freight', 12032)  
1009 ('calculation', 12032)  
1010 ('shipment', 12032)  
1011 ('France', 60160)  
1012 ('probably', 12032)  
1013 ('make', 60160)  
1014 ('whereas', 12032)  
1015 ('consignment', 12032)  
1016 ('earn', 12032)  
1017 ('gain', 24064)  
1018 ('straight', 24064)  
1019 ('narrow', 12032)

1020 ('strewn', 12032)  
1021 ('rocks', 12032)  
1022 ('shallows', 12032)  
1023 ('vessels', 12032)  
1024 ('wait', 12032)  
1025 ('winds', 24064)  
1026 ('waste', 12032)  
1027 ('Indiamen', 12032)  
1028 ('adapted', 12032)  
1029 ('transhipment', 24064)  
1030 ('customary', 12032)  
1031 ('Mocha', 12032)  
1032 ('Jedda', 12032)  
1033 ('always', 12032)  
1034 ('ninety', 12032)  
1035 ('miles', 12032)  
1036 ('shortest', 12032)  
1037 ('Cairo', 48128)  
1038 ('vessel', 12032)  
1039 ('hand', 12032)  
1040 ('necessary', 12032)  
1041 ('voyage', 24064)  
1042 ('averaged', 12032)  
1043 ('Until', 12032)  
1044 ('invention', 12032)  
1045 ('steamship', 12032)  
1046 ('run', 12032)  
1047 ('reference', 12032)  
1048 ('excavation', 12032)  
1049 ('eliminated', 12032)  
1050 ('long', 60160)  
1051 ('distance', 12032)  
1052 ('forth', 108288)  
1053 ('relation', 24064)  
1054 ('change', 36096)  
1055 ('has', 60160)  
1056 ('misconceived', 12032)  
1057 ('agents', 12032)  
1058 ('deliberately', 12032)  
1059 ('obstructing', 12032)  
1060 ('notorious', 12032)  
1061 ('indifference', 12032)  
1062 ('conservatism', 12032)  
1063 ('difficulties', 12032)  
1064 ('Nor', 24064)  
1065 ('discovery', 24064)  
1066 ('imperative', 12032)  
1067 ('contrary', 12032)  
1068 ('lost', 12032)  
1069 ('superior', 12032)  
1070 ('Had', 12032)  
1071 ('story', 12032)  
1072 ('might', 72192)  
1073 ('different', 24064)  
1074 ('uninterrupted', 12032)  
1075 ('sufficient', 12032)  
1076 ('financial', 24064)  
1077 ('support', 60160)  
1078 ('enable', 12032)  
1079 ('resist', 12032)  
1080 ('successfully', 12032)  
1081 ('attack', 12032)  
1082 ('conquered', 12032)  
1083 ('full', 132352)  
1084 ('stream', 12032)  
1085 ('must', 144384)  
1086 ('either', 24064)  
1087 ('deprived', 12032)  
1088 ('sooner', 12032)  
1089 ('actually', 24064)  
1090 ('accommodate', 12032)  
1091 ('increasing', 24064)  
1092 ('adopting', 12032)  
1093 ('modern', 12032)  
1094 ('adding', 12032)  
1095 ('wonderful', 12032)  
1096 ('capacity', 12032)  
1097 ('territorial', 12032)  
1098 ('parallel', 12032)  
1099 ('scheme', 12032)  
1100 ('organizing', 12032)  
1101 ('neglecting', 12032)  
1102 ('hypothesis', 24064)  
1103 ('climatic', 12032)  
1104 ('arrested', 12032)  
1105 ('reversed', 12032)  
1106 ('half', 12032)  
1107 ('bulk', 12032)  
1108 ('greatest', 12032)

1109 ('conquerors', 12032)  
1110 ('powerless', 12032)  
1111 ('back', 12032)  
1112 ('lucrative', 12032)  
1113 ('done', 12032)  
1114 ('despite', 12032)  
1115 ('disadvantage', 12032)  
1116 ('desolation', 12032)  
1117 ('Italian', 12032)  
1118 ('perhaps', 12032)  
1119 ('itself', 12032)  
1120 ('positively', 12032)  
1121 ('negatively', 12032)  
1122 ('FOOTNOTES', 12032)  
1123 ('All', 12032)  
1124 ('reserved', 12032)  
1125 ('Heyd', 264704)  
1126 ('Le', 36096)  
1127 ('Colonie', 72192)  
1128 ('commerciali', 72192)  
1129 ('degli', 12032)  
1130 ('Italiani', 12032)  
1131 ('Oriente', 12032)  
1132 ('nel', 24064)  
1133 ('Medio', 12032)  
1134 ('Evo', 12032)  
1135 ('ii', 409088)  
1136 ('Liber', 12032)  
1137 ('Secretorum', 12032)  
1138 ('Fidelium', 12032)  
1139 ('Crucis', 12032)  
1140 ('Bongars', 12032)  
1141 ('Gesta', 12032)  
1142 ('Dei', 12032)  
1143 ('Francos', 12032)  
1144 ('vol', 12032)  
1145 ('Hanover', 12032)  
1146 ('see', 108288)  
1147 ('Comte', 12032)  
1148 ('de', 180480)  
1149 ('Mas', 12032)  
1150 ('Latrie', 12032)  
1151 ('accordÃ', 12032)  
1152 ('en', 72192)  
1153 ('Ã', 72192)  
1154 ('la', 72192)  
1155 ('rÃ', 12032)  
1156 ('publique', 12032)  
1157 ('Venise', 12032)  
1158 ('par', 12032)  
1159 ('un', 24064)  
1160 ('roi', 12032)  
1161 ('Perse', 24064)  
1162 ('etc', 12032)  
1163 ('Bibl', 12032)  
1164 ('des', 72192)  
1165 ('Chartes', 12032)  
1166 ('xxxii', 12032)  
1167 ('loc', 24064)  
1168 ('cit', 96256)  
1169 ('pp', 324864)  
1170 ('Histoire', 72192)  
1171 ('da', 24064)  
1172 ('Commerce', 240640)  
1173 ('du', 252672)  
1174 ('au', 36096)  
1175 ('Moyen', 12032)  
1176 ('translated', 48128)  
1177 ('Furcy', 12032)  
1178 ('Raynaud', 12032)  
1179 ('Leipzig', 12032)  
1180 ('ff', 372992)  
1181 ('Ibid', 84224)  
1182 ('Finlay', 12032)  
1183 ('Hist', 12032)  
1184 ('Greece', 12032)  
1185 ('ed', 12032)  
1186 ('Tozor', 12032)  
1187 ('Oxford', 24064)  
1188 ('iv', 108288)  
1189 ('Delaville', 12032)  
1190 ('Roulx', 12032)  
1191 ('La', 36096)  
1192 ('Orient', 24064)  
1193 ('Paris', 96256)  
1194 ('According', 12032)  
1195 ('Thorold', 24064)  
1196 ('Rogers', 36096)  
1197 ('History', 24064)

1198 ('Agriculture', 12032)  
1199 ('Prices', 12032)  
1200 ('England', 60160)  
1201 ('iii', 36096)  
1202 ('decades', 24064)  
1203 ('follows', 12032)  
1204 ('shillings', 36096)  
1205 ('dozen', 24064)  
1206 ('pounds', 24064)  
1207 ('pence', 12032)  
1208 ('neglected', 12032)  
1209 ('seventh', 12032)  
1210 ('fifteenth', 36096)  
1211 ('Vicomte', 12032)  
1212 ('economique', 12032)  
1213 ('PropriÃ©', 12032)  
1214 ('tÃ©', 12032)  
1215 ('Salaires', 12032)  
1216 ('DenrÃ©', 12032)  
1217 ('es', 12032)  
1218 ('et', 72192)  
1219 ('tous', 12032)  
1220 ('Prix', 12032)  
1221 ('gÃ©', 12032)  
1222 ('nÃ©', 12032)  
1223 ('ral', 12032)  
1224 ('vols', 12032)  
1225 ('gives', 24064)  
1226 ('following', 60160)  
1227 ('periods', 36096)  
1228 ('twenty', 24064)  
1229 ('francs', 12032)  
1230 ('kilogram', 24064)  
1231 ('Both', 12032)  
1232 ('approximate', 12032)  
1233 ('results', 12032)  
1234 ('rest', 12032)  
1235 ('number', 60160)  
1236 ('data', 24064)  
1237 ('accidentally', 12032)  
1238 ('preserved', 12032)  
1239 ('variations', 12032)  
1240 ('depend', 12032)  
1241 ('circumstances', 12032)  
1242 ('production', 24064)  
1243 ('entire', 24064)  
1244 ('intervening', 12032)  
1245 ('below', 48128)  
1246 ('previous', 24064)  
1247 ('Lowest', 12032)  
1248 ('discern', 12032)  
1249 ('here', 12032)  
1250 ('Jacques', 12032)  
1251 ('establishing', 12032)  
1252 ('organized', 24064)  
1253 ('direct', 36096)  
1254 ('Narrative', 12032)  
1255 ('Embassy', 12032)  
1256 ('Clavijo', 12032)  
1257 ('Court', 12032)  
1258 ('Timour', 12032)  
1259 ('Hakluyt', 24064)  
1260 ('Society', 24064)  
1261 ('do', 204544)  
1262 ('Primaude', 12032)  
1263 ('Mer', 36096)  
1264 ('Noire', 24064)  
1265 ('list', 24064)  
1266 ('Berchet', 48128)  
1267 ('Del', 24064)  
1268 ('Commercio', 24064)  
1269 ('dei', 24064)  
1270 ('Veneti', 24064)  
1271 ('note', 72192)  
1272 ('quotes', 24064)  
1273 ('Peschel', 12032)  
1274 ('statement', 36096)  
1275 ('quintal', 12032)  
1276 ('Calicut', 36096)  
1277 ('cruzados', 12032)  
1278 ('sold', 12032)  
1279 ('Priuli', 36096)  
1280 ('Diarii', 36096)  
1281 ('e', 72192)  
1282 ('Diaristi', 24064)  
1283 ('Venetiani', 24064)  
1284 ('says', 72192)  
1285 ('ducat', 12032)  
1286 ('mounted', 12032)

1287 ('ducats', 12032)  
1288 ('exaggerated', 12032)  
1289 ('farthest', 12032)  
1290 ('extremity', 12032)  
1291 ('pound', 24064)  
1292 ('correct', 12032)  
1293 ('farthing', 12032)  
1294 ('sou', 12032)  
1295 ('Bortrandon', 12032)  
1296 ('Early', 12032)  
1297 ('Travels', 36096)  
1298 ('London', 60160)  
1299 ('journey', 12032)  
1300 ('exclusive', 12032)  
1301 ('regard', 12032)  
1302 ('Sieur', 12032)  
1303 ('Savary', 60160)  
1304 ('Parfait', 12032)  
1305 ('NÃ', 12032)  
1306 ('gociant', 12032)  
1307 ('Geneva', 12032)  
1308 ('Zinkeisen', 24064)  
1309 ('Geschichte', 12032)  
1310 ('Osmanischen', 12032)  
1311 ('Reiches', 12032)  
1312 ('Europa', 12032)  
1313 ('Gotha', 12032)  
1314 ('mention', 24064)  
1315 ('renewal', 12032)  
1316 ('See', 108288)  
1317 ('references', 36096)  
1318 ('notes', 12032)  
1319 ('above', 36096)  
1320 ('Paruta', 12032)  
1321 ('che', 12032)  
1322 ('principio', 12032)  
1323 ('del', 12032)  
1324 ('nuovo', 12032)  
1325 ('imperio', 12032)  
1326 ('procurava', 12032)  
1327 ('i', 36096)  
1328 ('traffichi', 12032)  
1329 ('quella', 12032)  
1330 ('provincia', 12032)  
1331 ('particolare', 12032)  
1332 ('utile', 12032)  
1333 ('commodo', 12032)  
1334 ('di', 24064)  
1335 ('quei', 12032)  
1336 ('sudditi', 12032)  
1337 ('interesse', 12032)  
1338 ('entrate', 12032)  
1339 ('payments', 48128)  
1340 ('merchandise', 12032)  
1341 ('province', 12032)  
1342 ('transported', 12032)  
1343 ('il', 12032)  
1344 ('se', 24064)  
1345 ('pratique', 12032)  
1346 ('boaucoup', 12032)  
1347 ('tats', 12032)  
1348 ('penalty', 12032)  
1349 ('false', 12032)  
1350 ('declarations', 12032)  
1351 ('weight', 12032)  
1352 ('confiscation', 12032)  
1353 ('correction', 12032)  
1354 ('my', 12032)  
1355 ('Government', 12032)  
1356 ('Time', 12032)  
1357 ('Magnificent', 12032)  
1358 ('Depping', 24064)  
1359 ('entre', 12032)  
1360 ('le', 24064)  
1361 ('depuis', 12032)  
1362 ('les', 12032)  
1363 ('Croisades', 12032)  
1364 ('Mischef', 12032)  
1365 ('Privileges', 12032)  
1366 ('navigate', 12032)  
1367 ('Porte', 12032)  
1368 ('averages', 12032)  
1369 ('absence', 12032)  
1370 ('marked', 48128)  
1371 ('exerted', 12032)  
1372 ('deserves', 12032)  
1373 ('special', 12032)  
1374 ('attention', 12032)  
1375 ('imagined', 12032)

1376 ('closed', 24064)  
1377 ('force', 12032)  
1378 ('seek', 12032)  
1379 ('shown', 24064)  
1380 ('agencies', 12032)  
1381 ('engaged', 12032)  
1382 ('Atlantic', 12032)  
1383 ('consciousness', 12032)  
1384 ('Vignaud', 12032)  
1385 ('critique', 12032)  
1386 ('Grande', 12032)  
1387 ('Entreprise', 12032)  
1388 ('Christophe', 12032)  
1389 ('Colomb', 12032)  
1390 ('legend', 12032)  
1391 ('recent', 12032)  
1392 ('catastrophic', 12032)  
1393 ('theory', 12032)  
1394 ('event', 12032)  
1395 ('primary', 12032)  
1396 ('history', 12032)  
1397 ('mankind', 12032)  
1398 ('origin', 12032)  
1399 ('separate', 12032)  
1400 ('chain', 12032)  
1401 ('Moslems', 24064)  
1402 ('Fulin', 36096)  
1403 ('Veneziani', 12032)  
1404 ('Dal', 12032)  
1405 ('Diario', 12032)  
1406 ('Girolamo', 12032)  
1407 ('passim', 36096)  
1408 ('Faria', 12032)  
1409 ('Souza', 12032)  
1410 ('epitomized', 12032)  
1411 ('Briggs', 12032)  
1412 ('Rise', 12032)  
1413 ('Mohamedan', 12032)  
1414 ('Power', 12032)  
1415 ('Of', 24064)  
1416 ('Albuquerque', 12032)  
1417 ('Ormuz', 12032)  
1418 ('Lorenzo', 12032)  
1419 ('Almeida', 12032)  
1420 ('killed', 12032)  
1421 ('fighting', 12032)  
1422 ('father', 12032)  
1423 ('destroyed', 12032)  
1424 ('Egyptian', 12032)  
1425 ('Thus', 24064)  
1426 ('struggle', 12032)  
1427 ('tried', 12032)  
1428 ('stifle', 12032)  
1429 ('op', 72192)  
1430 ('xxiv', 12032)  
1431 ('Sec', 12032)  
1432 ('Vandal', 12032)  
1433 ('Voyages', 12032)  
1434 ('Marquis', 12032)  
1435 ('Nointel', 12032)  
1436 ('Rouge', 12032)  
1437 ('ferma', 12032)  
1438 ('totalement', 12032)  
1439 ('vers', 12032)  
1440 ('devint', 12032)  
1441 ('une', 12032)  
1442 ('Masson', 84224)  
1443 ('dans', 24064)  
1444 ('refers', 12032)  
1445 ('continuance', 12032)  
1446 ('late', 12032)  
1447 ('records', 12032)  
1448 ('Marseilles', 12032)  
1449 ('importation', 12032)  
1450 ('pieces', 12032)  
1451 ('adduced', 12032)  
1452 ('rarely', 12032)  
1453 ('profitable', 12032)  
1454 ('purchase', 12032)  
1455 ('Syrian', 12032)  
1456 ('ship', 12032)  
1457 ('westward', 12032)  
1458 ('competition', 12032)  
1459 ('example', 12032)  
1460 ('Pierre', 12032)  
1461 ('Belon', 24064)  
1462 ('Mans', 24064)  
1463 ('Observations', 12032)  
1464 ('Teixeira', 12032)

1465 ('among', 12032)  
1466 ('ThÃ', 36096)  
1467 ('venot', 36096)  
1468 ('Vansleb', 24064)  
1469 ('Present', 12032)  
1470 ('State', 12032)  
1471 ('mentions', 12032)  
1472 ('ordinary', 12032)  
1473 ('purchasable', 12032)  
1474 ('Hasselquist', 12032)  
1475 ('writing', 48128)  
1476 ('describes', 24064)  
1477 ('bringing', 12032)  
1478 ('stuffs', 12032)  
1479 ('Baron', 12032)  
1480 ('Tott', 12032)  
1481 ('MÃ', 12032)  
1482 ('moires', 12032)  
1483 ('Amsterdam', 12032)  
1484 ('choc', 12032)  
1485 ('ballots', 12032)  
1486 ('marquÃ', 12032)  
1487 ('s', 24064)  
1488 ('Madras', 12032)  
1489 ('Marseille', 12032)  
1490 ('semble', 12032)  
1491 ('fixer', 12032)  
1492 ('Volney', 12032)  
1493 ('Voyage', 24064)  
1494 ('Syrie', 12032)  
1495 ('published', 12032)  
1496 ('detail', 12032)  
1497 ('Olivier', 48128)  
1498 ('Othoman', 12032)  
1499 ('XII', 12032)  
1500 ('double', 12032)  
1501 ('flourishing', 12032)  
1502 ('come', 36096)  
1503 ('merely', 12032)  
1504 ('accrued', 12032)  
1505 ('affirms', 12032)  
1506 ('every', 12032)  
1507 ('proceeded', 12032)  
1508 ('block', 12032)  
1509 ('remaining', 24064)  
1510 ('desirous', 12032)  
1511 ('keeping', 36096)  
1512 ('confirmation', 24064)  
1513 ('sight', 12032)  
1514 ('justified', 12032)  
1515 ('wheat', 12032)  
1516 ('own', 12032)  
1517 ('figures', 12032)  
1518 ('rose', 12032)  
1519 ('certainly', 12032)  
1520 ('addition', 24064)  
1521 ('stock', 12032)  
1522 ('Americas', 12032)  
1523 ('singularly', 12032)  
1524 ('presumed', 12032)  
1525 ('noticeable', 12032)  
1526 ('light', 12032)  
1527 ('beginnings', 12032)  
1528 ('lvii', 12032)  
1529 ('lviii', 12032)  
1530 ('col', 12032)  
1531 ('xii', 12032)  
1532 ('purposed', 12032)  
1533 ('xvi', 12032)  
1534 ('explains', 12032)  
1535 ('drainage', 12032)  
1536 ('metals', 24064)  
1537 ('eastward', 12032)  
1538 ('xxxii', 12032)  
1539 ('Kervanserai', 12032)  
1540 ('serves', 12032)  
1541 ('goes', 12032)  
1542 ('Indies', 24064)  
1543 ('Stuffs', 12032)  
1544 ('Spices', 12032)  
1545 ('whereof', 12032)  
1546 ('makes', 24064)  
1547 ('Blancard', 48128)  
1548 ('Manuel', 12032)  
1549 ('Indes', 12032)  
1550 ('displaced', 12032)  
1551 ('approximately', 12032)  
1552 ('third', 12032)  
1553 ('Except', 36096)

1554 ('exchanges', 12032)  
1555 ('equally', 12032)  
1556 ('extensive', 12032)  
1557 ('coffee', 24064)  
1558 ('ibid', 12032)  
1559 ('damaged', 24064)  
1560 ('Silks', 12032)  
1561 ('estimates', 12032)  
1562 ('months', 24064)  
1563 ('trip', 12032)  
1564 ('via', 24064)  
1565 ('END', 12032)  
1566 ('Updated', 12032)  
1567 ('editions', 48128)  
1568 ('replace', 12032)  
1569 ('renamed', 12032)  
1570 ('Creating', 12032)  
1571 ('print', 12032)  
1572 ('copyright', 228608)  
1573 ('law', 84224)  
1574 ('means', 36096)  
1575 ('owns', 24064)  
1576 ('Foundation', 228608)  
1577 ('distribute', 60160)  
1578 ('permission', 72192)  
1579 ('paying', 36096)  
1580 ('royalties', 36096)  
1581 ('Special', 12032)  
1582 ('General', 36096)  
1583 ('Terms', 24064)  
1584 ('Use', 24064)  
1585 ('license', 60160)  
1586 ('apply', 12032)  
1587 ('copying', 48128)  
1588 ('distributing', 84224)  
1589 ('electronic', 324864)  
1590 ('concept', 24064)  
1591 ('trademark', 156416)  
1592 ('registered', 24064)  
1593 ('charge', 72192)  
1594 ('including', 96256)  
1595 ('anything', 12032)  
1596 ('copies', 84224)  
1597 ('complying', 36096)  
1598 ('easy', 12032)  
1599 ('purpose', 12032)  
1600 ('creation', 12032)  
1601 ('derivative', 36096)  
1602 ('reports', 12032)  
1603 ('performances', 12032)  
1604 ('research', 24064)  
1605 ('eBooks', 84224)  
1606 ('modified', 12032)  
1607 ('printed', 24064)  
1608 ('given', 12032)  
1609 ('ANYTHING', 12032)  
1610 ('Redistribution', 12032)  
1611 ('redistribution', 12032)  
1612 ('FULL', 24064)  
1613 ('LICENSE', 24064)  
1614 ('PLEASE', 12032)  
1615 ('READ', 12032)  
1616 ('THIS', 36096)  
1617 ('BEFORE', 12032)  
1618 ('YOU', 72192)  
1619 ('DISTRIBUTE', 12032)  
1620 ('OR', 72192)  
1621 ('USE', 12032)  
1622 ('WORK', 12032)  
1623 ('To', 48128)  
1624 ('mission', 36096)  
1625 ('promoting', 24064)  
1626 ('free', 60160)  
1627 ('distribution', 72192)  
1628 ('work', 529408)  
1629 ('associated', 84224)  
1630 ('phrase', 48128)  
1631 ('agree', 84224)  
1632 ('comply', 72192)  
1633 ('Full', 12032)  
1634 ('Section', 84224)  
1635 ('Redistributing', 12032)  
1636 ('reading', 12032)  
1637 ('read', 24064)  
1638 ('understand', 12032)  
1639 ('accept', 12032)  
1640 ('intellectual', 24064)  
1641 ('property', 24064)  
1642 ('abide', 12032)

1643 ('return', 36096)  
1644 ('destroy', 24064)  
1645 ('your', 108288)  
1646 ('paid', 72192)  
1647 ('fee', 96256)  
1648 ('obtaining', 24064)  
1649 ('access', 120320)  
1650 ('bound', 24064)  
1651 ('obtain', 36096)  
1652 ('refund', 96256)  
1653 ('person', 48128)  
1654 ('entity', 36096)  
1655 ('whom', 12032)  
1656 ('paragraph', 120320)  
1657 ('people', 36096)  
1658 ('things', 24064)  
1659 ('lot', 12032)  
1660 ('help', 36096)  
1661 ('preserve', 12032)  
1662 ('future', 36096)  
1663 ('Literary', 156416)  
1664 ('PGLAF', 12032)  
1665 ('compilation', 12032)  
1666 ('collection', 48128)  
1667 ('Nearly', 12032)  
1668 ('individual', 48128)  
1669 ('public', 36096)  
1670 ('domain', 24064)  
1671 ('unprotected', 12032)  
1672 ('claim', 12032)  
1673 ('right', 24064)  
1674 ('prevent', 12032)  
1675 ('performing', 36096)  
1676 ('displaying', 48128)  
1677 ('based', 24064)  
1678 ('removed', 24064)  
1679 ('hope', 12032)  
1680 ('sharing', 12032)  
1681 ('compliance', 48128)  
1682 ('name', 12032)  
1683 ('easily', 12032)  
1684 ('format', 48128)  
1685 ('attached', 12032)  
1686 ('share', 12032)  
1687 ('govern', 12032)  
1688 ('Copyright', 12032)  
1689 ('countries', 12032)  
1690 ('constant', 12032)  
1691 ('state', 60160)  
1692 ('outside', 24064)  
1693 ('downloading', 12032)  
1694 ('representations', 12032)  
1695 ('concerning', 24064)  
1696 ('status', 48128)  
1697 ('Unless', 12032)  
1698 ('sentence', 24064)  
1699 ('links', 36096)  
1700 ('immediate', 24064)  
1701 ('appear', 12032)  
1702 ('prominently', 24064)  
1703 ('whenever', 12032)  
1704 ('accessed', 12032)  
1705 ('displayed', 12032)  
1706 ('performed', 12032)  
1707 ('viewed', 12032)  
1708 ('copied', 24064)  
1709 ('distributed', 48128)  
1710 ('texts', 12032)  
1711 ('contain', 24064)  
1712 ('notice', 24064)  
1713 ('indicating', 12032)  
1714 ('posted', 48128)  
1715 ('holder', 48128)  
1716 ('fees', 48128)  
1717 ('charges', 12032)  
1718 ('redistributing', 12032)  
1719 ('providing', 48128)  
1720 ('appearing', 12032)  
1721 ('requirements', 48128)  
1722 ('paragraphs', 36096)  
1723 ('additional', 24064)  
1724 ('imposed', 12032)  
1725 ('Additional', 12032)  
1726 ('linked', 12032)  
1727 ('Do', 36096)  
1728 ('unlink', 12032)  
1729 ('detach', 12032)  
1730 ('remove', 12032)  
1731 ('files', 12032)

1732 ('containing', 12032)  
1733 ('display', 12032)  
1734 ('perform', 12032)  
1735 ('redistribute', 12032)  
1736 ('convert', 12032)  
1737 ('binary', 12032)  
1738 ('compressed', 12032)  
1739 ('nonproprietary', 12032)  
1740 ('proprietary', 12032)  
1741 ('form', 48128)  
1742 ('word', 12032)  
1743 ('processing', 12032)  
1744 ('hypertext', 12032)  
1745 ('However', 12032)  
1746 ('provide', 84224)  
1747 ('Vanilla', 24064)  
1748 ('official', 36096)  
1749 ('version', 12032)  
1750 ('website', 48128)  
1751 ('user', 36096)  
1752 ('exporting', 12032)  
1753 ('request', 12032)  
1754 ('original', 12032)  
1755 ('Any', 12032)  
1756 ('alternate', 12032)  
1757 ('include', 12032)  
1758 ('specified', 24064)  
1759 ('viewing', 12032)  
1760 ('unless', 24064)  
1761 ('reasonable', 12032)  
1762 ('provided', 36096)  
1763 ('pay', 12032)  
1764 ('royalty', 12032)  
1765 ('gross', 12032)  
1766 ('profits', 12032)  
1767 ('derive', 12032)  
1768 ('calculated', 12032)  
1769 ('method', 12032)  
1770 ('calculate', 12032)  
1771 ('applicable', 36096)  
1772 ('taxes', 12032)  
1773 ('owed', 12032)  
1774 ('owner', 36096)  
1775 ('donate', 36096)  
1776 ('Royalty', 24064)  
1777 ('days', 48128)  
1778 ('each', 12032)  
1779 ('prepare', 24064)  
1780 ('legally', 12032)  
1781 ('periodic', 12032)  
1782 ('tax', 72192)  
1783 ('returns', 12032)  
1784 ('should', 12032)  
1785 ('clearly', 12032)  
1786 ('address', 12032)  
1787 ('donations', 144384)  
1788 ('notifies', 12032)  
1789 ('mail', 12032)  
1790 ('receipt', 24064)  
1791 ('require', 12032)  
1792 ('possessed', 12032)  
1793 ('physical', 24064)  
1794 ('medium', 60160)  
1795 ('discontinue', 12032)  
1796 ('accordance', 24064)  
1797 ('replacement', 36096)  
1798 ('defect', 24064)  
1799 ('reported', 12032)  
1800 ('wish', 12032)  
1801 ('manager', 12032)  
1802 ('Contact', 12032)  
1803 ('volunteers', 48128)  
1804 ('employees', 12032)  
1805 ('expend', 12032)  
1806 ('identify', 12032)  
1807 ('transcribe', 12032)  
1808 ('proofread', 12032)  
1809 ('Despite', 12032)  
1810 ('stored', 12032)  
1811 ('limited', 24064)  
1812 ('incomplete', 12032)  
1813 ('inaccurate', 12032)  
1814 ('corrupt', 12032)  
1815 ('transcription', 12032)  
1816 ('errors', 12032)  
1817 ('infringement', 12032)  
1818 ('defective', 36096)  
1819 ('disk', 12032)  
1820 ('computer', 24064)

1821 ('virus', 12032)  
1822 ('codes', 12032)  
1823 ('equipment', 36096)  
1824 ('LIMITED', 36096)  
1825 ('WARRANTY', 24064)  
1826 ('DISCLAIMER', 12032)  
1827 ('DAMAGES', 24064)  
1828 ('Replacement', 12032)  
1829 ('described', 12032)  
1830 ('party', 12032)  
1831 ('disclaim', 12032)  
1832 ('liability', 24064)  
1833 ('damages', 24064)  
1834 ('costs', 24064)  
1835 ('expenses', 24064)  
1836 ('legal', 24064)  
1837 ('AGREE', 24064)  
1838 ('THAT', 24064)  
1839 ('HAVE', 12032)  
1840 ('REMEDIES', 12032)  
1841 ('FOR', 36096)  
1842 ('NEGLIGENCE', 12032)  
1843 ('STRICT', 12032)  
1844 ('LIABILITY', 12032)  
1845 ('BREACH', 24064)  
1846 ('CONTRACT', 12032)  
1847 ('EXCEPT', 12032)  
1848 ('THOSE', 12032)  
1849 ('PROVIDED', 12032)  
1850 ('IN', 12032)  
1851 ('PARAGRAPH', 12032)  
1852 ('FOUNDATION', 12032)  
1853 ('TRADEMARK', 12032)  
1854 ('OWNER', 12032)  
1855 ('ANY', 36096)  
1856 ('DISTRIBUTOR', 12032)  
1857 ('UNDER', 12032)  
1858 ('AGREEMENT', 12032)  
1859 ('WILL', 12032)  
1860 ('NOT', 24064)  
1861 ('BE', 12032)  
1862 ('LIABLE', 12032)  
1863 ('TO', 24064)  
1864 ('ACTUAL', 12032)  
1865 ('DIRECT', 12032)  
1866 ('INDIRECT', 12032)  
1867 ('CONSEQUENTIAL', 12032)  
1868 ('PUNITIVE', 12032)  
1869 ('INCIDENTAL', 12032)  
1870 ('EVEN', 12032)  
1871 ('IF', 12032)  
1872 ('GIVE', 12032)  
1873 ('NOTICE', 12032)  
1874 ('POSSIBILITY', 12032)  
1875 ('SUCH', 12032)  
1876 ('DAMAGE', 12032)  
1877 ('RIGHT', 12032)  
1878 ('REPLACEMENT', 12032)  
1879 ('REFUND', 12032)  
1880 ('receiving', 12032)  
1881 ('receive', 24064)  
1882 ('sending', 12032)  
1883 ('written', 36096)  
1884 ('explanation', 24064)  
1885 ('received', 60160)  
1886 ('elect', 12032)  
1887 ('lieu', 24064)  
1888 ('electronically', 24064)  
1889 ('choose', 12032)  
1890 ('opportunities', 12032)  
1891 ('fix', 12032)  
1892 ('problem', 12032)  
1893 ('WITH', 12032)  
1894 ('OTHER', 12032)  
1895 ('WARRANTIES', 24064)  
1896 ('KIND', 12032)  
1897 ('EXPRESS', 12032)  
1898 ('IMPLIED', 12032)  
1899 ('INCLUDING', 12032)  
1900 ('BUT', 12032)  
1901 ('MERCHANTABILITY', 12032)  
1902 ('FITNESS', 12032)  
1903 ('PURPOSE', 12032)  
1904 ('allow', 12032)  
1905 ('disclaimers', 12032)  
1906 ('implied', 12032)  
1907 ('warranties', 12032)  
1908 ('exclusion', 12032)  
1909 ('limitation', 36096)

1910 ('types', 12032)  
1911 ('disclaimer', 24064)  
1912 ('violates', 12032)  
1913 ('shall', 24064)  
1914 ('interpreted', 12032)  
1915 ('maximum', 12032)  
1916 ('invalidity', 12032)  
1917 ('unenforceability', 12032)  
1918 ('provision', 12032)  
1919 ('void', 12032)  
1920 ('INDEMNITY', 12032)  
1921 ('indemnify', 12032)  
1922 ('hold', 12032)  
1923 ('agent', 12032)  
1924 ('employee', 12032)  
1925 ('promotion', 12032)  
1926 ('harmless', 12032)  
1927 ('arise', 12032)  
1928 ('indirectly', 12032)  
1929 ('cause', 24064)  
1930 ('occur', 12032)  
1931 ('b', 12032)  
1932 ('modification', 12032)  
1933 ('additions', 12032)  
1934 ('deletions', 12032)  
1935 ('c', 12032)  
1936 ('Defect', 12032)  
1937 ('Information', 48128)  
1938 ('Mission', 12032)  
1939 ('synonymous', 12032)  
1940 ('formats', 12032)  
1941 ('readable', 24064)  
1942 ('widest', 24064)  
1943 ('variety', 12032)  
1944 ('computers', 24064)  
1945 ('obsolete', 12032)  
1946 ('middle', 12032)  
1947 ('aged', 12032)  
1948 ('exists', 12032)  
1949 ('hundreds', 12032)  
1950 ('walks', 12032)  
1951 ('life', 12032)  
1952 ('Volunteers', 12032)  
1953 ('need', 12032)  
1954 ('critical', 12032)  
1955 ('reaching', 12032)  
1956 ('goals', 12032)  
1957 ('ensuring', 12032)  
1958 ('remain', 12032)  
1959 ('generations', 24064)  
1960 ('created', 24064)  
1961 ('learn', 12032)  
1962 ('how', 48128)  
1963 ('Sections', 12032)  
1964 ('information', 36096)  
1965 ('page', 24064)  
1966 ('non', 12032)  
1967 ('educational', 12032)  
1968 ('corporation', 12032)  
1969 ('Mississippi', 12032)  
1970 ('exempt', 24064)  
1971 ('Internal', 12032)  
1972 ('Revenue', 12032)  
1973 ('Service', 12032)  
1974 ('EIN', 12032)  
1975 ('federal', 24064)  
1976 ('identification', 12032)  
1977 ('Contributions', 12032)  
1978 ('deductible', 12032)  
1979 ('business', 12032)  
1980 ('office', 12032)  
1981 ('Salt', 12032)  
1982 ('Lake', 12032)  
1983 ('City', 12032)  
1984 ('UT', 12032)  
1985 ('Email', 12032)  
1986 ('contact', 24064)  
1987 ('Donations', 24064)  
1988 ('depends', 12032)  
1989 ('survive', 12032)  
1990 ('widespread', 12032)  
1991 ('carry', 12032)  
1992 ('licensed', 12032)  
1993 ('machine', 12032)  
1994 ('accessible', 12032)  
1995 ('array', 12032)  
1996 ('outdated', 12032)  
1997 ('Many', 12032)  
1998 ('particularly', 12032)

1999 ('maintaining', 12032)  
2000 ('IRS', 12032)  
2001 ('committed', 12032)  
2002 ('regulating', 12032)  
2003 ('charities', 12032)  
2004 ('charitable', 12032)  
2005 ('Compliance', 12032)  
2006 ('uniform', 12032)  
2007 ('takes', 12032)  
2008 ('paperwork', 12032)  
2009 ('meet', 12032)  
2010 ('keep', 24064)  
2011 ('We', 12032)  
2012 ('solicit', 24064)  
2013 ('locations', 12032)  
2014 ('SEND', 12032)  
2015 ('DONATIONS', 12032)  
2016 ('determine', 12032)  
2017 ('visit', 24064)  
2018 ('contributions', 12032)  
2019 ('met', 12032)  
2020 ('solicitation', 12032)  
2021 ('know', 12032)  
2022 ('prohibition', 12032)  
2023 ('accepting', 12032)  
2024 ('unsolicited', 12032)  
2025 ('donors', 12032)  
2026 ('approach', 12032)  
2027 ('us', 12032)  
2028 ('offers', 12032)  
2029 ('International', 12032)  
2030 ('gratefully', 12032)  
2031 ('accepted', 24064)  
2032 ('statements', 12032)  
2033 ('treatment', 12032)  
2034 ('swamp', 12032)  
2035 ('our', 48128)  
2036 ('staff', 12032)  
2037 ('Please', 12032)  
2038 ('web', 12032)  
2039 ('pages', 12032)  
2040 ('current', 12032)  
2041 ('donation', 12032)  
2042 ('methods', 12032)  
2043 ('addresses', 12032)  
2044 ('checks', 12032)  
2045 ('credit', 12032)  
2046 ('card', 12032)  
2047 ('please', 12032)  
2048 ('About', 12032)  
2049 ('Michael', 12032)  
2050 ('Hart', 12032)  
2051 ('originator', 12032)  
2052 ('library', 12032)  
2053 ('shared', 12032)  
2054 ('loose', 12032)  
2055 ('network', 12032)  
2056 ('volunteer', 12032)  
2057 ('often', 12032)  
2058 ('several', 12032)  
2059 ('necessarily', 12032)  
2060 ('paper', 12032)  
2061 ('edition', 12032)  
2062 ('Most', 12032)  
2063 ('start', 12032)  
2064 ('main', 12032)  
2065 ('PG', 12032)  
2066 ('search', 12032)  
2067 ('facility', 12032)  
2068 ('includes', 12032)  
2069 ('produce', 12032)  
2070 ('subscribe', 12032)  
2071 ('email', 12032)  
2072 ('newsletter', 12032)  
2073 ('hear', 12032)

Counter({'the': 8085504, 'of': 4427776, 'and': 3417088, 'to': 2671104, 'in': 2274048, 'a': 1455872, 'or': 1034752, 'by': 1010688, 'Project': 950528, 'with': 914432, 'for': 830208, 'trade': 794112, 'that': 794112, 'from': 733952, 'The': 697856, 'not': 697856, 'was': 685824, 'you': 673792, 'this': 649728, 'which': 637696, 'at': 541440, 'work': 529408, 'routes': 469248, 'Levant': 445184, 'as': 445184, 'were': 433152, 'it': 421120, 'be': 421120, 'any': 421120, 'ii': 409088, 'works': 397056, 'their': 385024, 'is': 372992, 'ff': 372992, 'all': 360960, 'th rough': 360960, 'Turks': 348928, 'other': 348928, 'they': 348928, 'are': 324864, 'have': 324864, 'pp': 324864, 'electronic': 324864, 'no': 312832, 'had': 300800, 'Egypt': 300800, 'on': 288768, 'but': 288768, 'Gutenberg': 276736, 'century': 264704, 'Venice': 264704, 'Heyd': 264704, 'du': 252672, 'terms': 240640, 'If': 240640, 'Sea': 240640, 'Commerce': 240640, 'spices': 228608, 'copyright': 228608, 'Foundation': 228608, 'may': 216576, 'agreement': 216576, 'between': 204544, 'been': 204544, 'about': 204544, 'can': 204544, 'do': 204544, 'THE': 192512, 'oriental': 192512, 'route': 192512, 'an': 192512, 'In': 192512, 'southern': 192512, 'wares': 192512, 'United': 180480, 'States': 180480, 'Archive': 180480, 'OF': 180480, 'new': 180480, 'Europe': 180480, 'Asia': 180480, 'old': 180480, 'into': 180480, 'de': 180480, 'Ottoman': 168448, 'use': 168448, 'than': 168448, 'time': 168448, 'part': 168448, 'Red': 168448, 'But': 168448, 'his': 168448, 'most': 156416, 'Turkish': 156416, 'these': 156416, '})

trademark': 156416, 'Literary': 156416, 'You': 144384, 'copy': 144384, 'more': 144384, 'way': 144384, 'Cape': 144384, 'India': 144384, 'It': 144384, 'prices': 144384, 'per': 144384, 'must': 144384, 'donations': 144384, 'upon': 132352, 'one': 132352, 'them': 132352, 'small': 132352, 'commercial': 132352, 'first': 132352, 'some': 132352, 'took': 132352, 'if': 132352, 'full': 132352, 'License': 120320, 'laws': 120320, 'made': 120320, 'two': 120320, 'great': 120320, 'East': 120320, 'set': 120320, 'without': 120320, 'Syria': 120320, 'only': 120320, 'also': 120320, 'who': 120320, 'pepper': 120320, 'he': 120320, 'conquest': 120320, 'access': 120320, 'paragraph': 120320, 'eBook': 108288, 'will': 108288, 'before': 108288, 'years': 108288, 'lands': 108288, 'continued': 108288, 'found': 108288, 'western': 108288, 'passed': 108288, 'states': 108288, 'Mameluke': 108288, 'Persia': 108288, 'we': 108288, 'Portuguese': 108288, 'forth': 108288, 'see': 108288, 'iv': 108288, 'See': 108288, 'your': 108288, 'its': 96256, 'year': 96256, 'after': 96256, 'Aleppo': 96256, 'For': 96256, 'Persian': 96256, 'Venetians': 96256, 'such': 96256, 'sent': 96256, 'cit': 96256, 'Paris': 96256, 'including': 96256, 'fee': 96256, 'refund': 96256, 'This': 84224, 'located': 84224, 'little': 84224, 'sixteenth': 84224, 'power': 84224, 'West': 84224, 'Africa': 84224, 'appears': 84224, 'there': 84224, 'would': 84224, 'Gulf': 84224, 'Alexandria': 84224, 'price': 84224, 'They': 84224, 'even': 84224, 'same': 84224, 'Ibid': 84224, 'Masson': 84224, 'law': 84224, 'distributing': 84224, 'copies': 84224, 'eBooks': 84224, 'associated': 84224, 'agree': 84224, 'Section': 84224, 'provide': 84224, 'under': 72192, 'using': 72192, 'second': 72192, 'north': 72192, 'when': 72192, 'within': 72192, 'round': 72192, 'so': 72192, 'influence': 72192, 'land': 72192, 'Black': 72192, 'less': 72192, 'ships': 72192, 'Marino': 72192, 'Sanuto': 72192, 'beginning': 72192, 'Indian': 72192, 'protected': 72192, 'Christian': 72192, 'freely': 72192, 'profit': 72192, 'cities': 72192, 'commerce': 72192, 'since': 72192, 'Constantinople': 72192, 'caused': 72192, 'Turkey': 72192, 'might': 72192, 'Colonia': 72192, 'commerciali': 72192, 'en': 72192, 'A': 72192, 'la': 72192, 'des': 72192, 'Histoire': 72192, 'et': 72192, 'note': 72192, 'e': 72192, 'says': 72192, 'op': 72192, 'permission': 72192, 'charge': 72192, 'YOU': 72192, 'OR': 72192, 'distribution': 72192, 'comply': 72192, 'paid': 72192, 'tax': 72192, 'anyone': 60160, 'cost': 60160, 'where': 60160, 'date': 60160, 'By': 60160, 'political': 60160, 'control': 60160, 'came': 60160, 'became': 60160, 'few': 60160, 'causes': 60160, 'subjects': 60160, 'discoveries': 60160, 'Suez': 60160, 'evidence': 60160, 'fall': 60160, 'northern': 60160, 'China': 60160, 'Minor': 60160, 'letter': 60160, 'Bagdad': 60160, 'Western': 60160, 'Eastern': 60160, 'hands': 60160, 'especially': 60160, 'because': 60160, 'case': 60160, 'much': 60160, 'another': 60160, 'far': 60160, 'while': 60160, 'Mongol': 60160, 'though': 60160, 'ports': 60160, 'well': 60160, 'Genoa': 60160, 'Mamelukes': 60160, 'efforts': 60160, 'then': 60160, 'both': 60160, 'rights': 60160, 'three': 60160, 'accomplished': 60160, 'II': 60160, 'could': 60160, 'used': 60160, 'along': 60160, 'There': 60160, 'Europeans': 60160, 'Suleiman': 60160, 'money': 60160, 'out': 60160, 'active': 60160, 'France': 60160, 'make': 60160, 'long': 60160, 'has': 60160, 'support': 60160, 'England': 60160, 'following': 60160, 'number': 60160, 'London': 60160, 'Savary': 60160, 'distribute': 60160, 'license': 60160, 'free': 60160, 'state': 60160, 'medium': 60160, 'received': 60160, 'world': 48128, 'almost': 48128, 'give': 48128, 'online': 48128, 'check': 48128, 'country': 48128, 'available': 48128, 'PROJECT': 48128, 'until': 48128, 'shows': 48128, 'finds': 48128, 'course': 48128, 'eastern': 48128, 'sea': 48128, 'what': 48128, 'silver': 48128, 'merchants': 48128, 'goods': 48128, 'said': 48128, 'never': 48128, 'bring': 48128, 'fourteenth': 48128, 'Trebizond': 48128, 'foreign': 48128, 'regularly': 48128, 'quarter': 48128, 'up': 48128, 'now': 48128, 'average': 48128, 'certain': 48128, 'seems': 48128, 'against': 48128, 'did': 48128, 'caravan': 48128, 'Mohammed': 48128, 'trading': 48128, 'treaties': 48128, 'usually': 48128, 'increase': 48128, 'very': 48128, 'passage': 48128, 'fleet': 48128, 'France': 48128, 'make': 48128, 'long': 48128, 'has': 48128, 'support': 48128, 'England': 48128, 'following': 60160, 'number': 60160, 'London': 60160, 'Savary': 60160, 'distribute': 60160, 'license': 60160, 'free': 60160, 'state': 60160, 'medium': 60160, 'received': 60160, 'world': 48128, 'almost': 48128, 'give': 48128, 'online': 48128, 'check': 48128, 'country': 48128, 'available': 48128, 'PROJECT': 48128, 'until': 48128, 'shows': 48128, 'finds': 48128, 'course': 48128, 'eastern': 48128, 'sea': 48128, 'what': 48128, 'silver': 48128, 'merchants': 48128, 'goods': 48128, 'said': 48128, 'never': 48128, 'bring': 48128, 'fourteenth': 48128, 'Trebizond': 48128, 'foreign': 48128, 'regularly': 48128, 'quarter': 48128, 'up': 48128, 'now': 48128, 'average': 48128, 'certain': 48128, 'seems': 48128, 'against': 48128, 'did': 48128, 'caravan': 48128, 'Mohammed': 48128, 'trading': 48128, 'treaties': 48128, 'usually': 48128, 'increase': 48128, 'very': 48128, 'passage': 48128, 'fleet': 48128, 'North': 48128, 'creating': 48128, 'Mediterranean': 48128, 'French': 48128, 'traffic': 48128, 'Cairo': 48128, 'translated': 48128, 'below': 48128, 'Berchet': 48128, 'payments': 48128, 'marked': 48128, 'writing': 48128, 'Olivier': 48128, 'Blancard': 48128, 'editions': 48128, 'copying': 48128, 'To': 48128, 'phrase': 48128, 'person': 48128, 'collection': 48128, 'individual': 48128, 'displaying': 48128, 'compliance': 48128, 'format': 48128, 'status': 48128, 'distributed': 48128, 'posted': 48128, 'holder': 48128, 'fees': 48128, 'providing': 48128, 'requirements': 48128, 'form': 48128, 'website': 48128, 'days': 48128, 'volunteers': 48128, 'Information': 48128, 'how': 48128, 'our': 48128, 'Routes': 36096, 'Oriental': 36096, 'Trade': 36096, 'included': 36096, 'English': 36096, 'file': 36096, 'produced': 36096, 'GUTENBERG': 36096, 'OTTOMAN': 36096, 'TURKS': 36096, 'AND': 36096, 'UTES': 36096, 'ORIENTAL': 36096, 'TRADE': 36096, 'NO': 36096, 'ancient': 36096, 'times': 36096, 'complete': 36096, 'Levantine': 36096, 'A': 36096, 'being': 36096, 'mainly': 36096, 'views': 36096, 'general': 36096, 'blocked': 36096, 'forced': 36096, 'rise': 36096, 'like': 36096, 'established': 36096, 'again': 36096, 'however': 36096, 'entered': 36096, 'Tabriz': 36096, 'On': 36096, 'spice': 36096, 'whole': 36096, 'road': 36096, 'commodities': 36096, 'important': 36096, 'At': 36096, 'roads': 36096, 'still': 36096, 'Moslem': 36096, 'served': 36096, 'sultans': 36096, 'permitted': 36096, 'large': 36096, 'comparatively': 36096, 'ginger': 36096, 'empire': 36096, 'rapidly': 36096, 'ways': 36096, 'Genoese': 36096, 'brought': 36096, 'He': 36096, 'centre': 36096, 'permanent': 36096, 'nearly': 36096, 'exchanged': 36096, 'sultan': 36096, 'While': 36096, 'many': 36096, 'does': 36096, 'relations': 36096, 'followed': 36096, 'renewed': 36096, 'policy': 36096, 'protect': 36096, 'regions': 36096, 'powers': 36096, 'granted': 36096, 'particular': 36096, 'possession': 36096, 'already': 36096, 'practically': 36096, 'centuries': 36096, 'considerable': 36096, 'extent': 36096, 'effort': 36096, 'flow': 36096, 'galleys': 36096, 'attempt': 36096, 'Selim': 36096, 'I': 36096, 'others': 36096, 'required': 36096, 'fact': 36096, 'decay': 36096, 'decline': 36096, 'began': 36096, 'cent': 36096, 'Aden': 36096, 'Spain': 36096, 'place': 36096, 'products': 36096, 'precious': 36096, 'indicate': 36096, 'transit': 36096, 'change': 36096, 'Le': 36096, 'au': 36096, 'La': 36096, 'Rogers': 36096, 'iii': 36096, 'shillings': 36096, 'fifteenth': 36096, 'periods': 36096, 'direct': 36096, 'Mer': 36096, 'statement': 36096, 'Calicut': 36096, 'Priuli': 36096, 'Diarri': 36096, 'Travels': 36096, 'references': 36096, 'above': 36096, 'i': 36096, 'Fulin': 36096, 'passim': 36096, 'Thā': 36096, 'venot': 36096, 'come': 36096, 'keeping': 36096, 'Except': 36096, 'means': 36096, 'paying': 36096, 'royalties': 36096, 'General': 36096, 'complying': 36096, 'derivative': 36096, 'THIS': 36096, 'mission': 36096, 'return': 36096, 'obtain': 36096, 'entity': 36096, 'people': 36096, 'help': 36096, 'future': 36096, 'public': 36096, 'performing': 36096, 'links': 36096, 'paragraphs': 36096, 'Do': 36096, 'official': 36096, 'user': 36096, 'provided': 36096, 'applicable': 36096, 'owner': 36096, 'donate': 36096, 'replacement': 36096, 'defective': 36096, 'equipment': 36096, 'LIMITED': 36096, 'FOR': 36096, 'ANY': 36096, 'written': 36096, 'limitation': 36096, 'information': 36096, 'ebook': 24064, 'anywhere': 24064, 'parts': 24064, 'restrictions': 24064, 'whatsoever': 24064, 'away': 24064, 're': 24064, 'Produced': 24064, 'Turgut': 24064, 'Dincer': 24064, 'images': 24064, 'generously': 24064, 'Internet': 24064, 'STAR T': 24064, 'EBOK': 24064, 'LYBYER': 24064, 'Professor': 24064, 'ENGLISH': 24064, 'HISTORICAL': 24064, 'REVIEW': 24064, 'hundred': 24064, 'close': 24064, 'thirteenth': 24064, 'decade': 24064, 'extended': 24064, 'area': 24064, 'south': 24064, 'across': 24064, 'thus': 24064, 'medieval': 24064, 'discovered': 24064, 'around': 24064, 'follow': 24064, 'Good': 24064, 'Hope': 24064, 'agreed': 24064, 'subject': 24064, 'shifting': 24064, 'holds': 24064, 'gradually': 24064, 'series': 24064, 'attempts': 24064, 'discover': 24064, 'succeeded': 24064, 'view': 24064, 'men': 24064, 'Portugal': 24064, 'gave': 24064, 'turned': 24064, 'opening': 24064, 'Canal': 24064, 'present': 24064, 'article': 24064, 'question': 24064, 'directly': 24064, 'eighteenth': 24064, 'show': 24064, 'emerged': 24064, 'former': 24064, 'central': 24064, 'group': 24064, 'direction': 24064, 'travelled': 24064, 'coral': 24064, 'silk': 24064, 'Arabian': 24064, 'possible': 24064, 'class': 24064, 'travel': 24064, 'carried': 24064, 'cheaper': 24064, 'ran': 24064, 'damage': 24064, 'expense': 24064, 'conditions': 24064, 'hindered': 24064, 'cease': 24064, 'five': 24064, 'Tana': 24064, 'Lajazzo': 24064, 'head': 24064, 'Alexandretta': 24064, 'beyond': 24064, 'finally': 24064, 'Nile': 24064, 'Ocean': 24064, 'practicable': 24064, 'Empire': 24064, 'During': 24064, 'Lesser': 24064, 'Armenia': 24064, 'ten': 24064, 'interior': 24064, 'Palestine': 24064, 'derived': 24064, 'Barcelona': 24064, 'anarchy': 24064, 'obstruction': 24064, 'rather': 24064, 'formed': 24064, 'assistance': 24064, 'developed': 24064, 'prosperity': 24064, 'temporary': 24064, 'except': 24064, 'themselves': 24064, 'over': 24064, 'Aegean': 24064, 'outlets': 24064, 'forty': 24064, 'frequent': 24064, 'internal': 24064, 'disturbed': 24064, 'alteration': 24064, 'checked': 24064, 'caravans': 24064, 'economic': 24064, 'unification': 24064, 'dominions': 24064,

'death': 24064, 'ever': 24064, 'nutmegs': 24064, 'mace': 24064, 'cinnamon': 24064, 'cloves': 24064, 'gold': 24064, 'toll': 24064, 'carrying': 24064, 'gained': 24064, 'value': 24064, 'seem': 24064, 'due': 24064, 'demand': 24064, 'effect': 24064, 'recovered': 24064, 'Timur': 24064, 'Brusa': 24064, 'him': 24064, 'privileges': 24064, 'sought': 24064, 'indeed': 24064, 'desire': 24064, 'secondary': 24064, 'none': 24064, 'confirmed': 24064, 'rules': 24064, 'duties': 24064, 'provisions': 24064, 'After': 24064, 'her': 24064, 'territory': 24064, 'Uzun': 24064, 'Hassan': 24064, 'furnished': 24064, 'favourable': 24064, 'peace': 24064, 'Kaffa': 24064, 'obtained': 24064, 'gone': 24064, 'Some': 24064, 'sailing': 24064, 'those': 24064, 'conquests': 24064, 'importance': 24064, 'seen': 24064, 'discernible': 24064, 'during': 24064, 'stop': 24064, 'east': 24064, 'Mecca': 24064, 'wars': 24064, 'opportunity': 24064, 'maintained': 24064, 'down': 24064, 'Beirut': 24064, 'left': 24064, 'Lisbon': 24064, 'Venetian': 24064, 'bought': 24064, 'low': 24064, 'high': 24064, 'greatly': 24064, 'reduced': 24064, 'further': 24064, 'Nevertheless': 24064, 'amount': 24064, 'European': 24064, 'consumption': 24064, 'revolution': 24064, 'disturbance': 24064, 'doubling': 24064, 'opened': 24064, 'later': 24064, 'open': 24064, 'secure': 24064, 'Diu': 24064, 'last': 24064, 'returned': 24064, 'quantities': 24064, 'coins': 24064, 'Holland': 24064, 'alone': 24064, 'gain': 24064, 'straight': 24064, 'winds': 24064, 'transhipment': 24064, 'voyage': 24064, 'relation': 24064, 'Nor': 24064, 'discovery': 24064, 'different': 24064, 'financial': 24064, 'either': 24064, 'actually': 24064, 'increasing': 24064, 'hypothesis': 24064, 'nel': 24064, 'un': 24064, 'Perse': 24064, 'loc': 24064, 'da': 24064, 'Oxford': 24064, 'Orient': 24064, 'Thorold': 24064, 'History': 24064, 'decades': 24064, 'dozen': 24064, 'pounds': 24064, 'gives': 24064, 'twenty': 24064, 'kilogram': 24064, 'data': 24064, 'production': 24064, 'entire': 24064, 'previous': 24064, 'organized': 24064, 'Hakluyt': 24064, 'Society': 24064, 'Noire': 24064, 'list': 24064, 'Del': 24064, 'Commercio': 24064, 'dei': 24064, 'Veneti': 24064, 'quotes': 24064, 'Diariisti': 24064, 'Venetiani': 24064, 'pound': 24064, 'Zinkeisen': 24064, 'mention': 24064, 'di': 24064, 'se': 24064, 'Depping': 24064, 'le': 24064, 'closed': 24064, 'shown': 24064, 'Moslems': 24064, 'of': 24064, 'Thus': 24064, 'dans': 24064, 'Belon': 24064, 'Mans': 24064, 'Vansleb': 24064, 'describes': 24064, 's': 24064, 'Voyage': 24064, 'remaining': 24064, 'confirmation': 24064, 'addition': 24064, 'metals': 24064, 'Indies': 24064, 'makes': 24064, 'coffee': 24064, 'damaged': 24064, 'months': 24064, 'via': 24064, 'owns': 24064, 'Terms': 24064, 'Use': 24064, 'concept': 24064, 'registered': 24064, 'research': 24064, 'printed': 24064, 'FULL': 24064, 'LICENSE': 24064, 'promoting': 24064, 'read': 24064, 'intellectual': 24064, 'property': 24064, 'destroy': 24064, 'obtaining': 24064, 'bound': 24064, 'things': 24064, 'domain': 24064, 'right': 24064, 'based': 24064, 'removed': 24064, 'outside': 24064, 'concerning': 24064, 'sentence': 24064, 'immediate': 24064, 'prominently': 24064, 'copied': 24064, 'contain': 24064, 'notice': 24064, 'additional': 24064, 'Vanilla': 24064, 'specified': 24064, 'unless': 24064, 'Royalty': 24064, 'prepare': 24064, 'receipt': 24064, 'physical': 24064, 'accordance': 24064, 'defect': 24064, 'limited': 24064, 'computer': 24064, 'WARRANTY': 24064, 'DAMAGES': 24064, 'liability': 24064, 'damages': 24064, 'costs': 24064, 'expenses': 24064, 'legal': 24064, 'AGREE': 24064, 'THAT': 24064, 'BREACH': 24064, 'NOT': 24064, 'TO': 24064, 'receive': 24064, 'explanation': 24064, 'lieu': 24064, 'electronically': 24064, 'WARRANTIES': 24064, 'disclaimer': 24064, 'shall': 24064, 'cause': 24064, 'readable': 24064, 'widest': 24064, 'computers': 24064, 'generations': 24064, 'created': 24064, 'page': 24064, 'exempt': 24064, 'federal': 24064, 'contact': 24064, 'Donations': 24064, 'keep': 24064, 'solicit': 24064, 'visit': 24064, 'accepted': 24064, 'Title': 12032, 'Author': 12032, 'Albert': 12032, ' Howe': 12032, 'Lybyer': 12032, 'Release': 12032, 'January': 12032, 'Language': 12032, 'Credits': 12032, 'VI': 12032, 'INFLUENCE': 12032, 'RIZE': 12032, 'UPON': 12032, 'ALBERT': 12032, 'University': 12032, 'og': 12032, 'Illinois': 12032, 'Reprinted': 12032, 'October': 12032, 'Within': 12032, 'period': 12032, 'rising': 12032, 'holdings': 12032, 'stretched': 12032, 'Russian': 12032, 'steppes': 12032, 'Sudanese': 12032, 'desert': 12032, 'intercept': 12032, 'borne': 12032, 'Near': 12032, 'passing': 12032, 'larger': 12032, 'deserted': 12032, 'begun': 12032, 'diversion': 12032, 'fully': 12032, 'No': 12032, 'specific': 12032, 'investigation': 12032, 'glance': 12032, 'concerned': 12032, 'alluded': 12032, 'incompatible': 12032, 'prevalent': 12032, 'One': 12032, 'advance': 12032, 'obstruct': 12032, 'compelled': 12032, 'connexion': 12032, 'growth': 12032, 'motives': 12032, 'quite': 12032, 'independent': 12032, 'led': 12032, 'Henry': 12032, 'Christopher': 12032, 'Columbus': 12032, 'explore': 12032, 'unknown': 12032, 'possess': 12032, 'essential': 12032, 'superiority': 12032, 'pre': 12032, 'eminence': 12032, 'nineteenth': 12032, 'balance': 12032, 'introduction': 12032, 'steam': 12032, 'navigation': 12032, 'overwhelmingly': 12032, 'favour': 12032, 'arguing': 12032, 'proposed': 12032, 'survey': 12032, 'Crusades': 12032, 'historically': 12032, 'groups': 12032, 'communicated': 12032, 'Each': 12032, 'branches': 12032, 'near': 12032, 'diverged': 12032, 'America': 12032, 'compendiously': 12032, 'termed': 12032, 'say': 12032, 'sugar': 12032, 'cotton': 12032, 'gums': 12032, 'dealt': 12032, 'go': 12032, 'sell': 12032, 'exchange': 12032, 'mostly': 12032, 'consideration': 12032, 'costlier': 12032, 'liable': 12032, 'suffer': 12032, 'religious': 12032, 'determined': 12032, 'preferred': 12032, 'Elder': 12032, 'find': 12032, 'water': 12032, 'seeking': 12032, 'mouth': 12032, 'Don': 12032, 'Caspian': 12032, 'Ayas': 12032, 'Kosseir': 12032, 'missionaries': 12032, 'travellers': 12032, 'encouraged': 12032, 'traverse': 12032, 'vast': 12032, 'territories': 12032, 'These': 12032, 'pagan': 12032, 'divisions': 12032, 'soon': 12032, 'nourished': 12032, 'vestibules': 12032, 'Between': 12032, 'lay': 12032, 'Turk': 12032, 'broke': 12032, 'emirates': 12032, 'hostile': 12032, 'strangers': 12032, 'dealing': 12032, 'traders': 12032, 'developed': 12032, 'piratical': 12032, 'cross': 12032, 'traded': 12032, 'popes': 12032, 'forgave': 12032, 'expelling': 12032, 'Christians': 12032, 'Holy': 12032, 'repeated': 12032, 'reducing': 12032, 'proportions': 12032, 'Hence': 12032, 'increased': 12032, 'bulky': 12032, 'higher': 12032, 'disintegrated': 12032, 'multitude': 12032, 'ones': 12032, 'threatened': 12032, 'consequence': 12032, 'ceased': 12032, 'breaking': 12032, 'vigorous': 12032, 'principality': 12032, 'restricted': 12032, 'appealed': 12032, 'pope': 12032, 'system': 12032, 'licences': 12032, 'restored': 12032, 'Subject': 12032, 'fluctuations': 12032, 'cheap': 12032, 'changed': 12032, 'slight': 12032, 'sides': 12032, 'Dardanelles': 12032, 'shipping': 12032, 'able': 12032, 'exercise': 12032, 'fraction': 12032, 'incorporated': 12032, 'principalities': 12032, 'tribute': 12032, 'Meanwhile': 12032, 'absorbed': 12032, 'Cilicia': 12032, 'held': 12032, 'unmolested': 12032, 'troubles': 12032, 'violent': 12032, 'plundered': 12032, 'definite': 12032, 'aims': 12032, 'Samarkand': 12032, 'emperors': 12032, 'fell': 12032, 'worse': 12032, 'completely': 12032, 'process': 12032, 'suffered': 12032, 'afterwards': 12032, 'beaten': 12032, 'decisively': 12032, 'ensued': 12032, 'comparative': 12032, 'stability': 12032, 'Pearls': 12032, 'steadily': 12032, 'copper': 12032, 'lead': 12032, 'tin': 12032, 'multiplied': 12032, 'advantage': 12032, 'Supply': 12032, 'monopoly': 12032, 'losses': 12032, 'conducted': 12032, 'capital': 12032, 'Not': 12032, 'purchased': 12032, 'capture': 12032, 'Straits': 12032, 'commanding': 12032, 'position': 12032, 'towards': 12032, 'readjustment': 12032, 'somewhat': 12032, 'curtailed': 12032, 'hostility': 12032, 'exclude': 12032, 'foreigners': 12032, 'conduct': 12032, 'crossing': 12032, 'rightly': 12032, 'counted': 12032, 'endeavour': 12032, 'pockets': 12032, 'conquering': 12032, 'observed': 12032, 'true': 12032, 'stood': 12032, 'wished': 12032, 'encourage': 12032, 'sake': 12032, 'fought': 12032, 'owned': 12032, 'exceptional': 12032, 'With': 12032, 'Florence': 12032, 'Ancona': 12032, 'strove': 12032, 'uniformly': 12032, 'allowed': 12032, 'regards': 12032, 'liberal': 12032, 'doubt': 12032, 'generous': 12032, 'infrequently': 12032, 'frustrated': 12032, 'cases': 12032, 'grasping': 12032, 'officials': 12032, 'renegade': 12032, 'conflict': 12032, 'War': 12032, 'nine': 12032, 'temporarily': 12032, 'alliance': 12032, 'military': 12032, 'Turkoman': 12032, 'pass': 12032, 'short': 12032, 'Satalia': 12032, 'Adalia': 12032, 'annexed': 12032, 'inflicted': 12032, 'severe': 12032, 'defeat': 12032, 'Soon': 12032, 'Crimea': 12032, 'subjugated': 12032, 'Tartars': 12032, 'neighbourhood': 12032, 'remained': 12032, 'formally': 12032, 'sixty': 12032, 'hardly': 12032, 'supplied': 12032, 'food': 12032, 'various': 12032, 'raw': 12032, 'materials': 12032, 'exported': 12032, 'undoubtedly': 12032, 'contributed': 12032, 'degree': 12032, 'What': 12032, 'measure': 12032, 'reduction': 12032, 'elevation': 12032, 'war': 12032, 'Bayezid': 12032, 'giving': 12032, 'asylum': 12032, 'brother': 12032, 'Prince': 12032, 'Jem': 12032, 'troops': 12032, 'thoroughly': 12032, 'defeated': 12032, 'least': 12032, 'molested': 12032, 'Along': 12032, 'whose': 12032, 'order': 12032, 'west': 12032, 'exchanging': 12032, 'regular': 12032, 'movement': 12032, 'thence': 12032, 'slightly': 12032, 'ended': 12032, 'wider': 12032, 'Through': 12032, 'although': 12032, 'disputes': 12032, 'succe

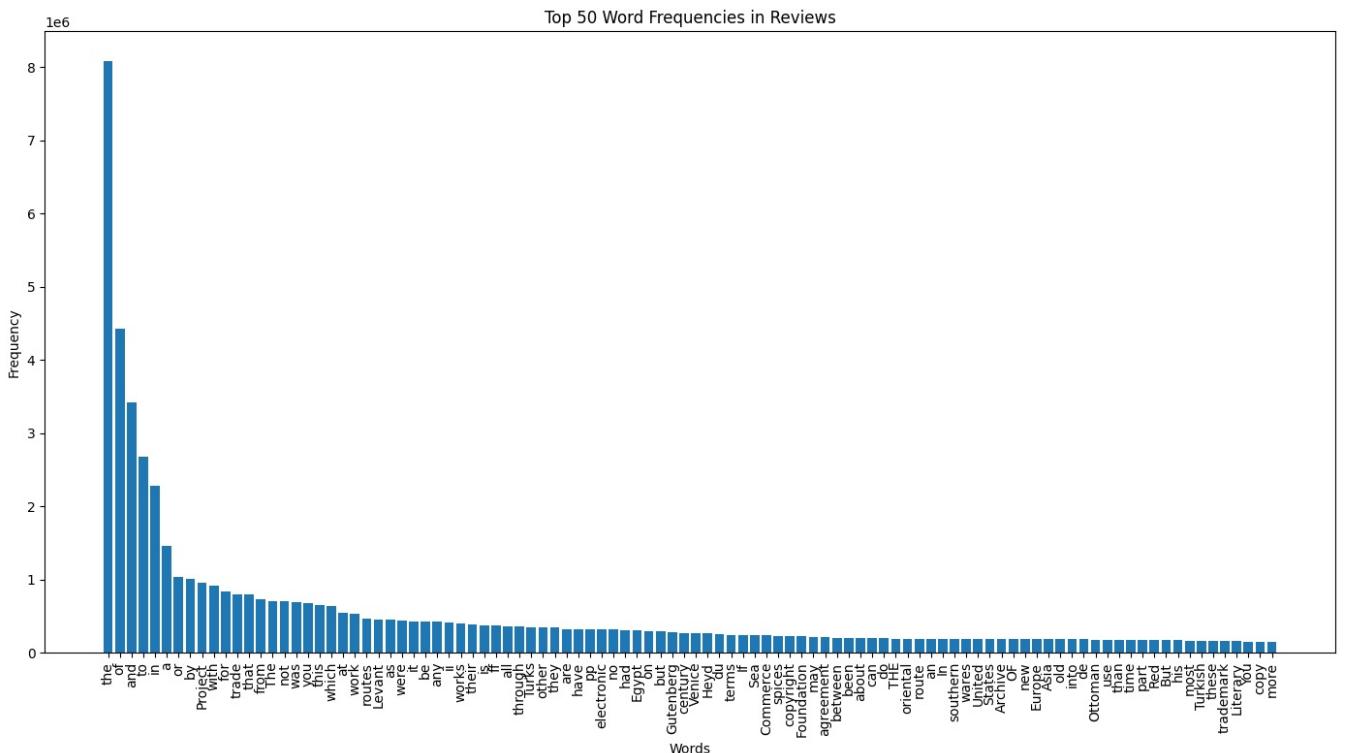
ssion': 12032, 'throne': 12032, 'occasional': 12032, 'visitations': 12032, 'plague': 12032, 'quarrels': 12032, 'natives': 12032, 'volume': 12032, 'fluctuate': 12032, 'unbroken': 12032, 'That': 12032, 'marks': 12032, 'epoch': 12032, 'emptied': 12032, 'purchases': 12032, 'From': 12032, 'twelve': 12032, 'annually': 12032, 'fleets': 12032, 'blockade': 12032, 'mouths': 12032, 'deliberate': 12032, 'permanently': 12032, 'entirely': 12032, 'successful': 12032, 'sail': 12032, 'certainty': 12032, 'total': 12032, 'quantity': 12032, 'fewer': 12032, 'deemed': 12032, 'imprudent': 12032, 'build': 12032, 'situation': 12032, 'overthrew': 12032, 'Instead': 12032, 'blocking': 12032, 'adopted': 12032, 'intention': 12032, 'crushing': 12032, 'naval': 12032, 'interfered': 12032, 'besides': 12032, 'diminished': 12032, 'taken': 12032, 'Arabia': 12032, 'unlike': 12032, 'previously': 12032, 'accession': 12032, 'real': 12032, 'dates': 12032, 'traced': 12032, 'earlier': 12032, 'Francis': 12032, 'negotiations': 12032, 'compete': 12032, 'duty': 12032, 'exacted': 12032, 'presently': 12032, 'despised': 12032, 'endure': 12032, 'indignities': 12032, 'lose': 12032, 'respected': 12032, 'surpassed': 12032, 'thirties': 12032, 'undertook': 12032, 'projects': 12032, 'evidently': 12032, 'designed': 12032, 'captured': 12032, 'unsuccessful': 12032, 'expel': 12032, 'Gujarat': 12032, 'Thirty': 12032, 'expedition': 12032, 'likewise': 12032, 'failed': 12032, 'dislodge': 12032, 'An': 12032, 'instance': 12032, 'rhubarb': 12032, 'Philip': 12032, 'era': 12032, 'heavy': 12032, 'energetic': 12032, 'Dutch': 12032, 'drew': 12032, 'channel': 12032, 'rivalled': 12032, 'seventeenth': 12032, 'fallen': 12032, 'supremacy': 12032, 'opposite': 12032, 'Germany': 12032, 'helped': 12032, 'convey': 12032, 'silks': 12032, 'stones': 12032, 'move': 12032, 'shorter': 12032, 'nor': 12032, 'nation': 12032, 'lines': 12032, 'take': 12032, 'competed': 12032, 'freight': 12032, 'calculation': 12032, 'shipment': 12032, 'probably': 12032, 'whereas': 12032, 'consignment': 12032, 'earn': 12032, 'narrow': 12032, 'strewn': 12032, 'rocks': 12032, 'shallows': 12032, 'vessels': 12032, 'wait': 12032, 'waste': 12032, 'Indiamen': 12032, 'adapted': 12032, 'customary': 12032, 'Mocha': 12032, 'Jedda': 12032, 'always': 12032, 'ninety': 12032, 'miles': 12032, 'shortest': 12032, 'vessel': 12032, 'hand': 12032, 'necessary': 12032, 'averaged': 12032, 'Until': 12032, 'invention': 12032, 'steamship': 12032, 'run': 12032, 'reference': 12032, 'excavation': 12032, 'eliminated': 12032, 'distance': 12032, 'misconceived': 12032, 'agents': 12032, 'deliberately': 12032, 'obstructing': 12032, 'notorious': 12032, 'indifference': 12032, 'conservatism': 12032, 'difficulties': 12032, 'imperative': 12032, 'contrary': 12032, 'lost': 12032, 'superior': 12032, 'Had': 12032, 'story': 12032, 'uninterrupted': 12032, 'sufficient': 12032, 'enable': 12032, 'resist': 12032, 'successfully': 12032, 'attack': 12032, 'conquered': 12032, 'stream': 12032, 'deprived': 12032, 'sooner': 12032, 'accommodate': 12032, 'adopting': 12032, 'modern': 12032, 'adding': 12032, 'wonderful': 12032, 'capacity': 12032, 'territorial': 12032, 'parallel': 12032, 'scheme': 12032, 'organizing': 12032, 'neglecting': 12032, 'climatic': 12032, 'arrested': 12032, 'reversed': 12032, 'half': 12032, 'bulk': 12032, 'greatest': 12032, 'conquerors': 12032, 'powerless': 12032, 'back': 12032, 'lucrative': 12032, 'done': 12032, 'despite': 12032, 'disadvantage': 12032, 'desolation': 12032, 'Italian': 12032, 'perhaps': 12032, 'itself': 12032, 'positively': 12032, 'negatively': 12032, 'FOOTNOTES': 12032, 'All': 12032, 'reserved': 12032, 'degli': 12032, 'Italiani': 12032, 'Oriente': 12032, 'Medio': 12032, 'Evo': 12032, 'Liber': 12032, 'Secretorum': 12032, 'Fidelium': 12032, 'Crucis': 12032, 'Bongars': 12032, 'Gesta': 12032, 'Dei': 12032, 'Francos': 12032, 'vol': 12032, 'Hanover': 12032, 'Comte': 12032, 'Mas': 12032, 'Latrie': 12032, 'accord': 12032, 'rA': 12032, 'publique': 12032, 'Venise': 12032, 'par': 12032, 'roi': 12032, 'etc': 12032, 'Bibl': 12032, 'Chartes': 12032, 'xxx': 12032, 'Moyen': 12032, 'Furcy': 12032, 'Raynaud': 12032, 'Leipzig': 12032, 'Finlay': 12032, 'Hist': 12032, 'Greece': 12032, 'ed': 12032, 'Tozor': 12032, 'Delaville': 12032, 'Roulx': 12032, 'According': 12032, 'Agriculture': 12032, 'Prices': 12032, 'follows': 12032, 'pence': 12032, 'neglected': 12032, 'seventh': 12032, 'Vicomte': 12032, 'conomique': 12032, 'PropriA': 12032, 'tA': 12032, 'Salaires': 12032, 'DenrA': 12032, 'es': 12032, 'tous': 12032, 'Prix': 12032, 'gA': 12032, 'nA': 12032, 'ral': 12032, 'vols': 12032, 'francs': 12032, 'Both': 12032, 'approximate': 12032, 'results': 12032, 'rest': 12032, 'accidentally': 12032, 'preserved': 12032, 'variations': 12032, 'depend': 12032, 'circumstances': 12032, 'intervening': 12032, 'Lowest': 12032, 'discern': 12032, 'here': 12032, 'Jacques': 12032, 'establishing': 12032, 'Narrative': 12032, 'Embassy': 12032, 'Clavijo': 12032, 'Court': 12032, 'Timour': 12032, 'Primaudae': 12032, 'Peschel': 12032, 'quintal': 12032, 'cruzados': 12032, 'sold': 12032, 'ducat': 12032, 'mounted': 12032, 'ducats': 12032, 'exaggerated': 12032, 'farthest': 12032, 'extremity': 12032, 'correct': 12032, 'farthing': 12032, 'sou': 12032, 'Bortrandon': 12032, 'Early': 12032, 'journey': 12032, 'exclusive': 12032, 'regard': 12032, 'Sieur': 12032, 'Parfait': 12032, 'NÃ': 12032, 'gociant': 12032, 'Geneva': 12032, 'Geschichte': 12032, 'Osmanischen': 12032, 'Reiches': 12032, 'Europa': 12032, 'Gotha': 12032, 'renewal': 12032, 'notes': 12032, 'Paruta': 12032, 'che': 12032, 'principio': 12032, 'del': 12032, 'nuovo': 12032, 'imperio': 12032, 'procurava': 12032, 'traffichi': 12032, 'quella': 12032, 'provincia': 12032, 'particolare': 12032, 'utile': 12032, 'commodo': 12032, 'quei': 12032, 'sudditi': 12032, 'interesse': 12032, 'entrate': 12032, 'merchandise': 12032, 'province': 12032, 'transported': 12032, 'il': 12032, 'pratique': 12032, 'boaucoup': 12032, 'tats': 12032, 'penalty': 12032, 'false': 12032, 'declarations': 12032, 'weight': 12032, 'confiscation': 12032, 'correction': 12032, 'my': 12032, 'Government': 12032, 'Time': 12032, 'Magnificent': 12032, 'entre': 12032, 'depuis': 12032, 'les': 12032, 'Croisades': 12032, 'Mischef': 12032, 'Privileges': 12032, 'navigate': 12032, 'Porte': 12032, 'averages': 12032, 'absence': 12032, 'exerted': 12032, 'deserves': 12032, 'special': 12032, 'attention': 12032, 'imagined': 12032, 'force': 12032, 'seek': 12032, 'agencies': 12032, 'engaged': 12032, 'Atlantic': 12032, 'consciousness': 12032, 'Vignaud': 12032, 'critique': 12032, 'Grande': 12032, 'Entreprise': 12032, 'Christophe': 12032, 'Colomb': 12032, 'legend': 12032, 'recent': 12032, 'catastrophic': 12032, 'theory': 12032, 'event': 12032, 'primary': 12032, 'history': 12032, 'mankind': 12032, 'origin': 12032, 'separate': 12032, 'chain': 12032, 'Veneziani': 12032, 'Dal': 12032, 'Diario': 12032, 'Girolamo': 12032, 'Faria': 12032, 'Souza': 12032, 'epitomized': 12032, 'Briggs': 12032, 'Rise': 12032, 'Mohamedan': 12032, 'Power': 12032, 'Albuquerque': 12032, 'Ormuz': 12032, 'Lorenzo': 12032, 'Almeida': 12032, 'killed': 12032, 'fighting': 12032, 'father': 12032, 'destroyed': 12032, 'Egyptian': 12032, 'struggle': 12032, 'tried': 12032, 'stile': 12032, 'xxiv': 12032, 'Sec': 12032, 'Vandal': 12032, 'voyages': 12032, 'Marquis': 12032, 'Nointel': 12032, 'Rouge': 12032, 'ferma': 12032, 'totalement': 12032, 'vers': 12032, 'devint': 12032, 'une': 12032, 'refers': 12032, 'continuance': 12032, 'late': 12032, 'records': 12032, 'Marseilles': 12032, 'importation': 12032, 'pieces': 12032, 'adduced': 12032, 'rarely': 12032, 'profitable': 12032, 'purchase': 12032, 'Syrian': 12032, 'ship': 12032, 'westward': 12032, 'competition': 12032, 'example': 12032, 'Pierre': 12032, 'Observations': 12032, 'Teixeira': 12032, 'among': 12032, 'Present': 12032, 'State': 12032, 'mentions': 12032, 'ordinary': 12032, 'purchasable': 12032, 'Hasselquist': 12032, 'bringing': 12032, 'stuffs': 12032, 'Baron': 12032, 'Tott': 12032, 'MÃ': 12032, 'moires': 12032, 'Amsterdam': 12032, 'choc': 12032, 'ballots': 12032, 'marqu': 12032, 'Madras': 12032, 'Marseille': 12032, 'semble': 12032, 'fixer': 12032, 'Volney': 12032, 'Syrie': 12032, 'published': 12032, 'detail': 12032, 'Othoman': 12032, 'XII': 12032, 'double': 12032, 'flourishing': 12032, 'merely': 12032, 'accrued': 12032, 'affirms': 12032, 'every': 12032, 'proceeded': 12032, 'block': 12032, 'desirous': 12032, 'sight': 12032, 'justified': 12032, 'wheat': 12032, 'own': 12032, 'figures': 12032, 'rose': 12032, 'certainly': 12032, 'stock': 12032, 'Americas': 12032, 'singularly': 12032, 'presumed': 12032, 'noticeable': 12032, 'light': 12032, 'beginnings': 12032, 'lvii': 12032, 'lviii': 12032, 'col': 12032, 'xii': 12032, 'purposed': 12032, 'xvi': 12032, 'explains': 12032, 'drainage': 12032, 'eastward': 12032, 'xxxii': 12032, 'Kervanserai': 12032, 'serves': 12032, 'goes': 12032, 'Stuffs': 12032, 'Spices': 12032, 'whereof': 12032, 'Manuel': 12032, 'Indes': 12032, 'displaced': 12032, 'approximately': 12032, 'third': 12032, 'exchanges': 12032, 'equally': 12032, 'extensive': 12032, 'ibid': 12032, 'Silks': 12032, 'estimates': 12032, 'trip': 12032, 'END': 12032, 'Updated': 12032, 'replace': 12032, 'renamed': 12032, 'Creating': 12032, 'print': 12032, 'Special': 12032, 'apply': 12032, 'anything': 12032, 'easy': 12032, 'purpose': 12032, 'creation': 12032, 'reports': 12032, 'performances': 12032, 'modified': 12032, 'given': 12032, 'ANYTHING': 12032, 'Redistribution': 12032, 'redistribution': 12032, 'PLEASE': 12032, 'READ': 12032, 'BEFORE': 12032, 'DISTRIBUTE': 12032, 'USE': 12032, 'WORK': 12032, 'full': 12032, 'Redistributing': 12032, 'reading': 12032, 'understand': 12032, 'accept': 12032, 'abide': 12032, 'whom': 12032, 'lot': 12032, 'preserve': 12032, 'PGLAF': 12032, 'compilation': 12032, 'Nearly': 12032, 'unprotect'

ted': 12032, 'claim': 12032, 'prevent': 12032, 'hope': 12032, 'sharing': 12032, 'name': 12032, 'easily': 12032, 'attached': 12032, 'share': 12032, 'govern': 12032, 'Copyright': 12032, 'countries': 12032, 'constant': 12032, 'downloading': 12032, 'representations': 12032, 'Unless': 12032, 'appear': 12032, 'whenever': 12032, 'accessed': 12032, 'displayed': 12032, 'performed': 12032, 'viewed': 12032, 'texts': 12032, 'indicating': 12032, 'charges': 12032, 'redistributing': 12032, 'appearing': 12032, 'imposed': 12032, 'Additional': 12032, 'linked': 12032, 'unlink': 12032, 'detach': 12032, 'remove': 12032, 'files': 12032, 'containing': 12032, 'display': 12032, 'perform': 12032, 'redistribute': 12032, 'convert': 12032, 'binary': 12032, 'compressed': 12032, 'nonproprietary': 12032, 'proprietary': 12032, 'word': 12032, 'processing': 12032, 'hypertext': 12032, 'However': 12032, 'version': 12032, 'exporting': 12032, 'request': 12032, 'original': 12032, 'Any': 12032, 'alternate': 12032, 'include': 12032, 'viewing': 12032, 'reasonable': 12032, 'pay': 12032, 'royalty': 12032, 'gross': 12032, 'profits': 12032, 'derive': 12032, 'calculated': 12032, 'method': 12032, 'calculate': 12032, 'taxes': 12032, 'owed': 12032, 'each': 12032, 'legally': 12032, 'periodic': 12032, 'returns': 12032, 'should': 12032, 'clearly': 12032, 'address': 12032, 'notifies': 12032, 'mail': 12032, 'require': 12032, 'possessed': 12032, 'discontinue': 12032, 'reported': 12032, 'wish': 12032, 'manager': 12032, 'Contact': 12032, 'employees': 12032, 'expend': 12032, 'identify': 12032, 'transcribe': 12032, 'proofread': 12032, 'Despite': 12032, 'stored': 12032, 'incomplete': 12032, 'inaccurate': 12032, 'corrupt': 12032, 'transcription': 12032, 'errors': 12032, 'infringement': 12032, 'disk': 12032, 'virus': 12032, 'codes': 12032, 'DISCLAIMER': 12032, 'Replacement': 12032, 'described': 12032, 'party': 12032, 'disclaim': 12032, 'HAVE': 12032, 'REMEDIES': 12032, 'NEGLIGENCE': 12032, 'STRICT': 12032, 'LIABILITY': 12032, 'CONTRACT': 12032, 'EXCEPT': 12032, 'THOSE': 12032, 'PROVIDED': 12032, 'IN': 12032, 'PARAGRAPH': 12032, 'FOUNDATION': 12032, 'TRADEMARK': 12032, 'OWNER': 12032, 'DISTRIBUTOR': 12032, 'UNDER': 12032, 'AGREEMENT': 12032, 'WILL': 12032, 'BE': 12032, 'LIABLE': 12032, 'ACTUAL': 12032, 'DIRECT': 12032, 'INDIRECT': 12032, 'CONSEQUENTIAL': 12032, 'PUNITIVE': 12032, 'INCIDENTAL': 12032, 'EVEN': 12032, 'IF': 12032, 'GIVE': 12032, 'NOTICE': 12032, 'POSSIBILITY': 12032, 'SUCH': 12032, 'DAMAGE': 12032, 'RIGHT': 12032, 'REPLACEMENT': 12032, 'REFUND': 12032, 'receiving': 12032, 'sending': 12032, 'elect': 12032, 'choose': 12032, 'opportunities': 12032, 'fix': 12032, 'problem': 12032, 'WITH': 12032, 'OTHER': 12032, 'KIND': 12032, 'EXPRESS': 12032, 'IMPLIED': 12032, 'INCLUDING': 12032, 'BUT': 12032, 'MERCHANTABILITY': 12032, 'FITNESS': 12032, 'PURPOSE': 12032, 'allow': 12032, 'disclaimers': 12032, 'implied': 12032, 'warranties': 12032, 'exclusion': 12032, 'types': 12032, 'violates': 12032, 'interpreted': 12032, 'maximum': 12032, 'invalidity': 12032, 'unenforceability': 12032, 'provision': 12032, 'void': 12032, 'INDEMNITY': 12032, 'indemnify': 12032, 'hold': 12032, 'agent': 12032, 'employee': 12032, 'promotion': 12032, 'harmless': 12032, 'arise': 12032, 'indirectly': 12032, 'occur': 12032, 'b': 12032, 'modification': 12032, 'additions': 12032, 'deletions': 12032, 'c': 12032, 'Defect': 12032, 'Mission': 12032, 'synonymous': 12032, 'formats': 12032, 'variety': 12032, 'obsolete': 12032, 'middle': 12032, 'aged': 12032, 'exists': 12032, 'hundreds': 12032, 'walks': 12032, 'life': 12032, 'Volunteers': 12032, 'need': 12032, 'critical': 12032, 'reaching': 12032, 'goals': 12032, 'ensuring': 12032, 'remain': 12032, 'learn': 12032, 'Sections': 12032, 'non': 12032, 'educational': 12032, 'corporation': 12032, 'Mississippi': 12032, 'Internal': 12032, 'Revenue': 12032, 'Service': 12032, 'EIN': 12032, 'identification': 12032, 'Contributions': 12032, 'deductible': 12032, 'business': 12032, 'office': 12032, 'Salt': 12032, 'Lake': 12032, 'City': 12032, 'UT': 12032, 'Email': 12032, 'depends': 12032, 'survive': 12032, 'widespread': 12032, 'carry': 12032, 'licensed': 12032, 'machine': 12032, 'accessible': 12032, 'array': 12032, 'outdated': 12032, 'Many': 12032, 'particularly': 12032, 'maintaining': 12032, 'IRS': 12032, 'committed': 12032, 'regulating': 12032, 'charities': 12032, 'charitable': 12032, 'Compliance': 12032, 'uniform': 12032, 'takes': 12032, 'paperwork': 12032, 'meet': 12032, 'We': 12032, 'locations': 12032, 'SEND': 12032, 'DONATIONS': 12032, 'determine': 12032, 'contributions': 12032, 'met': 12032, 'solicitation': 12032, 'know': 12032, 'prohibition': 12032, 'accepting': 12032, 'unsolicited': 12032, 'donors': 12032, 'approach': 12032, 'us': 12032, 'offers': 12032, 'International': 12032, 'gratefully': 12032, 'statements': 12032, 'treatment': 12032, 'swamp': 12032, 'staff': 12032, 'Please': 12032, 'web': 12032, 'pages': 12032, 'current': 12032, 'donation': 12032, 'methods': 12032, 'addresses': 12032, 'checks': 12032, 'credit': 12032, 'card': 12032, 'please': 12032, 'About': 12032, 'Michael': 12032, 'Hart': 12032, 'originator': 12032, 'library': 12032, 'shared': 12032, 'loose': 12032, 'network': 12032, 'volunteer': 12032, 'often': 12032, 'several': 12032, 'necessarily': 12032, 'paper': 12032, 'edition': 12032, 'Most': 12032, 'start': 12032, 'main': 12032, 'PG': 12032, 'search': 12032, 'facility': 12032, 'includes': 12032, 'produce': 12032, 'subscribe': 12032, 'email': 12032, 'newsletter': 12032, 'hear': 12032}

```
In [16]: # Get the top 50 words and their frequencies
top_word_freq = word_freq.most_common(100)

# Separate the words and frequencies for plotting
top_words, top_frequencies = zip(*top_word_freq)

# Plot word frequencies for the top 50 words
plt.figure(figsize=(14, 8))
plt.bar(top_words, top_frequencies)
plt.xlabel('Words')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.title('Top 50 Word Frequencies in Reviews')
plt.xticks(rotation=90) # Rotate x-axis labels for better readability
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



```
In [17]: for token in doc:
    print(token, "|", token.pos_, "*****", spacy.explain(token.pos_), "***Token Tag: ", token.tag_, " *|* ", sp
i»?The | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
Project | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Gutenberg | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
eBook | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
of | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
The | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
Ottoman | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Turks | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNPS *|* noun, proper plural
and | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
Routes | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNPS *|* noun, proper plural
of | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
Oriental | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Trade | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
This | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
ebook | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
is | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: VBZ *|* verb, 3rd person singular present
for | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
use | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
of | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
anyone | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
anywhere | ADV ***** adverb ***Token Tag: RB *|* adverb
in | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
United | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
States | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
and | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
most | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJS *|* adjective, superlative
other | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
parts | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural
of | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
world | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
at | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
no | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
cost | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
and | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating
with | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
almost | ADV ***** adverb ***Token Tag: RB *|* adverb
no | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
restrictions | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
whatsoever | ADV ***** adverb ***Token Tag: RB *|* adverb
. | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: . *|* punctuation mark, sentence closer
You | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: PRP *|* pronoun, personal
may | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: MD *|* verb, modal auxiliary
copy | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
```

```

it | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: PRP *|* pronoun, personal
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
give | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
it | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: PRP *|* pronoun, personal
away | ADV ***** adverb ***Token Tag: RB *|* adverb
or | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating
re | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
- | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
use | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
it | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: PRP *|* pronoun, personal
under | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
terms | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
of | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
Project | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Gutenberg | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
License | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
included | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBD *|* verb, past tense
with | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
this | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
ebook | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
or | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating
online | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
at | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
www.gutenberg.org | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
. | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: . *|* punctuation mark, sentence closer
If | SCONJ ***** subordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
you | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: PRP *|* pronoun, personal
are | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: VBP *|* verb, non-3rd person singular present
not | PART ***** particle ***Token Tag: RB *|* adverb
located | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBN *|* verb, past participle
in | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
United | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
States | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
you | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: PRP *|* pronoun, personal
will | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: MD *|* verb, modal auxiliary
have | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
to | PART ***** particle ***Token Tag: TO *|* infinitival "to"
check | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
laws | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural
of | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
country | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
where | SCONJ ***** subordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: WRB *|* wh-adverb
you | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: PRP *|* pronoun, personal
are | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: VBP *|* verb, non-3rd person singular present
located | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBN *|* verb, past participle

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
before | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
using | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBG *|* verb, gerund or present participle
this | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
eBook | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
. | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: . *|* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
Title | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
: | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: : *|* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis
The | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
Ottoman | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Turks | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNPS *|* noun, proper plural
and | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
Routes | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNPS *|* noun, proper plural
of | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
Oriental | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Trade | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
Author | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
: | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: : *|* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis
Albert | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Howe | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Lybyer | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular

```

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Release | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
date | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
: | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
January | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
6 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
2016 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
eBook | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
# | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: \$ \*|\* symbol, currency  
50860 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Language | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
: | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
English | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Credits | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
: | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
Produced | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Turgut | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Dincer | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
This | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
file | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
produced | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
images | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
generously | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
made | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
available | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Internet | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Archive | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
\* | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
\* | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
\* | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
START | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
OF | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
THE | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
PROJECT | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
GUTENBERG | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
EBOOK | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
THE | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
OTTOMAN | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
TURKS | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
AND | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
THE | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
ROUTES | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
OF | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
ORIENTAL | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
TRADE | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
\* | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
\* | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
\* | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Produced | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Turgut | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Dincer | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
This | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
file | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
produced | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
images | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
generously | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

made | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
available | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Internet | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Archive | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
VI | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
THE | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
INFLUENCE | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
OF | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
THE | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
RIZE | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
OF | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
THE | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
OTTOMAN | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
TURKS | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
UPON | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
THE | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
ROUTES | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
OF | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
ORIENTAL | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
TRADE | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
By | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
ALBERT | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
H. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
LYBYER | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
\_ | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
Professor | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
University | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
og | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Illinois | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
\_ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
Reprinted | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
\_ | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
THE | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
ENGLISH | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
HISTORICAL | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
REVIEW | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
\_ | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
October | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
\_ | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
1915 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
THE | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
ENGLISH | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
HISTORICAL | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
REVIEW | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
NO | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

CXX.--OCTOBER | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
1915 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
\* | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
] | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
\_ | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Ottoman | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Routes | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Oriental | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Trade | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
\_ | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Within | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
period | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
little | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
more | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJR \*|\* adjective, comparative  
than | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
two | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
hundred | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
years | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
close | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
thirteenth | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
century | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
second | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
decade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
sixteenth | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
rising | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
power | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Ottoman | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
extended | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
area | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
its | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
political | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
control | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
until | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
its | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
holdings | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
stretched | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
north | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
south | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
across | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Russian | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
steppes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Sudanese | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
desert | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Turkish | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
lands | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
thus | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
came | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
intercept | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
all | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: PDT \*|\* predeterminer  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
great | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
ancient | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
medieval | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
times | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
had | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
borne | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
between | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
East | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
West | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Near | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
time | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
when | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: WRB \*|\* wh-adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Turkish | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
control | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
became | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
complete | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
new | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
way | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
discovered | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
passing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
around | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Africa | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
within | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
few | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
years | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
larger | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJR \*|\* adjective, comparative  
part | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
through | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
between | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Europe | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Asia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
had | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
deserted | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Levantine | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
begun | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
follow | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
that | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

round | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Cape | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Good | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Hope | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 causes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 diversion | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 have | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 been | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 fully | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 agreed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 upon | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 No | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 specific | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 investigation | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 subject | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 appears | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
 have | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 been | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 made | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 A | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 glance | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 being | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 mainly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 concerned | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 subjects | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 have | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 alluded | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 shifting | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 oriental | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 about | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 year | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 1500 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 shows | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 two | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 incompatible | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 views | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 are | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 prevalent | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 One | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 these | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 holds | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 general | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 advance | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Ottoman | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 power | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 gradually | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 blocked | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 ancient | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 - | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: HYPH \*|\* punctuation mark, hyphen  
 routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 forced | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 series | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 attempts | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 discover | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 new | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 ; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
 after | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 these | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 attempts | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 had | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 succeeded | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 continued | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
 obstrict | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 old | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 compelled | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 use | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 new | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 view | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 finds | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 little | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 no | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 connexion | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 between | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 growth | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Turkish | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 power | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 causes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 great | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 discoveries | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 : | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 set | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 motives | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 quite | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 independent | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

rise | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
led | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
men | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
like | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Henry | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Portugal | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Christopher | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Columbus | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
explore | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
unknown | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
world | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
when | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: WRB \*|\* wh-adverb  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
new | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
route | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
India | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
had | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
been | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
established | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
found | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
possess | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
an | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
essential | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
superiority | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
gave | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
pre | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
- | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
eminence | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
until | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
nineteenth | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
century | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
balance | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
again | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
turned | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
introduction | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
steam | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
navigation | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
opening | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Suez | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Canal | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
evidence | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
appears | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
overwhelmingly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

favour | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
second | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
these | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
views | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
In | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
present | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
article | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
however | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
without | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
arguing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
question | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
directly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
is | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
proposed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
survey | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
course | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
oriental | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
close | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
great | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Crusades | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
until | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
eighteenth | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
century | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
so | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
as | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
show | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
influence | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Ottoman | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
as | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
emerged | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
historically | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
medieval | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
- | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: HYPH \*|\* punctuation mark, hyphen  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
between | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
western | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Europe | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
eastern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
southern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Asia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
fall | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
into | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
two | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
groups | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
: | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis

the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
northern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
passed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
mainly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
land | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
southern | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
passed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
mainly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
sea | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
former | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
communicated | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
central | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Asia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
China | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
India | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Black | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Sea | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Asia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Minor | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
latter | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Syria | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Egypt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Each | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
group | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
had | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
branches | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
entered | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
Asia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
near | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Aleppo | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
diverged | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
direction | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Tabriz | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Bagdad | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
On | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
all | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
there | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: EX \*|\* existential there  
were | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
what | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WP \*|\* wh-pronoun, personal  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
America | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
are | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
compendiously | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
termed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
âlong | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
haulsâ | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
âshort | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
haulsâ | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
that | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
is | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
say | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
wares | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
travelled | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
most | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJS \*|\* adjective, superlative  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
way | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
as | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Western | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
silver | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
coral | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Eastern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
silk | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
spice | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
wares | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
travelled | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
only | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
part | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
way | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
as | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
sugar | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
cotton | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Arabian | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
gums | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
It | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
possible | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
also | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
merchants | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
who | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WP \*|\* wh-pronoun, personal  
dealt | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
goods | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
former | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
class | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
travel | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
whole | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
road | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
go | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
only | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
part | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
sell | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
exchange | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
commodities | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
would | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
carried | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
on | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: RP \*|\* adverb, particle  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
hands | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
For | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
most | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJS \*|\* adjective, superlative  
goods | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
southern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
especially | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Red | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Sea | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
cheaper | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJR \*|\* adjective, comparative  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
because | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
on  
they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
ran | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
mostly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
sea;[ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
but | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
consideration | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
less | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RBR \*|\* adverb, comparative  
important | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
case | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
costlier | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJR \*|\* adjective, comparative  
spices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
especially | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
as | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
liable | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
suffer | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
damage | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
holds | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
ships | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
It | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
so | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
much | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
however | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
question | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
expense | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

as | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
political | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
religious | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
conditions | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
determined | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
what | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WP \*|\* wh-pronoun, personal

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
would | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
preferred | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
If | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
merchants | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
are | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
hindered | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
one | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
route | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
said | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Marino | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Sanuto | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Elder | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
find | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
another | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
like | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
water | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
never | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
cease | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
seeking | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
way | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
will | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
bring | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
them | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
more | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJR \*|\* adjective, comparative  
profit.[2 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
] | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
At | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
beginning | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
fourteenth | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
century | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
five | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
most | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RBS \*|\* adverb, superlative  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
use | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
: | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
land | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
road | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Tana | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
mouth | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Don | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
north | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace

Caspian | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Sea | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
China | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
way | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Trebizond | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Tabriz | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
central | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Asia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
two | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
roads | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Lajazzo | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
Ayas | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
head | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Gulf | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Alexandretta | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
one | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Tabriz | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Bagdad | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Persian | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gulf | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
India | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
beyond | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
finally | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
route | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Nile | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
Kosseir | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Red | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Sea | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Indian | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Ocean | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
southern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
eastern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Asia.[3 | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
north | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
road | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
practicable | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
as | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

far | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
as | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
China | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
century | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
between | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
1240 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
1340 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
while | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Mongol | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Empire | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
strong.[4 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
During | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
time | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
foreign | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
merchants | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
missionaries | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
travellers | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
protected | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
encouraged | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
traverse | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
vast | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Mongol | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
territories | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
freely.[5 | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
These | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
still | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
pagan | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
1291 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
though | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
n  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
western | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
divisions | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
turned | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
Moslem | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
soon | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
after | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
that | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
date | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
entered | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Trebizond | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Lajazzo | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
nourished | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
small | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Christian | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
states | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Trebizond | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Lesser | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

Armenia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
served | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
as | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
vestibules | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Mongol | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
lands.[6 | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Between | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
them | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
lay | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Asia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Minor | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
land | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Turk | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
broken | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
time | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
into | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
ten | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
small | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
emirates | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
hostile | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
interior | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Christian | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
strangers | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
but | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
dealing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
freely | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
its | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
ports | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Western | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
traders | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
beginning | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
develop | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
commercial | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
piratical | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
shipping.[7 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
] | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
Palestine | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Egypt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
under | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Mameluke | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
sultans | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
who | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WP \*|\* wh-pronoun, personal  
permitted | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
no | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
foreign | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Christian | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
cross | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
dominions,[8 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
but | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
who | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WP \*|\* wh-pronoun, personal  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
as | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
well | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
as | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
subjects | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
derived | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
great | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
profit | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
large | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
between | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
West | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
East | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Christian | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
cities | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
especially | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Venice | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
Genoa | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Barcelona | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
traded | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
regularly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Alexandria | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
popes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
never | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
forgave | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Mamelukes | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
expelling | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
Western | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Christians | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Holy | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Land,[9 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
after | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
repeated | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
efforts | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
succeeded | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
second | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
quarter | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
fourteenth | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
century | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
reducing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
Christian | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
commerce | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Alexandria | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
small | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
proportions | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Hence | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
increased | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
prices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
comparatively | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
bulky | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Eastern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
wares | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
like | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
pepper | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
ginger | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
became | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
higher | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJR \*|\* adjective, comparative  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
West.[10 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
But | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Mongol | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
empire | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
disintegrated | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
rapidly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
first | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
into | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
large | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
states | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
then | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
into | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
multitude | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
small | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
ones | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
threatened | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
anarchy | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
In | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
consequence | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
about | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
year | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
1340 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
northern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
route | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
China | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
ceased | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
practicable | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
ways | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Persia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

became | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
difficult.[11 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
] | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
This | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
first | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
obstruction | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
rather | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
breaking | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
up | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: RP \*|\* adverb, particle  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
- | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: HYPH \*|\* punctuation mark, hyphen  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Ottoman | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
who | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WP \*|\* wh-pronoun, personal  
then | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
formed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
small | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
though | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
vigorous | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
principality | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
had | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
no | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
part | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
But | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
since | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
all | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: PDT \*|\* predeterminer  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Levantine | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
now | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
restricted | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
one | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
way | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
another | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Venetians | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Genoese | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
appealed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
pope | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
assistance | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: ; \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
system | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
licences | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
trade | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Egypt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
developed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle

```

, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
which | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: WDT *|* wh-determiner
in | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
time | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
restored | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBD *|* verb, past tense
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
commerce | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
of | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
southern | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
route | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
to | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
its | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: PRP$ *|* pronoun, possessive
old | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
prosperity | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
. | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: . *|* punctuation mark, sentence closer
Subject | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
to | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
temporary | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
fluctuations | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
spices | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
became | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBD *|* verb, past tense
comparatively | ADV ***** adverb ***Token Tag: RB *|* adverb
cheap | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
and | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
average | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
price | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
changed | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBD *|* verb, past tense
little | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
except | SCONJ ***** subordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
for | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
a | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
slight | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
fall | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
before | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
1520.[12 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
] | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: -RRB- *|* right round bracket

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
In | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
1356 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
Ottoman | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Turks | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNPS *|* noun, proper plural
established | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBD *|* verb, past tense
themselves | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: PRP *|* pronoun, personal
on | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
both | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
sides | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural
of | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
Dardanelles | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
and | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
though | SCONJ ***** subordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
they | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: PRP *|* pronoun, personal
had | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBD *|* verb, past tense
little | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
shipping | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
they | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: PRP *|* pronoun, personal
were | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: VBD *|* verb, past tense
able | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
to | PART ***** particle ***Token Tag: TO *|* infinitival "to"

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
exercise | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
some | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
influence | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
on | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
fraction | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
of | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

```

oriental | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
still | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
passed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Black | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Sea | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
They | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
also | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
gradually | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
incorporated | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Turkish | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
principalities | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Asia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Minor | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
them | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
took | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
over | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: RP \*|\* adverb, particle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
agreement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Genoa | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Venice | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
rights | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
tribute | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
certain | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Aegean | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Islands.[13 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Meanwhile | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
1375 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Mamelukes | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
absorbed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
Lesser | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Armenia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
ancient | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Cilicia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
thus | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
brought | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
into | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
hands | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
outlets | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
three | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
southern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
held | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 unmolested | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 one | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 hundred | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 forty | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 years | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 But | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 frequent | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 internal | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 troubles | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Persia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 disturbed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 commerce | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
 passed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Syria | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 violent | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 alteration | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 - | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: HYPH \*|\* punctuation mark, hyphen  
 routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 accomplished | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Timur,[14 | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 ] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 who | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WP \*|\* wh-pronoun, personal  
 plundered | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 Tana | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 seems | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
 have | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 checked | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 the | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 East | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 ports | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 north | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Black | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Sea | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 He | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 had | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 definite | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 commercial | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 aims | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 made | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 Samarkand | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 centre | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 caravans | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 China | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 India | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

Persia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 West;[15 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 ] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 but | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 he | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 accomplished | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 no | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 such | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 permanent | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 political | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 economic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 unification | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 his | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
 dominions | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 as | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 had | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 first | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Mongol | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 emperors | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 At | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 his | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
 death | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 1405 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 Persia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 fell | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 into | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 worse | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJR \*|\* adjective, comparative  
 anarchy | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 than | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 ever | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 northern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 oriental | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 became | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 as | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 nearly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 completely | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 blocked | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 as | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 ever | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 were.[16 | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 ] | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
 took | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 no | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 part | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 process | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 though | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 n  
 they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 suffered | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 both | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Timurâs | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 time | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
afterwards | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Venice | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
had | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
now | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
beaten | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
Genoa | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
decisively | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
there | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: EX \*|\* existential there  
ensued | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
century | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
comparative | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
stability | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
oriental | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Pearls | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
silk | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
pepper | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
ginger | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
nutmegs | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
mace | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
cinnamon | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
cloves | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
steadily | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
exchanged | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Syria | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Egypt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
against | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
gold | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
silver | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
copper | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
lead | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
tin | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
coral | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
like.[17 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Mameluke | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
sultan | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
his | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
subjects | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
took | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
toll | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
all | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace

Venice | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
did | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
most | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJS \*|\* adjective, superlative  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
carrying | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
gained | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
most | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJS \*|\* adjective, superlative  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
profit | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
While | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
value | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
commodities | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
multiplied | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
many | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
times | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
âlong | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
haulâ | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
does | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
seem | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
case | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Egypt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Venice | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
took | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
more | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJR \*|\* adjective, comparative  
than | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
due | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
advantage | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
situation.[18 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Supply | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
demand | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
have | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
effect | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
even | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
upon | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
monopoly | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
prices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
By | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
about | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
1450 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
when | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: WRB \*|\* wh-adverb  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
had | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
recovered | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
most | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJS \*|\* adjective, superlative  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
losses | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
hands | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

Timur | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 relations | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 regularly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 conducted | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 caravan | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 between | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Brusa | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 first | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 Ottoman | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 capital | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 Aleppo | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 Tabriz.[19 | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 ] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 few | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 oriental | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 wares | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 followed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 these | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 there | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: EX \*|\* existential there  
 is | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 some | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 evidence | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Western | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 merchants | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 purchased | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 spices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Brusa.[20 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 ] | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 capture | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Constantinople | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Mohammed | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 II | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 1453 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 gave | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 him | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 complete | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 control | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Straits | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 commanding | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 position | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 towards | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Genoa | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Venice | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 In | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 readjustment | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
 followed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 political | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

rights | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
these | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
cities | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Constantinople | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
somewhat | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
curtailed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
but | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
trading | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
privileges | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
renewed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
little | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
change.[21 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
] | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
commercial | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
policy | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
now | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
well | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
established | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
all | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
one | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
hostility | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
trade | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
They | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
sought | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
indeed | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
exclude | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
foreigners | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
internal | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
commerce | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
as | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
well | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
as | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
conduct | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
while | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
crossing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
lands.[22 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
] | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
But | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
such | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: PDT \*|\* predeterminer  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
desire | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
can | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
rightly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

counted | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
against | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
them | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
all | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
states | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
endeavour | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
protect | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
pockets | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
subjects | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
In | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
conquering | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
new | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
regions | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
regularly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
renewed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
old | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
commercial | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
treaties | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
foreign | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
powers | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
usually | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
observed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
them | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
faithfully.[23 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
] | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
It | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
is | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: Vbz \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
true | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
them | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
commerce | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
secondary | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
conquest | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
stood | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
first | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
But | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
wished | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
encourage | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
sake | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
revenue.[24 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
They | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
fought | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Genoa | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Venice | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
because | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
these | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
trading | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle

powers | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 but | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 because | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 on  
 they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 owned | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 lands | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 cities | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 exceptional | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 rights | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 within | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 area | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Turkish | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 political | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 influence | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 With | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Florence | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 Ancona | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 commercial | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 cities | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
 had | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 no | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 lands | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 strove | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 none | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 relations | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 uniformly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 good.[25 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 ] | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
 even | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 confirmed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 granted | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 privileges | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 ports | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 beyond | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 what | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WP \*|\* wh-pronoun, personal  
 were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 allowed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 West | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 some | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
 rules | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 as | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 regards | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 duties | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 more | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RBR \*|\* adverb, comparative

liberal | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
than | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
elsewhere.[26 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
But | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
no | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
doubt | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
generous | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
provisions | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
infrequently | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
frustrated | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
particular | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
cases | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
grasping | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
officials | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
who | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WP \*|\* wh-pronoun, personal  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
way | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
usually | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
renegade | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Christians.[27 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
After | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
his | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
conquest | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Trebizond | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Mohammed | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
II | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
came | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
into | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
conflict | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Venice | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
1464 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
took | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
some | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
her | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
Levantine | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
territory | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
War | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
followed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
nine | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
years | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
course | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
new | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
route | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Eastern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
temporarily | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
opened.[28 | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket

The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Venetians | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
 formed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 an | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 alliance | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 both | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 military | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 commercial | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Turkoman | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Uzun | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Hassan | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 some | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 regions | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 southern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 Asia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Minor | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
 had | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 been | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 recovered | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Ottoman | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 since | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 time | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Timur | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 furnished | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 an | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 opening | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
 spices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 could | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
 pass | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 short | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 time | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Satalia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 present | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 Adalia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 Mohammed | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 however | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 annexed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 southern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 regions | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 inflicted | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 severe | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 defeat | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 upon | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Uzun | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Hassan | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

forced | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Venetians | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 favourable | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 peace | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 Soon | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 after | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 this | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 he | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 took | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Genoese | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 possession | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Kaffa | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Crimea | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 subjugated | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Tartars | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 that | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 neighbourhood | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 obtained | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 complete | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 control | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Black | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Sea | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 East | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 that | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 sea | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 already | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 practically | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 gone | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 Some | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Genoese | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
 remained | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Kaffa | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Venetians | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 obtained | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 sailing | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 trading | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 rights | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
 were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 continued | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 formally | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 sixty | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 years.[29 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 ] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 But | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 about | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 three | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number

centuries | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Black | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Sea | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 used | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 hardly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 ships | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 than | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 those | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 sultânás | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 subjects | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 A | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 considerable | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 upon | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 supplied | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 Constantinople | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 food | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 various | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 raw | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 materials | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 some | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
 were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 exported | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 West.[30 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 ] | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 conquests | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Mohammed | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 II | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 undoubtedly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 contributed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 some | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 degree | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 obstruction | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 northern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 but | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
 importance | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 both | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 time | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 extent | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 secondary | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 What | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
 measure | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 reduction | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal

accomplished | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Levant | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
north | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
served | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
increase | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
along | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
southern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
routes,[31 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
we | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
have | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
seen | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
these | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
conquests | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
accomplished | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
no | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
discernible | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
permanent | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
elevation | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
prices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
West.[32 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
] | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
In | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
war | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Bayezid | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
II | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
sultan | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Egypt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
during | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
years | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
1485 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
1491 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
caused | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
latterás | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
giving | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
asylum | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
formerás | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
brother | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
Prince | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Jem | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Turkish | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
troops | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
thoroughly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
defeated | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace

course | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

oriental | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

Syria | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

Egypt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

least | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJS \*|\* adjective, superlative

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace

molested | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle

by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural

before | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

year | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

1516 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number

. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

Along | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

northern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace

whose | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: WP\$ \*|\* wh-pronoun, possessive

outlets | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive

hands | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal

made | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

no | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

effort | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"

stop | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

flow | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace

of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

wares | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

In | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

times | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

peace | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

order | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

Persia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

many | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

caravans | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

passed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace

east | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

west | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

exchanging | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle

wares | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

Aegean | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

Sea | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

even | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

far | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace

interior | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

Asia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

There | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: EX \*|\* existential there

continued | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

also | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 regular | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 movement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 north | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 south | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Aleppo | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 thence | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Bagdad | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 Mecca | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 East | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 If | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
 had | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 hindered | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 oriental | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 had | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 checked | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 but | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 slightly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RBR \*|\* adverb  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 During | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
 frequent | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 wars | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 commerce | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 more | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RBR \*|\* adverb, comparative  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 less | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RBR \*|\* adverb, comparative  
 disturbed | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 ; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
 but | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 wars | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 usually | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 ended | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 an | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 increase | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 territory | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
 furnished | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 wider | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJR \*|\* adjective, comparative

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 commercial | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 opportunity | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Egypt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 Syria | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 although | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 disputes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 about | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 succession | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace

to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Mameluke | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
throne | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
occasional | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
visitations | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
plague | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
quarrels | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
between | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
natives | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Europeans | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
caused | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
volume | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
fluctuate | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
old | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
flow | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
oriental | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
wares | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
maintained | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
unbroken | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
down | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: RP \*|\* adverb, particle  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
1502.[33 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
That | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
year | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
marks | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
new | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
epoch | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
galleys | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Venice | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
found | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
very | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
few | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
spices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Alexandria | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Beirut | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
1504 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
found | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
none | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
all.[34 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
] | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
southern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
- | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: HYPH \*|\* punctuation mark, hyphen  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
had | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
been | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
emptied | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle

by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
purchases | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Portuguese | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
India | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
From | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
that | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
year | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
an | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
average | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
twelve | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
more | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJR \*|\* adjective, comparative  
ships | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
left | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
Lisbon | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
annually | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
East,[35 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
1507 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Portuguese | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
sent | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
fleets | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
blockade | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
mouths | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Red | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Sea | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Persian | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Gulf.[36 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
It | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
deliberate | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
attempt | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
stop | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
permanently | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
passage | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
wares | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
along | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
old | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
southern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
oriental | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
made | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
but | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
western | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Europeans | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
but | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
entirely | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
successful | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Venetian | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
galleys | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
continued | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
sail | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
usually | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
found | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
some | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
spices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
bought | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
But | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
old | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
certainty | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
gone | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
prices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
low | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Lisbon | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
high | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Beirut | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Alexandria.[37 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
total | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
quantity | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
spices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
came | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
old | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
East | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Europe | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
greatly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
reduced | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Venice | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
sent | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
fewer | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJR \*|\* adjective, comparative  
ships | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
deemed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
imprudent | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
build | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
new | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
galleys | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Eastern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
trade.[38 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
This | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
situation | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
when | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: WRB \*|\* wh-adverb  
Selim | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
I | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
overthrew | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Mameluke | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
sultans | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
1516 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
1517 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Instead | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
blocking | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
southern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
further | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
he | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
adopted | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
policy | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Mamelukes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
had | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
left | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
him | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
He | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
renewed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
old | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
treaties | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Venice | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
West | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
took | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
over | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: RP \*|\* adverb, particle  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
intention | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
crushing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Portuguese | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
naval | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
power | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Indian | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Ocean | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
fleet | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
sent | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
down | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: RP \*|\* adverb, particle  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Red | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Sea.[39 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
] | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
After | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
1502 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
then | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
carrying | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
spices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
India | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Red | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Sea | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Persian | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gulf | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
interfered | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Portuguese | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Nevertheless | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
besides | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
on  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
diminished | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
amount | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
spices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
taken | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Venetians | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
others | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Aleppo | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Alexandria | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
European | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
consumption | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
goods | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
same | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
class | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
required | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Arabia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
Persia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Turkey | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
North | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Africa | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
continued | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
travel | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
old | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
In | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
fact | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
appears | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
never | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
have | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
ceased.[40 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Turkish | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
conquest | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Egypt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
far | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
creating | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
revolution | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Levant | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
caused | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
only | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
temporary | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
disturbance | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
unlike | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
that | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
caused | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
previously | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
death | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
one | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
Mameluke | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
sultan | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
accession | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
another.[41 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
] | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
real | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
revolution | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
already | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
accomplished | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
beginning | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
economic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
decay | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
decline | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Venice | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Mediterranean | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace

trading | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 cities | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 dates | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Turkish | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 conquest | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Egypt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 1517 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 but | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 if | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 its | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
 causes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 traced | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 even | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 earlier | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RBR \*|\* adverb, comparative  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 doubling | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Cape | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Good | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Hope | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Portuguese | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 1498 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 In | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 1528 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 Francis | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 I | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 opened | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 negotiations | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Suleiman | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 French | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 ships | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 began | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
 compete | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 those | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Venice | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 Barcelona | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 spices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Alexandria.[42 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 ] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 10 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 per | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 cent | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 duty | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
 had | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 been | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 exacted | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Mamelukes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
presently | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
reduced | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
5 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
later | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
3 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
per | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
cent.[43 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: FW \*|\* foreign word  
] | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
While | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
despised | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Venetians | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
as | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
men | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
who | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WP \*|\* wh-pronoun, personal  
would | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
endure | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
indignities | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
rather | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
than | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
lose | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
money | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
respected | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
French | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
these | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
rapidly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
gained | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
on | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Venetians | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
time | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
surpassed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
them | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
amount | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
trade.[44 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
] | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
In | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
thirties | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
sixteenth | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
century | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
Suleiman | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
undertook | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
two | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
great | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
projects | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
evidently | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
designed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
open | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
secure | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

southern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
- | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: HYPH \*|\* punctuation mark, hyphen  
routes.[45 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
He | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
captured | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
Bagdad | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
lands | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
head | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Persian | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gulf | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
he | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
sent | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
fleet | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Suez | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
an | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
unsuccessful | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
attempt | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
expel | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Portuguese | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Diu | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Gujarat | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Thirty | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
years | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
later | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
Turkish | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
power | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
extended | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
on | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
east | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Red | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Sea | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Aden | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
another | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
expedition | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
sent | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
out | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: RP \*|\* adverb, particle  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
likewise | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
failed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
dislodge | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Portuguese | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Diu | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
An | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
active | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
continued | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Alexandria | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Aleppo | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
instance | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
about | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
year | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
1550 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
most | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJS \*|\* adjective, superlative  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
rhubarb | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
used | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Europe | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
came | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
latter | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
city.[46 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
It | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
appears | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
last | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
quarter | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
century | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
when | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: WRB \*|\* wh-adverb  
Portugal | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
passed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
into | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
hands | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Philip | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
II | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Spain | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
during | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
an | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
era | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
high | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
prices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
much | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
prosperity | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
old | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
southern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
returned | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
there | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: EX \*|\* existential there  
was | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
heavy | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
traffic | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
spices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Turkish | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

dominions.[47 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
But | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
more | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RBR \*|\* adverb, comparative  
energetic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Dutch | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
English | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
found | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
way | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
also | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
round | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Cape | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
rapidly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
drew | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Western | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
traffic | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
spices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
again | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
into | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
that | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
channel | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
They | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
also | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
opened | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
commercial | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
relations | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
rivalled | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
East | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
In | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
latter | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
part | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
seventeenth | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
century | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
began | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
bring | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
pepper | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
spices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
even | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
round | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
Africa | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
ports | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Levant.[48 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
By | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
time | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Venetian | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 had | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 fallen | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 greatly,[49 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 but | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 French | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 maintained | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 place | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 commercial | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 supremacy | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 eastern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Mediterranean | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 In | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 eighteenth | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 century | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 few | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 wares | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 came | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: RP \*|\* adverb, particle  
 from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 East | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 West | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 though | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 silver | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 passed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 no | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 small | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 quantities | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 opposite | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 direction | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 coins | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Spain | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 Germany | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 Holland | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 helped | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 convey | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 western | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 Europe | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 products | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Egypt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 Syria | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 Asia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Minor | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Persia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 ; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 same | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 coins | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

served | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 again | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
 bring | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Turkey | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 Persia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 spices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 silks | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 precious | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 stones | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 East.[50 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 ] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 àShort | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 haulâ | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 goods | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 continued | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
 move | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 freely | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 large | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 quantities | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 along | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 most | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJS \*|\* adjective, superlative  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 old | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 routes.[51 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 ] | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 There | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: EX \*|\* existential there  
 is | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 evidence | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
 indicate | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 no | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 one | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 shorter | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJR \*|\* adjective, comparative  
 routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 had | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 there | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: EX \*|\* existential there  
 been | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 no | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 nor | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 nation | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 on | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
 lines | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
 take | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 toll | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 upon | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 wares | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 could | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
 have | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 competed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

southern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Asia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
western | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Europe | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
against | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Cape | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
route | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
land | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
transit | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
alone | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Persian | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gulf | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
route | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
seems | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
have | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
cost | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
more | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJR \*|\* adjective, comparative  
than | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
sea | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
freight | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
India | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Europe.[52 | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
A | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
calculation | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
made | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
about | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
year | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
1800 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
shows | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
shipment | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
India | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
France | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
way | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Red | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Sea | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
would | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
probably | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
make | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
profit | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
4 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
per | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
cent | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
whereas | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
on  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
same | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
consignment | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
if | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
sent | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
round | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Cape | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
would | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
earn | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

```

from | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
36 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
to | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
48 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
per | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
cent | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
. | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: . *|* punctuation mark, sentence closer
; | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: : *|* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis
if | SCONJ ***** subordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
a | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
Christian | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
power | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
were | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: VBD *|* verb, past tense
in | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
possession | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
of | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
Red | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Sea | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
and | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating
Egypt | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
gain | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
by | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
that | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
route | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
would | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: MD *|* verb, modal auxiliary
be | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
not | PART ***** particle ***Token Tag: RB *|* adverb
more | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJR *|* adjective, comparative
than | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
10 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
per | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
cent.[53 | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
] | X ***** other ***Token Tag: XX *|* unknown
The | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
Red | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Sea | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
is | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: VBZ *|* verb, 3rd person singular present
so | ADV ***** adverb ***Token Tag: RB *|* adverb
straight | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
and | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
narrow | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
and | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating
so | ADV ***** adverb ***Token Tag: RB *|* adverb
strewn | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBN *|* verb, past participle
with | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
rocks | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural
and | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating
shallows | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
that | SCONJ ***** subordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
sailing | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
- | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: HYPH *|* punctuation mark, hyphen
vessels | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
have | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBP *|* verb, non-3rd person singular present
to | PART ***** particle ***Token Tag: TO *|* infinitival "to"
wait | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
for | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
favourable | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
winds | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural
and | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating
waste | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
much | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
time | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
. | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: . *|* punctuation mark, sentence closer
The | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
Indiamen | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
were | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: VBD *|* verb, past tense
not | PART ***** particle ***Token Tag: RB *|* adverb
well | ADV ***** adverb ***Token Tag: RB *|* adverb
adapted | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBN *|* verb, past participle
to | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
this | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
sea | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
so | SCONJ ***** subordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
that | SCONJ ***** subordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

```

transhipment | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
customary | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Aden | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
Mocha | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Jedda | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
There | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: EX \*|\* existential there  
was | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
always | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
transit | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
land | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
some | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
ninety | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
miles | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
shortest | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJS \*|\* adjective, superlative  
( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Suez | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Cairo | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
then | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
passage | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
small | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
vessel | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
on | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Nile | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
another | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
transhipment | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Alexandria | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
On | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
hand | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
time | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
necessary | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
voyage | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
between | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
India | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Europe | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
averaged | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
much | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
less | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJR \*|\* adjective, comparative  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Cape | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
route | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
than | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Red | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Sea.[54 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket

Until | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
invention | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
steamship | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
could | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
run | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
straight | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Red | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Sea | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
without | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
reference | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
winds | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
excavation | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Suez | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Canal | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
eliminated | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
land | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
transit | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Cape | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
route | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
seems | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
have | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
been | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
cheaper | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJR \*|\* adjective, comparative  
than | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
all | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
others | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
long | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
distance | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
wares.[55 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
] | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
It | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
appears | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
then | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
first | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
two | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
views | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
set | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
forth | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: RP \*|\* adverb, particle  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
beginning | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
article | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
relation | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural

to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
change | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
- | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: HYPH \*|\* punctuation mark, hyphen  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
has | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBF \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
been | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
misconceived | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
They | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
active | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
agents | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
deliberately | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
obstructing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
They | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
did | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
notorious | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
indifference | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
conservatism | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
greatly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
if | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
at | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
all | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
on | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
whole | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
increase | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
difficulties | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
oriental | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
traffic | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Nor | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
did | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
make | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
discovery | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
new | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
imperative | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
On | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
contrary | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
lost | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
discovery | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
new | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
superior | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
route | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Had | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

there | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: EX \*|\* existential there  
 been | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 no | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 way | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 around | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Africa | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 whole | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 story | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 since | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 1500 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 might | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
 have | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 been | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 very | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 different | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 In | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 first | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 place | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Mameluke | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 sultans | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 might | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
 have | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 found | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
 uninterrupted | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 sufficient | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 financial | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 support | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
 enable | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 them | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
 resist | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 successfully | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 attack | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 1516 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 But | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 if | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
 had | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 conquered | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 Egypt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 while | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 full | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 stream | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 oriental | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 still | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 ran | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 must | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
 either | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 have | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 been | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 deprived | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle

far | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
sooner | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RBR \*|\* adverb, comparative

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
than | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
actually | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
case | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
control | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
these | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
would | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
have | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
had | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
accommodate | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
themselves | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
great | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
increasing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
dominions | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
In | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
latter | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
case | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
might | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
have | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
been | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
forced | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
into | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
adopting | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
modern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
ways | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
into | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
adding | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
wonderful | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
capacity | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
territorial | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
unification | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
parallel | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
scheme | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
organizing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
decay | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
lands | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
neglecting | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace

hypothesis | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
climatic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
change | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
might | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
have | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
been | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
arrested | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
reversed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
But | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
there | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: EX \*|\* existential there  
was | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Cape | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
route | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
three | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
centuries | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
half | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
took | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
bulk | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
oriental | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Selim | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
I | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Suleiman | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
greatest | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJS \*|\* adjective, superlative  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Ottoman | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
conquerors | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
powerless | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
efforts | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
bring | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
back | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
lucrative | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
flow | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Eastern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
wares | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
shifting | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: HYPH \*|\* punctuation mark, hyphen  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
done | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
but | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive

despite | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
on  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
disadvantage | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
desolation | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Egypt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Syria | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
decline | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Italian | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
cities | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
perhaps | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
very | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
decay | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Ottoman | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
empire | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
itself | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
are | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
due | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
them | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
but | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
great | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
discoveries | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
positively | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
negatively | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
had | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
no | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
discernible | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
part | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
A. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
H. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
LYBYER | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
FOOTNOTES | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
: | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
\* | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
] | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
All | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
rights | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
reserved | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle

. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 [ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 1 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: LS \*|\* list item marker  
 ] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 W. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Heyd | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 \_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Le | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Colonie | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 commerciali | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 degli | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 Italiani | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Oriente | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 nel | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Medio | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Evo | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 \_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 Venice | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 1866 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 - | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: SYM \*|\* symbol  
 8 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 167 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 [ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 2 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: LS \*|\* list item marker  
 ] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 \_ | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 Liber | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Secretorum | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Fidelium | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Crucis | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 \_ | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 ( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Bongars | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 \_ | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
 Gesta | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Dei | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 per | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Francos | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 \_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 vol | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 Hanover | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 1611 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 p. | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 23 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 [ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 3 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: LS \*|\* list item marker  
 ] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 For | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 first | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 three | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 see | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 Comte | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 L. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 de | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: FW \*|\* foreign word  
 Mas | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Latrie | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 \_ | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 PrivilA<sup>ge</sup> | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: ADD \*|\* email

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 commercial | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 accordA | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 © | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 en | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 1320 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 Ā | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 la | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 rĀ | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: ` \*|\* opening quotation mark  
 © | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 publique | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 de | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: FW \*|\* foreign word  
 Venise | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 par | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 un | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 roi | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 de | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Perse | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 etc | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: FW \*|\* foreign word  
 . | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: FW \*|\* foreign word  
 \_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 Bibl | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 de | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 lāÄcole | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 des | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Chartes | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 xxxi | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 ( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
 1870 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 79 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 - | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: SYM \*|\* symbol  
 81 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 For | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 last | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 three | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 see | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 Marino | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Sanuto | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 \_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 loc | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 cit | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 · | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 \_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 pp | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 3 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 4 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 22 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 [ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 4 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: LS \*|\* list item marker  
 ] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 W. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Heyd | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 \_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Histoire | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 da | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Commerce | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 du | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 au | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 Moyen | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

Äge | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 - | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 translated | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Furcy | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Raynaud | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 Leipzig | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 1885 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 156 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ff | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 215 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 [ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 5 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: LS \*|\* list item marker  
 ] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 \_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Ibid | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 - | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 72 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 [ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 6 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 Ibid | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 72 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 92 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 ; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
 G. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Finlay | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 \_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Hist | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Greece | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 - | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 ed | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 H. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 F. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Tozor | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 Oxford | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 1878 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 iv | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 352 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 [ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown



```

, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
_ | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
La | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
France | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
en | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Orient | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
au | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
XIV^e | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
SiÃ“cle | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
_ | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
Paris | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
1885 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
pp | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
. | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
13 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
ff | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
. | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: . *|* punctuation mark, sentence closer

```

```

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
[ | X ***** other ***Token Tag: XX *|* unknown
10 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
] | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: -RRB- *|* right round bracket
Heyd | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
_ | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Commerce | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
du | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Levant | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
_ | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
ii | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
. | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
188 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
. | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: . *|* punctuation mark, sentence closer

```

```

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
[ | X ***** other ***Token Tag: XX *|* unknown
11 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
] | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: -RRB- *|* right round bracket
_ | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Ibid | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
. | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: . *|* punctuation mark, sentence closer
_ | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
ii | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
. | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
44 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
ff | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
. | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
128 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
505 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
. | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: . *|* punctuation mark, sentence closer

```

```

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
[ | X ***** other ***Token Tag: XX *|* unknown
12 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
] | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: -RRB- *|* right round bracket
According | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBG *|* verb, gerund or present participle
to | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
J. | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
E. | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Thorold | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Rogers | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
_ | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: NFP *|* superfluous punctuation
History | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
of | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
Agriculture | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular

```

```

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
and | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating
Prices | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural
in | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
England | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
_ | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
iii | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
518 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number

```

```

- | SYM ***** symbol ***Token Tag: SYM *|* symbol
43 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
; | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: : *|* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis
iv | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
. | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
680 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
- | SYM ***** symbol ***Token Tag: SYM *|* symbol
91 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
Oxford | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
1882 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
average | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
price | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
of | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
pepper | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
in | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
England | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
by | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
decades | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural
from | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
1259 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
to | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
1580 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
was | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: VBD *|* verb, past tense

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
as | SCONJ ***** subordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
follows | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBZ *|* verb, 3rd person singular present
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
in | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
shillings | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural
per | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
dozen | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
pounds | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
pence | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural
being | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: VBG *|* verb, gerund or present participle
neglected | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBN *|* verb, past participle
: | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: : *|* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis
for | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
thirteenth | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
century | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
beginning | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBG *|* verb, gerund or present participle
with | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
seventh | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
decade | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
11 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
12 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
10 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
16 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
; | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: : *|* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis
for | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
fourteenth | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
century | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
12 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
11 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
15 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
15 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
19 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
25 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
17 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
18 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
11 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number

```

```

, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
12 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
; | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: : *|* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis
for | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
fifteenth | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
century | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
12 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
32 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
16 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
13 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
9 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
13 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
14 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
14 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
17 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
17 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
; | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: : *|* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
for | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
sixteenth | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
century | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
16 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
16 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
23 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
23 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
20 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
32 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
44 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
34 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
. | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: . *|* punctuation mark, sentence closer
The | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
Vicomte | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
G. | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
dâAvenel | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
_ | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Histoire | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Ã | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
© | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
conomique | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
de | X ***** other ***Token Tag: FW *|* foreign word
la | X ***** other ***Token Tag: FW *|* foreign word
PropriÃ | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
© | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
tÃ | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
© | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
des | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Salaires | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNPS *|* noun, proper plural
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
des | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
DenrÃ | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
© | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
es | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
et | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
de | X ***** other ***Token Tag: FW *|* foreign word
tous | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
less | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJR *|* adjective, comparative
Prix | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
en | X ***** other ***Token Tag: FW *|* foreign word
gÃ | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular

```

© | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
nÃ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
© | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
ral | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
1200 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
- | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: SYM \*|\* symbol  
1800 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
- | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
5 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
vols | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
Paris | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
1894 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
- | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: SYM \*|\* symbol  
1912 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
iv | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
482 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
- | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: SYM \*|\* symbol  
6 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
502 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
- | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: SYM \*|\* symbol  
6 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
598 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
gives | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
following | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
prices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
pepper | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
France | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
periods | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
twenty | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
- | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: HYPH \*|\* punctuation mark, hyphen  
five | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
years | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
1300 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
1600 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
francs | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
per | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
kilogram | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
fourteenth | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
century | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
5.50 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
12 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
8 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
19 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
fifteenth | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
century | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
5 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
3 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
4.70 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

4 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
 for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 sixteenth | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 century | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 5 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 8 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 7.50 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 12 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 Both | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 series | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 give | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 only | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 approximate | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 results | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 since | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 rest | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 upon | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 comparatively | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 small | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 number | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 data | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 more | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RBR \*|\* adverb, comparative  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 less | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RBR \*|\* adverb, comparative  
 accidentally | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 preserved | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 variations | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 depend | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 only | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 upon | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 circumstances | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 but | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 also | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 upon | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 conditions | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 lands | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 production | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 lands | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 consumption | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 along | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 entire | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 intervening | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 route | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 It | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 will | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 seen | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 average | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 first | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 two | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 decades | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 sixteenth | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 century | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 little | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 below | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 that | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 previous | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 two | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 centuries | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 Lowest | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJS \*|\* adjective, superlative

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 all | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 prices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 second | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 quarter | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 fifteenth | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 century | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 It | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 may | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
 be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 possible | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
 discern | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 here | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 influence | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Jacques | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 CÅur | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 establishing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 well | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 - | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: HYPH \*|\* punctuation mark, hyphen  
 organized | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 direct | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 between | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 France | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 [ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 13 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 Heyd | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 \_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Commerce | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 du | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 \_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 259 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number

, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
262 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
269 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
14 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
\_ | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
Ibid | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
- | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
266 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
ff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
377 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
15 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Ibid | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
- | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
505 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
\_ | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Narrative | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Embassy | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
R. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
G. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
de | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: FW \*|\* foreign word  
Clavijo | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Court | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Timour | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
- | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
- | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
Hakluyt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Society | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
1859 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
pp | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
89 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
93 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
165 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
ff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
16 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Heyd | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Commerce | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
du | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
- | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
427 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
F. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

E. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
do | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
La | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Primaudiae | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
\_ | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
Histoire | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
du | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Commerce | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
de | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: FW \*|\* foreign word  
la | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Mer | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Noire | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
Paris | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
1848 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
p. | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
158 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
17 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Heyd | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Commerce | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
du | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
427 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
440 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
500 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
ff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
For | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
list | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
wares | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
exchanged | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
oriental | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
see | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
G. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Berchet | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Del | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Commercio | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
dei | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
Veneti | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
nellâ | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
Asia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
Venice | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
1869 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
pp | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
13 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
- | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: SYM \*|\* symbol  
15 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace

[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
18 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Heyd | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Colonie | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
commerciali | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
272 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
note | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
1 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
quotes | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
Peschel | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
statement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
quintal | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
ginger | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
cost | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Calicut | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
4 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
cruzados | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
sold | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Alexandria | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
11 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Venice | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
16 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
But | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
G. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Priuli | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
R. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Fulinâs | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
\_ | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
Diarri | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
e | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
Diaristi | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Venetiani | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
Venice | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
1881 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
p. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
160 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
says | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
one | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
ducat | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Calicut | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
mounted | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
60 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
100 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
ducats | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Europe | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
latter | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
statement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
appears | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
exaggerated | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
since | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
England | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
farthest | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJS \*|\* adjective, superlative  
extremity | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Europe | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
pepper | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
could | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
fall | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
as | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
low | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
as | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
9\_d | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
pound | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
see | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
note | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
12 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
If | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Priuli | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
be | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
correct | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
value | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
pepper | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Calicut | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
his | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
time | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
farthing | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
less | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJR \*|\* adjective, comparative  
per | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
pound | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
sou | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
per | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
kilogram | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
19 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Heyd | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Commerce | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
du | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
352 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number

. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Borrrandon | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
de | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: FW \*|\* foreign word  
la | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
BrocquiÃ“re | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
Wrightâs | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
\_ | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
Early | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Travels | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Palestine | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
- | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
London | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
1848 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
pp | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
283 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
ff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
made | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
journey | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
caravan | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Aleppo | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Brusa | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
20 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Heyd | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Commerce | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
du | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
- | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
349 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
21 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
| PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
Ibid | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
- | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
pp | INTJ \*\*\*\*\* interjection \*\*\*Token Tag: UH \*|\* interjection  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
308 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
ff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
316 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
ff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
22 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: LS \*|\* list item marker  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
They | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
continued | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
exclusive | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
policy | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

Mamelukes | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
regard | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Egypt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Red | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Sea | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
: | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
Sieur | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
J. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Savary | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
\_ | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
Le | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Parfait | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
NÄ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
© | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
gociant | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
Geneva | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
1752 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
p. | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
837 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
23 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
J. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
W. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Zinkeisen | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
\_ | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
Geschichte | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
des | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Osmanischen | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Reiches | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Europa | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
\_ | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Gotha | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
1840 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
- | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: SYM \*|\* symbol  
63 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
576 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
577 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
G. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Berchet | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Del | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Commercio | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
dei | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
Veneti | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
nellâ | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
Asia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
Venice | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
1869 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
p. | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

18 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
mention | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
renewal | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
old | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Mameluke | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
treaties | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Venice | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
after | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Turkish | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
conquest | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Egypt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
1517 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
See | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
references | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Heyd | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
notes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
13 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
21 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
above | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
24 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Zinkeisen | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
loc | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
cit | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
note | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
quotes | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
Paruta | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
effect | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
1517 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
Selim | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
âdesiderava | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJS \*|\* adjective, superlative  
lâamicitia | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: LS \*|\* list item marker  
deâ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Venetiani | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
e | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
che | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
nel | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
principio | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
del | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
nuovo | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
imperio | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
procurava | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
dâaccrescere | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
i | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
traffichi | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
quella | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
provincia | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
per | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
particolare | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

utile | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 e | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 commodo | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 di | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: FW \*|\* foreign word  
 quei | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 sudditi | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 e | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 per | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 interesse | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 dellâ | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 entrate | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 publicheâ. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 [ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 25 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 Heyd | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 \_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Commerce | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 du | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 - | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 337 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 349 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 [ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 26 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 Savary | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 pp | INTJ \*\*\*\*\* interjection \*\*\*Token Tag: UH \*|\* interjection  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 770 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 707 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 says | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
 never | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 required | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 two | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 payments | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 duties | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 on | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 merchandise | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 brought | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 one | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 province | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 transported | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 another | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 âcomme | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 il | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 se | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 pratique | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 en | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 beaucoup | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 dâautres | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Ã | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 © | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 tats | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 do | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 lâEurope | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 â | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
penalty | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
false | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
declarations | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
weight | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
confiscation | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
but | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
correction | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
27 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
See | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
my | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
\_ | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
Government | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Ottoman | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Empire | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Time | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Suleiman | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Magnificent | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
\_ | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
pp | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
30 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
ff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
28 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Heyd | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Commerce | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
du | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
326 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
ff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
29 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: LS \*|\* list item marker  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Q. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
B. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Depping | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
\_ | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
Histoire | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
du | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Commerce | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
entre | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
lâEurope | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
et | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
le | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: FW \*|\* foreign word  
Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
depuis | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
les | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: FW \*|\* foreign word

Croisades | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 - | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 1832 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 227 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 228 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
 P. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 H. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Mischef | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 \_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 La | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Mer | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Noire | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 - | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 p. | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 17 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 Privileges | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
 navigate | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Black | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Sea | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 regularly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 granted | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Venice | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Porte | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 treaties | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 before | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 that | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 1540 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 [ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 30 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 Heyd | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 \_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Commerce | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 du | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 - | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 351 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
 Savary | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 pp | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 822 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 827 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 [ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 31 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 Heyd | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 \_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Colonie | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 commerciali | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 - | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

i. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
479 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
32 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
See | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
price | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
averages | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
above | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
p. | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
680 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
note | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
12 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
absence | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
marked | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
influence | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
upon | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
prices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
exerted | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
conquest | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Constantinople | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
deserves | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
special | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
attention | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
since | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
that | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
conquest | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
has | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
been | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
imagined | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
have | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
closed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
such | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: PDT \*|\* predeterminer  
an | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
extent | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
as | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
force | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
western | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Europeans | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
seek | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
now | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
If | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
had | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
been | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
case | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
price | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
spices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
must | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
have | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
shown | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
marked | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
increase | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
between | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
1453 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
1498 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
did | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
do | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Nor | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
agencies | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
engaged | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Mediterranean | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
sought | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
new | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
but | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Atlantic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
powers | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
no | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
relation | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
It | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
is | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VZB \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
even | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
certain | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
desire | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
profit | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
more | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RBR \*|\* adverb, comparative  
direct | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
spice | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
emerged | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
consciousness | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
western | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Europeans | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
before | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
1490 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
see | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
H. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Vignaud | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Histoire | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
critique | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
de | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: FW \*|\* foreign word  
la | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Grande | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Entreprise | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
de | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Christophe | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Colomb | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
\_ | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
Paris | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
1911 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
i. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
213 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
entire | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
hypothesis | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
seems | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
legend | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
recent | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
date | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
developed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
out | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
catastrophic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
theory | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
made | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
fall | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Constantinople | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
an | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
event | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
primary | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
importance | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
history | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
mankind | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
great | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
discoveries | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
had | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
origin | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
separate | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
chain | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
causes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
into | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
influence | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Moslems | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Spain | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
North | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Africa | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Mameluke | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
empire | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
entered | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
but | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
that | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Ottoman | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
33 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
R. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Fulin | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
\_ | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
Diarri | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
e | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
Diaristi | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Veneziani | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
- | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
Venice | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
1881 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
pp | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
155 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
ff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
Dal | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Diario | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
di | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
Girolamo | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Priuli | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
1494 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
- | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: SYM \*|\* symbol  
1512 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
Marino | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Sanuto | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
\_ | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
Diarri | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
1496 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
- | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: SYM \*|\* symbol  
1533 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
- | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
Venice | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
1879 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
- | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: SYM \*|\* symbol  
1903 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
\_ | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
passim | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
\_ | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
34 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Fulin | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
pp | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
165 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number

, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
173 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
175 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
35 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Faria | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
E. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Souza | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
as | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
epitomized | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
J. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Briggs | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
his | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
\_ | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
History | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Rise | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Mohamedan | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Power | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
India | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
London | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
1829 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
iv | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
501 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
ff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
114 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
ships | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
sent | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
first | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
ten | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
years | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
55 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
returned | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
Heyd | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Colonne | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
commerciali | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
277 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
36 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: LS \*|\* list item marker  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Albuquerque | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
took | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
Ormuz | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
1507 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
made | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
an | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
attempt | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

on | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Aden | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 1513 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 Lorenzo | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Almeida | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 killed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 while | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 fighting | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Mameluke | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 fleet | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 1508 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 his | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
 father | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 destroyed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Egyptian | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 fleet | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 1509 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 Thus | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 began | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 long | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 struggle | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 ; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Portuguese | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 tried | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
 stifle | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 direct | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 between | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 India | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 See | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 general | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 statement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 Heyd | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 - | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Colonie | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 commerciali | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 - | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 273 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 [ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 37 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 Fulin | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 pp | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 160 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

164 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 [ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 38 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 Marino | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Sanuto | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 \_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 op | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 cit | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 \_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 xxiv | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 22 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 - | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: SYM \*|\* symbol  
 36 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 [ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 39 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 Sec | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 above | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 note | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 23 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 [ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 40 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 A. | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 Vandal | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 his | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
 \_ | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 Voyages | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 da | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Marquis | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 de | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Nointel | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 ( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
 1076 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 - | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: SYM \*|\* symbol  
 80 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 \_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Paris | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 1900 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 p. | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 12 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 says | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 : | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
 âLa | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Mer | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Rouge | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 se | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 ferma | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 totalement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 vers | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 1630 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 et | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 lâÄgypte | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 devint | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 une | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 impasse.â | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 P. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Masson | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
\_ | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
Histoire | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
du | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Commerce | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
franÃ§ais | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
  
| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
dans | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
le | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: FW \*|\* foreign word  
Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
au | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
XVII<sup>e</sup> | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
SiÃ“cle | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
- | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
Paris | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
1896 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
pp | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
i | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
386 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
411 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
refers | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
continuance | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
as | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
late | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
as | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
1670 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
but | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
he | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
finds | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
no | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
mention | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
records | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Marseilles | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
importation | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
spices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Aleppo | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Cairo | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
after | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
1700 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Nevertheless | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
number | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
pieces | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
evidence | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
can | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
adduced | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
show | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Red | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Sea | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Persian | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gulf | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
far | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
being | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
closed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
if | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Indian | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
wares | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
rarely | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
passed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Europe | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
this | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
only | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
because | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
on  
it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
profitable | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
purchase | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
them | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Cairo | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Syrian | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
entrepÃ'ts | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
ship | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
them | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
westward | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
competition | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Cape | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
route | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
See | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
example | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
Pierre | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Belon | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
du | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Mans | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
Observations | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
1555 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
pp | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
121a | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
158b | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
\_ | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
Travels | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
P. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Teixeira | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
translated | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle

) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 London | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 1852 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
 Hakluyt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Society | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 ) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 pp | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 118 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 et | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 passim | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 ( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Venetians | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
 bought | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Aleppo | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 1605 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 among | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 wares | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 cinnamon | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 cloves | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 nutmegs | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 mace | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 ) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 ; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
 J. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 de | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 ThÃ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 © | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 venot | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 ( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
 translated | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 ) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
 Travels | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 into | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 \_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 London | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 1686 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 part | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 i | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 pp | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 152 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 part | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 pp | INTJ \*\*\*\*\* interjection \*\*\*Token Tag: UH \*|\* interjection  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 72 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 F. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Vansleb | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 ( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
 translated | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle

) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
\_ | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Present | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
State | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Egypt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
London | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
1678 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
pp | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
118 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
- | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: SYM \*|\* symbol  
27 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
gives | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
long | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
list | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
commodities | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
exchanged | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
between | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Europe | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Egypt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
prices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
mentions | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
all | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: PDT \*|\* predeterminer  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
ordinary | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
spices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
as | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
purchasable | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Europeans | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Egypt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
1673 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Hasselquist | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
writing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
on | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
about | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
1749 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
describes | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
caravan | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
bringing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Indian | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
stuffs | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
spices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Mecca | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Egypt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
North | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Africa | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 Syria | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 ( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
 i. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 124 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 ) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Indian | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Red | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Sea | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 Persian | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Gulf | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 into | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Turkey | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 ( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
 ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 101 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 124 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 Baron | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 de | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Tott | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 his | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
 \_ | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 MÃ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 © | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 moires | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 \_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 Amsterdam | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 1784 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 - | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: SYM \*|\* symbol  
 5 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 part | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 iv | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 pp | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 54 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 found | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 Cairo | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 great | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 entrepÃ't | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 between | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 East | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 West | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 : | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
 âle | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 choc | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 des | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: FW \*|\* foreign word  
 ballots | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 marquÃ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 © | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 s | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: POS \*|\* possessive ending  
 Ã | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Madras | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 & | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 Ã | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Marseille | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

semble | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 fixer | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 un | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 centre | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Ä | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 lâunivers.â | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 C. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 T. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Volney | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 his | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
 \_ | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 Voyage | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 en | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Syrie | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 et | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 en | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: FW \*|\* foreign word  
 Ägypte | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 - | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 published | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 1783 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 - | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: SYM \*|\* symbol  
 5 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
 i. | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 189 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 138 | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 ff | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 ) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 describes | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 same | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 some | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 detail | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 G. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 A. | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 Olivier | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 his | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
 \_ | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Voyage | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 dans | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 lâEmpire | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Othoman | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 lâÄgypte | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 et | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 la | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Perse | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 - | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 Paris | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 an | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 XII | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 iii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 327 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 iv | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 273 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 ff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 finds | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBV \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 same | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 double | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 active | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 flourishing | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 he | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 states | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBV \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 after | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 1498 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 all | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: PDT \*|\* predeterminer  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 products | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Orient | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 use | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Moslems | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
 continued | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
 come | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Bagdad | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 Egypt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 ( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
 iv | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: FW \*|\* foreign word  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 430 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 [ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 41 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 Heyd | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 merely | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 states | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBV \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 no | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 gain | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 accrued | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Syria | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 Egypt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Turkish | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 conquest | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 ( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
 \_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Commerce | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 du | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 \_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 546 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Thorold | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Rogers | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 ( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket

| NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 op | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 cit | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 · | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 - | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 iv | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 653 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 - | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: SYM \*|\* symbol  
 7 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 affirms | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 before | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Portuguese | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 discoveries | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Turks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
 appear | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
 have | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 blocked | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 every | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 passage | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 but | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 one | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
 conquest | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Egypt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 proceeded | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
 block | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 only | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 remaining | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 road | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 It | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 has | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 been | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 shown | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 blocked | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 no | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 roads | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 two | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
 through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Syria | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 Egypt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 ) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 out | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
 power | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 until | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 1516 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 1517 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 actually | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 desirous | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

keeping | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
these | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
roads | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
open | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Rogers | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
finds | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
confirmation | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
his | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
view | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
rise | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
prices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
oriental | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
wares | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
after | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
1520 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
At | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
first | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
sight | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
he | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
might | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
seem | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
justified | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
By | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
twenty | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
- | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: HYPH \*|\* punctuation mark, hyphen  
year | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
periods | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
price | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
dozen | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
pounds | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
pepper | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
England | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
sixteenth | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
century | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
16 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
23 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
26 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
39 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
shillings | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
But | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
price | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
quarter | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
wheat | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
his | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
own | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
figures | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
6 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
7 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number

- | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: SYM \*|\* symbol  
1/2 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
13 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
15 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
shillings | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
same | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
periods | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
fact | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
is | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
that | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
pepper | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
oriental | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
wares | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
rose | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
general | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
rise | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
prices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
sixteenth | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
century | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
almost | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
certainly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
caused | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
addition | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
European | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
stock | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
gold | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
silver | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Americas | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
evidence | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
price | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
can | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
said | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
indicate | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
disturbance | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Turkish | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
conquest | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Egypt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
indeed | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
shows | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
singularly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
little | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

doubling | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Cape | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
might | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
presumed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
have | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
caused | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
noticeable | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
fall | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
prices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
42 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
For | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
light | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
on | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
beginnings | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
French | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
time | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
see | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Marino | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Sanuto | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
lvii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
267 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
436 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
503 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
lviii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
col | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
86 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
& | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
c. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
43 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Depping | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
247 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
44 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Masson | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
pp | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
xii | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
ff | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
45 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number

] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Heyd | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
his | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
Commerce | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
du | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
- | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
546 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
says | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Suleiman | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
purposed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
centre | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
spice | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
world | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Constantinople | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
46 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Belon | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
du | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Mans | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
p. | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
158 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
b. | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
47 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Masson | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
p. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
xvi | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
48 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
| PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
Ibid | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
- | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
p. | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
374 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
shows | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
English | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
took | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
pepper | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
spices | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Alexandretta | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
1681 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
See | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
also | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
pp | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

412 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
505 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
49 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Berchet | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
pp | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
21 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
25 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
explains | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBV \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
causes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
decline | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
50 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
For | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
drainage | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
precious | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
metals | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
eastward | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
see | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
Masson | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
pp | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
xxxii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
371 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
374 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
487 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
Savary | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
op | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
cit | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
p. | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
835 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
Vansleb | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
op | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
cit | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
pp | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
110 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
127 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
128 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
ThÃ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
© | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
venot | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 op | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 cit | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 \_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 77 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 156 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 ThÃ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 © | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 venot | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 says | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 ( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
 p. | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 77 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 âit | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 may | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
 be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 said | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Persia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 is | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Kervanserai | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 that | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
 serves | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 passage | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 money | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 that | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
 goes | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 out | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Europe | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 Turkey | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Indies | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
 ; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Stuffs | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 Spices | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
 that | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
 come | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Indies | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 into | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Turkey | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 Europe | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 whereof | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 makes | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 some | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 small | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 profit | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 passage.â | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 See | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

also | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 Olivier | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 iv | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 434 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 P. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Blanched | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 \_ | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
 Manuel | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 du | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Commerce | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 des | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Indes | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 \_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 Paris | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 1806 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 pp | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 70 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 106 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 [ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 51 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ] | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 In | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 fact | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 may | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
 be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 said | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 great | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 discoveries | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 displaced | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 approximately | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 only | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 about | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 one | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 - | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: HYPH \*|\* punctuation mark, hyphen  
 third | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 traffic | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 along | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 old | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 routes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 Except | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 precious | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 metals | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Cape | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 route | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 finally | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 took | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 practically | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 all | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

exchanges | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
between | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
southern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
eastern | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Asia | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
western | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Europe | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
But | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
âshort | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
haulâ | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
between | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
western | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Europe | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Moslem | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
lands | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
between | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Moslem | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
lands | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
India | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
nearly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
all | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
passed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
as | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
before | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Masson | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
says | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
p. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
note | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
1 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
about | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
1682 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Levant | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
England | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Holland | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
almost | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
equally | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
important | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
their | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
East | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Indian | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
while | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
that | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
France | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
her | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
most | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RBS \*|\* adverb, superlative  
extensive | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
foreign | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
For | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

new | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
trade | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Arabian | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
coffee | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
see | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
ibid | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
\_ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
410 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
Blancard | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
damaged | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
on | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
long | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
voyage | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
Olivier | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
iii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
326 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Persian | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
products | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
were | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
brought | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
across | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Turkey | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
caravan | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Mediterranean | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
ports | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
Berchet | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
15 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
; | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
Masson | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
v. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
320 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number

. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
52 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Masson | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
p. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
543 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
53 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Blancard | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
pp | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
520 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
ff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
54 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Blancard | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
pp | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
525 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
526 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
estimates | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
17 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
- | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: SYM \*|\* symbol  
1/2 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
months | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
round | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
trip | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
via | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Suez | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
20 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
months | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
via | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Cape | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
[ | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
55 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
] | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
Heyd | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
| PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Commerce | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
de | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: FW \*|\* foreign word  
Levant | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
| PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
ii | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
552 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

\* | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
\* | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
\* | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation

END | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
OF | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
THE | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
PROJECT | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
GUTENBERG | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
EBOOK | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
THE | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
OTTOMAN | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
TURKS | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
AND | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
THE | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
ROUTES | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
OF | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
ORIENTAL | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
TRADE | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
\* | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
\* | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation  
\* | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: NFP \*|\* superfluous punctuation

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Updated | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
editions | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
will | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
replace | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
previous | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
oneâthe | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
old | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
editions | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
will | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
renamed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Creating | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
print | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
editions | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
protected | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
U.S. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
copyright | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
law | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
means | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
no | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
one | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
owns | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
United | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
States | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
copyright | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
these | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
so | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Foundation | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
! | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
can | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
copy | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
distribute | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
United | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace

States | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
without | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
permission | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
without | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
paying | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
copyright | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
royalties | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Special | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
rules | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
set | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
forth | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: RP \*|\* adverb, particle  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
license | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
apply | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
copying | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Gutenbergâ¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
protect | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
PROJECT | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
GUTENBERGâ¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
concept | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
trademark | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenberg | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
is | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBX \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
registered | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
trademark | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
may | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
terms | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
trademark | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
license | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
including | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
paying | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
royalties | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

```

use | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
of | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
Project | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Gutenberg | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
trademark | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
. | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: . *|* punctuation mark, sentence closer
If | SCONJ ***** subordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
you | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: PRP *|* pronoun, personal
do | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: VBP *|* verb, non-3rd person singular present
not | PART ***** particle ***Token Tag: RB *|* adverb
charge | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
anything | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
for | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
copies | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural
of | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
this | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
eBook | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
complying | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBG *|* verb, gerund or present participle
with | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
trademark | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
license | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
is | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: VBZ *|* verb, 3rd person singular present
very | ADV ***** adverb ***Token Tag: RB *|* adverb

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
easy | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
. | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: . *|* punctuation mark, sentence closer
You | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: PRP *|* pronoun, personal
may | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: MD *|* verb, modal auxiliary
use | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
this | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
eBook | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
for | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
nearly | ADV ***** adverb ***Token Tag: RB *|* adverb
any | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
purpose | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
such | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
as | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
creation | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
of | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
derivative | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
works | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
reports | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
performances | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural
and | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating
research | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
. | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: . *|* punctuation mark, sentence closer
Project | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
Gutenberg | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
eBooks | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
may | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: MD *|* verb, modal auxiliary
be | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
modified | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBN *|* verb, past participle
and | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating
printed | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBN *|* verb, past participle
and | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating
given | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBN *|* verb, past participle
awayâyou | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
may | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: MD *|* verb, modal auxiliary

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
do | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
practically | ADV ***** adverb ***Token Tag: RB *|* adverb
ANYTHING | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
in | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
United | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
States | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
with | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
eBooks | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
not | PART ***** particle ***Token Tag: RB *|* adverb
protected | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBN *|* verb, past participle

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
by | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
U.S. | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular

```

copyright | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
law | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Redistribution | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
is | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
subject | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
trademark | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
license | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
especially | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
commercial | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
redistribution | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
START | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
: | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
FULL | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
LICENSE | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
THE | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
FULL | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
PROJECT | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
GUTENBERG | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
LICENSE | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
PLEASE | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: UH \*|\* interjection  
READ | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
THIS | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
BEFORE | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
YOU | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
DISTRIBUTE | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
OR | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
USE | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
THIS | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
WORK | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
To | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
protect | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
mission | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
promoting | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
free | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
distribution | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
using | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
distributing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
associated | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
way | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
phrase | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
â€¢Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Gutenbergå | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
agree | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
comply | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
all | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: PDT \*|\* predeterminer  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
terms | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Full | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergå | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
License | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
available | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
file | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
online | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
www.gutenberg.org/license | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Section | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
1 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
General | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Terms | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Use | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Redistributing | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergå | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
1.A. | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
By | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
reading | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
using | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
part | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergå | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
indicate | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
have | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
read | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
understand | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
agree | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
accept | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
all | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: PDT \*|\* predeterminer  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
terms | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
license | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
intellectual | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
property | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
trademark | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
/ | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: SYM \*|\* symbol  
copyright | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
agreement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
If | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
do | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
agree | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
abide | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
all | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: PDT \*|\* predeterminer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
terms | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
agreement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
must | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
cease | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
using | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
return | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
destroy | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
all | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
copies | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
your | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
possession | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
If | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
paid | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
fee | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
obtaining | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
copy | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
access | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
do | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
agree | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
bound | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
terms | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
agreement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* prounoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* prounoun, personal  
may | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliay  
obtain | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
refund | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
person | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
entity | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
whom | PRON \*\*\*\*\* prounoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WP \*|\* wh-prounoun, personal  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* prounoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* prounoun, personal  
paid | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
fee | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
as | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
set | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
forth | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: RP \*|\* adverb, particle  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
paragraph | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
1.E.8 | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
1.B. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
âProject | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
is | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliay \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
registered | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
trademark | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
It | PRON \*\*\*\*\* prounoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* prounoun, personal  
may | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliay \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliay  
only | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliay \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
used | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
on | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
associated | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
way | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
an | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
people | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
who | PRON \*\*\*\*\* prounoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WP \*|\* wh-prounoun, personal

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
agree | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliay \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
bound | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
terms | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
agreement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
There | PRON \*\*\*\*\* prounoun \*\*\*Token Tag: EX \*|\* existential there  
are | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
few | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
things | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
that | PRON \*\*\*\*\* prounoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* prounoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* prounoun, personal  
can | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliay \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliay  
do | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
most | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJS \*|\* adjective, superlative  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
even | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

without | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
complying | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
full | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
terms | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
agreement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
See | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
paragraph | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
1.C | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
below | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
There | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: EX \*|\* existential there  
are | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
lot | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
things | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
can | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
do | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
if | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
follow | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
terms | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
agreement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
help | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
preserve | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
free | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
future | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
access | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
See | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
paragraph | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
1.E | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
below | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
1.C. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenberg | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Literary | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Archive | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Foundation | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
âthe | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Foundationâ€ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
PGLAF | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
owns | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: Vbz \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
compilation | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
copyright | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
collection | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergå† | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Nearly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
all | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: PDT \*|\* predeterminer  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
individual | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
works | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
collection | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
are | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
public | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
domain | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
United | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
States | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
If | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
an | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
individual | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
is | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
unprotected | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
copyright | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
law | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
United | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
States | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
are | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
located | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
United | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
States | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
we | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
do | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
claim | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
right | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
prevent | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
copying | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
distributing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
performing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
displaying | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
creating | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
derivative | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
based | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
on | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
as | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
long | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
as | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
all | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
references | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenberg | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
are | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
removed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Of | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
course | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
we | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
hope | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
will | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
support | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
mission | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
promoting | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
free | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
access | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
freely | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
sharing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
works | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
compliance | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
terms | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
agreement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
keeping | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
name | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
associated | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
You | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
can | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
easily | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
comply | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
terms | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
agreement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
keeping | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
same | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
format | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
its | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
attached | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
full | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
License | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
when | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: WRB \*|\* wh-adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
share | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
without | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
charge | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
others | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
1.D. | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
copyright | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
laws | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
place | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
where | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: WRB \*|\* wh-adverb  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
are | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
located | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
also | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
govern | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
what | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WP \*|\* wh-pronoun, personal  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
can | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
do | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Copyright | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
laws | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
most | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJS \*|\* adjective, superlative  
countries | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
are | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
constant | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
state | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
change | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
If | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
are | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
outside | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
United | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
States | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
check | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
laws | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
your | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
country | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
addition | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
terms | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
agreement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
before | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
downloading | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
copying | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
displaying | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
performing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
distributing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle

or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
creating | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
derivative | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
based | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
on | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Foundation | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
makes | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
no | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
representations | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
concerning | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
copyright | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
status | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
country | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
than | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
United | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
States | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
1.E. | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Unless | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
have | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
removed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
all | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
references | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenberg | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
: | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
1.E.1 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
following | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
sentence | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
active | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
links | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
immediate | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
access | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
full | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
License | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
must | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
appear | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
prominently | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

whenever | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: WRB \*|\* wh-adverb  
any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
copy | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
on | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
phrase | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
âProject | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
appears | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
phrase | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
âProject | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
is | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
associated | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
is | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
accessed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
displayed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
performed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
viewed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
copied | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
distributed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
: | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
This | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
eBook | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
is | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
use | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
anyone | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
anywhere | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
United | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
States | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
most | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJS \*|\* adjective, superlative

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
parts | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
world | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
no | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
cost | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
almost | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
no | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
restrictions | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
whatsoever | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
You | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
may | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
copy | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal

```

, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
give | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
it | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: PRP *|* pronoun, personal
away | ADV ***** adverb ***Token Tag: RB *|* adverb
or | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating
re | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
- | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
use | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
it | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: PRP *|* pronoun, personal
under | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
terms | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural

    | SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
of | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
Project | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Gutenberg | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
License | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
included | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBD *|* verb, past tense
with | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
this | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
eBook | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
or | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating
online | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass

    | SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
at | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
www.gutenberg.org | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
. | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: . *|* punctuation mark, sentence closer
If | SCONJ ***** subordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
you | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: PRP *|* pronoun, personal

    | SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
are | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: VBP *|* verb, non-3rd person singular present
not | PART ***** particle ***Token Tag: RB *|* adverb
located | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBN *|* verb, past participle
in | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
United | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
States | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
you | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: PRP *|* pronoun, personal
will | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: MD *|* verb, modal auxiliary
have | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
to | PART ***** particle ***Token Tag: TO *|* infinitival "to"
check | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
laws | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural

    | SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
of | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
country | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
where | SCONJ ***** subordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: WRB *|* wh-adverb
you | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: PRP *|* pronoun, personal
are | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: VBP *|* verb, non-3rd person singular present
located | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBN *|* verb, past participle
before | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
using | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBG *|* verb, gerund or present participle
this | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
eBook | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
. | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: . *|* punctuation mark, sentence closer

    | SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
1.E.2 | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
. | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: . *|* punctuation mark, sentence closer
If | SCONJ ***** subordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
an | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
individual | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
Project | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
electronic | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
work | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
is | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: VBZ *|* verb, 3rd person singular present

    | SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
derived | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBN *|* verb, past participle
from | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
texts | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural
not | PART ***** particle ***Token Tag: RB *|* adverb
protected | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBN *|* verb, past participle
by | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
U.S. | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
copyright | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
law | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
( | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: -LRB- *|* left round bracket
does | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: VBZ *|* verb, 3rd person singular present

```

not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 contain | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 notice | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 indicating | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 is | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBV \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 posted | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 permission | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 copyright | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 holder | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 ) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 can | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
 be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 copied | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 distributed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 anyone | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 United | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 States | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 without | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 paying | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 fees | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 charges | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 If | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 are | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 redistributing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 providing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 access | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 phrase | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 âProject | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Gutenbergâ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 associated | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 appearing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 on | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 must | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
 comply | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 either | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 requirements | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 paragraphs | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 1.E.1 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 1.E.7 | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 obtain | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 permission | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 use | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 trademark | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 as | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 set | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 forth | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: RP \*|\* adverb, particle  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 paragraphs | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 1.E.8 | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 1.E.9 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 1.E.3 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 If | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 an | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 individual | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 is | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 posted | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 permission | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 copyright | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 holder | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 your | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
 use | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 distribution | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 must | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
 comply | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 both | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 paragraphs | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 1.E.1 | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 through | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 1.E.7 | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 additional | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 terms | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 imposed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 copyright | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 holder | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 Additional | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 terms | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 will | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
 be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 linked | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 License | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 all | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
  
 | SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace

posted | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
permission | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
copyright | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
holder | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
found | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
beginning | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
1.E.4 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Do | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
unlink | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
detach | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
remove | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
full | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
License | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
terms | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
files | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
containing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
part | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
associated | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ€¢. | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
1.E.5 | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Do | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
copy | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
display | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
perform | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
distribute | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
redistribute | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
part | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
without | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
prominently | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
displaying | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
sentence | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
set | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
forth | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
paragraph | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
1.E.1 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
active | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
links | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
immediate | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
access | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
full | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
terms | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
License | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
1.E.6 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
You | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
may | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
convert | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
distribute | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
binary | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
compressed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
marked | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
up | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: RP \*|\* adverb, particle  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
nonproprietary | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
proprietary | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
form | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
including | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
word | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
processing | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
hypertext | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
form | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
However | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
if | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
provide | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
access | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
distribute | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
copies | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 format | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 than | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 âPlain | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Vanilla | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 ASCIIâ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 format | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 used | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 official | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 version | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 posted | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 on | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 official | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Gutenbergâ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 website | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 ( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
 www.gutenberg.org | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 ) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 must | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 no | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 additional | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 cost | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 fee | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 expense | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 user | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 provide | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 copy | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 means | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 exporting | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 copy | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 means | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 obtaining | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 copy | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 upon | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 request | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 its | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
 original | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 âPlain | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Vanilla | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 ASCIIâ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 form | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

Any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 alternate | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 format | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 must | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
 include | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 full | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Gutenbergå¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 License | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 as | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 specified | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 paragraph | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 1.E.1 | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 1.E.7 | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 Do | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 charge | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 fee | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 access | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 viewing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 displaying | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 performing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 copying | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 distributing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Gutenbergå¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 works | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 unless | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 comply | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 paragraph | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 1.E.8 | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 1.E.9 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 1.E.8 | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 You | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 may | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
 charge | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 reasonable | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 fee | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 copies | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 providing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 access | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 distributing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Gutenbergå¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 provided | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
 that | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

: | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
â¢ | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
You | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
pay | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
royalty | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
fee | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
20 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
% | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
gross | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
profits | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
derive | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
use | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
works | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
calculated | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
using | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
method | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
already | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
use | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
calculate | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
your | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
applicable | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
taxes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
fee | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
is | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
owed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
owner | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
trademark | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
but | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
he | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
has | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
agreed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
donate | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
royalties | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
under | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
paragraph | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Gutenberg | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Literary | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Archive | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Foundation | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Royalty | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
payments | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
must | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
paid | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
within | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
60 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number

days | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
following | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
each | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
date | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
on | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
prepare | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
are | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
legally | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
required | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
prepare | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
your | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
periodic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
tax | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
returns | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Royalty | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
payments | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
should | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
clearly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
marked | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
as | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
such | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
sent | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Gutenberg | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Literary | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Archive | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Foundation | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
address | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
specified | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Section | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
4 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
âInformation | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
about | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
donations | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenberg | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Literary | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Archive | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Foundation.â | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
âç | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
You | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
provide | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
full | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
refund | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
money | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
paid | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
user | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
who | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WP \*|\* wh-pronoun, personal  
notifies | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBV \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
writing | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
e | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
- | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
mail | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
within | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
30 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
days | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
receipt | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
s | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
/ | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: SYM \*|\* symbol  
he | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
does | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
agree | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
terms | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
full | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
License | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
You | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
must | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
require | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
such | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: PDT \*|\* predeterminer  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
user | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
return | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
destroy | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
all | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
copies | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
possessed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
physical | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
medium | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
discontinue | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
all | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
use | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
all | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
access | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
copies | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
works | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
â€¢ | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
You | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
provide | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
accordance | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
paragraph | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
1.F.3 | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

full | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
refund | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
money | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
paid | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
replacement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
copy | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
if | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
defect | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
is | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
discovered | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
reported | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
within | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
90 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
days | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
receipt | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
â¢ | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
You | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
comply | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
all | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
terms | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
agreement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
free | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
distribution | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
works | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
1.E.9 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
If | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
wish | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
charge | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
fee | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
distribute | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Gutenbergâ¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
group | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
on | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
different | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
terms | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
than | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
are | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
set | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
forth | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
agreement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
must | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
obtain | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
permission | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
writing | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenberg | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Literary | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Archive | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Foundation | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
manager | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
trademark | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Contact | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Foundation | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
as | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
set | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
forth | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Section | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
3 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
below | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
1.F. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
1.F.1 | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenberg | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
volunteers | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
employees | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
expend | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
considerable | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
effort | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
identify | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
do | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
copyright | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
research | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
on | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
transcribe | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
proofread | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
protected | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle

by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
U.S. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
copyright | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
law | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
creating | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
collection | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Despite | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
these | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
efforts | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
medium | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
on | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
may | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
stored | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
may | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
contain | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
â€¢Defects | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
â€¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
such | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
as | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
but | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
limited | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
incomplete | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
inaccurate | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
corrupt | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
data | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
transcription | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
errors | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
copyright | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
intellectual | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
property | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
infringement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
defective | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
damaged | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
disk | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
medium | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
computer | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
virus | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
computer | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

codes | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
damage | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
can | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
read | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
your | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
equipment | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
1.F.2 | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
LIMITED | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
WARRANTY | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
DISCLAIMER | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
OF | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
DAMAGES | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
- | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
Except | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
âRight | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Replacement | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
Refundâ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
described | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
paragraph | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
1.F.3 | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Gutenberg | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Literary | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Archive | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Foundation | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
owner | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Gutenbergâ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
trademark | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
party | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
distributing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Gutenbergâ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
under | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
agreement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
disclaim | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
all | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
liability | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
damages | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
costs | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

expenses | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
including | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
legal | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
fees | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
YOU | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
AGREE | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
THAT | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
YOU | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
HAVE | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
NO | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
REMEDIES | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
FOR | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
NEGLIGENCE | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
STRICT | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
LIABILITY | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
BREACH | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
OF | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
WARRANTY | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
OR | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
BREACH | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
OF | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
CONTRACT | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
EXCEPT | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
THOSE | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
PROVIDED | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
IN | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
PARAGRAPH | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
1.F.3 | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
YOU | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
AGREE | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
THAT | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
THE | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
FOUNDATION | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
THE | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
TRADEMARK | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
OWNER | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
AND | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
ANY | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
DISTRIBUTOR | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
UNDER | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
THIS | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
AGREEMENT | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
WILL | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
NOT | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
BE | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
LIABLE | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
TO | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
YOU | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
FOR | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
ACTUAL | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
DIRECT | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
INDIRECT | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
CONSEQUENTIAL | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
PUNITIVE | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
OR | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
INCIDENTAL | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
DAMAGES | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
EVEN | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
IF | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
YOU | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
GIVE | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
NOTICE | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
OF | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
THE | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
POSSIBILITY | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

OF | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
SUCH | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
DAMAGE | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
1.F.3 | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
LIMITED | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
RIGHT | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
OF | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
REPLACEMENT | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
OR | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
REFUND | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
If | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
discover | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
defect | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
within | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
90 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
days | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
receiving | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
can | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
receive | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
refund | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
money | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
if | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
any | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
paid | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
sending | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
written | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
explanation | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
person | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
received | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
If | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
received | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
on | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
physical | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
medium | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
must | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
return | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
medium | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace

with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
your | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
written | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
explanation | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
person | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
entity | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
that | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
provided | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
defective | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
may | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
elect | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
provide | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
replacement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
copy | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
lieu | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
refund | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
If | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
received | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
electronically | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
person | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
entity | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
providing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
may | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
choose | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
give | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
second | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
opportunity | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
receive | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
electronically | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
lieu | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
refund | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
If | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
second | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
copy | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
is | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: Vbz \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
also | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
defective | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
may | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
demand | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
refund | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
writing | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
without | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
further | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
opportunities | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
fix | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
problem | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
1.F.4 | X \*\*\*\*\* other \*\*\*Token Tag: XX \*|\* unknown  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Except | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
limited | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
right | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
replacement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
refund | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
set | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
forth | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
paragraph | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
1.F.3 | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
work | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
is | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
provided | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
âAS | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
- | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: HYPH \*|\* punctuation mark, hyphen  
ISâ | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
WITH | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
NO | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
OTHER | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
WARRANTIES | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
OF | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
ANY | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
KIND | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
EXPRESS | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
OR | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
IMPLIED | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
INCLUDING | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
BUT | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
NOT | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
LIMITED | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
TO | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
WARRANTIES | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
OF | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
MERCHANTABILITY | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
OR | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
FITNESS | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
FOR | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
ANY | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
PURPOSE | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
1.F.5 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Some | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
states | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
do | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
allow | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
disclaimers | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
certain | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
implied | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
warranties | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 exclusion | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 limitation | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 certain | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 types | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 damages | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 If | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 disclaimer | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 limitation | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 set | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 forth | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: RP \*|\* adverb, particle  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 agreement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 violates | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 law | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 state | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 applicable | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 agreement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 agreement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 shall | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
 be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 interpreted | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
 make | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 maximum | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 disclaimer | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 limitation | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 permitted | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 applicable | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 state | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 law | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 invalidity | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 unenforceability | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 provision | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 agreement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 shall | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
 not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 void | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 remaining | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 provisions | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 1.F.6 | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 INDEMNITY | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 - | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
 You | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 agree | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present

to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
 indemnify | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 hold | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Foundation | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 trademark | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 owner | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 agent | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 employee | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Foundation | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 anyone | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 providing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 copies | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 accordance | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 this | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 agreement | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 volunteers | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 associated | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 production | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 promotion | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 distribution | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 harmless | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 all | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 liability | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 costs | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 expenses | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 including | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 legal | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 fees | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 that | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
 arise | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 directly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 indirectly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 any | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 following | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
 you | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal

```

do | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBP *|* verb, non-3rd person singular present
or | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating
cause | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
to | PART ***** particle ***Token Tag: TO *|* infinitival "to"
occur | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
: | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: : *|* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis
( | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: -LRB- *|* left round bracket
a | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
) | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: -RRB- *|* right round bracket
distribution | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
of | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
this | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner

```

```

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
or | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating
any | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
Project | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
work | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
( | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: -LRB- *|* left round bracket
b | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
) | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: -RRB- *|* right round bracket
alteration | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
modification | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
or | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating

```

```

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
additions | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural
or | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating
deletions | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural
to | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
any | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
Project | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
work | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
and | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating
( | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: -LRB- *|* left round bracket
c | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
) | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: -RRB- *|* right round bracket
any | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner

```

```

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
Defect | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
you | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: PRP *|* pronoun, personal
cause | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBP *|* verb, non-3rd person singular present
. | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: . *|* punctuation mark, sentence closer

```

```

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
Section | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
2 | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
. | X ***** other ***Token Tag: LS *|* list item marker
Information | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
about | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
Mission | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
of | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
Project | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular

```

```

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
Project | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
is | AUX ***** auxiliary ***Token Tag: VBZ *|* verb, 3rd person singular present
synonymous | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
with | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
free | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
distribution | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
of | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

```

```

| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
electronic | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
works | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural
in | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
formats | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural
readable | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
by | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
widest | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJS *|* adjective, superlative
variety | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
of | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

```

```
| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
```

computers | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 including | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 obsolete | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 old | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 middle | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 - | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: HYPH \*|\* punctuation mark, hyphen  
 aged | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 new | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 computers | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 It | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 exists | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 because | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 on  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 efforts | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 hundreds | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 volunteers | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 donations | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 people | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 all | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 walks | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 life | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Volunteers | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 financial | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 support | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
 provide | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 volunteers | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 assistance | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 they | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 need | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 are | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 critical | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 reaching | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Gutenbergâ¢s | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 goals | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 ensuring | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 that | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Gutenbergâ¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 collection | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 will | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 remain | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 freely | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 available | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 for | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 generations | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
 come | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 In | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 2001 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace

Gutenberg | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Literary | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Archive | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Foundation | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
created | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
provide | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
secure | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
permanent | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
future | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergåç | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
future | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
generations | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
To | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
learn | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
more | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJR \*|\* adjective, comparative  
about | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenberg | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Literary | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Archive | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Foundation | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
how | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: WRB \*|\* wh-adverb  
your | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
efforts | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
donations | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
can | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
help | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
see | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Sections | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
3 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
4 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Foundation | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
information | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
page | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
www.gutenberg.org | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Section | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
3 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Information | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
about | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenberg | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Literary | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Archive | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Foundation | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenberg | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Literary | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Archive | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Foundation | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
is | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
non | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
- | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
profit | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
501(c)(3) | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
educational | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
corporation | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
organized | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
under | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
laws | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
state | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Mississippi | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
granted | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
tax | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
exempt | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
status | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Internal | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Revenue | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Service | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Foundationâs | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
EIN | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
federal | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
tax | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
identification | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
number | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
is | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
64 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
- | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: SYM \*|\* symbol  
6221541 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Contributions | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenberg | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Literary | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Archive | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Foundation | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
are | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
tax | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
deductible | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
full | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
extent | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
permitted | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
U.S. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
federal | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
laws | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
your | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
stateâs | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
laws | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: SP \*|\* whitespace  
The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Foundationâs | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
business | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
office | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
is | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
located | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
809 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
North | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
1500 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
West | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Salt | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Lake | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
City | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
UT | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
84116 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
801 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
596 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
- | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: SYM \*|\* symbol  
1887 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Email | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
contact | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
links | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
up | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
date | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
contact | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
information | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
can | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
found | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Foundationâs | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
website | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
official | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
page | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
www.gutenberg.org/contact | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifie  
r (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Section | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
4 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
Information | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
about | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
Donations | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenberg | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Literary | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Archive | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Foundation | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ† | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
depends | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
upon | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
can | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
survive | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
without | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
widespread | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
public | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
support | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
donations | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
carry | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
out | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: RP \*|\* adverb, particle  
its | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
mission | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
increasing | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
number | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 public | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 domain | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 licensed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 that | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
 can | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
 be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 freely | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 distributed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 machine | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 - | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: HYPH \*|\* punctuation mark, hyphen  
 readable | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 form | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 accessible | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 widest | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 array | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 equipment | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 including | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 outdated | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 equipment | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 Many | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 small | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 donations | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 ( | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -LRB- \*|\* left round bracket  
 \$ | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: \$ \*|\* symbol, currency  
 1 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
 \$ | SYM \*\*\*\*\* symbol \*\*\*Token Tag: \$ \*|\* symbol, currency  
 5,000 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 ) | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: -RRB- \*|\* right round bracket  
 are | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 particularly | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 important | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 maintaining | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 tax | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 exempt | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 status | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 IRS | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 The | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Foundation | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 is | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 committed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 to | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 complying | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 laws | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 regulating | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 charities | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 charitable | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 donations | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 all | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 50 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
 states | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 United | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 States | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNPS \*|\* noun, proper plural  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 Compliance | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 requirements | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

are | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 uniform | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 it | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 takes | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 considerable | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 effort | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 much | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 paperwork | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 many | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 fees | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
 meet | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 keep | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 up | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: RP \*|\* adverb, particle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 these | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 requirements | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 We | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 do | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 solicit | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 donations | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 locations | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 where | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: WRB \*|\* wh-adverb  
 we | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 have | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 received | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 written | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 confirmation | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 compliance | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 To | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 SEND | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 DONATIONS | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 or | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 determine | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 status | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 compliance | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 particular | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 state | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 visit | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 www.gutenberg.org/donate | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 While | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 we | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 can | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
 not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 do | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 solicit | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 contributions | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 states | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 where | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: WRB \*|\* wh-adverb  
 we | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 have | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 met | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner

solicitation | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 requirements | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 we | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 know | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 no | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 prohibition | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 against | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 accepting | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 unsolicited | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 donations | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 donors | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 such | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 states | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 who | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WP \*|\* wh-pronoun, personal

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 approach | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 us | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 offers | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 to | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"  
 donate | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 International | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 donations | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 are | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 gratefully | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 accepted | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 but | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 we | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 can | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
 not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 make | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 statements | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 concerning | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
 tax | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 treatment | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 donations | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 received | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 outside | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 United | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 States | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 U.S. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 laws | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 alone | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 swamp | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 our | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
 small | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 staff | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Please | INTJ \*\*\*\*\* interjection \*\*\*Token Tag: UH \*|\* interjection  
 check | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Gutenberg | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 web | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 pages | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 for | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 current | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 donation | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 methods | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
 addresses | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 Donations | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

are | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
accepted | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
number | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
other | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
ways | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
including | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBG \*|\* verb, gerund or present participle  
checks | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
online | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
payments | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating  
credit | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
card | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
donations | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
To | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: TO \*|\* infinitival "to"

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
donate | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
please | INTJ \*\*\*\*\* interjection \*\*\*Token Tag: UH \*|\* interjection  
visit | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
: | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis  
www.gutenberg.org/donate | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Section | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
5 | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
General | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Information | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
About | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Professor | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Michael | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
S. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Hart | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
was | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
originator | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
concept | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
library | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
electronic | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
works | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
that | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
could | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: MD \*|\* verb, modal auxiliary  
be | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
freely | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
shared | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
anyone | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
. | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
For | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
forty | NUM \*\*\*\*\* numeral \*\*\*Token Tag: CD \*|\* cardinal number  
years | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
, | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
he | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
produced | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
and | CCONJ \*\*\*\*\* coordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: CC \*|\* conjunction, coordinating

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
distributed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBD \*|\* verb, past tense  
Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
eBooks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular

with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 only | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 loose | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 network | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 volunteer | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 support | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Project | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 eBooks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 are | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 often | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 created | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 from | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 several | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 printed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 editions | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 all | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 of | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
 are | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 confirmed | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 as | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 protected | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 by | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 copyright | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 U.S. | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 unless | SCONJ \*\*\*\*\* subordinating conjunction \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 a | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 copyright | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 notice | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 is | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 included | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBN \*|\* verb, past participle  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer  
 Thus | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 , | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: , \*|\* punctuation mark, comma  
 we | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP \*|\* pronoun, personal  
 do | AUX \*\*\*\*\* auxiliary \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 not | PART \*\*\*\*\* particle \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 necessarily | ADV \*\*\*\*\* adverb \*\*\*Token Tag: RB \*|\* adverb  
 keep | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VB \*|\* verb, base form  
 eBooks | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 in | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 compliance | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 with | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 any | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 particular | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 paper | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 edition | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 . | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: . \*|\* punctuation mark, sentence closer

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 Most | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJS \*|\* adjective, superlative  
 people | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNS \*|\* noun, plural  
 start | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBP \*|\* verb, non-3rd person singular present  
 at | ADP \*\*\*\*\* adposition \*\*\*Token Tag: IN \*|\* conjunction, subordinating or preposition  
 our | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: PRP\$ \*|\* pronoun, possessive  
 website | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 which | PRON \*\*\*\*\* pronoun \*\*\*Token Tag: WDT \*|\* wh-determiner  
 has | VERB \*\*\*\*\* verb \*\*\*Token Tag: VBZ \*|\* verb, 3rd person singular present  
 the | DET \*\*\*\*\* determiner \*\*\*Token Tag: DT \*|\* determiner  
 main | ADJ \*\*\*\*\* adjective \*\*\*Token Tag: JJ \*|\* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)  
 PG | PROPN \*\*\*\*\* proper noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NNP \*|\* noun, proper singular  
 search | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass

| SPACE \*\*\*\*\* space \*\*\*Token Tag: \_SP \*|\* whitespace  
 facility | NOUN \*\*\*\*\* noun \*\*\*Token Tag: NN \*|\* noun, singular or mass  
 : | PUNCT \*\*\*\*\* punctuation \*\*\*Token Tag: : \*|\* punctuation mark, colon or ellipsis

```
www.gutenberg.org | NUM ***** numeral ***Token Tag: CD *|* cardinal number
. | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: . *|* punctuation mark, sentence closer
```

```
| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
This | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
website | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
includes | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBZ *|* verb, 3rd person singular present
information | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
about | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
Project | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
```

```
| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
including | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VBG *|* verb, gerund or present participle
how | SCONJ ***** subordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: WRB *|* wh-adverb
to | PART ***** particle ***Token Tag: TO *|* infinitival "to"
make | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
donations | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NNS *|* noun, plural
to | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
the | DET ***** determiner ***Token Tag: DT *|* determiner
Project | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Gutenberg | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Literary | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
```

```
| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
Archive | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
Foundation | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
how | SCONJ ***** subordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: WRB *|* wh-adverb
to | PART ***** particle ***Token Tag: TO *|* infinitival "to"
help | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
produce | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
our | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: PRP$ *|* pronoun, possessive
new | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
eBooks | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
, | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: , *|* punctuation mark, comma
and | CCONJ ***** coordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: CC *|* conjunction, coordinating
how | SCONJ ***** subordinating conjunction ***Token Tag: WRB *|* wh-adverb
to | PART ***** particle ***Token Tag: TO *|* infinitival "to"
```

```
| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
subscribe | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
to | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
our | PRON ***** pronoun ***Token Tag: PRP$ *|* pronoun, possessive
email | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
newsletter | NOUN ***** noun ***Token Tag: NN *|* noun, singular or mass
to | PART ***** particle ***Token Tag: TO *|* infinitival "to"
hear | VERB ***** verb ***Token Tag: VB *|* verb, base form
about | ADP ***** adposition ***Token Tag: IN *|* conjunction, subordinating or preposition
new | ADJ ***** adjective ***Token Tag: JJ *|* adjective (English), other noun-modifier (Chinese)
eBooks | PROPN ***** proper noun ***Token Tag: NNP *|* noun, proper singular
. | PUNCT ***** punctuation ***Token Tag: . *|* punctuation mark, sentence closer
```

```
| SPACE ***** space ***Token Tag: _SP *|* whitespace
```

```
In [18]: for token in doc:
    if token.pos_ in ["NOUN", "PROPN"]:
        print(token, " | ", token.pos_, " | ", spacy.explain(token.pos_))
```

```
Project | PROPN | proper noun
Gutenberg | PROPN | proper noun
eBook | PROPN | proper noun
Ottoman | PROPN | proper noun
Turks | PROPN | proper noun
Routes | PROPN | proper noun
Oriental | PROPN | proper noun
Trade | PROPN | proper noun
ebook | NOUN | noun
use | NOUN | noun
United | PROPN | proper noun
States | PROPN | proper noun
parts | NOUN | noun
world | NOUN | noun
cost | NOUN | noun
restrictions | NOUN | noun
terms | NOUN | noun
Project | PROPN | proper noun
Gutenberg | PROPN | proper noun
License | PROPN | proper noun
ebook | NOUN | noun
online | NOUN | noun
United | PROPN | proper noun
States | PROPN | proper noun
laws | NOUN | noun
country | NOUN | noun
```

eBook | PROPN | proper noun  
Title | NOUN | noun  
Ottoman | PROPN | proper noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
Routes | PROPN | proper noun  
Oriental | PROPN | proper noun  
Trade | PROPN | proper noun  
Author | PROPN | proper noun  
Albert | PROPN | proper noun  
Howe | PROPN | proper noun  
Lybyer | PROPN | proper noun  
Release | PROPN | proper noun  
date | NOUN | noun  
January | PROPN | proper noun  
Language | NOUN | noun  
English | PROPN | proper noun  
Credits | NOUN | noun  
Turgut | PROPN | proper noun  
Dincer | PROPN | proper noun  
file | NOUN | noun  
images | NOUN | noun  
Internet | PROPN | proper noun  
Archive | PROPN | proper noun  
START | NOUN | noun  
PROJECT | PROPN | proper noun  
GUTENBERG | PROPN | proper noun  
OTTOMAN | PROPN | proper noun  
TURKS | PROPN | proper noun  
ROUTES | NOUN | noun  
TRADE | PROPN | proper noun  
Turgut | PROPN | proper noun  
Dincer | PROPN | proper noun  
file | NOUN | noun  
images | NOUN | noun  
Internet | PROPN | proper noun  
Archive | PROPN | proper noun  
VI | PROPN | proper noun  
INFLUENCE | NOUN | noun  
RIZE | PROPN | proper noun  
OTTOMAN | PROPN | proper noun  
TURKS | PROPN | proper noun  
ROUTES | NOUN | noun  
TRADE | NOUN | noun  
ALBERT | PROPN | proper noun  
H. | PROPN | proper noun  
LYBYER | PROPN | proper noun  
Professor | PROPN | proper noun  
University | PROPN | proper noun  
Illinois | PROPN | proper noun  
| PROPN | proper noun  
ENGLISH | PROPN | proper noun  
HISTORICAL | PROPN | proper noun  
REVIEW | PROPN | proper noun  
| NOUN | noun  
October | PROPN | proper noun  
ENGLISH | PROPN | proper noun  
HISTORICAL | PROPN | proper noun  
REVIEW | PROPN | proper noun  
NO | PROPN | proper noun  
CXX.--OCTOBER | NOUN | noun  
Ottoman | PROPN | proper noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
Routes | PROPN | proper noun  
Oriental | PROPN | proper noun  
Trade | PROPN | proper noun  
| NOUN | noun  
period | NOUN | noun  
years | NOUN | noun  
close | NOUN | noun  
century | NOUN | noun  
decade | NOUN | noun  
sixteenth | NOUN | noun  
power | NOUN | noun  
Ottoman | PROPN | proper noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
area | NOUN | noun  
control | NOUN | noun  
holdings | NOUN | noun  
north | NOUN | noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
steppes | NOUN | noun  
desert | NOUN | noun  
lands | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
times | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
East | PROPN | proper noun  
West | PROPN | proper noun  
time | NOUN | noun

control | NOUN | noun  
way | NOUN | noun  
Africa | PROPN | proper noun  
years | NOUN | noun  
part | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
Europe | PROPN | proper noun  
Asia | PROPN | proper noun  
Levantine | PROPN | proper noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
Cape | PROPN | proper noun  
Good | PROPN | proper noun  
Hope | PROPN | proper noun  
causes | NOUN | noun  
diversion | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
investigation | NOUN | noun  
subject | NOUN | noun  
glance | NOUN | noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
subjects | NOUN | noun  
shifting | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
year | NOUN | noun  
views | NOUN | noun  
advance | NOUN | noun  
Ottoman | PROPN | proper noun  
power | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
series | NOUN | noun  
attempts | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
attempts | NOUN | noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
use | NOUN | noun  
view | NOUN | noun  
connexion | NOUN | noun  
growth | NOUN | noun  
power | NOUN | noun  
causes | NOUN | noun  
discoveries | NOUN | noun  
set | NOUN | noun  
motives | NOUN | noun  
rise | NOUN | noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
men | NOUN | noun  
Henry | PROPN | proper noun  
Portugal | PROPN | proper noun  
Christopher | PROPN | proper noun  
Columbus | PROPN | proper noun  
world | NOUN | noun  
route | NOUN | noun  
India | PROPN | proper noun  
superiority | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
pre | NOUN | noun  
- | NOUN | noun  
century | NOUN | noun  
balance | NOUN | noun  
introduction | NOUN | noun  
steam | NOUN | noun  
navigation | NOUN | noun  
opening | NOUN | noun  
Suez | PROPN | proper noun  
Canal | PROPN | proper noun  
evidence | NOUN | noun  
favour | NOUN | noun  
second | NOUN | noun  
views | NOUN | noun  
article | NOUN | noun  
question | NOUN | noun  
course | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
close | NOUN | noun  
Crusades | PROPN | proper noun  
century | NOUN | noun  
influence | NOUN | noun  
Ottoman | PROPN | proper noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
Europe | PROPN | proper noun  
Asia | PROPN | proper noun  
groups | NOUN | noun  
land | NOUN | noun  
southern | NOUN | noun

sea | NOUN | noun  
Asia | PROPN | proper noun  
China | PROPN | proper noun  
India | PROPN | proper noun  
Black | PROPN | proper noun  
Sea | PROPN | proper noun  
Asia | PROPN | proper noun  
Minor | PROPN | proper noun  
latter | NOUN | noun  
Syria | PROPN | proper noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
group | NOUN | noun  
branches | NOUN | noun  
Asia | PROPN | proper noun  
Aleppo | PROPN | proper noun  
direction | NOUN | noun  
Tabriz | PROPN | proper noun  
Bagdad | PROPN | proper noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
America | PROPN | proper noun  
âlong | NOUN | noun  
haulsâ | NOUN | noun  
âshort | NOUN | noun  
haulsâ | NOUN | noun  
wares | NOUN | noun  
way | NOUN | noun  
silver | NOUN | noun  
coral | NOUN | noun  
silk | NOUN | noun  
spice | NOUN | noun  
wares | NOUN | noun  
part | NOUN | noun  
way | NOUN | noun  
sugar | NOUN | noun  
cotton | NOUN | noun  
gums | NOUN | noun  
merchants | NOUN | noun  
goods | NOUN | noun  
class | NOUN | noun  
road | NOUN | noun  
part | NOUN | noun  
commodities | NOUN | noun  
hands | NOUN | noun  
goods | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
Red | PROPN | proper noun  
Sea | PROPN | proper noun  
sea;[1 | PROPN | proper noun  
consideration | NOUN | noun  
case | NOUN | noun  
spices | NOUN | noun  
damage | NOUN | noun  
holds | NOUN | noun  
ships | NOUN | noun  
question | NOUN | noun  
expense | NOUN | noun  
conditions | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
merchants | NOUN | noun  
route | NOUN | noun  
Marino | PROPN | proper noun  
Sanuto | PROPN | proper noun  
Elder | NOUN | noun  
water | NOUN | noun  
way | NOUN | noun  
profit.[2 | NOUN | noun  
beginning | NOUN | noun  
century | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
use | NOUN | noun  
land | NOUN | noun  
road | NOUN | noun  
Tana | PROPN | proper noun  
mouth | NOUN | noun  
Don | PROPN | proper noun  
north | NOUN | noun  
Caspian | PROPN | proper noun  
Sea | PROPN | proper noun  
China | PROPN | proper noun  
way | NOUN | noun  
Trebizond | PROPN | proper noun  
Tabriz | PROPN | proper noun  
Asia | PROPN | proper noun  
roads | NOUN | noun  
Lajazzo | PROPN | proper noun  
Ayas | PROPN | proper noun  
head | NOUN | noun  
Gulf | PROPN | proper noun  
Alexandretta | PROPN | proper noun

Tabriz | PROPN | proper noun  
Bagdad | PROPN | proper noun  
Persian | PROPN | proper noun  
Gulf | PROPN | proper noun  
India | PROPN | proper noun  
route | NOUN | noun  
Nile | PROPN | proper noun  
Kosseir | PROPN | proper noun  
Red | PROPN | proper noun  
Sea | PROPN | proper noun  
Indian | PROPN | proper noun  
Ocean | PROPN | proper noun  
north | PROPN | proper noun  
road | NOUN | noun  
China | PROPN | proper noun  
century | NOUN | noun  
Mongol | PROPN | proper noun  
Empire | PROPN | proper noun  
time | NOUN | noun  
merchants | NOUN | noun  
missionaries | NOUN | noun  
travellers | NOUN | noun  
Mongol | PROPN | proper noun  
territories | NOUN | noun  
pagan | PROPN | proper noun  
divisions | NOUN | noun  
Moslem | PROPN | proper noun  
date | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
Trebizond | PROPN | proper noun  
Lajazzo | PROPN | proper noun  
states | NOUN | noun  
Trebizond | PROPN | proper noun  
Lesser | PROPN | proper noun  
Armenia | PROPN | proper noun  
vestibules | NOUN | noun  
Mongol | PROPN | proper noun  
Asia | PROPN | proper noun  
Minor | PROPN | proper noun  
land | NOUN | noun  
Turk | PROPN | proper noun  
time | NOUN | noun  
emirates | NOUN | noun  
interior | NOUN | noun  
strangers | NOUN | noun  
ports | NOUN | noun  
traders | NOUN | noun  
Palestine | PROPN | proper noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
Mameluke | PROPN | proper noun  
sultans | NOUN | noun  
Christian | PROPN | proper noun  
dominions,[8 | NOUN | noun  
subjects | NOUN | noun  
profit | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
West | PROPN | proper noun  
East | PROPN | proper noun  
cities | NOUN | noun  
Venice | PROPN | proper noun  
Genoa | PROPN | proper noun  
Barcelona | PROPN | proper noun  
Alexandria | PROPN | proper noun  
popes | NOUN | noun  
Mamelukes | PROPN | proper noun  
Western | PROPN | proper noun  
Christians | PROPN | proper noun  
Holy | PROPN | proper noun  
efforts | NOUN | noun  
quarter | NOUN | noun  
century | NOUN | noun  
Christian | PROPN | proper noun  
commerce | NOUN | noun  
Alexandria | PROPN | proper noun  
proportions | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
prices | NOUN | noun  
wares | NOUN | noun  
pepper | NOUN | noun  
ginger | NOUN | noun  
West.[10 | NOUN | noun  
Mongol | PROPN | proper noun  
empire | NOUN | noun  
states | NOUN | noun  
multitude | NOUN | noun  
ones | NOUN | noun  
anarchy | NOUN | noun  
consequence | NOUN | noun

year | NOUN | noun  
route | NOUN | noun  
China | PROPN | proper noun  
ways | NOUN | noun  
Persia | PROPN | proper noun  
obstruction | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
Ottoman | PROPN | proper noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
principality | NOUN | noun  
part | NOUN | noun  
Levantine | PROPN | proper noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
way | NOUN | noun  
Venetians | PROPN | proper noun  
Genoese | PROPN | proper noun  
pope | NOUN | noun  
assistance | NOUN | noun  
system | NOUN | noun  
licences | NOUN | noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
time | NOUN | noun  
commerce | NOUN | noun  
route | NOUN | noun  
prosperity | NOUN | noun  
fluctuations | NOUN | noun  
spices | NOUN | noun  
price | NOUN | noun  
fall | NOUN | noun  
Ottoman | PROPN | proper noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
sides | NOUN | noun  
Dardanelles | PROPN | proper noun  
shipping | NOUN | noun  
influence | NOUN | noun  
fraction | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
Black | PROPN | proper noun  
Sea | PROPN | proper noun  
principalities | NOUN | noun  
Asia | PROPN | proper noun  
Minor | PROPN | proper noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
agreement | NOUN | noun  
Genoa | PROPN | proper noun  
Venice | PROPN | proper noun  
rights | NOUN | noun  
Aegean | PROPN | proper noun  
Islands.[13 | NOUN | noun  
Mamelukes | PROPN | proper noun  
Lesser | PROPN | proper noun  
Armenia | PROPN | proper noun  
Cilicia | PROPN | proper noun  
hands | NOUN | noun  
outlets | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
years | NOUN | noun  
troubles | NOUN | noun  
Persia | PROPN | proper noun  
commerce | NOUN | noun  
Syria | PROPN | proper noun  
alteration | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
Timur,[14 | PROPN | proper noun  
Tana | PROPN | proper noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
East | PROPN | proper noun  
ports | NOUN | noun  
Black | PROPN | proper noun  
Sea | PROPN | proper noun  
aims | NOUN | noun  
Samarkand | PROPN | proper noun  
centre | NOUN | noun  
caravans | NOUN | noun  
China | PROPN | proper noun  
India | PROPN | proper noun  
Persia | PROPN | proper noun  
West;[15 | NOUN | noun  
unification | NOUN | noun  
dominions | NOUN | noun  
Mongol | PROPN | proper noun  
emperors | NOUN | noun  
death | NOUN | noun  
Persia | PROPN | proper noun  
anarchy | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun

Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
part | NOUN | noun  
process | NOUN | noun  
time | NOUN | noun  
Venice | PROPN | proper noun  
Genoa | PROPN | proper noun  
century | NOUN | noun  
stability | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
Pearls | PROPN | proper noun  
silk | NOUN | noun  
pepper | NOUN | noun  
ginger | NOUN | noun  
nutmegs | NOUN | noun  
mace | NOUN | noun  
cinnamon | NOUN | noun  
cloves | NOUN | noun  
Syria | PROPN | proper noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
gold | NOUN | noun  
silver | NOUN | noun  
copper | NOUN | noun  
lead | NOUN | noun  
coral | NOUN | noun  
Mameluke | PROPN | proper noun  
sultan | NOUN | noun  
subjects | NOUN | noun  
toll | NOUN | noun  
Venice | PROPN | proper noun  
carrying | NOUN | noun  
profit | NOUN | noun  
value | NOUN | noun  
commodities | NOUN | noun  
times | NOUN | noun  
haulâsâ | NOUN | noun  
case | NOUN | noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
Venice | PROPN | proper noun  
advantage | NOUN | noun  
situation.[18 | NOUN | noun  
Supply | NOUN | noun  
demand | NOUN | noun  
effect | NOUN | noun  
monopoly | NOUN | noun  
prices | NOUN | noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
losses | NOUN | noun  
hands | NOUN | noun  
Timur | PROPN | proper noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
relations | NOUN | noun  
caravan | PROPN | proper noun  
Brusa | PROPN | proper noun  
Ottoman | PROPN | proper noun  
capital | NOUN | noun  
Aleppo | PROPN | proper noun  
wares | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
evidence | NOUN | noun  
merchants | NOUN | noun  
spices | NOUN | noun  
capture | NOUN | noun  
Constantinople | PROPN | proper noun  
Mohammed | PROPN | proper noun  
II | PROPN | proper noun  
control | NOUN | noun  
Straits | PROPN | proper noun  
position | NOUN | noun  
Genoa | PROPN | proper noun  
Venice | PROPN | proper noun  
readjustment | NOUN | noun  
rights | NOUN | noun  
cities | NOUN | noun  
Constantinople | PROPN | proper noun  
trading | NOUN | noun  
privileges | NOUN | noun  
change.[21 | NOUN | noun  
policy | NOUN | noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
hostility | NOUN | noun  
foreigners | NOUN | noun  
commerce | NOUN | noun  
conduct | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
desire | NOUN | noun  
states | NOUN | noun  
pockets | NOUN | noun  
subjects | NOUN | noun  
regions | NOUN | noun

Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
treaties | NOUN | noun  
powers | NOUN | noun  
faithfully.[23 | NOUN | noun  
commerce | NOUN | noun  
conquest | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
sake | NOUN | noun  
revenue.[24 | NOUN | noun  
Genoa | PROPN | proper noun  
Venice | PROPN | proper noun  
powers | NOUN | noun  
lands | NOUN | noun  
cities | NOUN | noun  
rights | NOUN | noun  
area | NOUN | noun  
influence | NOUN | noun  
Florence | PROPN | proper noun  
Ancona | PROPN | proper noun  
cities | NOUN | noun  
lands | NOUN | noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
none | NOUN | noun  
relations | NOUN | noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
privileges | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
ports | NOUN | noun  
West | PROPN | proper noun  
rules | NOUN | noun  
duties | NOUN | noun  
elsewhere.[26 | NOUN | noun  
provisions | NOUN | noun  
cases | NOUN | noun  
officials | NOUN | noun  
way | NOUN | noun  
Christians.[27 | NOUN | noun  
conquest | NOUN | noun  
Trebizond | PROPN | proper noun  
Mohammed | PROPN | proper noun  
II | PROPN | proper noun  
conflict | NOUN | noun  
Venice | PROPN | proper noun  
Levantine | PROPN | proper noun  
territory | NOUN | noun  
War | NOUN | noun  
years | NOUN | noun  
course | NOUN | noun  
route | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
Venetians | PROPN | proper noun  
alliance | NOUN | noun  
military | NOUN | noun  
Turkoman | PROPN | proper noun  
Uzun | PROPN | proper noun  
Hassan | PROPN | proper noun  
regions | NOUN | noun  
Asia | PROPN | proper noun  
Minor | PROPN | proper noun  
Ottoman | PROPN | proper noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
time | NOUN | noun  
Timur | PROPN | proper noun  
opening | NOUN | noun  
spices | NOUN | noun  
time | NOUN | noun  
Satalia | PROPN | proper noun  
Adalia | PROPN | proper noun  
Mohammed | PROPN | proper noun  
regions | NOUN | noun  
defeat | NOUN | noun  
Uzun | PROPN | proper noun  
Hassan | PROPN | proper noun  
Venetians | PROPN | proper noun  
peace | NOUN | noun  
possession | NOUN | noun  
Kaffa | PROPN | proper noun  
Crimea | PROPN | proper noun  
Tartars | PROPN | proper noun  
neighbourhood | NOUN | noun  
control | NOUN | noun  
Black | PROPN | proper noun  
Sea | PROPN | proper noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
East | PROPN | proper noun  
sea | NOUN | noun  
Genoese | PROPN | proper noun  
Kaffa | PROPN | proper noun  
Venetians | PROPN | proper noun

sailing | NOUN | noun  
trading | NOUN | noun  
rights | NOUN | noun  
years.[29 | NOUN | noun  
centuries | NOUN | noun  
Black | PROPN | proper noun  
Sea | PROPN | proper noun  
ships | NOUN | noun  
subjects | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
Constantinople | PROPN | proper noun  
food | NOUN | noun  
materials | NOUN | noun  
West.[30 | NOUN | noun  
conquests | NOUN | noun  
Mohammed | PROPN | proper noun  
II | PROPN | proper noun  
degree | NOUN | noun  
obstruction | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
importance | NOUN | noun  
time | NOUN | noun  
extent | NOUN | noun  
measure | NOUN | noun  
reduction | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
north | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
conquests | NOUN | noun  
elevation | NOUN | noun  
prices | NOUN | noun  
West.[32 | NOUN | noun  
war | NOUN | noun  
Bayezid | PROPN | proper noun  
II | PROPN | proper noun  
sultan | NOUN | noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
years | NOUN | noun  
latterâs | NOUN | noun  
asylum | NOUN | noun  
brother | NOUN | noun  
Prince | PROPN | proper noun  
Jem | PROPN | proper noun  
troops | NOUN | noun  
course | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
Syria | PROPN | proper noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
year | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
outlets | NOUN | noun  
hands | NOUN | noun  
effort | NOUN | noun  
flow | NOUN | noun  
wares | NOUN | noun  
times | NOUN | noun  
peace | NOUN | noun  
order | NOUN | noun  
Persia | PROPN | proper noun  
caravans | NOUN | noun  
east | PROPN | proper noun  
west | PROPN | proper noun  
wares | NOUN | noun  
Aegean | PROPN | proper noun  
Sea | PROPN | proper noun  
interior | NOUN | noun  
Asia | PROPN | proper noun  
movement | NOUN | noun  
north | NOUN | noun  
Aleppo | PROPN | proper noun  
thence | NOUN | noun  
Bagdad | PROPN | proper noun  
Mecca | PROPN | proper noun  
East | PROPN | proper noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
wars | NOUN | noun  
commerce | NOUN | noun  
wars | NOUN | noun  
increase | NOUN | noun  
territory | NOUN | noun  
opportunity | NOUN | noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
Syria | PROPN | proper noun  
disputes | NOUN | noun  
succession | NOUN | noun  
throne | NOUN | noun  
visitations | NOUN | noun

plague | NOUN | noun  
quarrels | NOUN | noun  
natives | NOUN | noun  
Europeans | PROPN | proper noun  
volume | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
fluctuate | NOUN | noun  
flow | NOUN | noun  
wares | NOUN | noun  
year | NOUN | noun  
epoch | NOUN | noun  
galleys | NOUN | noun  
Venice | PROPN | proper noun  
spices | NOUN | noun  
Alexandria | PROPN | proper noun  
Beirut | PROPN | proper noun  
none | NOUN | noun  
all.[34] | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
purchases | NOUN | noun  
Portuguese | PROPN | proper noun  
India | PROPN | proper noun  
year | NOUN | noun  
average | NOUN | noun  
ships | NOUN | noun  
Lisbon | PROPN | proper noun  
Portuguese | PROPN | proper noun  
fleets | NOUN | noun  
mouths | NOUN | noun  
Red | PROPN | proper noun  
Sea | PROPN | proper noun  
Gulf.[36] | NOUN | noun  
attempt | NOUN | noun  
passage | NOUN | noun  
wares | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
Europeans | PROPN | proper noun  
galleys | NOUN | noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
spices | NOUN | noun  
certainty | NOUN | noun  
prices | NOUN | noun  
Lisbon | PROPN | proper noun  
Beirut | PROPN | proper noun  
quantity | NOUN | noun  
spices | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
East | PROPN | proper noun  
Europe | PROPN | proper noun  
Venice | PROPN | proper noun  
ships | NOUN | noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
galleys | NOUN | noun  
trade.[38] | NOUN | noun  
situation | NOUN | noun  
Selim | PROPN | proper noun  
Mameluke | PROPN | proper noun  
sultans | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
policy | NOUN | noun  
Mamelukes | NOUN | noun  
treaties | NOUN | noun  
Venice | PROPN | proper noun  
West | PROPN | proper noun  
intention | NOUN | noun  
power | NOUN | noun  
Indian | PROPN | proper noun  
Ocean | PROPN | proper noun  
fleet | NOUN | noun  
Red | PROPN | proper noun  
Sea.[39] | NOUN | noun  
carrying | NOUN | noun  
spices | NOUN | noun  
India | PROPN | proper noun  
Red | PROPN | proper noun  
Sea | PROPN | proper noun  
Persian | PROPN | proper noun  
Gulf | PROPN | proper noun  
Portuguese | PROPN | proper noun  
amount | NOUN | noun  
spices | NOUN | noun  
Venetians | PROPN | proper noun  
others | NOUN | noun  
Aleppo | PROPN | proper noun  
Alexandria | PROPN | proper noun

European | PROPN | proper noun  
consumption | NOUN | noun  
goods | NOUN | noun  
class | NOUN | noun  
Arabia | PROPN | proper noun  
Persia | PROPN | proper noun  
Turkey | PROPN | proper noun  
North | PROPN | proper noun  
Africa | PROPN | proper noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
fact | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
ceased.[40 | NOUN | noun  
conquest | NOUN | noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
revolution | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
disturbance | NOUN | noun  
death | NOUN | noun  
Mameluke | PROPN | proper noun  
sultan | NOUN | noun  
accession | NOUN | noun  
revolution | NOUN | noun  
beginning | NOUN | noun  
decay | NOUN | noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
decline | NOUN | noun  
Venice | PROPN | proper noun  
Mediterranean | PROPN | proper noun  
trading | NOUN | noun  
cities | NOUN | noun  
dates | NOUN | noun  
conquest | NOUN | noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
causes | NOUN | noun  
doubling | NOUN | noun  
Cape | NOUN | noun  
Good | PROPN | proper noun  
Hope | PROPN | proper noun  
Portuguese | PROPN | proper noun  
Francis | PROPN | proper noun  
negotiations | NOUN | noun  
Suleiman | PROPN | proper noun  
ships | NOUN | noun  
Venice | PROPN | proper noun  
Barcelona | PROPN | proper noun  
spices | NOUN | noun  
cent | NOUN | noun  
duty | NOUN | noun  
Mamelukes | NOUN | noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
Venetians | PROPN | proper noun  
men | NOUN | noun  
indignities | NOUN | noun  
money | NOUN | noun  
French | PROPN | proper noun  
Venetians | PROPN | proper noun  
time | NOUN | noun  
amount | NOUN | noun  
thirties | NOUN | noun  
century | NOUN | noun  
Suleiman | PROPN | proper noun  
projects | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
routes.[45 | NOUN | noun  
Bagdad | PROPN | proper noun  
lands | NOUN | noun  
head | NOUN | noun  
Persian | PROPN | proper noun  
Gulf | PROPN | proper noun  
fleet | NOUN | noun  
Suez | PROPN | proper noun  
attempt | NOUN | noun  
Portuguese | PROPN | proper noun  
Diu | PROPN | proper noun  
Gujarat | PROPN | proper noun  
years | NOUN | noun  
power | NOUN | noun  
east | NOUN | noun  
Red | PROPN | proper noun  
Sea | PROPN | proper noun  
Aden | PROPN | proper noun  
expedition | NOUN | noun  
Portuguese | PROPN | proper noun  
Diu | PROPN | proper noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
Alexandria | PROPN | proper noun  
Aleppo | PROPN | proper noun  
instance | NOUN | noun

year | NOUN | noun  
rhubarb | NOUN | noun  
Europe | PROPN | proper noun  
city.[46] | NOUN | noun  
quarter | NOUN | noun  
century | NOUN | noun  
Portugal | PROPN | proper noun  
hands | NOUN | noun  
Philip | PROPN | proper noun  
II | PROPN | proper noun  
Spain | PROPN | proper noun  
era | NOUN | noun  
prices | NOUN | noun  
prosperity | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
traffic | NOUN | noun  
spices | NOUN | noun  
dominions.[47] | NOUN | noun  
Dutch | PROPN | proper noun  
English | PROPN | proper noun  
way | NOUN | noun  
Cape | PROPN | proper noun  
traffic | NOUN | noun  
spices | NOUN | noun  
channel | NOUN | noun  
relations | NOUN | noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
East | PROPN | proper noun  
part | NOUN | noun  
century | NOUN | noun  
pepper | NOUN | noun  
spices | NOUN | noun  
Africa | PROPN | proper noun  
ports | NOUN | noun  
time | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
French | PROPN | proper noun  
place | NOUN | noun  
supremacy | NOUN | noun  
Mediterranean | PROPN | proper noun  
century | NOUN | noun  
wares | NOUN | noun  
East | PROPN | proper noun  
West | PROPN | proper noun  
silver | NOUN | noun  
quantities | NOUN | noun  
direction | NOUN | noun  
coins | NOUN | noun  
Spain | PROPN | proper noun  
Germany | PROPN | proper noun  
Holland | PROPN | proper noun  
Europe | PROPN | proper noun  
products | NOUN | noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
Syria | PROPN | proper noun  
Asia | PROPN | proper noun  
Minor | PROPN | proper noun  
Persia | PROPN | proper noun  
coins | NOUN | noun  
Turkey | PROPN | proper noun  
Persia | PROPN | proper noun  
spices | NOUN | noun  
silks | NOUN | noun  
stones | NOUN | noun  
East.[50] | NOUN | noun  
âShort | NOUN | noun  
haulâ | NOUN | noun  
goods | NOUN | noun  
quantities | NOUN | noun  
routes.[51] | NOUN | noun  
evidence | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
nation | NOUN | noun  
lines | NOUN | noun  
toll | NOUN | noun  
wares | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
Asia | PROPN | proper noun  
Europe | PROPN | proper noun  
Cape | PROPN | proper noun  
route | NOUN | noun  
land | NOUN | noun  
transit | NOUN | noun  
Persian | PROPN | proper noun  
Gulf | PROPN | proper noun  
route | NOUN | noun  
sea | NOUN | noun

freight | NOUN | noun  
India | PROPN | proper noun  
Europe.[52 | PROPN | proper noun  
calculation | NOUN | noun  
year | NOUN | noun  
shipment | NOUN | noun  
India | PROPN | proper noun  
France | PROPN | proper noun  
way | NOUN | noun  
Red | PROPN | proper noun  
Sea | PROPN | proper noun  
profit | NOUN | noun  
cent | NOUN | noun  
consignment | NOUN | noun  
round | NOUN | noun  
Cape | PROPN | proper noun  
cent | NOUN | noun  
power | NOUN | noun  
possession | NOUN | noun  
Red | PROPN | proper noun  
Sea | PROPN | proper noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
gain | NOUN | noun  
route | NOUN | noun  
cent.[53 | NOUN | noun  
Red | PROPN | proper noun  
Sea | PROPN | proper noun  
rocks | NOUN | noun  
shallows | NOUN | noun  
sailing | NOUN | noun  
vessels | NOUN | noun  
winds | NOUN | noun  
time | NOUN | noun  
Indiamen | PROPN | proper noun  
sea | NOUN | noun  
transhipment | NOUN | noun  
Aden | PROPN | proper noun  
Mocha | PROPN | proper noun  
Jedda | PROPN | proper noun  
transit | NOUN | noun  
land | NOUN | noun  
miles | NOUN | noun  
Suez | PROPN | proper noun  
Cairo | PROPN | proper noun  
passage | NOUN | noun  
vessel | NOUN | noun  
Nile | PROPN | proper noun  
transhipment | NOUN | noun  
Alexandria | PROPN | proper noun  
hand | NOUN | noun  
time | NOUN | noun  
voyage | NOUN | noun  
India | PROPN | proper noun  
Europe | PROPN | proper noun  
Cape | PROPN | proper noun  
route | NOUN | noun  
Red | PROPN | proper noun  
Sea.[54 | NOUN | noun  
invention | NOUN | noun  
steamship | NOUN | noun  
Red | PROPN | proper noun  
Sea | PROPN | proper noun  
reference | NOUN | noun  
winds | NOUN | noun  
excavation | NOUN | noun  
Suez | PROPN | proper noun  
Canal | PROPN | proper noun  
land | NOUN | noun  
transit | NOUN | noun  
Cape | PROPN | proper noun  
route | NOUN | noun  
others | NOUN | noun  
distance | NOUN | noun  
wares.[55 | NOUN | noun  
views | NOUN | noun  
beginning | NOUN | noun  
article | NOUN | noun  
relation | NOUN | noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
change | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
agents | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
indifference | NOUN | noun  
conservatism | NOUN | noun  
whole | NOUN | noun  
difficulties | NOUN | noun  
traffic | NOUN | noun

discovery | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
contrary | NOUN | noun  
discovery | NOUN | noun  
route | NOUN | noun  
way | NOUN | noun  
Africa | PROPN | proper noun  
story | NOUN | noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
place | NOUN | noun  
Mameluke | PROPN | proper noun  
sultans | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
support | NOUN | noun  
attack | NOUN | noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
stream | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
case | NOUN | noun  
control | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
dominions | NOUN | noun  
case | NOUN | noun  
ways | NOUN | noun  
capacity | NOUN | noun  
unification | NOUN | noun  
scheme | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
decay | NOUN | noun  
lands | NOUN | noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
hypothesis | NOUN | noun  
change | NOUN | noun  
Cape | PROPN | proper noun  
route | NOUN | noun  
centuries | NOUN | noun  
half | NOUN | noun  
bulk | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
Selim | PROPN | proper noun  
Suleiman | PROPN | proper noun  
Ottoman | PROPN | proper noun  
conquerors | NOUN | noun  
efforts | NOUN | noun  
flow | NOUN | noun  
wares | NOUN | noun  
shifting | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
disadvantage | NOUN | noun  
desolation | NOUN | noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
Syria | PROPN | proper noun  
decline | NOUN | noun  
cities | NOUN | noun  
decay | NOUN | noun  
Ottoman | PROPN | proper noun  
empire | NOUN | noun  
discoveries | NOUN | noun  
part | NOUN | noun  
A. | PROPN | proper noun  
H. | PROPN | proper noun  
LYBYER | PROPN | proper noun  
rights | NOUN | noun  
W. | PROPN | proper noun  
Heyd | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Le | PROPN | proper noun  
Colonie | PROPN | proper noun  
commerciali | NOUN | noun  
degli | NOUN | noun  
Italiani | PROPN | proper noun  
Oriente | PROPN | proper noun  
nel | PROPN | proper noun  
Medio | PROPN | proper noun  
Evo | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Venice | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
Liber | PROPN | proper noun  
Secretorum | PROPN | proper noun  
Fidelium | PROPN | proper noun  
Crucis | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | NOUN | noun  
Bongars | PROPN | proper noun

Gesta | PROPN | proper noun  
Dei | PROPN | proper noun  
Francos | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
vol | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
Hanover | PROPN | proper noun  
p. | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
Comte | PROPN | proper noun  
L. | PROPN | proper noun  
Mas | PROPN | proper noun  
Latrie | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | NOUN | noun  
accordÃ | NOUN | noun  
© | PROPN | proper noun  
Â | PROPN | proper noun  
publique | NOUN | noun  
Venise | PROPN | proper noun  
par | PROPN | proper noun  
un | PROPN | proper noun  
roi | PROPN | proper noun  
de | PROPN | proper noun  
Perse | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Bibl | PROPN | proper noun  
de | PROPN | proper noun  
lâÄcole | PROPN | proper noun  
des | PROPN | proper noun  
Chartes | PROPN | proper noun  
xxxi | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
Marino | PROPN | proper noun  
Sanuto | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
loc | PROPN | proper noun  
cit | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
pp | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
W. | PROPN | proper noun  
Heyd | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Histoire | PROPN | proper noun  
da | PROPN | proper noun  
Commerce | PROPN | proper noun  
du | PROPN | proper noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
Moyen | PROPN | proper noun  
Ãge | NOUN | noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Furcy | PROPN | proper noun  
Raynaud | PROPN | proper noun  
Leipzig | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Ibid | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
Ibid | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
G. | PROPN | proper noun  
Finlay | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Hist | PROPN | proper noun  
Greece | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
ed | PROPN | proper noun  
H. | PROPN | proper noun  
F. | PROPN | proper noun  
Tozor | PROPN | proper noun  
Oxford | PROPN | proper noun  
iv | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
Heyd | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Commerce | PROPN | proper noun  
du | PROPN | proper noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun

\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
i. | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
Marino | PROPN | proper noun  
Sanuto | PROPN | proper noun  
p. | NOUN | noun  
Heyd | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Colonie | PROPN | proper noun  
commerciali | NOUN | noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Commerce | PROPN | proper noun  
du | PROPN | proper noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
Heyd | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Commerce | PROPN | proper noun  
du | PROPN | proper noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
J. | PROPN | proper noun  
Delaville | PROPN | proper noun  
Le | PROPN | proper noun  
Roulx | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
La | PROPN | proper noun  
France | PROPN | proper noun  
en | PROPN | proper noun  
Orient | PROPN | proper noun  
au | NOUN | noun  
XIV<sup>e</sup> | PROPN | proper noun  
SiÃ“cle | NOUN | noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Paris | PROPN | proper noun  
pp | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
Heyd | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Commerce | PROPN | proper noun  
du | PROPN | proper noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Ibid | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
J. | PROPN | proper noun  
E. | PROPN | proper noun  
Thorold | PROPN | proper noun  
Rogers | PROPN | proper noun  
History | NOUN | noun  
Agriculture | PROPN | proper noun  
Prices | NOUN | noun  
England | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
iii | PROPN | proper noun  
iv | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
Oxford | PROPN | proper noun  
price | NOUN | noun  
peper | NOUN | noun  
England | PROPN | proper noun  
decades | NOUN | noun  
shillings | NOUN | noun  
dozen | NOUN | noun  
pounds | NOUN | noun  
pence | NOUN | noun  
century | NOUN | noun  
decade | NOUN | noun  
century | NOUN | noun  
century | NOUN | noun  
century | NOUN | noun  
Vicomte | PROPN | proper noun

G. | PROPN | proper noun  
dâAvenel | NOUN | noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Histoire | PROPN | proper noun  
Â | PROPN | proper noun  
© | PROPN | proper noun  
conomique | NOUN | noun  
© | PROPN | proper noun  
tÂ | NOUN | noun  
© | PROPN | proper noun  
des | PROPN | proper noun  
Salaires | PROPN | proper noun  
des | PROPN | proper noun  
DenrÃ | PROPN | proper noun  
© | NOUN | noun  
es | PROPN | proper noun  
et | NOUN | noun  
Prix | PROPN | proper noun  
gÃ | PROPN | proper noun  
© | PROPN | proper noun  
nÃ | PROPN | proper noun  
© | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
vols | NOUN | noun  
Paris | PROPN | proper noun  
iv | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
prices | NOUN | noun  
pepper | NOUN | noun  
France | PROPN | proper noun  
periods | NOUN | noun  
years | NOUN | noun  
francs | NOUN | noun  
kilogram | NOUN | noun  
century | NOUN | noun  
century | NOUN | noun  
century | NOUN | noun  
series | NOUN | noun  
results | NOUN | noun  
number | NOUN | noun  
data | NOUN | noun  
variations | NOUN | noun  
circumstances | NOUN | noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
conditions | NOUN | noun  
lands | NOUN | noun  
production | NOUN | noun  
lands | NOUN | noun  
consumption | NOUN | noun  
route | NOUN | noun  
average | NOUN | noun  
decades | NOUN | noun  
century | NOUN | noun  
centuries | NOUN | noun  
prices | NOUN | noun  
quarter | NOUN | noun  
century | NOUN | noun  
influence | NOUN | noun  
Jacques | PROPN | proper noun  
CÂur | PROPN | proper noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
France | PROPN | proper noun  
Heyd | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Commerce | PROPN | proper noun  
du | PROPN | proper noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
Ibid | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
Ibid | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
Narrative | PROPN | proper noun  
Embassy | PROPN | proper noun  
R. | PROPN | proper noun  
G. | PROPN | proper noun  
Clavijo | PROPN | proper noun  
Court | PROPN | proper noun  
Timour | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Hakluyt | PROPN | proper noun

Society | PROPN | proper noun  
pp | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
Heyd | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Commerce | PROPN | proper noun  
du | PROPN | proper noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
F. | PROPN | proper noun  
E. | PROPN | proper noun  
La | PROPN | proper noun  
Primaudiae | PROPN | proper noun  
Histoire | PROPN | proper noun  
du | PROPN | proper noun  
Commerce | PROPN | proper noun  
la | PROPN | proper noun  
Mer | PROPN | proper noun  
Noire | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Paris | PROPN | proper noun  
p. | NOUN | noun  
Heyd | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Commerce | PROPN | proper noun  
du | PROPN | proper noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
list | NOUN | noun  
wares | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
G. | PROPN | proper noun  
Berchet | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Del | PROPN | proper noun  
Commercio | PROPN | proper noun  
dei | NOUN | noun  
Veneti | PROPN | proper noun  
nellâ | NOUN | noun  
Asia | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Venice | PROPN | proper noun  
pp | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
Heyd | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Colonie | PROPN | proper noun  
commerciali | NOUN | noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
note | NOUN | noun  
Peschel | PROPN | proper noun  
statement | NOUN | noun  
quintal | NOUN | noun  
ginger | NOUN | noun  
Calicut | PROPN | proper noun  
cruzados | NOUN | noun  
Alexandria | PROPN | proper noun  
Venice | PROPN | proper noun  
G. | PROPN | proper noun  
Priuli | PROPN | proper noun  
R. | PROPN | proper noun  
Fulinâs | NOUN | noun  
e | NOUN | noun  
Diaristi | PROPN | proper noun  
Venetiani | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Venice | PROPN | proper noun  
p. | PROPN | proper noun  
ducat | NOUN | noun  
Calicut | PROPN | proper noun  
ducats | NOUN | noun  
Europe | PROPN | proper noun  
statement | NOUN | noun  
England | PROPN | proper noun  
extremity | NOUN | noun  
Europe | PROPN | proper noun  
pepper | NOUN | noun  
pound | NOUN | noun  
note | NOUN | noun  
Priuli | PROPN | proper noun  
value | NOUN | noun  
pepper | NOUN | noun  
Calicut | PROPN | proper noun

time | NOUN | noun  
farthing | NOUN | noun  
pound | NOUN | noun  
sou | NOUN | noun  
kilogram | NOUN | noun  
Heyd | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Commerce | PROPN | proper noun  
du | PROPN | proper noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
Borrandon | PROPN | proper noun  
la | PROPN | proper noun  
BrocquiÃ“re | NOUN | noun  
Travels | PROPN | proper noun  
Palestine | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
London | PROPN | proper noun  
pp | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
journey | NOUN | noun  
caravan | NOUN | noun  
Aleppo | PROPN | proper noun  
Brusa | PROPN | proper noun  
Heyd | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Commerce | PROPN | proper noun  
du | PROPN | proper noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
Ibid | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
policy | NOUN | noun  
Mamelukes | PROPN | proper noun  
regard | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
Red | PROPN | proper noun  
Sea | PROPN | proper noun  
Sieur | PROPN | proper noun  
J. | PROPN | proper noun  
Savary | PROPN | proper noun  
Le | PROPN | proper noun  
Parfait | PROPN | proper noun  
NÃ“ | PROPN | proper noun  
© | PROPN | proper noun  
gociant | NOUN | noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Geneva | PROPN | proper noun  
p. | NOUN | noun  
J. | PROPN | proper noun  
W. | PROPN | proper noun  
Zinkeisen | PROPN | proper noun  
Geschichte | PROPN | proper noun  
des | PROPN | proper noun  
Osmanischen | PROPN | proper noun  
Reiches | PROPN | proper noun  
Europa | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | NOUN | noun  
Gotha | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
G. | PROPN | proper noun  
Berchet | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Del | PROPN | proper noun  
Commercio | PROPN | proper noun  
Veneti | PROPN | proper noun  
nellâ | NOUN | noun  
Asia | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Venice | PROPN | proper noun  
p. | NOUN | noun  
renewal | NOUN | noun  
Mameluke | PROPN | proper noun  
treaties | NOUN | noun  
Venice | PROPN | proper noun  
conquest | NOUN | noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
references | NOUN | noun  
Heyd | PROPN | proper noun  
notes | NOUN | noun

Zinkeisen | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
loc | PROPN | proper noun  
cit | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
note | NOUN | noun  
Paruta | PROPN | proper noun  
effect | NOUN | noun  
Selim | PROPN | proper noun  
deâ | PROPN | proper noun  
Venetiani | PROPN | proper noun  
e | PROPN | proper noun  
che | PROPN | proper noun  
nel | PROPN | proper noun  
principio | NOUN | noun  
del | PROPN | proper noun  
nuovo | PROPN | proper noun  
imperio | PROPN | proper noun  
procurava | PROPN | proper noun  
dâaccrescere | PROPN | proper noun  
quella | NOUN | noun  
provincia | NOUN | noun  
utile | NOUN | noun  
e | NOUN | noun  
commodo | PROPN | proper noun  
quei | PROPN | proper noun  
sudditi | PROPN | proper noun  
e | PROPN | proper noun  
interesse | NOUN | noun  
dellâ | NOUN | noun  
publicheâ. | PROPN | proper noun  
Heyd | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Commerce | PROPN | proper noun  
du | PROPN | proper noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
Savary | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
payments | NOUN | noun  
duties | NOUN | noun  
merchandise | NOUN | noun  
province | NOUN | noun  
âcomme | NOUN | noun  
il | PROPN | proper noun  
se | PROPN | proper noun  
pratique | PROPN | proper noun  
boaucoup | PROPN | proper noun  
dâautres | PROPN | proper noun  
Ã | NOUN | noun  
© | PROPN | proper noun  
tats | NOUN | noun  
lâEurope | NOUN | noun  
â | PROPN | proper noun  
penalty | NOUN | noun  
declarations | NOUN | noun  
weight | NOUN | noun  
confiscation | NOUN | noun  
correction | NOUN | noun  
| NOUN | noun  
Government | NOUN | noun  
Ottoman | PROPN | proper noun  
Empire | PROPN | proper noun  
Time | PROPN | proper noun  
Suleiman | PROPN | proper noun  
Magnificent | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | NOUN | noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
Heyd | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Commerce | PROPN | proper noun  
du | PROPN | proper noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
Q. | PROPN | proper noun  
B. | PROPN | proper noun  
Depping | PROPN | proper noun  
Histoire | PROPN | proper noun  
du | PROPN | proper noun  
Commerce | PROPN | proper noun  
entre | NOUN | noun  
lâEurope | NOUN | noun

et | PROPN | proper noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
depuis | PROPN | proper noun  
Croisades | PROPN | proper noun  
  | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
P. | PROPN | proper noun  
H. | PROPN | proper noun  
Mischef | PROPN | proper noun  
  | PROPN | proper noun  
La | PROPN | proper noun  
Mer | PROPN | proper noun  
Noire | PROPN | proper noun  
  | PROPN | proper noun  
p. | NOUN | noun  
Privileges | NOUN | noun  
Black | PROPN | proper noun  
Sea | PROPN | proper noun  
Venice | PROPN | proper noun  
Porte | PROPN | proper noun  
treaties | NOUN | noun  
Heyd | PROPN | proper noun  
  | PROPN | proper noun  
Commerce | PROPN | proper noun  
du | PROPN | proper noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
  | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
Savary | PROPN | proper noun  
pp | PROPN | proper noun  
Heyd | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
  | PROPN | proper noun  
Colonie | PROPN | proper noun  
commerciali | NOUN | noun  
  | PROPN | proper noun  
i. | PROPN | proper noun  
price | NOUN | noun  
averages | NOUN | noun  
p. | NOUN | noun  
note | NOUN | noun  
absence | NOUN | noun  
influence | NOUN | noun  
prices | NOUN | noun  
conquest | NOUN | noun  
Constantinople | PROPN | proper noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
attention | NOUN | noun  
conquest | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
extent | NOUN | noun  
Europeans | PROPN | proper noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
case | NOUN | noun  
price | NOUN | noun  
spices | NOUN | noun  
increase | NOUN | noun  
agencies | NOUN | noun  
Mediterranean | PROPN | proper noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
powers | NOUN | noun  
relation | NOUN | noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
desire | NOUN | noun  
spice | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
consciousness | NOUN | noun  
Europeans | PROPN | proper noun  
H. | PROPN | proper noun  
Vignaud | PROPN | proper noun  
  | PROPN | proper noun  
Histoire | PROPN | proper noun  
critique | NOUN | noun  
la | PROPN | proper noun  
Grande | PROPN | proper noun  
Entreprise | PROPN | proper noun  
de | PROPN | proper noun  
Christophe | PROPN | proper noun  
Colomb | PROPN | proper noun  
  | NOUN | noun  
Paris | PROPN | proper noun  
i. | PROPN | proper noun  
hypothesis | NOUN | noun  
legend | NOUN | noun  
date | NOUN | noun

theory | NOUN | noun  
fall | NOUN | noun  
Constantinople | PROPN | proper noun  
event | NOUN | noun  
importance | NOUN | noun  
history | NOUN | noun  
mankind | NOUN | noun  
discoveries | NOUN | noun  
origin | NOUN | noun  
chain | NOUN | noun  
causes | NOUN | noun  
influence | NOUN | noun  
Moslems | PROPN | proper noun  
Spain | PROPN | proper noun  
North | PROPN | proper noun  
Africa | PROPN | proper noun  
Mameluke | PROPN | proper noun  
empire | NOUN | noun  
Ottoman | PROPN | proper noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
R. | PROPN | proper noun  
Fulin | PROPN | proper noun  
Diarii | PROPN | proper noun  
e | NOUN | noun  
Diaristi | PROPN | proper noun  
Veneziani | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Venice | PROPN | proper noun  
pp | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
Dal | PROPN | proper noun  
Diario | PROPN | proper noun  
Girolamo | PROPN | proper noun  
Priuli | PROPN | proper noun  
Marino | PROPN | proper noun  
Sanuto | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | NOUN | noun  
\_ | NOUN | noun  
Venice | PROPN | proper noun  
passim | NOUN | noun  
Fulin | PROPN | proper noun  
pp | PROPN | proper noun  
Faria | PROPN | proper noun  
E. | PROPN | proper noun  
Souza | PROPN | proper noun  
J. | PROPN | proper noun  
Briggs | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | NOUN | noun  
History | NOUN | noun  
Rise | NOUN | noun  
Mohamedan | PROPN | proper noun  
Power | PROPN | proper noun  
India | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
London | PROPN | proper noun  
iv | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
ships | NOUN | noun  
years | NOUN | noun  
Heyd | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Colonie | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
Albuquerque | PROPN | proper noun  
Ormuz | PROPN | proper noun  
attempt | NOUN | noun  
Aden | PROPN | proper noun  
Lorenzo | PROPN | proper noun  
Almeida | PROPN | proper noun  
Mameluke | PROPN | proper noun  
fleet | NOUN | noun  
father | NOUN | noun  
fleet | NOUN | noun  
struggle | NOUN | noun  
Portuguese | PROPN | proper noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
India | PROPN | proper noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
statement | NOUN | noun  
Heyd | PROPN | proper noun  
Colonie | PROPN | proper noun  
commerciali | NOUN | noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
Fulin | PROPN | proper noun

pp | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
Marino | PROPN | proper noun  
Sanuto | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
op | NOUN | noun  
cit | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
xxiv | PROPN | proper noun  
Sec | PROPN | proper noun  
A. | NOUN | noun  
Vandal | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | NOUN | noun  
Voyages | NOUN | noun  
da | PROPN | proper noun  
Marquis | PROPN | proper noun  
de | PROPN | proper noun  
Nointel | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Paris | PROPN | proper noun  
p. | NOUN | noun  
âLa | PROPN | proper noun  
Mer | PROPN | proper noun  
Rouge | PROPN | proper noun  
ferma | NOUN | noun  
totalement | NOUN | noun  
et | NOUN | noun  
devint | NOUN | noun  
une | NOUN | noun  
impasse.â | PROPN | proper noun  
P. | PROPN | proper noun  
Masson | PROPN | proper noun  
Histoire | PROPN | proper noun  
du | PROPN | proper noun  
Commerce | PROPN | proper noun  
franÃ§ais | PROPN | proper noun  
dans | PROPN | proper noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
au | PROPN | proper noun  
XVII<sup>e</sup> | PROPN | proper noun  
SiÃ“cle | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Paris | PROPN | proper noun  
pp | PROPN | proper noun  
continuance | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
mention | NOUN | noun  
records | NOUN | noun  
Marseilles | PROPN | proper noun  
importation | NOUN | noun  
spices | NOUN | noun  
Aleppo | PROPN | proper noun  
Cairo | PROPN | proper noun  
number | NOUN | noun  
pieces | NOUN | noun  
evidence | NOUN | noun  
Red | PROPN | proper noun  
Sea | PROPN | proper noun  
Persian | PROPN | proper noun  
Gulf | PROPN | proper noun  
wares | NOUN | noun  
Europe | PROPN | proper noun  
Cairo | PROPN | proper noun  
entrepÃ'ts | NOUN | noun  
competition | NOUN | noun  
Cape | PROPN | proper noun  
route | NOUN | noun  
example | NOUN | noun  
Pierre | PROPN | proper noun  
Belon | PROPN | proper noun  
du | NOUN | noun  
Mans | PROPN | proper noun  
Observations | PROPN | proper noun  
pp | PROPN | proper noun  
121a | PROPN | proper noun  
158b | PROPN | proper noun  
Travels | NOUN | noun  
P. | PROPN | proper noun  
Teixeira | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
London | PROPN | proper noun  
Hakluyt | PROPN | proper noun  
Society | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
et | PROPN | proper noun  
passim | NOUN | noun  
Venetians | PROPN | proper noun  
Aleppo | PROPN | proper noun  
wares | NOUN | noun

cinnamon | PROPN | proper noun  
cloves | NOUN | noun  
nutmegs | NOUN | noun  
mace | NOUN | noun  
J. | PROPN | proper noun  
de | PROPN | proper noun  
ThÃ | PROPN | proper noun  
© | PROPN | proper noun  
venot | NOUN | noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
London | PROPN | proper noun  
part | NOUN | noun  
i | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
part | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
F. | PROPN | proper noun  
Vansleb | PROPN | proper noun  
Present | PROPN | proper noun  
State | PROPN | proper noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
London | PROPN | proper noun  
list | NOUN | noun  
commodities | NOUN | noun  
Europe | PROPN | proper noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
prices | NOUN | noun  
spices | NOUN | noun  
purchasable | NOUN | noun  
Europeans | PROPN | proper noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
Hasselquist | NOUN | noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
caravan | PROPN | proper noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
stuffs | NOUN | noun  
spices | NOUN | noun  
Mecca | PROPN | proper noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
North | PROPN | proper noun  
Africa | PROPN | proper noun  
Syria | PROPN | proper noun  
i. | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
Red | PROPN | proper noun  
Sea | PROPN | proper noun  
Persian | PROPN | proper noun  
Gulf | PROPN | proper noun  
Turkey | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
Baron | PROPN | proper noun  
de | PROPN | proper noun  
Tott | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | NOUN | noun  
MÃ | PROPN | proper noun  
© | PROPN | proper noun  
moires | NOUN | noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Amsterdam | PROPN | proper noun  
part | NOUN | noun  
iv | PROPN | proper noun  
pp | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
Cairo | PROPN | proper noun  
entrepÃ't | NOUN | noun  
East | PROPN | proper noun  
West | PROPN | proper noun  
âle | PROPN | proper noun  
choc | NOUN | noun  
ballots | NOUN | noun  
marquÃ | PROPN | proper noun  
© | PROPN | proper noun  
Ã | PROPN | proper noun  
Madras | PROPN | proper noun  
Ã | PROPN | proper noun  
Marseille | PROPN | proper noun  
fixer | PROPN | proper noun  
un | PROPN | proper noun  
centre | PROPN | proper noun  
Ã | PROPN | proper noun  
lâunivers.â | NOUN | noun  
C. | PROPN | proper noun

T. | PROPN | proper noun  
Volney | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | NOUN | noun  
Voyage | PROPN | proper noun  
Syrie | PROPN | proper noun  
et | PROPN | proper noun  
Ãgypte | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
i. | NOUN | noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
138 | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
detail | NOUN | noun  
G. | PROPN | proper noun  
A. | NOUN | noun  
Olivier | PROPN | proper noun  
Voyage | PROPN | proper noun  
dans | NOUN | noun  
Othoman | PROPN | proper noun  
lâÃgypte | PROPN | proper noun  
et | PROPN | proper noun  
la | PROPN | proper noun  
Perse | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Paris | PROPN | proper noun  
XII | PROPN | proper noun  
iii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
iv | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
products | NOUN | noun  
Orient | PROPN | proper noun  
use | NOUN | noun  
Moslems | PROPN | proper noun  
Bagdad | PROPN | proper noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
Heyd | PROPN | proper noun  
gain | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
Syria | PROPN | proper noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
conquest | NOUN | noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Commerce | PROPN | proper noun  
du | PROPN | proper noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
Thorold | PROPN | proper noun  
Rogers | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | NOUN | noun  
op | NOUN | noun  
cit | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
iv | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
discoveries | NOUN | noun  
Turks | PROPN | proper noun  
âappear | NOUN | noun  
passage | NOUN | noun  
oneâ | NOUN | noun  
conquest | NOUN | noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
roadâ | NOUN | noun  
roads | NOUN | noun  
Syria | PROPN | proper noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
power | NOUN | noun  
roads | NOUN | noun  
Rogers | NOUN | noun  
confirmation | NOUN | noun  
view | NOUN | noun  
rise | NOUN | noun  
prices | NOUN | noun  
wares | NOUN | noun  
sight | NOUN | noun  
year | NOUN | noun  
periods | NOUN | noun  
price | NOUN | noun

dozen | NOUN | noun  
pounds | NOUN | noun  
pepper | NOUN | noun  
England | PROPN | proper noun  
century | NOUN | noun  
shillings | NOUN | noun  
price | NOUN | noun  
quarter | NOUN | noun  
wheat | NOUN | noun  
figures | NOUN | noun  
shillings | NOUN | noun  
periods | NOUN | noun  
fact | NOUN | noun  
pepper | NOUN | noun  
wares | NOUN | noun  
rise | NOUN | noun  
prices | NOUN | noun  
century | NOUN | noun  
addition | NOUN | noun  
stock | NOUN | noun  
gold | NOUN | noun  
silver | NOUN | noun  
Americas | PROPN | proper noun  
evidence | NOUN | noun  
price | NOUN | noun  
disturbance | NOUN | noun  
conquest | NOUN | noun  
Egypt | PROPN | proper noun  
doubling | NOUN | noun  
Cape | PROPN | proper noun  
fall | NOUN | noun  
prices | NOUN | noun  
light | NOUN | noun  
beginnings | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
time | NOUN | noun  
Marino | PROPN | proper noun  
Sanuto | PROPN | proper noun  
lvii | PROPN | proper noun  
lviii | PROPN | proper noun  
col | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
c. | PROPN | proper noun  
Depping | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
Masson | PROPN | proper noun  
xii | NOUN | noun  
ff | PROPN | proper noun  
Heyd | PROPN | proper noun  
| NOUN | noun  
Commerce | PROPN | proper noun  
du | PROPN | proper noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
| PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
Suleiman | PROPN | proper noun  
spice | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
world | NOUN | noun  
Constantinople | PROPN | proper noun  
Belon | PROPN | proper noun  
du | PROPN | proper noun  
Mans | PROPN | proper noun  
p. | NOUN | noun  
b. | NOUN | noun  
Masson | PROPN | proper noun  
p. | PROPN | proper noun  
xvi | PROPN | proper noun  
Ibid | PROPN | proper noun  
| PROPN | proper noun  
p. | NOUN | noun  
English | PROPN | proper noun  
pepper | NOUN | noun  
spices | NOUN | noun  
Alexandretta | PROPN | proper noun  
Berchet | PROPN | proper noun  
pp | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
causes | NOUN | noun  
decline | NOUN | noun  
drainage | NOUN | noun  
metals | NOUN | noun  
Masson | PROPN | proper noun  
pp | PROPN | proper noun  
xxxii | PROPN | proper noun  
Savary | PROPN | proper noun  
| PROPN | proper noun  
op | NOUN | noun

cit | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
p. | NOUN | noun  
Vansleb | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
op | NOUN | noun  
cit | PROPN | proper noun  
| PROPN | proper noun  
ThÃ | PROPN | proper noun  
© | PROPN | proper noun  
venot | NOUN | noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
op | NOUN | noun  
cit | PROPN | proper noun  
| PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
ThÃ | PROPN | proper noun  
© | PROPN | proper noun  
venot | NOUN | noun  
p. | NOUN | noun  
âit | PROPN | proper noun  
Persia | PROPN | proper noun  
Kervanserai | PROPN | proper noun  
passage | NOUN | noun  
money | NOUN | noun  
Europe | PROPN | proper noun  
Turkey | PROPN | proper noun  
Indies | PROPN | proper noun  
Stuffs | PROPN | proper noun  
Spices | PROPN | proper noun  
Indies | PROPN | proper noun  
Turkey | PROPN | proper noun  
Europe | PROPN | proper noun  
profit | NOUN | noun  
passage.â | NOUN | noun  
iv | PROPN | proper noun  
P. | PROPN | proper noun  
Blancard | PROPN | proper noun  
Manuel | PROPN | proper noun  
du | PROPN | proper noun  
Commerce | PROPN | proper noun  
des | PROPN | proper noun  
Indes | PROPN | proper noun  
| PROPN | proper noun  
Paris | PROPN | proper noun  
pp | PROPN | proper noun  
fact | NOUN | noun  
discoveries | NOUN | noun  
third | NOUN | noun  
traffic | NOUN | noun  
routes | NOUN | noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
metals | NOUN | noun  
Cape | PROPN | proper noun  
route | NOUN | noun  
exchanges | NOUN | noun  
Asia | PROPN | proper noun  
Europe | PROPN | proper noun  
âshort | NOUN | noun  
haulâ | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
Europe | PROPN | proper noun  
Moslem | PROPN | proper noun  
lands | NOUN | noun  
Moslem | PROPN | proper noun  
lands | NOUN | noun  
India | PROPN | proper noun  
Masson | PROPN | proper noun  
p. | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
note | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
England | PROPN | proper noun  
Holland | PROPN | proper noun  
East | PROPN | proper noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
France | PROPN | proper noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
trade | NOUN | noun  
coffee | NOUN | noun  
| PROPN | proper noun  
ibid | NOUN | noun  
| PROPN | proper noun  
Blancard | PROPN | proper noun  
p. | PROPN | proper noun  
coffee | NOUN | noun  
Africa | PROPN | proper noun  
voyage | NOUN | noun

Olivier | PROPN | proper noun  
iii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
Silks | NOUN | noun  
products | NOUN | noun  
Turkey | PROPN | proper noun  
caravan | PROPN | proper noun  
Mediterranean | PROPN | proper noun  
ports | NOUN | noun  
Berchet | PROPN | proper noun  
Masson | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
op | NOUN | noun  
cit | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Savary | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
passim | NOUN | noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Olivier | PROPN | proper noun  
v. | PROPN | proper noun  
Masson | PROPN | proper noun  
p. | PROPN | proper noun  
Blancard | PROPN | proper noun  
pp | PROPN | proper noun  
ff | NOUN | noun  
Blancard | PROPN | proper noun  
pp | PROPN | proper noun  
months | NOUN | noun  
trip | NOUN | noun  
Suez | PROPN | proper noun  
months | NOUN | noun  
Cape | PROPN | proper noun  
Heyd | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
Commerce | PROPN | proper noun  
Levant | PROPN | proper noun  
\_ | PROPN | proper noun  
ii | PROPN | proper noun  
. | PROPN | proper noun  
END | NOUN | noun  
PROJECT | PROPN | proper noun  
GUTENBERG | PROPN | proper noun  
OTTOMAN | PROPN | proper noun  
TURKS | PROPN | proper noun  
ROUTES | NOUN | noun  
TRADE | PROPN | proper noun  
editions | NOUN | noun  
editions | NOUN | noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
print | NOUN | noun  
editions | NOUN | noun  
U.S. | PROPN | proper noun  
copyright | NOUN | noun  
law | NOUN | noun  
one | NOUN | noun  
United | PROPN | proper noun  
States | PROPN | proper noun  
copyright | NOUN | noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
Foundation | PROPN | proper noun  
United | PROPN | proper noun  
States | PROPN | proper noun  
permission | NOUN | noun  
copyright | NOUN | noun  
royalties | NOUN | noun  
rules | NOUN | noun  
General | PROPN | proper noun  
Terms | NOUN | noun  
Use | PROPN | proper noun  
part | NOUN | noun  
license | NOUN | noun  
copying | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN | proper noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
PROJECT | PROPN | proper noun  
GUTENBERGâ€ | PROPN | proper noun  
concept | NOUN | noun  
trademark | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenberg | PROPN | proper noun  
trademark | NOUN | noun  
eBook | PROPN | proper noun  
terms | NOUN | noun  
trademark | NOUN | noun  
license | NOUN | noun  
royalties | NOUN | noun  
use | NOUN | noun

Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenberg | PROPN | proper noun  
trademark | NOUN | noun  
copies | NOUN | noun  
eBook | NOUN | noun  
trademark | NOUN | noun  
license | NOUN | noun  
eBook | PROPN | proper noun  
purpose | NOUN | noun  
creation | NOUN | noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
reports | NOUN | noun  
performances | NOUN | noun  
research | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenberg | PROPN | proper noun  
eBooks | PROPN | proper noun  
awayâyou | PROPN | proper noun  
United | PROPN | proper noun  
States | PROPN | proper noun  
eBooks | PROPN | proper noun  
U.S. | PROPN | proper noun  
copyright | NOUN | noun  
law | NOUN | noun  
Redistribution | NOUN | noun  
trademark | NOUN | noun  
license | NOUN | noun  
redistribution | NOUN | noun  
START | PROPN | proper noun  
LICENSE | NOUN | noun  
PROJECT | PROPN | proper noun  
GUTENBERG | PROPN | proper noun  
LICENSE | PROPN | proper noun  
WORK | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ‡ | PROPN | proper noun  
mission | NOUN | noun  
distribution | NOUN | noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
way | NOUN | noun  
phrase | NOUN | noun  
âProject | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ | PROPN | proper noun  
terms | NOUN | noun  
Full | PROPN | proper noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ‡ | PROPN | proper noun  
License | PROPN | proper noun  
file | NOUN | noun  
online | NOUN | noun  
Section | NOUN | noun  
Terms | NOUN | noun  
Use | PROPN | proper noun  
Redistributing | PROPN | proper noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ‡ | PROPN | proper noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
1.A. | NOUN | noun  
part | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ‡ | PROPN | proper noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
terms | NOUN | noun  
license | NOUN | noun  
property | NOUN | noun  
trademark | NOUN | noun  
copyright | NOUN | noun  
agreement | NOUN | noun  
terms | NOUN | noun  
agreement | NOUN | noun  
copies | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ‡ | PROPN | proper noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
possession | NOUN | noun  
fee | NOUN | noun  
copy | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ‡ | PROPN | proper noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
terms | NOUN | noun  
agreement | NOUN | noun  
refund | NOUN | noun  
person | NOUN | noun  
entity | NOUN | noun  
fee | NOUN | noun  
paragraph | NOUN | noun

1.E.8 | PROPN | proper noun  
1.B. | PROPN | proper noun  
âProject | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ | PROPN | proper noun  
trademark | NOUN | noun  
way | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
people | NOUN | noun  
terms | NOUN | noun  
agreement | NOUN | noun  
things | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ‡ | PROPN | proper noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
terms | NOUN | noun  
agreement | NOUN | noun  
paragraph | NOUN | noun  
1.C | NOUN | noun  
lot | NOUN | noun  
things | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ‡ | PROPN | proper noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
terms | NOUN | noun  
agreement | NOUN | noun  
access | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ‡ | PROPN | proper noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
paragraph | NOUN | noun  
1.E | NOUN | noun  
1.C. | PROPN | proper noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenberg | PROPN | proper noun  
Literary | PROPN | proper noun  
Archive | PROPN | proper noun  
Foundation | PROPN | proper noun  
âthe | PROPN | proper noun  
Foundationâ | PROPN | proper noun  
PGLAF | NOUN | noun  
compilation | NOUN | noun  
copyright | NOUN | noun  
collection | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ‡ | PROPN | proper noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
collection | NOUN | noun  
domain | NOUN | noun  
United | PROPN | proper noun  
States | PROPN | proper noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
copyright | NOUN | noun  
law | NOUN | noun  
United | PROPN | proper noun  
States | PROPN | proper noun  
United | PROPN | proper noun  
States | PROPN | proper noun  
right | NOUN | noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
references | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenberg | PROPN | proper noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ‡ | PROPN | proper noun  
mission | NOUN | noun  
access | NOUN | noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ‡ | PROPN | proper noun  
compliance | NOUN | noun  
terms | NOUN | noun  
agreement | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ‡ | PROPN | proper noun  
name | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
terms | NOUN | noun  
agreement | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
format | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ‡ | PROPN | proper noun  
License | PROPN | proper noun  
charge | NOUN | noun  
others | NOUN | noun  
copyright | NOUN | noun  
laws | NOUN | noun  
place | NOUN | noun

work | NOUN | noun  
Copyright | NOUN | noun  
laws | NOUN | noun  
countries | NOUN | noun  
state | NOUN | noun  
change | NOUN | noun  
United | PROPN | proper noun  
States | PROPN | proper noun  
laws | NOUN | noun  
country | NOUN | noun  
addition | NOUN | noun  
terms | NOUN | noun  
agreement | NOUN | noun  
copying | NOUN | noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN | proper noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
Foundation | PROPN | proper noun  
representations | NOUN | noun  
copyright | NOUN | noun  
status | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
country | NOUN | noun  
United | PROPN | proper noun  
States | PROPN | proper noun  
references | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenberg | PROPN | proper noun  
sentence | NOUN | noun  
links | NOUN | noun  
access | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN | proper noun  
License | PROPN | proper noun  
copy | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN | proper noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
phrase | NOUN | noun  
âProject | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN | proper noun  
phrase | NOUN | noun  
âProject | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN | proper noun  
eBook | PROPN | proper noun  
use | NOUN | noun  
United | PROPN | proper noun  
States | PROPN | proper noun  
parts | NOUN | noun  
world | NOUN | noun  
cost | NOUN | noun  
restrictions | NOUN | noun  
terms | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenberg | PROPN | proper noun  
License | PROPN | proper noun  
eBook | PROPN | proper noun  
online | NOUN | noun  
United | PROPN | proper noun  
States | PROPN | proper noun  
laws | NOUN | noun  
country | NOUN | noun  
eBook | PROPN | proper noun  
1.E.2 | PROPN | proper noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN | proper noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
texts | NOUN | noun  
U.S. | PROPN | proper noun  
copyright | NOUN | noun  
law | NOUN | noun  
notice | NOUN | noun  
permission | NOUN | noun  
copyright | NOUN | noun  
holder | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
United | PROPN | proper noun  
States | PROPN | proper noun  
fees | NOUN | noun  
charges | NOUN | noun  
access | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
phrase | NOUN | noun  
âProject | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN | proper noun  
work | NOUN | noun

requirements | NOUN | noun  
paragraphs | NOUN | noun  
1.E.1 | NOUN | noun  
1.E.7 | PROPN | proper noun  
permission | NOUN | noun  
use | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
trademark | NOUN | noun  
paragraphs | NOUN | noun  
1.E.8 | PROPN | proper noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
permission | NOUN | noun  
copyright | NOUN | noun  
holder | NOUN | noun  
use | NOUN | noun  
distribution | NOUN | noun  
paragraphs | NOUN | noun  
1.E.7 | PROPN | proper noun  
terms | NOUN | noun  
copyright | NOUN | noun  
holder | NOUN | noun  
terms | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
License | PROPN | proper noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
permission | NOUN | noun  
copyright | NOUN | noun  
holder | NOUN | noun  
beginning | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
License | PROPN | proper noun  
terms | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
files | NOUN | noun  
part | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
1.E.5 | PROPN | proper noun  
display | NOUN | noun  
perform | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
part | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
sentence | NOUN | noun  
paragraph | NOUN | noun  
1.E.1 | NOUN | noun  
links | NOUN | noun  
access | NOUN | noun  
terms | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
License | PROPN | proper noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
form | NOUN | noun  
word | NOUN | noun  
processing | NOUN | noun  
hypertext | NOUN | noun  
form | NOUN | noun  
access | NOUN | noun  
copies | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
format | NOUN | noun  
âPlain | PROPN | proper noun  
Vanilla | PROPN | proper noun  
ASCIIâ€¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
format | NOUN | noun  
version | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
website | NOUN | noun  
www.gutenberg.org | PROPN | proper noun  
cost | NOUN | noun  
fee | NOUN | noun  
expense | NOUN | noun  
user | NOUN | noun  
copy | NOUN | noun  
means | NOUN | noun  
copy | NOUN | noun  
means | NOUN | noun

copy | NOUN | noun  
request | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
Vanilla | PROPN | proper noun  
ASCIIâ | PROPN | proper noun  
form | NOUN | noun  
format | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
License | PROPN | proper noun  
paragraph | NOUN | noun  
1.E.1 | PROPN | proper noun  
1.E.7 | PROPN | proper noun  
fee | NOUN | noun  
access | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
paragraph | NOUN | noun  
1.E.8 | PROPN | proper noun  
1.E.8 | PROPN | proper noun  
fee | NOUN | noun  
copies | NOUN | noun  
access | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
royalty | NOUN | noun  
fee | NOUN | noun  
% | NOUN | noun  
profits | NOUN | noun  
use | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
method | NOUN | noun  
taxes | NOUN | noun  
fee | NOUN | noun  
owner | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
trademark | NOUN | noun  
royalties | NOUN | noun  
paragraph | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenberg | PROPN | proper noun  
Literary | PROPN | proper noun  
Archive | PROPN | proper noun  
Foundation | PROPN | proper noun  
Royalty | NOUN | noun  
payments | NOUN | noun  
days | NOUN | noun  
date | NOUN | noun  
tax | NOUN | noun  
returns | NOUN | noun  
Royalty | PROPN | proper noun  
payments | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenberg | PROPN | proper noun  
Literary | PROPN | proper noun  
Archive | PROPN | proper noun  
Foundation | PROPN | proper noun  
address | NOUN | noun  
Section | PROPN | proper noun  
âInformation | NOUN | noun  
donations | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenberg | PROPN | proper noun  
Literary | PROPN | proper noun  
Archive | PROPN | proper noun  
Foundation.â | NOUN | noun  
refund | NOUN | noun  
money | NOUN | noun  
user | NOUN | noun  
writing | NOUN | noun  
e | NOUN | noun  
- | NOUN | noun  
mail | NOUN | noun  
days | NOUN | noun  
receipt | NOUN | noun  
s | PROPN | proper noun  
terms | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
License | PROPN | proper noun  
user | NOUN | noun  
copies | NOUN | noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
medium | NOUN | noun  
use | NOUN | noun  
access | NOUN | noun

copies | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
accordance | NOUN | noun  
paragraph | NOUN | noun  
1.F.3 | PROPN | proper noun  
refund | NOUN | noun  
money | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
replacement | NOUN | noun  
copy | NOUN | noun  
defect | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
days | NOUN | noun  
receipt | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
terms | NOUN | noun  
agreement | NOUN | noun  
distribution | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
fee | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
group | NOUN | noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
terms | NOUN | noun  
agreement | NOUN | noun  
permission | NOUN | noun  
writing | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenberg | PROPN | proper noun  
Literary | PROPN | proper noun  
Archive | PROPN | proper noun  
Foundation | PROPN | proper noun  
manager | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
trademark | NOUN | noun  
Foundation | PROPN | proper noun  
Section | NOUN | noun  
1.F. | PROPN | proper noun  
1.F.1 | PROPN | proper noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenberg | PROPN | proper noun  
volunteers | NOUN | noun  
employees | NOUN | noun  
effort | NOUN | noun  
copyright | NOUN | noun  
research | NOUN | noun  
proofread | NOUN | noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
U.S. | PROPN | proper noun  
copyright | NOUN | noun  
law | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
collection | NOUN | noun  
efforts | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
medium | NOUN | noun  
â€¢Defects | NOUN | noun  
â€¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
data | NOUN | noun  
transcription | NOUN | noun  
errors | NOUN | noun  
copyright | NOUN | noun  
property | NOUN | noun  
infringement | NOUN | noun  
disk | NOUN | noun  
medium | NOUN | noun  
computer | NOUN | noun  
virus | NOUN | noun  
computer | NOUN | noun  
codes | NOUN | noun  
damage | NOUN | noun  
equipment | NOUN | noun  
1.F.2 | PROPN | proper noun  
LIMITED | PROPN | proper noun  
WARRANTY | PROPN | proper noun  
DISCLAIMER | PROPN | proper noun  
DAMAGES | PROPN | proper noun  
â€¢Right | NOUN | noun  
Replacement | PROPN | proper noun  
Refundâ€¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
paragraph | NOUN | noun

1.F.3 | PROPN | proper noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenberg | PROPN | proper noun  
Literary | PROPN | proper noun  
Archive | PROPN | proper noun  
Foundation | PROPN | proper noun  
owner | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN | proper noun  
trademark | NOUN | noun  
party | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN | proper noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
agreement | NOUN | noun  
liability | NOUN | noun  
damages | NOUN | noun  
costs | NOUN | noun  
expenses | NOUN | noun  
fees | NOUN | noun  
REMEDIES | NOUN | noun  
NEGLIGENCE | PROPN | proper noun  
STRICT | PROPN | proper noun  
LIABILITY | PROPN | proper noun  
BREACH | NOUN | noun  
WARRANTY | NOUN | noun  
BREACH | NOUN | noun  
CONTRACT | NOUN | noun  
PARAGRAPH | PROPN | proper noun  
1.F.3 | NOUN | noun  
FOUNDATION | PROPN | proper noun  
TRADEMARK | PROPN | proper noun  
OWNER | PROPN | proper noun  
DISTRIBUTOR | NOUN | noun  
AGREEMENT | NOUN | noun  
LIABLE | NOUN | noun  
ACTUAL | PROPN | proper noun  
DIRECT | PROPN | proper noun  
INDIRECT | PROPN | proper noun  
CONSEQUENTIAL | PROPN | proper noun  
PUNITIVE | PROPN | proper noun  
INCIDENTAL | PROPN | proper noun  
DAMAGES | PROPN | proper noun  
NOTICE | NOUN | noun  
POSSIBILITY | PROPN | proper noun  
DAMAGE | NOUN | noun  
1.F.3 | PROPN | proper noun  
LIMITED | PROPN | proper noun  
REPLACEMENT | PROPN | proper noun  
REFUND | NOUN | noun  
defect | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
days | NOUN | noun  
refund | NOUN | noun  
money | NOUN | noun  
explanation | NOUN | noun  
person | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
medium | NOUN | noun  
medium | NOUN | noun  
explanation | NOUN | noun  
person | NOUN | noun  
entity | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
replacement | NOUN | noun  
copy | NOUN | noun  
lieu | NOUN | noun  
refund | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
person | NOUN | noun  
entity | NOUN | noun  
opportunity | NOUN | noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
lieu | NOUN | noun  
refund | NOUN | noun  
copy | NOUN | noun  
refund | NOUN | noun  
writing | NOUN | noun  
opportunities | NOUN | noun  
problem | NOUN | noun  
right | NOUN | noun  
replacement | NOUN | noun  
refund | NOUN | noun  
paragraph | NOUN | noun  
1.F.3 | PROPN | proper noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
âAS | NOUN | noun  
ISâ | NOUN | noun

NO | NOUN | noun  
WARRANTIES | NOUN | noun  
KIND | PROPN | proper noun  
EXPRESS | PROPN | proper noun  
IMPLIED | PROPN | proper noun  
WARRANTIES | PROPN | proper noun  
MERCHANTABILITY | PROPN | proper noun  
FITNESS | PROPN | proper noun  
PURPOSE | PROPN | proper noun  
states | NOUN | noun  
disclaimers | NOUN | noun  
warranties | NOUN | noun  
exclusion | NOUN | noun  
limitation | NOUN | noun  
types | NOUN | noun  
damages | NOUN | noun  
disclaimer | NOUN | noun  
limitation | NOUN | noun  
agreement | NOUN | noun  
law | NOUN | noun  
state | NOUN | noun  
agreement | NOUN | noun  
agreement | NOUN | noun  
disclaimer | NOUN | noun  
limitation | NOUN | noun  
state | NOUN | noun  
law | NOUN | noun  
invalidity | NOUN | noun  
unenforceability | NOUN | noun  
provision | NOUN | noun  
agreement | NOUN | noun  
provisions | NOUN | noun  
1.F.6 | PROPN | proper noun  
INDEMNITY | PROPN | proper noun  
Foundation | PROPN | proper noun  
trademark | NOUN | noun  
owner | NOUN | noun  
agent | NOUN | noun  
employee | NOUN | noun  
Foundation | PROPN | proper noun  
copies | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN | proper noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
accordance | NOUN | noun  
agreement | NOUN | noun  
volunteers | NOUN | noun  
production | NOUN | noun  
promotion | NOUN | noun  
distribution | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN | proper noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
liability | NOUN | noun  
costs | NOUN | noun  
expenses | NOUN | noun  
fees | NOUN | noun  
following | NOUN | noun  
distribution | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN | proper noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
b | PROPN | proper noun  
alteration | NOUN | noun  
modification | NOUN | noun  
additions | NOUN | noun  
deletions | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN | proper noun  
work | NOUN | noun  
c | NOUN | noun  
Defect | PROPN | proper noun  
Section | NOUN | noun  
Information | NOUN | noun  
Mission | PROPN | proper noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN | proper noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ€ | PROPN | proper noun  
distribution | NOUN | noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
formats | NOUN | noun  
variety | NOUN | noun  
computers | NOUN | noun  
computers | NOUN | noun  
efforts | NOUN | noun  
hundreds | NOUN | noun  
volunteers | NOUN | noun  
donations | NOUN | noun

people | NOUN | noun  
walks | NOUN | noun  
life | NOUN | noun  
Volunteers | NOUN | noun  
support | NOUN | noun  
volunteers | NOUN | noun  
assistance | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ¢as | PROPN | proper noun  
goals | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
collection | NOUN | noun  
generations | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenberg | PROPN | proper noun  
Literary | PROPN | proper noun  
Archive | PROPN | proper noun  
Foundation | PROPN | proper noun  
future | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
future | NOUN | noun  
generations | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenberg | PROPN | proper noun  
Literary | PROPN | proper noun  
Archive | PROPN | proper noun  
Foundation | PROPN | proper noun  
efforts | NOUN | noun  
donations | NOUN | noun  
Sections | NOUN | noun  
Foundation | PROPN | proper noun  
information | NOUN | noun  
page | NOUN | noun  
Section | PROPN | proper noun  
Information | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenberg | PROPN | proper noun  
Literary | PROPN | proper noun  
Archive | PROPN | proper noun  
Foundation | PROPN | proper noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenberg | PROPN | proper noun  
Literary | PROPN | proper noun  
Archive | PROPN | proper noun  
Foundation | PROPN | proper noun  
501(c)(3) | NOUN | noun  
corporation | NOUN | noun  
laws | NOUN | noun  
state | NOUN | noun  
Mississippi | PROPN | proper noun  
tax | NOUN | noun  
status | NOUN | noun  
Internal | PROPN | proper noun  
Revenue | PROPN | proper noun  
Service | PROPN | proper noun  
Foundationâ¢s | NOUN | noun  
EIN | PROPN | proper noun  
tax | NOUN | noun  
identification | NOUN | noun  
number | NOUN | noun  
Contributions | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenberg | PROPN | proper noun  
Literary | PROPN | proper noun  
Archive | PROPN | proper noun  
Foundation | PROPN | proper noun  
tax | NOUN | noun  
extent | NOUN | noun  
U.S. | PROPN | proper noun  
laws | NOUN | noun  
stateâ¢s | NOUN | noun  
laws | NOUN | noun  
Foundationâ¢s | NOUN | noun  
business | NOUN | noun  
office | NOUN | noun  
North | PROPN | proper noun  
West | PROPN | proper noun  
Salt | PROPN | proper noun  
Lake | PROPN | proper noun  
City | PROPN | proper noun  
UT | PROPN | proper noun  
Email | NOUN | noun  
contact | NOUN | noun  
links | NOUN | noun  
date | NOUN | noun  
contact | NOUN | noun  
information | NOUN | noun

Foundationâs | NOUN | noun  
website | NOUN | noun  
page | NOUN | noun  
Section | NOUN | noun  
Information | NOUN | noun  
Donations | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenberg | PROPN | proper noun  
Literary | PROPN | proper noun  
Archive | PROPN | proper noun  
Foundation | PROPN | proper noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenbergâ¢ | PROPN | proper noun  
support | NOUN | noun  
donations | NOUN | noun  
mission | NOUN | noun  
number | NOUN | noun  
domain | NOUN | noun  
works | NOUN | noun  
machine | NOUN | noun  
form | NOUN | noun  
array | NOUN | noun  
equipment | NOUN | noun  
equipment | NOUN | noun  
donations | NOUN | noun  
tax | NOUN | noun  
status | NOUN | noun  
IRS | PROPN | proper noun  
Foundation | PROPN | proper noun  
laws | NOUN | noun  
charities | NOUN | noun  
donations | NOUN | noun  
states | NOUN | noun  
United | PROPN | proper noun  
States | PROPN | proper noun  
Compliance | NOUN | noun  
requirements | NOUN | noun  
effort | NOUN | noun  
paperwork | NOUN | noun  
fees | NOUN | noun  
requirements | NOUN | noun  
donations | NOUN | noun  
locations | NOUN | noun  
confirmation | NOUN | noun  
compliance | NOUN | noun  
SEND | PROPN | proper noun  
DONATIONS | NOUN | noun  
status | NOUN | noun  
compliance | NOUN | noun  
state | NOUN | noun  
visit | NOUN | noun  
www.gutenberg.org/donate | NOUN | noun  
contributions | NOUN | noun  
states | NOUN | noun  
solicitation | NOUN | noun  
requirements | NOUN | noun  
prohibition | NOUN | noun  
donations | NOUN | noun  
donors | NOUN | noun  
states | NOUN | noun  
offers | NOUN | noun  
donations | NOUN | noun  
statements | NOUN | noun  
tax | NOUN | noun  
treatment | NOUN | noun  
donations | NOUN | noun  
United | PROPN | proper noun  
States | PROPN | proper noun  
U.S. | PROPN | proper noun  
laws | NOUN | noun  
staff | NOUN | noun  
Project | PROPN | proper noun  
Gutenberg | PROPN | proper noun  
web | NOUN | noun  
pages | NOUN | noun  
donation | NOUN | noun  
methods | NOUN | noun  
addresses | NOUN | noun  
Donations | NOUN | noun  
number | NOUN | noun  
ways | NOUN | noun  
checks | NOUN | noun  
payments | NOUN | noun  
credit | NOUN | noun  
card | NOUN | noun  
donations | NOUN | noun  
Section | NOUN | noun  
General | PROPN | proper noun  
Information | PROPN | proper noun

```

About | PROPN | proper noun
Project | PROPN | proper noun
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN | proper noun
works | NOUN | noun
Professor | PROPN | proper noun
Michael | PROPN | proper noun
S. | PROPN | proper noun
Hart | PROPN | proper noun
originator | NOUN | noun
Project | PROPN | proper noun
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN | proper noun
concept | NOUN | noun
library | NOUN | noun
works | NOUN | noun
years | NOUN | noun
Project | PROPN | proper noun
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN | proper noun
eBooks | PROPN | proper noun
network | NOUN | noun
volunteer | NOUN | noun
support | NOUN | noun
Project | PROPN | proper noun
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN | proper noun
eBooks | PROPN | proper noun
editions | NOUN | noun
copyright | NOUN | noun
U.S. | PROPN | proper noun
copyright | NOUN | noun
notice | NOUN | noun
eBooks | PROPN | proper noun
compliance | NOUN | noun
paper | NOUN | noun
edition | NOUN | noun
people | NOUN | noun
website | NOUN | noun
PG | PROPN | proper noun
search | NOUN | noun
facility | NOUN | noun
website | NOUN | noun
information | NOUN | noun
Project | PROPN | proper noun
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PROPN | proper noun
donations | NOUN | noun
Project | PROPN | proper noun
Gutenberg | PROPN | proper noun
Literary | PROPN | proper noun
Archive | PROPN | proper noun
Foundation | PROPN | proper noun
eBooks | PROPN | proper noun
email | NOUN | noun
newsletter | NOUN | noun
eBooks | PROPN | proper noun

```

```

In [19]: # Get common nouns and proper nouns
nouns = [token.text for token in doc if token.pos_ in ["NOUN", "PROPN"]]
word_freq = Counter(nouns)

top_50_nouns = word_freq.most_common(50)

# Separate the words and frequencies for plotting
all_words, all_frequencies = zip(*top_50_nouns)

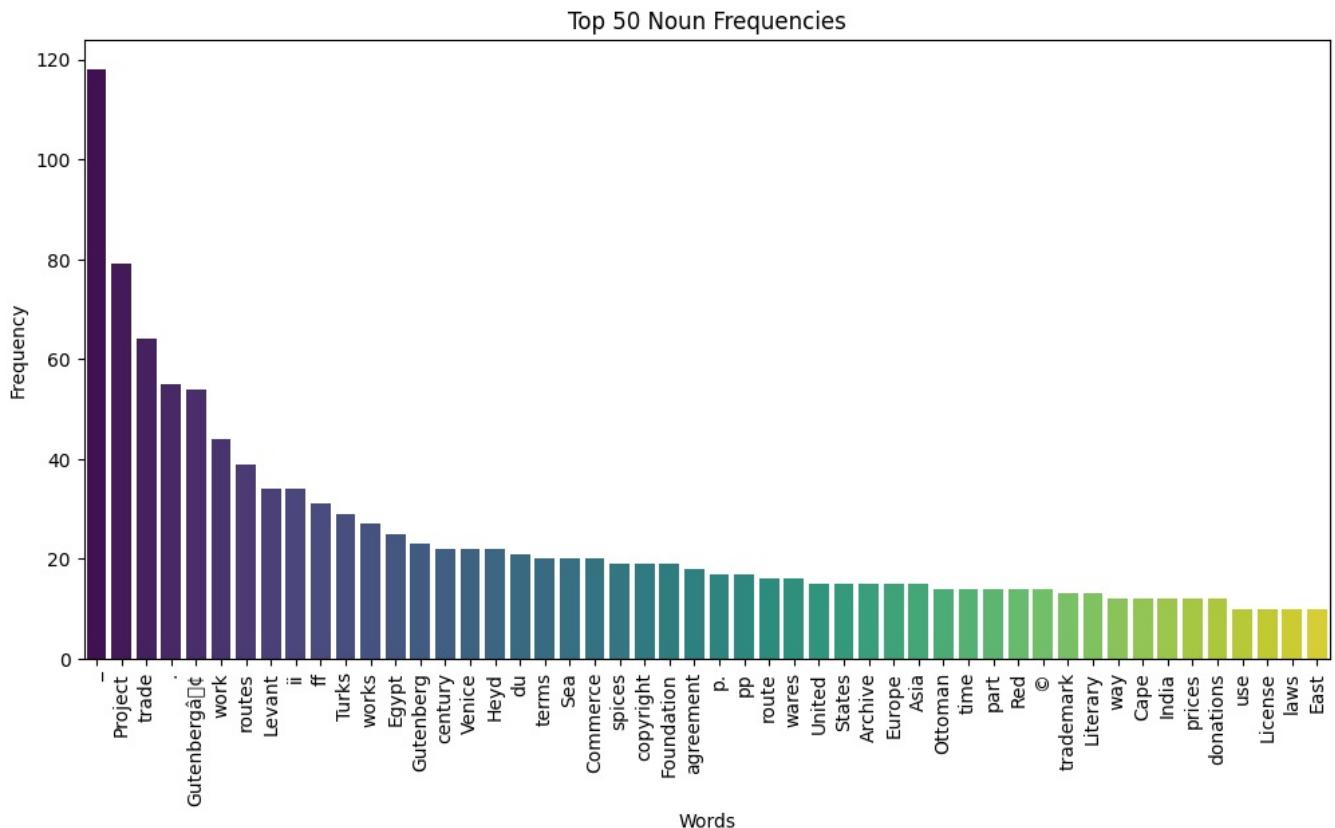
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
sns.barplot(x=list(all_words), y=list(all_frequencies), palette="viridis")
plt.xlabel('Words')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.title('Top 50 Noun Frequencies')
plt.xticks(rotation=90)

```

```
Out[19]: (array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
       17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33,
       34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49]),

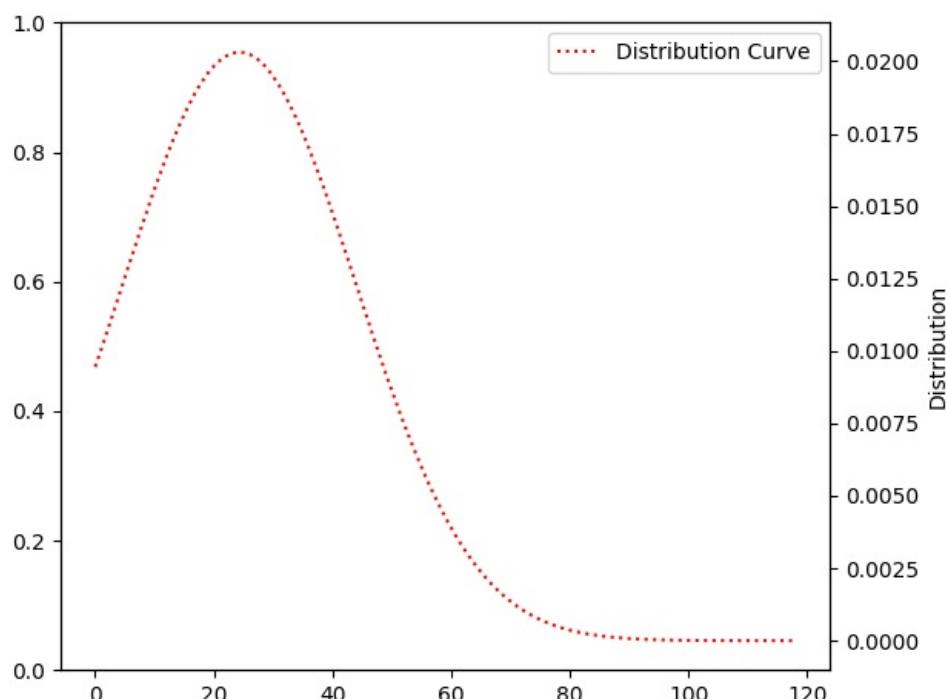
[Text(0, 0, '_'),
 Text(1, 0, 'Project'),
 Text(2, 0, 'trade'),
 Text(3, 0, '.'),
 Text(4, 0, 'Gutenberg\x84¢'),
 Text(5, 0, 'work'),
 Text(6, 0, 'routes'),
 Text(7, 0, 'Levant'),
 Text(8, 0, 'ii'),
 Text(9, 0, 'ff'),
 Text(10, 0, 'Turks'),
 Text(11, 0, 'works'),
 Text(12, 0, 'Egypt'),
 Text(13, 0, 'Gutenberg'),
 Text(14, 0, 'century'),
 Text(15, 0, 'Venice'),
 Text(16, 0, 'Heyd'),
 Text(17, 0, 'du'),
 Text(18, 0, 'terms'),
 Text(19, 0, 'Sea'),
 Text(20, 0, 'Commerce'),
 Text(21, 0, 'spices'),
 Text(22, 0, 'copyright'),
 Text(23, 0, 'Foundation'),
 Text(24, 0, 'agreement'),
 Text(25, 0, 'p.'),
 Text(26, 0, 'pp'),
 Text(27, 0, 'route'),
 Text(28, 0, 'wares'),
 Text(29, 0, 'United'),
 Text(30, 0, 'States'),
 Text(31, 0, 'Archive'),
 Text(32, 0, 'Europe'),
 Text(33, 0, 'Asia'),
 Text(34, 0, 'Ottoman'),
 Text(35, 0, 'time'),
 Text(36, 0, 'part'),
 Text(37, 0, 'Red'),
 Text(38, 0, '©'),
 Text(39, 0, 'trademark'),
 Text(40, 0, 'Literary'),
 Text(41, 0, 'way'),
 Text(42, 0, 'Cape'),
 Text(43, 0, 'India'),
 Text(44, 0, 'prices'),
 Text(45, 0, 'donations'),
 Text(46, 0, 'use'),
 Text(47, 0, 'License'),
 Text(48, 0, 'laws'),
 Text(49, 0, 'East')])
```

```
F:\Files\Anaconda\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\events.py:89: UserWarning: Glyph 132 (\x84) missing from current font.  
    func(*args, **kwargs)  
F:\Files\Anaconda\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\pylabtools.py:152: UserWarning: Glyph 132 (\x84) missing from current font.  
    fig.canvas.print_figure(bytes io, **kw)
```



```
In [20]: # distribution curve using the frequencies
mu, std = np.mean(list(all_frequencies)), np.std(list(all_frequencies))
x = np.linspace(0, max(list(all_frequencies)), 100)
p = norm.pdf(x, mu, std)
plt.twinx()
plt.plot(x, p, color='red', linestyle='dotted', label='Distribution Curve')
plt.ylabel('Distribution')
plt.legend(loc='upper right')

plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



```
In [21]: filtered_tokens = []

for token in doc:
    if token.pos_ not in ["SPACE", "X", "PUNCT"]:
        filtered_tokens.append(token)

print(filtered_tokens)
```

ï»¿The, Project, Gutenberg, eBook, of, The, Ottoman, Turks, and, the, Routes, of, Oriental, Trade, This, ebook, is, for, the, use, of, anyone, anywhere, in, the, United, States, and, most, other, parts, of, the, world, at, no, cost, and, with, almost, no, restrictions, whatsoever, You, may, copy, it, give, it, away, or, -, use

, it, under, the, terms, of, the, Project, Gutenberg, License, included, with, this, ebook, or, online, at, www.gutenberg.org. If, you, are, not, located, in, the, United, States, you, will, have, to, check, the, laws, of, the, country, where, you, are, located, before, using, this, eBook, Title, The, Ottoman, Turks, and, the, Routes, of, Oriental, Trade, Author, Albert, Howe, Lybyer, Release, date, January, 6, 2016, eBook, #, 50860, Language, English, Credits, Produced, by, Turgut, Dincer, This, file, was, produced, from, images, generously, made, a available, by, The, Internet, Archive, \*, START, OF, THE, PROJECT, GUTENBERG, EBOOK, THE, OTTOMAN, TURKS, AND, THE, ROUTES, OF, ORIENTAL, TRADE, Produced, by, Turgut, Dincer, This, file, was, produced, from, images, generously, made, available, by, The, Internet, Archive, VI, THE, INFLUENCE, OF, THE, RIZE, OF, THE, OTTOMAN, TURKS, UPON, THE, ROUTES, OF, ORIENTAL, TRADE, By, ALBERT, H., LYBYER, \_, Professor, in, the, University, og, Illinois, \_, Reprinted, from, THE, ENGLISH, HISTORICAL, REVIEW, \_, October, \_, 1915, THE, ENGLISH, HISTORICAL, REVIEW, NO, CXX.--OCTOBER, 1915, The, Ottoman, Turks, and, the, Routes, of, Oriental, Trade, \_, Within, a, period, of, a, little, more, than, two, hundred, years, from, the, close, of, the, thirteenth, century, to, the, second, decade, of, the, sixteenth, the, rising, power, of, the, Ottoman, Turks, extended, the, area, of, its, political, control, until, its, holdings, stretched, north, and, south, across, the, Levant, from, the, Russian, steppes, to, the, Sudanese, desert, The, Turkish, lands, thus, came, to, intercept, all, the, great, routes, which, in, an ancient, and, medieval, times, had, borne, the, trade, between, East, and, West, Near, the, time, when, the, Turkish, control, became, complete, a, new, way, was, discovered, passing, around, Africa, and, within, a, few, years, the, larger, part, of, the, through, trade, between, Europe, and, Asia, had, deserted, the, Levantine, routes, and, begun, to, follow, that, round, the, Cape, of, Good, Hope, The, causes, of, this, diversion, of, trade, have, not, been, fully, agreed, upon, No, specific, investigation, of, the, subject, appears, to, have, been, made, A, glance, through, works, which, being, mainly, concerned, with, other, subjects, have, alluded, to, the, shifting, of, the, routes, of, oriental, trade, about, the, year, 1500, shows, that, two, incompatible, views, are, prevalent, One, of, these, holds, in, general, that, the, advance, of, the, Ottoman, power, gradually, blocked, the, ancient, trade, routes, and, forced, a, series, of, attempts, to, discover, new, routes, after, these, attempts, had, succeeded, the, Turks, continued, to, obstruct, the, old, routes, and, compelled, the, use, of, the, new, The, other, view, finds, little, or, no, connexion, between, the, growth, of, the, Turkish, power, and, the, causes, of, the, great, discoveries, a, set, of, motives, quite, independent, of, the, rise, of, the, Turks, led, men, like, Henry, of, Portugal, and, Christopher, Columbus, to, explore, the, unknown, world, and, when, the, new, route, to, India, had, been, established, it, was, found, to, possess, an, essential, superiority, for, trade, which, gave, it, pre, -, eminence, until, in, the, nineteenth, century, the, balance, was, a gain, turned, by, the, introduction, of, steam, navigation, and, the, opening, of, the, Suez, Canal, The, evidence, appears, to, be, overwhelmingly, in, favour, of, the, second, of, these, views, In, the, present, article, however, without, arguing, the, question, directly, it, is, proposed, to, survey, the, course, of, oriental, trade, from, the, close, of, the, great, Crusades, until, the, eighteenth, century, so, as, to, show, the, influence, of, the, Ottoman, Turks, as, it, emerged, historically, The, medieval, trade, routes, between, western, Europe, and, eastern, and, southern, Asia, fall, into, two, groups, the, northern, which, passed, mainly, by, land, and, the, southern, which, passed, mainly, by, sea, The, former, communicated, with, central, Asia, China, and, India, through, the, Black, Sea, and, Asia, Minor, the, latter, through, Syria, and, Egypt, Each, group, had, branches, which, entered, Asia, near, Aleppo, and, diverged, in, the, direction, of, Tabriz, and, Bagdad, On, all, routes, there, were, what, in, America, are, compendiously, termed, âlong, haulsâ, and, âshort, haulsâ, that, is, to, say, wares, which, travelled, most, of, the, way, as, Western, silver, and, coral, and, Eastern, silk, and, spice, and, wares, which, travelled, only, part, of, the, way, as, sugar, cotton, and, Arabian, gums, It, was, possible, also, for, merchants, who, dealt, in, goods, of, the, former, class, to, travel, the, whole, road, or, to, go, only, part, of, it, and, sell, or, exchange, their, commodities, which, would, be, carried, on, by, other, hands, For, most, goods, the, southern, routes, especially, that, by, the, Red, Sea, were, cheaper, because, they, ran, mostly, by, sea;[1, but, this, consideration, was, less, important, in, the, case, of, the, costlier, spices, especially, as, they, were, liable, to, suffer, damage, in, the, holds, of, ships, It, was, not, so, much, however, the, question, of, expense, as, political, and, religious, conditions, which, determined, what, routes, would, be, preferred, If, merchants, are, hindered, by, one, route, said, Marino, Sanuto, the, Elder, they, find, another, like, water, and, they, never, cease, seeking, a, way, which, will, bring, them, more, profit.[2, At, the, beginning, of, the, fourteenth, century, five, routes, were, most, in, use, the, land, road, through, Tana, from, the, mouth, of, the, Don, north, of, the, Caspian, Sea, to, China, the, way, through, Trebizond, to, Tabriz, and, central, Asia, the, two, roads, from, Lajazzo, Ayas, at, the, head, of, the, Gulf, of, Alexandretta, one, by, Tabriz, the, other, by, Bagdad, and, the, Persian, Gulf, to, India, and, beyond, and, finally, the, route, by, the, Nile, Kosseir, the, Red, Sea, and, the, Indian, Ocean, to, southern, and, eastern, Asia.[3, The, north, road, was, practicable, as, far, as, China, for, the, century, between, 1240, and, 1340, while, the, Mongol, Empire, was, strong.[4, During, this, time, foreign, merchants, missionaries, and, travellers, were, protected, and, encouraged, to, traverse, the, vast, Mongol, territories, freely.[5, These, were, still, pagan, in, 1291, though, the, western, divisions, turned, Moslem, soon, after, that, date, The, routes, which, entered, at, Trebizond, and, Lajazzo, nourished, the, small, Christian, states, of, Trebizond, and, Lesser, Armenia, which, served, as, vestibules, to, the, Mongol, Between, them, lay, Asia, Minor, the, land, of, the, Turk, broken, at, the, time, into, ten, small, emirates, hostile, in, the, interior, to, Christian, strangers, but, dealing, freely, at, its, ports, with, Western, traders, and, beginning, to, develop, a, commercial, and, piratical, Palestine, and, Egypt, were, under, the, Mameluke, sultans, who, permitted, no, foreign, Christian, to, cross, their, dominions,[8, but, who, as, well, as, their, subjects, derived, great, profit, from, a, large, trade, between, West, and, East, Christian, cities, especially, Venice, Genoa, and, Barcelona, traded, regularly, at, Alexandria, The, popes, never, forgave, the, Mamelukes, for, expelling, Western, Christians, from, the, Holy, Land,[9, and, after, repeated, efforts, they, succeeded, in, the, second, quarter, of, the, fourteenth, century, in, reducing, Christian, commerce, with, Alexandria, to, small, proportions, Hence, the, trade, by, the, other, routes, increased, and, the, prices, of, comparatively, bulky, Eastern, wares, like, pepper, and, ginger, became, higher, in, the, West.[10, But, the, Mongol, empire, disintegrated, rapidly, first, into, large, states, then, into, a, multitude, of, small, ones, which, threatened, anarchy, In, consequence, from, about, the, year, 1340, the, northern, through, route, to, China, ceased, to, be, practicable, and, the, ways, through, Persia, became, This, was, the, first, obstruction, or, rather, breaking, up, of, the, trade, routes, and, in, it, the, Ottoman, Turks, who, then, formed, a, small, though, vigorous, principality, had, no, part, But, since, all, the, Levantine, routes, were, now, restricted, in, one, way, or, another, the, Venetians, and, Genoese, appealed, to, the, pope, for, assistance, and, a, system, of, licences, to, trade, with, Egypt, was, developed, which, in, time, restored, the, commerce, of, the, southern, route, to, its, old, prosperity, Subject, to, temporary, fluctuations, spices, became, comparatively, cheap, and, the, average, price, changed, little, except, for, a, slight, fall, before, 1520.[12, In, 1356, the, Ottoman, Turks, established, themselves, on, both, sides, of, the, Dardanelles, and, though, they, had, little, shipping, they, were, able, to, exercise, some, influence, on, the, fraction, of, oriental, trade, which, still, passed, through, the, Black, Sea, They, also, gradually, incorporated, the, other, Turkish, principalities, in, Asia, Minor, and, with, them, took, over, their, trade, agreement, with, Genoa, and, Venice, and, their, rights, to, tribute, from, certain, of, the, Aegean, Islands.[13, Meanwhile, in, 1375, the, Mamelukes, absorbed, Lesser, Armenia, the, ancient, Cilicia, and, thus, brought, into, their, hands, the, outlets, of, the, three, southern, routes, which, they, held, unmolested, for, one, hundred, and, forty, years, But, frequent, internal, troubles, in, Persia, disturbed, the, commerce, which, passed, through, Syria, and, a, violent, alteration, of, trade, routes, was, accomplished, by, Timur,[14, who, plundered, Tana, and, seems, to, have, checked, the, through, trade, from, the, East, to, the, ports, north,

of, the, Black, Sea, He, had, definite, commercial, aims, and, made, Samarkand, a, centre, for, caravans, from, China, India, Persia, and, the, West;[15, but, he, accomplished, no, such, permanent, political, or, economic, unification, of, his, dominions, as, had, the, first, Mongol, emperors, At, his, death, in, 1405, Persia, fell, into, worse, anarchy, than, ever, and, the, northern, routes, of, the, oriental, trade, became, as, nearly, completely, blocked, as, they, ever, were.[16, The, Turks, took, no, part, in, this, process, though, they, suffered, from, it, both, in, Timurâs, time, and, afterwards, Venice, had, by, now, beaten, Genoa, decisively, and, there, ensued, a, century, of, comparative, stability, in, the, oriental, trade, Pearls, silk, pepper, ginger, nutmegs, mace, cinnamon, and, cloves, were, steadily, exchanged, in, Syria, and, Egypt, against, gold, silver, copper, lead, tin, coral, and, the, The, Mameluke, sultan, and, his, subjects, took, toll, of, all, and, Venice, did, most, of, the, carrying, and, gained, most, of, the, profit, While, the, value, of, commodities, was, multiplied, many, times, in, the, âlong, haulsâ, it, does, not, seem, to, be, the, case, that, Egypt, and, Venice, took, more, than, due, advantage, of, the, situation.[18, Supply, and, demand, have, their, effect, even, upon, monopoly, prices, By, about, 1450, when, the, Turks, had, recovered, most, of, their, losses, at, the, hands, of, Timur, trade, relations, were, regularly, conducted, by, caravan, between, Brusa, the, first, Ottoman, capital, and, Aleppo, and, Tabriz.[19, Not, a, few, oriental, wares, followed, these, routes, and, there, is, some, evidence, that, Western, merchants, purchased, spices, at, The, capture, of, Constantinople, by, Mohammed, II, in, 1453, gave, him, complete, control, of, the, Straits, and, a, commanding, position, towards, Genoa, and, Venice, In, the, readjustment, which, followed, the, political, rights, of, these, cities, at, Constantinople, were, somewhat, curtailed, but, their, trading, privileges, were, renewed, with, little, change.[21, The, commercial, policy, of, the, Turks, now, well, established, was, not, at, all, one, of, hostility, to, trade, They, so ought, indeed, to, exclude, foreigners, from, their, internal, commerce, as, well, as, from, the, conduct, of, through, trade, while, crossing, their, But, such, a, desire, can, not, rightly, be, counted, against, them, all, states, endeavour, to, protect, the, pockets, of, their, subjects, In, conquering, new, regions, the, Turks, regularly, renewed, the, old, commercial, treaties, with, foreign, powers, and, usually, observed, them, faithfully.[23, It, is, true, that, with, them, commerce, was, secondary, and, conquest, stood, first, But, they, wished, to, encourage, trade, for, the, sake, of, revenue.[24, They, fought, with, Genoa, and, Venice, not, because, these, were, trading, powers, but, because, they, owned, lands, cities, and, exceptional, rights, within, the, area, of, Turkish, political, influence, With, Florence, Ancona, and, other, commercial, cities, which, had, no, lands, in, the, Levant, and, strove, for, none, relations, were, uniformly, The, Turks, even, confirmed, or, granted, privileges, of, trade, in, their, ports, beyond, what, were, allowed, in, the, West, and, some, of, their, rules, as, regards, duties, were, more, liberal, than, elsewhere.[26, But, no, doubt, generous, provisions, were, not, infrequently, frustrated, in, particular, cases, by, grasping, officials, who, by, the, way, were, usually, renegade, Christians.[27, After, his, conquest, of, Trebizond, Mohammed, II, came, into, conflict, with, Venice, in, 1464, and, took, some, of, her, Levantine, territory, War, followed, for, nine, years, in, the, course, of, which, a, new, route, of, Eastern, trade, was, temporarily, opened.[28, The, Venetians, formed, an, alliance, both, military, and, commercial, with, the, Turkoman, Uzun, Hassan, and, some, regions, of, southern, Asia, Minor, which, had, not, been, recovered, by, the, Ottoman, Turks, since, the, time, of, Timur, furnished, an, opening, through, which, spices, could, pass, for, a, short, time, to, Satalia, the, present, Adalia, Mohammed, however, annexed, the, southern, regions, inflicted, a, severe, defeat, upon, Uzun, Hassan, and, forced, the, Venetians, to, a, favourable, peace, Soon, after, this, he, took, the, Genoese, possession, of, Kaffa, in, the, Crimea, subjugated, the, Tartars, of, that, neighbourhood, and, obtained, complete, control, of, the, Black, Sea, The, trade, to, the, East, through, that, sea, was, already, practically, gone, Some, Genoese, remained, in, Kaffa, and, the, Venetians, obtained, sailing, and, trading, rights, which, were, continued, formally, for, sixty, years.[29, But, for, about, three, centuries, the, Black, Sea, was, used, by, hardly, any, other, ships, than, those, of, the, sultanâs, subjects, A, considerable, trade, upon, it, supplied, Constantinople, with, food, and, various, raw, materials, some, of, which, were, exported, to, the, West.[30, The, conquests, of, Mohammed, II, undoubtedly, contributed, in, some, degree, to, the, obstruction, of, the, northern, routes, but, their, importance, both, in, time, and, extent, was, secondary, What, measure, of, reduction, they, accomplished, in, the, Levant, trade, at, the, north, served, to, increase, the, trade, along, the, southern, and, we, have, seen, that, these, conquests, accomplished, no, discernible, permanent, elevation, of, prices, in, the, West.[32, In, the, war, of, Bayezid, II, with, the, sultan, of, Egypt, during, the, years, 1485, to, 1491, caused, by, the, latterâs, giving, asylum, to, the, formerâs, brother, Prince, Jem, the, Turkish, troops, were, thoroughly, defeated, The, course, of, oriental, trade, through, Syria, and, Egypt, was, not, in, the, least, molested, by, the, Turks, before, the, year, 1516, Along, the, northern, routes, whose, outlets, were, in, their, hands, they, made, no, effort, to, stop, the, flow, of, wares, In, times, of, peace, and, order, in, Persia, many, caravans, passed, east, and, west, exchanging, wares, from, the, Aegean, Sea, even, to, the, far, interior, of, Asia, There, continued, also, a, regular, movement, north, and, south, to, Aleppo, and, thence, to, Bagdad, and, Mecca, and, the, East, If, the, Turks, had, hindered, oriental, trade, they, had, checked, it, but, slightly, During, their, frequent, wars, commerce, was, more, or, less, disturbed, but, the, wars, usually, ended, in, an, increase, of, territory, which, furnished, a, wider, commercial, opportunity, Through, Egypt, and, Syria, although, disputes, about, the, succession, to, the, Mameluke, throne, occasional, visitations, of, the, plague, and, quarrels, between, natives, and, Europeans, caused, the, volume, of, trade, to, fluctuate, the, old, flow, of, oriental, wares, was, maintained, unbroken, down, to, 1502.[33, That, year, marks, a, new, epoch, The, gallseys, of, Venice, found, very, few, spices, at, Alexandria, and, Beirut, in, 1504, they, found, none, at, all.[34, The, southern, trade, routes, of, the, Levant, had, been, emptied, by, the, purchases, of, the, Portuguese, in, India, From, that, year, an, average, of, twelve, or, more, ships, left, Lisbon, annually, for, the, East,[35, and, from, 1507, the, Portuguese, sent, fleets, to, blockade, the, mouths, of, the, Red, Sea, and, the, Persian, Gulf.[36, It, was, a, deliberate, attempt, to, stop, permanently, the, passage, of, wares, along, the, old, southern, routes, of, oriental, trade, made, not, by, Turks, but, by, western, Europeans, but, it, was, not, entirely, successful, The, Venetian, galleys, which, continued, to, sail, to, the, Levant, usually, found, some, spices, to, be, bought, But, the, old, certainty, was, gone, and, prices, which, were, low, at, Lisbon, were, high, at, Beirut, and, The, total, quantity, of, spices, which, came, by, the, old, routes, from, the, East, to, Europe, was, greatly, reduced, Venice, sent, fewer, ships, to, the, Levant, and, deemed, it, imprudent, to, build, new, galleys, for, the, Eastern, trade.[38, This, was, the, situation, when, Selim, I, overthrew, the, Mameluke, sultans, in, 1516, and, 1517, Instead, of, blocking, the, southern, routes, further, he, adopted, the, policy, which, the, Mamelukes, had, left, him, He, renewed, the, old, treaties, with, Venice, and, the, West, and, took, over, the, intention, of, crushing, the, Portuguese, naval, power, in, the, Indian, Ocean, by, a, fleet, sent, down, the, Red, Sea.[39, After, 1502, then, the, carrying, of, spices, from, India, to, the, Red, Sea, and, the, Persian, Gulf, was, interfered, with, by, the, Portuguese, Nevertheless, besides, the, diminished, amount, of, spices, which, was, taken, by, the, Venetians, and, others, from, Aleppo, and, Alexandria, for, European, consumption, goods, of, the, same, class, required, in, Arabia, Persia, Turkey, and, North, Africa, continued, to, travel, by, the, old, routes, In, fact, this, trade, appears, never, to, have, ceased.[40, The, Turkish, conquest, of, Egypt, far, from, creating, a, revolution, in, the, Levant, trade, caused, only, a, temporary, disturbance, of, it, not, unlike, that, caused, previously, by, the, death, of, one, Mameluke, sultan, and, the, accession, of, The, real, revolution, was, already, accomplished, The, beginning, of, the, economic, decay, of, the, Levant, and, of, the, decline, of, Venice, and, the, Mediterranean, trading, cities, dates, not, from, the, Turkish, conquest, of, Egypt, in, 1517, but, if, its, causes, be, not, traced, even, earlier, from, the, doubling, of, the, Cape, of, Good, Hope, by, the, Portuguese, in, 1498, In, 1528, Francis, I, opened, negotiations, with, Suleiman, and, French, ships, began, to, compete, with, those, of, Venice, and, Barcelona, for, sp

ices, at, The, 10, per, cent, duty, which, had, been, exacted, by, the, Mamelukes, was, presently, reduced, to, 5, and, later, to, 3, per, While, the, Turks, despised, the, Venetians, as, men, who, would, endure, indignities, rather, than, lose, money, they, respected, the, French, and, these, rapidly, gained, on, the, Venetians, and, in, time, surpassed, them, in, amount, of, In, the, thirties, of, the, sixteenth, century, Suleiman, undertook, two, great, projects, which, were, evidently, designed, to, open, and, secure, the, southern, trade, routes.[45, He, captured, Bagdad, and, the, lands, at, the, head, of, the, Persian, Gulf, and, he, sent, a, fleet, from, Suez, for, an, unsuccessful, attempt, to, expel, the, Portuguese, from, Diu, in, Gujarat, Thirty, years, later, Turkish, power, was, extended, on, the, east, of, the, Red, Sea, to, Aden, and, another, expedition, was, sent, out, which, likewise, failed, to, dislodge, the, Portuguese, from, Diu, An, active, trade, continued, through, Alexandria, and, Aleppo, for, instance, about, the, year, 1550, most, of, the, rhubarb, used, in, Europe, came, through, the, latter, city.[46, It, appears, that, in, the, last, quarter, of, the, century, when, Portugal, passed, into, the, hands, of, Philip, II, of, Spain, during, an, era, of, high, prices, much, of, the, prosperity, of, the, old, southern, routes, returned, and, there, was, a, heavy, traffic, in, spices, through, the, Turkish, dominions.[47, But, the, more, energetic, Dutch, and, English, found, their, way, also, round, the, Cape, and, rapidly, drew, the, Western, traffic, in, spices, again, into, that, channel, They, also, opened, commercial, relations, with, the, Levant, which, rivalled, their, trade, with, the, East, In, the, latter, part, of, the, seventeenth, century, they, began, to, bring, pepper, and, spices, even, round, Africa, to, the, ports, of, the, By, this, time, the, Venetian, trade, had, fallen, greatly,[49, but, the, French, maintained, a, place, of, commercial, supremacy, in, the, eastern, Mediterranean, In, the, eighteenth, century, few, wares, came, through, from, East, to, West, though, silver, passed, in, no, small, quantities, in, the, opposite, direction, The, coins, of, Spain, Germany, and, Holland, helped, to, convey, to, western, Europe, the, products, of, Egypt, Syria, Asia, Minor, and, Persia, and, the, same, coins, served, again, to, bring, to, Turkey, and, Persia, the, spices, silks, and, precious, stones, of, the, East.[50, A short, haul, goods, continued, to, move, freely, and, in, large, quantities, along, most, of, the, old, routes.[51, There, is, evidence, to, indicate, that, no, one, of, the, shorter, routes, had, there, been, no, Turks, nor, any, other, nation, on, their, lines, to, take, toll, upon, wares, could, have, competed, for, the, trade, of, southern, Asia, with, western, Europe, against, the, Cape, route, The, land, transit, alone, by, the, Persian, Gulf, route, seems, to, have, cost, more, than, the, sea, freight, from, India, to, Europe.[52, A, calculation, made, about, the, year, 1800, shows, that, a, shipment, from, India, to, France, by, way, of, the, Red, Sea, would, probably, make, a, profit, of, 4, per, cent, whereas, the, same, consignment, if, sent, round, the, Cape, would, earn, from, 36, to, 48, per, cent, if, a, Christian, power, were, in, possession, of, the, Red, Sea, and, Egypt, the, gain, by, that, route, would, be, not, more, than, 10, per, cent.[53, The, Red, Sea, is, so, straight, and, narrow, and, so, strewn, with, rocks, and, shallows, that, sailing, vessels, have, to, wait, for, favourable, winds, and, waste, much, time, The, Indiamen, were, not, well, adapted, to, this, sea, so, that, transhipment, was, customary, at, Aden, Mocha, or, Jeddah, There, was, always, a, transit, by, land, of, some, ninety, miles, at, the, shortest, from, Suez, to, Cairo, then, a, passage, by, small, vessel, on, the, Nile, and, another, transhipment, at, Alexandria, On, the, other, hand, the, time, necessary, for, a, voyage, between, India, and, Europe, averaged, not, much, less, by, the, Cape, route, than, by, the, Red, Sea.[54, Until, the, invention, of, the, steamship, which, could, run, straight, through, the, Red, Sea, without, reference, to, the, winds, and, the, excavation, of, the, Suez, Canal, which, eliminated, the, land, transit, the, Cape, route, seems, to, have, been, cheaper, than, all, others, for, long, distance, wares.[55, It, appears, then, that, in, the, first, of, the, two, views, set, forth, at, the, beginning, of, this, article, the, relation, of, the, Turks, to, the, change, of, the, trade, routes, has, been, misconceived, They, were, not, active, agents, in, deliberately, obstructing, the, routes, They, did, not, by, their, notorious, indifference, and, conservatism, greatly, if, at, all, on, the, whole, increase, the, difficulties, of, the, oriental, traffic, Nor, did, they, make, the, discovery, of, new, routes, imperative, On, the, contrary, they, lost, by, the, discovery, of, a, new, and, superior, route, Had, there, been, no, way, around, Africa, the, whole, story, of, the, Levant, since, 1500, might, have, been, very, different, In, the, first, place, the, Mameluke, sultans, might, have, found, in, their, uninterrupted, trade, sufficient, financial, support, to, enable, them, to, resist, successfully, the, attack, of, the, Turks, in, 1516, But, if, the, Turks, had, conquered, Egypt, while, the, full, stream, of, oriental, trade, still, ran, through, it, they, must, either, have, been, deprived, far, sooner, than, was, actually, the, case, of, the, control, of, these, routes, or, they, would, have, had, to, accommodate, themselves, to, the, great, and, increasing, trade, through, their, dominions, In, the, latter, case, they, might, have, been, forced, into, adopting, modern, ways, and, into, adding, to, their, wonderful, capacity, for, territorial, unification, a, parallel, scheme, of, organizing, their, trade, The, decay, of, the, lands, of, the, Levant, neglecting, the, hypothesis, of, climatic, change, might, have, been, arrested, and, reversed, But, there, was, a, Cape, route, and, for, three, centuries, and, a, half, it, took, the, bulk, of, the, oriental, trade, Selim, I, and, Suleiman, the, greatest, of, Ottoman, conquerors, were, powerless, in, their, efforts, to, bring, back, the, lucrative, flow, of, Eastern, wares, The, shifting, of, the, trade, routes, was, done, not, by, the, Turks, but, in, their, despite, and, to, their, disadvantage, The, desolation, of, Egypt, and, Syria, the, decline, of, the, Italian, cities, perhaps, the, very, decay, of, the, Ottoman, empire, itself, are, due, not, to, them, but, to, the, great, discoveries, in, which, positively, or, negatively, they, had, no, discernible, part, A., H., LYBYER, FOOTNOTES, All, rights, reserved, W., Heyd, Le, Colonie, commerciali, degli, Italiani, in, Oriente, nel, Medio, Evo, Venice, 1866, -, 8, ii, 167, L, liber, Secretorum, Fidelium, Crucis, in, Bongars, Gesta, Dei, per, Francos, vol, ii, Hanover, 1611, p., 23, For, the, first, three, routes, see, Comte, L., Mas, Latrie, commercial, accord, en, 1320, la, o, publique, Venise, par, un, roi, de, Perse, Bibl, de, l'Acole, des, Chartes, xxxi, 1870, 79, -, 81, For, the, last, three, routes, see, Marino, Sanuto, loc, cit, pp, ., 3, 4, 22, W., Heyd, Histoire, da, Commerce, du, Levant, au, Moyen, Âge, translated, by, Furcy, Raynaud, Leipzig, 1885, ii, ., 156, ff, ., 215, ff, Ibid, ii, ., 72, 6, Ibid, ii, ., 72, ff, ., 92, ff, G., Finlay, Hist, of, Greece, ed, by, H., F., Tozor, Oxford, 1878, iv, ., 352, ff, Heyd, Commerce, du, Levant, i., 534, ff, especially, 537, 542, 545, 550, Marino, Sanuto, p., 23, Heyd, Colonie, commerciali, ii, ., 224, Commerce, du, Levant, ii, ., 58, 71, 438, Heyd, Commerce, du, Levant, ii, ., 23, ff, J., Delaville, Le, Roulx, La, France, en, Orient, au, XIV<sup>e</sup>, SiÃ“cle, Paris, 1885, pp, ., 13, ff, 10, Heyd, Commerce, du, Levant, ii, ., 188, 11, Ibid, ii, ., 44, ff, ., 128, 505, 12, According, to, J., E., Thorold, Rogers, History, of, Agriculture, and, Prices, in, England, iii, 518, - , 43, iv, ., 680, - , 91, Oxford, 1882, the, average, price, of, pepper, in, England, by, decades, from, 1259, to, 1580, was, as, follows, in, shillings, per, dozen, pounds, pence, being, neglected, for, the, thirteenth, century, beginning, with, the, seventh, decade, 11, 12, 10, 16, for, the, fourteenth, century, 12, 11, 15, 15, 19, 25, 17, 18, 11, 12, for, the, fifteenth, century, 12, 32, 16, 13, 9, 13, 14, 14, 17, 17, for, the, sixteenth, century, 16, 16, 23, 23, 20, 32, 44, 34, The, Vicomte, G., d'Avenel, Histoire, o, conomique, PropriÃ©tÃ©, des, Salaires, des, DenrÃ©es, es, et, tous, less, Prix, gÃ©nÃ©ral, 1200, - , 1800, 5, vols, Paris, 1894, - , 1912, iv, ., 482, - , 6, 502, - , 6, 598, gives, the, following, prices, for, pepper, in, France, by, periods, of, twenty, five, years, from, 1300, to, 1600, in, francs, per, kilogram, for, the, fourteenth, century, 5.50, 12, 8, 19, for, the, fifteenth, century, 5, 3, 4.70, 4, for, the, sixteenth, century, 5, 8, 7.50, 12, Both, series, give, only, approximate, results, since, they, rest, upon, a, comparatively, small, number, of, data, more, or, less, accidentally, preserved, The, variations, depend, not, only, upon, circumstances, in, the, Levant, but, also, upon, conditions, in, the, lands, of, production, and, the, lands, of, consumption, and, along, the, entire, intervening, route, It, will, be, seen, that, the, average, for, the, first, two, decades, of, the, sixteenth, century, was, a, little, below, that, for, the, previous, two, centuries, Lowest, of, all, were, the, prices, in, the, second, quarter, of, the, fifteenth, century, It, ma

y, be, possible, to, discern, here, the, influence, of, Jacques, Caur, in, establishing, a, well, organized, direct, trade, between, the, Levant, and, France, 13, Heyd, *Commerce, du, Levant*, *ii*, ., 259, 262, 269, 14, Ibid, *ii*, ., 266, ff, ., 377, 15, Ibid, *ii*, ., 505, *Narrative, of, the, Embassy, of, R., G., Clavijo, to, the, Court, of, Timour*, *Hakluyt, Society*, 1859, pp, ., 89, 93, 165, ff, 16, Heyd, *Commerce, du, Levant*, *ii*, 427, F., E., do, La, *Primaudae*, *Histoire, du, Commerce, la, Mer, Noire*, *Paris*, 1848, p., 158, 17, Heyd, *Commerce, du, Levant*, *ii*, 427, 440, 500, ff, For, a, list, of, the, wares, exchanged, in, the, oriental, trade, see, G., Berchet, *Del, Commercio, dei, Veneti, nellâ, Asia*, *Venice*, 1869, pp, ., 13, ., 15, 18, Heyd, *Colonie, commerciali*, *ii*, ., 272, note, 1, quotes, Peschel, for, the, statement, that, a, quintal, of, ginger, which, cost, at, Calicut, 4, cruzados, sold, at, Alexandria, for, 11, and, at, Venice, for, 16, But, G., Priuli, in, R., Fulinâs, Diarii, e, Diaristi, Venetiani, *Venice*, 1881, p., 160, says, that, one, du cat, at, Calicut, mounted, to, from, 60, to, 100, ducats, in, Europe, The, latter, statement, appears, to, be, exaggerated, since, in, England, at, the, farthest, extremity, of, Europe, pepper, could, fall, as, low, as, 9d, the, pound, see, note, 12, If, Priuli, be, correct, the, value, of, pepper, at, Calicut, in, his, time, was, a, farthing, or, less, per, pound, or, a, sou, per, kilogram, 19, Heyd, *Commerce, du, Levant*, *ii*, ., 352, Borrandon, la, *Brocquiére, Wrightâs, Early, Travels, in, Palestine*, *London*, 1848, pp, 283, ff, made, the, journey, by, caravan, from, Aleppo, to, Brusa, 20, Heyd, *Commerce, du, Levant*, *ii*, ., 349, 21, Ibid, *p*, p, 308, ff, ., 316, ff, They, continued, the, exclusive, policy, of, the, Mamelukes, in, regard, to, the, trade, through, Egypt, and, the, Red, Sea, Sieur, J., Savary, Le, Parfait, Nâ, ©, gociant, *Geneva*, 1752, p., 837, 23, J., W., Zinkeisen, *Geschichte, des, Osmanischen, Reiches*, in, Europa, *Gotha*, 1840, -, 63, *ii*, ., 576, 577, and, G., Berchet, *Del, Commercio, dei, Veneti, nellâ, Asia*, *Venice*, 1869, p., 18, mention, the, renewal, of, the, old, Mameluke, treaties, with, Venice, after, the, Turkish, conquest, of, Egypt, in, 1517, See, references, to, Heyd, in, notes, 13, and, 21, above, 24, Zinkeisen, *loc, cit*, *in, a, note, quotes, Paruta, t o, the, effect, that, in, 1517, Selim, âdesiderava, deâ, Venetiani, e, che, nel, principio, del, nuovo, imperio, procurava, dâaccrescere, i, traffichi, in, quella, provincia, per, particolare, utile, e, commodo, quei, sudditi, e, per, interesse, dellâ, entrate, pubblicheâ*, 25, Heyd, *Commerce, du, Levant*, *ii*, ., 337, 349, 26, Savary, pp, ., 770, 707, says, that, the, Turks, never, required, two, payments, of, duties, on, merchandise, brought, to, one, province, and, transported, to, another, âcomme, il, se, pratique, en, beaucoup, dâautres, A, ©, tats, do, lâEurope, â, and, that, the, penalty, for, false, declarations, of, weight, was, not, confiscation, but, correction, 27, See, my, *Government, of, the, Ottoman, Empire, in, the, Time, of, Suleiman, the, Magnificent*, *pp*, ., 30, ff, 28, Heyd, *Commerce, du, Levant*, *ii*, ., 326, ff, Q., B., Depping, *Histoire, du, Commerce, entre, lâEurope, et, Levant, depuis, Croisades*, *1832*, *ii*, ., 227, 228, P., H., Mischef, *La, Mer, Noire*, *p*, 17, Privileges, to, navigate, in, the, Black, Sea, were, regularly, granted, to, Venice, by, the, Porte, in, treaties, before, that, of, 1540, 30, Heyd, *Commerce, du, Levant*, *ii*, ., 351, Savary, pp, 822, 827, 31, Heyd, *Colonie, commerciali*, *i*, ., 479, 32, See, the, price, averages, above, p., 680, note, 12, The, absence, of, marked, influence, upon, prices, exerted, by, the, conquest, of, Constantinople, by, the, Turks, deserves, special, attention, since, that, conquest, has, been, imagined, to, have, closed, the, routes, of, the, Levant, to, such, an, extent, as, to, force, the, western, Europeans, to, seek, now, routes, If, this, had, been, the, case, the, price, of, spices, must, have, shown, a, marked, increase, between, 1453, and, 1498, which, it, did, not, do, Nor, was, it, the, agencies, engaged, in, the, Mediterranean, trade, which, sought, the, new, routes, but, Atlantic, powers, in, no, relation, with, the, Turks, It, is, not, even, certain, that, the, desire, to, profit, from, a, more, direct, spice, trade, emerged, in, the, consciousness, of, western, Europeans, before, 1490, see, H., Vignaud, *Histoire, critique, la, Grande, Entreprise, de, Christophe, Colomb*, *Paris*, 1911, *i*, 213, The, entire, hypothesis, seems, to, be, a, legend, of, recent, date, developed, out, of, the, catastrophic, theory, which, made, the, fall, of, Constantinople, an, event, of, primary, importance, in, the, history, of, mankind, The, great, discoveries, had, their, origin, in, a, separate, chain, of, causes, into, which, the, influence, of, the, Moslems, of, Spain, North, Africa, and, the, Mameluke, empire, entered, but, not, that, of, the, Ottoman, Turks, 33, R., Fulin, *Diarii, e, Diaristi, Veneziani*, *Venice*, 1881, pp, 155, ff, Dal, Diario, Girolamo, Priuli, 1494, -, 1512, Marino, Sanuto, *Diarii*, 1496, -, 1533, *Venice*, 1879, -, 1903, passim, 34, Fulin, pp, 165, 173, 175, 35, Faria, E., Souza, as, epitomized, by, J., Briggs, in, his, *History, of, the, Rise, of, the, Mohamedan, Power, in, India*, *London*, 1829, iv, ., 501, ff, Of, 114, ships, sent, in, the, first, ten, years, 55, returned, Heyd, *Colonie, commerciali*, *ii*, ., 277, Albuquerque, took, Ormuz, in, 1507, and, made, an, attempt, on, Aden, in, 1513, Lorenzo, Almeida, was, killed, while, fighting, the, Mameluke, fleet, in, 1508, and, his, father, destroyed, the, Egyptian, fleet, in, 1509, Thus, began, a, long, struggle, in, which, the, Portuguese, tried, to, stifle, the, direct, trade, between, India, and, the, Levant, See, for, a, general, statement, Heyd, *Colonie, commerciali*, *ii*, ., 273, 37, Fulin, pp, 160, 164, ff, 38, Marino, Sanuto, *op, cit*, *xxiv*, 22, -, 36, 39, Sec, above, note, 23, 40, A., Vandal, in, his, *Voyages, da, Marquis, de, Nointel*, 1076, -, 80, *Paris*, 1900, p., 12, says, *La, Mer, Rouge, ferma, totalement, vers, 1630, et, lâÄgypte, devint, une, impasse*. P., Masson, *Histoire, du, Commerce, franâais, dans, Levant, au, XVII<sup>e</sup>, SiÃ©cle*, *Paris*, 1896, pp, *i*, 380, and, 411, refers, to, the, continuance, of, this, trade, as, late, as, 1670, but, he, finds, no, mention, in, the, records, at, Marseilles, of, the, importation, of, spices, from, Aleppo, and, Cairo, after, 1700, Nevertheless, a, number, of, pieces, of, evidence, can, be, adduced, to, show, that, the, Red, Sea, and, the, Persian, Gulf, were, far, from, being, closed, and, that, if, Indian, wares, rarely, passed, through, to, Europe, this, was, only, because, it, was, not, profitable, to, purchase, them, at, Cairo, and, the, Syrian, entrepâts, and, ship, them, westward, in, competition, with, the, Cape, route, See, for, example, Pierre, Belon, du, Mans, *Observations*, 1555, pp, 121a, 158b, *Travels, of, P., Teixeira*, *translat ed, London*, 1852, *Hakluyt, Society*, pp, 118, ff, et, passim, the, Venetians, bought, at, Aleppo, in, 1605, among, other, wares, cinnamon, cloves, nutmegs, and, mace, J., de, Thâ, ©, venot, translated, *Travels, into, the, Levant*, *London*, 1686, part, *i*, pp, 152, ff, ., part, *ii*, pp, 72, ff, F., Vansleb, translated, *The, Present, State, of, Egypt*, *London*, 1678, pp, 118, -, 27, gives, a, long, list, of, commodities, exchanged, between, Europe, and, Egypt, with, their, prices, and, mentions, all, the, ordinary, spices, as, purchasable, by, Europeans, in, Egypt, in, 1673, Hasselquist, writing, on, the, Levant, about, 1749, describes, the, caravan, trade, which, was, bringing, Indian, stuffs, and, spices, from, Mecca, to, Egypt, North, Africa, and, Syria, *i*, 124, ff, and, the, Indian, trade, by, the, Red, Sea, and, Persian, Gulf, into, Turkey, *ii*, ., 101, 124, Baron, de, Tott, in, his, *Mâ, moires*, *Amsterdam*, 1784, -, 5, part, *iv*, pp, 54, ff, ., found, Cairo, a, great, entrepât, between, East, and, West, âle, choc, ballots, marquâ, ©, s, Ä, Madras, &, Ä, Marseille, semble, fixer, un, centre, Ä, lâunivers. C., T., Volney, in, his, *Voyage, en, Syrie, et, Ägypte*, *published*, 1783, -, 5, *i*, 189, ff, ., *ii*, ., 138, ff, ., describes, the, same, trade, in, some, detail, G., A., Olivier, in, his, *Voyage, dans, lâEmpire, Othoman, lâÄgypte, et, la, Perse*, *Paris*, *an, XII, iii*, ., 327, ff, ., *iv*, ., 273, ff, ., finds, the, same, double, trade, active, and, flourishing, and, he, states, that, after, 1498, all, the, products, of, the, Orient, for, the, use, of, the, Moslems, continued, to, come, through, Bagdad, and, Egypt, 430, 41, Heyd, merely, states, that, no, gain, accrued, to, the, trade, of, Syria, and, Egypt, from, the, Turkish, conquest, *Commerce, du, Levant*, *ii*, 546, Thorold, Rogers, *op, cit*, *iv*, ., 653, -, 7, affirms, that, before, the, Portuguese, discoveries, the, Turks, appear, to, have, blocked, every, passage, but, oneâ, and, that, they, appear, to, have, blocked, every, passage, but, oneâ, and, that, they, were, actually, desirous, of, keeping, these, roads, open, Rogers, finds, confirmation, of, his, view, in, the, rise, of, the, prices, of, oriental, wares, after, 1520, At, first, sight, he, might, seem, justified, By, twenty, year, periods, the, price, of, a, dozen, pounds, of, pepper, in, England, in, the, sixteenth, century, was, 16, 23, 26, and, 39, shillings, But, the, price, of, a, quarter, of, wheat, by, h

is, own, figures, was, 6, 7, -, 1/2, 13, and, 15, shillings, for, the, same, periods, The, fact, is, that, pepper, and, other, oriental, wares, rose, with, the, general, rise, of, prices, in, the, sixteenth, century, almost, certainly, caused, by, the, addition, to, the, European, stock, of, gold, and, silver, from, the, Americas, The, evidence, of, price, can, not, be, said, to, indicate, disturbance, from, the, Turkish, conquest, of, Egypt, indeed, it, shows, singularly, little, from, the, doubling, of, the, Cape, which, might, be, presumed, to, have, caused, a, noticeable, fall, in, prices, 42, For, light, on, the, beginnings, of, French, trade, at, this, time, see, Marino, Sanuto, lvii, 267, 436, 503, lviii, col, ., 86, &, c., 43, Depping, ii, 247, 44, Masson, pp, xii, ff, 45, Heyd, in, his, \_, Commerce, du, Levant, \_, ii, ., 546, says, that, Suleiman, purposed, to, centre, the, spice, trade, of, the, world, at, Constantinople, 46, Belon, du, Mans, p., 158, b., 47, Masson, p., xvi, 4 8, Ibid, \_, p., 374, shows, that, the, English, took, pepper, and, spices, to, Alexandretta, in, 1681, See, als o, pp, 412, 505, 49, Berchet, pp, ., 21, 25, explains, the, causes, of, this, decline, 50, For, this, drainage, of, the, precious, metals, eastward, see, Masson, pp, xxxii, 371, 374, 487, Savary, \_, op, cit, \_, p., 835, Van slab, \_, op, cit, \_, pp, 110, 127, 128, ThÂ, ©, venot, \_, op, cit, \_, ii, ., 77, 156, ThÂ, ©, venot, says, p., 77, âit, may, be, said, of, Persia, that, it, is, a, Kervanserai, that, serves, for, passage, to, the, money, that, goes, out, of, Europe, and, Turkey, to, the, Indies, and, to, the, Stuffs, and, Spices, that, come, from, the, Indies, into, Turkey, and, Europe, whereof, it, makes, some, small, profit, in, the, passage.â, See, also, Olivier, iv, 434, and, P., Blancard, Manuel, du, Commerce, des, Indes, \_, Paris, 1806, pp, 70, 106, 51, In, fact, it, may, be, said, that, the, great, discoveries, displaced, approximately, only, about, one, third, of, the, traffic, along, the, old, routes, through, the, Levant, Except, for, the, precious, metals, the, Cape, route, finally, took, practically, all, of, the, through, exchanges, between, southern, and, eastern, Asia, and, western, Europe, But, the, âshort, haulâ, trade, between, western, Europe, and, the, Moslem, lands, and, between, the, Moslem, lands, and, India, nearly, all, passed, as, before, Masson, says, p., ii, note, 1, that, about, 1682, the, Levant, trade, of, England, and, Holland, was, almost, equally, important, with, their, East, Indian, trade, while, that, of, France, was, her, most, extensive, foreign, trade, For, the, new, trade, in, Arabian, coffee, see, \_, ibid, \_, 410, Blancard, p., 82, the, coffee, that, was, carried, round, Africa, was, damaged, on, the, long, voyage, Olivier, iii, ., 326, Silks, and, other, Persian, products, were, brought, across, Turkey, by, caravan, to, Mediterranean, ports, Berchet, 15, Masson, \_, op, cit, \_, and, Savary, \_, passim, \_, Olivier, v ., 320, 52, Masson, p., 543, 53, Blancard, pp, 520, ff, 54, Blancard, pp, 525, 526, estimates, 17, -, 1/2, months, for, the, round, trip, via, Suez, and, 20, months, via, the, Cape, 55, Heyd, \_, Commerce, Levant, \_, ii, ., 552, END, OF, THE, PROJECT, GUTENBERG, EBOOK, THE, OTTOMAN, TURKS, AND, THE, ROUTES, OF, ORIENTAL, TRADE, Updated, editions, will, replace, the, previous, oneâthe, old, editions, will, be, renamed, Creating, the, works, from, print, editions, not, protected, by, U.S., copyright, law, means, that, no, one, owns, a, United, States, copyright, in, these, works, so, the, Foundation, and, you, can, copy, and, distribute, it, in, the, United, States, without, permission, and, without, paying, copyright, royalties, Special, rules, set, forth, in, the, General, Terms, of, Use, part, of, this, license, apply, to, copying, and, distributing, Project, Gutenbergâ†, electronic, works, to, protect, the, PROJECT, GUTENBERGâ†, concept, and, trademark, Project, Gutenberg, is, a, registered, trademark, and, may, not, be, used, if, you, charge, for, an, eBook, except, by, following, the, terms, of, the, trademark, license, including, paying, royalties, for, use, of, the, Project, Gutenberg, trademark, If, you, do, not, charge, anything, for, copies, of, this, eBook, complying, with, the, trademark, license, is, very, easy, You, may, use, this, eBook, for, nearly, any, purpose, such, as, creation, of, derivative, works, reports, performances, and, research, Project, Gutenberg, eBooks, may, be, modified, and, printed, and, given, awayâyou, may, do, practically, ANYTHING, in, the, United, States, with, eBooks, not, protected, by, U.S., copyright, law, Redistribution, is, subject, to, the, trademark, license, especially, commercial, redistribution, START, FULL, LICENSE, THE, FULL, PROJECT, GUTENBERG, LICENSE, PLEASE, READ, THIS, BEFORE, YOU, DISTRIBUTE, OR, USE, THIS, WORK, To, protect, the, Project, Gutenbergâ†, mission, of, promoting, the, free, distribution, of, electronic, works, by, using, or, distributing, this, work, or, any, other, work, associated, in, any, way, with, the, phrase, âProject, Gutenbergâ, you, agree, to, comply, with, all, the, terms, of, the, Full, Project, Gutenbergâ†, License, available, with, this, file, or, online, at, www.gutenberg.org/license, Section, 1, General, Terms, of, Use, and, Redistributing, Project, Gutenbergâ†, electronic, works, 1.A., By, reading, or, using, any, part, of, this, Project, Gutenbergâ†, electronic, work, you, indicate, that, you, have, read, understand, agree, to, and, accept, all, the, terms, of, this, license, and, intellectual, property, trademark, /, copyright, agreement, If, you, do, not, agree, to, abide, by, all, the, terms, of, this, agreement, you, must, cease, using, and, return, or, destroy, all, copies, of, Project, Gutenbergâ†, electronic, works, in, your, possession, If, you, paid, a, fee, for, obtaining, a, copy, of, or, access, to, a, Project, Gutenbergâ†, electronic, work, and, you, do, not, agree, to, be, bound, by, the, terms, of, this, agreement, you, may, obtain, a, refund, from, the, person, or, entity, to, whom, you, paid, the, fee, as, set, forth, in, paragraph, 1.E.8, 1.B., âProject, Gutenbergâ, is, a, registered, trademark, It, may, only, be, used, on, or, associated, in, any, way, with, an, electronic, work, by, people, who, agree, to, be, bound, by, the, terms, of, this, agreement, There, are, a, few, things, that, you, can, do, with, most, Project, Gutenbergâ†, electronic, works, even, without, complying, with, the, full, terms, of, this, agreement, See, paragraph, 1.C, below, There, are, a, lot, of, things, you, can, do, with, Project, Gutenbergâ†, electronic, works, if, you, follow, the, terms, of, this, agreement, and, help, p reserve, free, future, access, to, Project, Gutenbergâ†, electronic, works, See, paragraph, 1.E, below, 1.C., The, Project, Gutenberg, Literary, Archive, Foundation, âthe, Foundationâ, or, PGLAF, owns, a, compilation, copyright, in, the, collection, of, Project, Gutenbergâ†, electronic, works, Nearly, all, the, individual, works, in, the, collection, are, in, the, public, domain, in, the, United, States, If, an, individual, work, is, unprotected, by, copyright, law, in, the, United, States, and, you, are, located, in, the, United, States, we, do, not, claim, a, right, to, prevent, you, from, copying, distributing, performing, displaying, or, creating, derivative, works, based, on, the, work, as, long, as, all, references, to, Project, Gutenberg, are, removed, Of, course, we, hope, that, you, will, support, the, Project, Gutenbergâ†, mission, of, promoting, free, access, to, electronic, works, by, freely, sharing, Project, Gutenbergâ†, works, in, compliance, with, the, terms, of, this, agreement, for, keeping, the, Project, Gutenbergâ†, name, associated, with, the, work, You, can, easily, comply, with, the, terms, of, this, agreement, by, keeping, this, work, in, the, same, format, with, its, attached, full, Project, Gutenbergâ†, License, when, you, share, it, without, charge, with, others, 1.D., The, copyright, laws, of, the, place, where, you, are, located, also, govern, what, you, can, do, with, this, work, Copyright, laws, in, most, countries, are, in, a, constant, state, of, change, If, you, are, outside, the, United, States, check, the, laws, of, your, country, in, addition, to, the, terms, of, this, agreement, before, downloading, copying, displaying, performing, distributing, or, creating, derivative, works, based, on, this, work, or, any, other, Project, Gutenbergâ†, work, The, Foundation, makes, no, representations, concerning, the, copyright, status, of, any, work, in, any, country, other, than, the, United, States, 1.E., Unless, you, have, removed, all, references, to, Project, Gutenberg, 1.E.1, The, following, sentence, with, active, links, to, or, other, immediate, access, to, the, full, Project, Gutenbergâ†, License, must, appear, prominently, whenever, any, copy, of, a, Project, Gutenbergâ†, work, any, work, on, which, the, phrase, âProject, Gutenbergâ, appears, or, with, which, the, phrase, âProject, Gutenbergâ, is, associated, is, accessed, displayed, performed, viewed, copied, or, distributed, This, eBook, is, for, the, use, of, anyone, anywhere, in, the, United, States, and, most, other, parts, of, the, world, at, no, cost, and, with, almost, no, restrictions, whatsoever, You, may, copy, it, give, it, away, or, re, -, use, it, under, the, terms, of, the, Project, Gutenberg, License, included, with, this, eBook, or, online, at, www.gutenberg.org, If, you, are, not, located, in, the, United, States, you, will, have, to, check, the, laws, of, the, country, where, you, are, located, before, using, this, eBook, 1.E.2, If, an, individual, Project, Gutenbergâ†, electronic, work, is, derived, from, texts, not, protected, by, U.S., copyright, la

w, does, not, contain, a, notice, indicating, that, it, is, posted, with, permission, of, the, copyright, holder, the, work, can, be, copied, and, distributed, to, anyone, in, the, United, States, without, paying, any, fee s, or, charges, If, you, are, redistributing, or, providing, access, to, a, work, with, the, phrase, âProject, Gutenbergâ, associated, with, or, appearing, on, the, work, you, must, comply, either, with, the, requirements, of, paragraphs, 1.E.1, through, 1.E.7, or, obtain, permission, for, the, use, of, the, work, and, the, Project, Gutenbergâ, trademark, as, set, forth, in, paragraphs, 1.E.8, or, 1.E.9, If, an, individual, Project, Gutenbergâ, electronic, work, is, posted, with, the, permission, of, the, copyright, holder, your, use, and, distribution, must, comply, with, both, paragraphs, 1.E.1, through, 1.E.7, and, any, additional, terms, imposed, by, the, copyright, holder, Additional, terms, will, be, linked, to, the, Project, Gutenbergâ, License, for, all, works, posted, with, the, permission, of, the, copyright, holder, found, at, the, beginning, of, this, work, Do, n ot, unlink, or, detach, or, remove, the, full, Project, Gutenbergâ, License, terms, from, this, work, or, any, files, containing, a, part, of, this, work, or, any, other, work, associated, with, Project, Gutenbergâ, 1.E.5, Do, not, copy, display, perform, distribute, or, redistribute, this, electronic, work, or, any, part, of, th is, electronic, work, without, prominently, displaying, the, sentence, set, forth, in, paragraph, 1.E.1, with, active, links, or, immediate, access, to, the, full, terms, of, the, Project, Gutenbergâ, License, 1.E.6, You, may, convert, to, and, distribute, this, work, in, any, binary, compressed, marked, up, nonproprietary, or, proprietary, form, including, any, word, processing, or, hypertext, form, However, if, you, provide, access, to, o r, distribute, copies, of, a, Project, Gutenbergâ, work, in, a, format, other, than, âPlain, Vanilla, ASCIIâ, or, other, format, used, in, the, official, version, posted, on, the, official, Project, Gutenbergâ, website, www.gutenberg.org, you, must, at, no, additional, cost, fee, or, expense, to, the, user, provide, a, copy, a, m eans, of, exporting, a, copy, or, a, means, of, obtaining, a, copy, upon, request, of, the, work, in, its, orig inal, âPlain, Vanilla, ASCIIâ, or, other, form, Any, alternate, format, must, include, the, full, Project, Gutenbergâ, License, as, specified, in, paragraph, 1.E.1, 1.E.7, Do, not, charge, a, fee, for, access, to, viewing, displaying, performing, copying, or, distributing, any, Project, Gutenbergâ, works, unless, you, comply, wit h, paragraph, 1.E.8, or, 1.E.9, 1.E.8, You, may, charge, a, reasonable, fee, for, copies, of, or, providing, ac cess, to, or, distributing, Project, Gutenbergâ, electronic, works, provided, that, â, You, pay, a, royalty, fee, of, 20, %, of, the, gross, profits, you, derive, from, the, use, of, Project, Gutenbergâ, works, calculat ed, using, the, method, you, already, use, to, calculate, your, applicable, taxes, The, fee, is, owed, to, the, owner, of, the, Project, Gutenbergâ, trademark, but, he, has, agreed, to, donate, royalties, under, this, para graph, to, the, Project, Gutenberg, Literary, Archive, Foundation, Royalty, payments, must, be, paid, within, 6 0, days, following, each, date, on, which, you, prepare, or, are, legally, required, to, prepare, your, periodi c, tax, returns, Royalty, payments, should, be, clearly, marked, as, such, and, sent, to, the, Project, Gutenberg, Literary, Archive, Foundation, at, the, address, specified, in, Section, 4, âInformation, about, donations, to, the, Project, Gutenberg, Literary, Archive, Foundation.â, â, You, provide, a, full, refund, of, any, money , paid, by, a, user, who, notifies, you, in, writing, or, by, e, -, mail, within, 30, days, of, receipt, that, s, /, he, does, not, agree, to, the, terms, of, the, full, Project, Gutenbergâ, License, You, must, require, s uch, a, user, to, return, or, destroy, all, copies, of, the, works, possessed, in, a, physical, medium, and, di scontinue, all, use, of, and, all, access, to, other, copies, of, Project, Gutenbergâ, works, â, You, provide , in, accordance, with, paragraph, 1.F.3, a, full, refund, of, any, money, paid, for, a, work, or, a, replaceme nt, copy, if, a, defect, in, the, electronic, work, is, discovered, and, reported, to, you, within, 90, days, o f, receipt, of, the, work, â, You, comply, with, all, other, terms, of, this, agreement, for, free, distributi on, of, Project, Gutenbergâ, works, If, you, wish, to, charge, a, fee, or, distribute, a, Project, Gutenbergâ , electronic, work, or, group, of, works, on, different, terms, than, are, set, forth, in, this, agreement, you , must, obtain, permission, in, writing, from, the, Project, Gutenberg, Literary, Archive, Foundation, the, man ager, of, the, Project, Gutenbergâ, trademark, Contact, the, Foundation, as, set, forth, in, Section, 3, below , 1.F., 1.F.1, Project, Gutenberg, volunteers, and, employees, expend, considerable, effort, to, identify, do, copyright, research, on, transcribe, and, proofread, works, not, protected, by, U.S., copyright, law, in, creat ing, the, Project, Gutenbergâ, collection, Despite, these, efforts, Project, Gutenbergâ, electronic, works, a nd, the, medium, on, which, they, may, be, stored, may, contain, âDefects, â, such, as, but, not, limited, to, incomplete, inaccurate, or, corrupt, data, transcription, errors, a, copyright, or, other, intellectual, proper ty, infringement, a, defective, or, damaged, disk, or, other, medium, a, computer, virus, or, computer, codes, that, damage, or, can, not, be, read, by, your, equipment, 1.F.2, LIMITED, WARRANTY, DISCLAIMER, OF, DAMAGES, E xcept, for, the, âRight, of, Replacement, or, Refundâ, described, in, paragraph, 1.F.3, the, Project, Gutenberg , Literary, Archive, Foundation, the, owner, of, the, Project, Gutenbergâ, trademark, and, any, other, party, distributing, a, Project, Gutenbergâ, electronic, work, under, this, agreement, disclaim, all, liability, to, you, for, damages, costs, and, expenses, including, legal, fees, YOU, AGREE, THAT, YOU, HAVE, NO, REMEDIES, FOR , NEGLIGENCE, STRICT, LIABILITY, BREACH, OF, WARRANTY, OR, BREACH, OF, CONTRACT, EXCEPT, THOSE, PROVIDED, IN, P ARAGRAPH, 1.F.3, YOU, AGREE, THAT, THE, FOUNDATION, THE, TRADEMARK, OWNER, AND, ANY, DISTRIBUTOR, UNDER, THIS, AGREEMENT, WILL, NOT, BE, LIABLE, TO, YOU, FOR, ACTUAL, DIRECT, INDIRECT, CONSEQUENTIAL, PUNITIVE, OR, INCIDENT AL, DAMAGES, EVEN, IF, YOU, GIVE, NOTICE, OF, THE, POSSIBILITY, OF, SUCH, DAMAGE, 1.F.3, LIMITED, RIGHT, OF, RE PLACEMENT, OR, REFUND, If, you, discover, a, defect, in, this, electronic, work, within, 90, days, of, receivin g, it, you, can, receive, a, refund, of, the, money, if, any, you, paid, for, it, by, sending, a, written, expl anation, to, the, person, you, received, the, work, from, If, you, received, the, work, on, a, physical, medium , you, must, return, the, medium, with, your, written, explanation, The, person, or, entity, that, provided, yo u, with, the, defective, work, may, elect, to, provide, a, replacement, copy, in, lieu, of, a, refund, If, you, received, the, work, electronically, the, person, or, entity, providing, it, to, you, may, choose, to, give, yo u, a, second, opportunity, to, receive, the, work, electronically, in, lieu, of, a, refund, If, the, second, co py, is, also, defective, you, may, demand, a, refund, in, writing, without, further, opportunities, to, fix, th e, problem, Except, for, the, limited, right, of, replacement, or, refund, set, forth, in, paragraph, 1.F.3, th is, work, is, provided, to, you, âAS, ISâ, WITH, NO, OTHER, WARRANTIES, OF, ANY, KIND, EXPRESS, OR, IMPLIED, IN CLUDING, BUT, NOT, LIMITED, TO, WARRANTIES, OF, MERCHANTABILITY, OR, FITNESS, FOR, ANY, PURPOSE, 1.F.5, Some, s tates, do, not, allow, disclaimers, of, certain, implied, warranties, or, the, exclusion, or, limitation, of, c ertain, types, of, damages, If, any, disclaimer, or, limitation, set, forth, in, this, agreement, violates, the , law, of, the, state, applicable, to, this, agreement, the, agreement, shall, be, interpreted, to, make, the, maximum, disclaimer, or, limitation, permitted, by, the, applicable, state, law, The, invalidity, or, unenforce ability, of, any, provision, of, this, agreement, shall, not, void, the, remaining, provisions, 1.F.6, INDEMNITY, You, agree, to, indemnify, and, hold, the, Foundation, the, trademark, owner, any, agent, or, employee, of, the, Foundation, anyone, providing, copies, of, Project, Gutenbergâ, electronic, works, in, accordance, with, this, agreement, and, any, volunteers, associated, with, the, production, promotion, and, distribution, of, Pro ject, Gutenbergâ, electronic, works, harmless, from, all, liability, costs, and, expenses, including, legal, f ees, that, arise, directly, or, indirectly, from, any, of, the, following, which, you, do, or, cause, to, occur , a, distribution, of, this, or, any, Project, Gutenbergâ, work, b, alteration, modification, or, additions, o r, deletions, to, any, Project, Gutenbergâ, work, and, c, any, Defect, you, cause, Section, 2, Information, ab out, the, Mission, of, Project, Gutenbergâ, Project, Gutenbergâ, is, synonymous, with, the, free, distributio n, of, electronic, works, in, formats, readable, by, the, widest, variety, of, computers, including, obsolete, old, middle, aged, and, new, computers, It, exists, because, of, the, efforts, of, hundreds, of, volunteers, an d, donations, from, people, in, all, walks, of, life, Volunteers, and, financial, support, to, provide, volunte ers, with, the, assistance, they, need, are, critical, to, reaching, Project, Gutenbergâ, goals, and, ensuri ng, that, the, Project, Gutenbergâ, collection, will, remain, freely, available, for, generations, to, come, I

n, 2001, the, Project, Gutenberg, Literary, Archive, Foundation, was, created, to, provide, a, secure, and, permanent, future, for, Project, Gutenbergâ€¢, and, future, generations, To, learn, more, about, the, Project, Gutenberg, Literary, Archive, Foundation, and, how, your, efforts, and, donations, can, help, see, Sections, 3, and, 4, and, the, Foundation, information, page, at, [www.gutenberg.org](http://www.gutenberg.org), Section, 3, Information, about, the, Project, Gutenberg, Literary, Archive, Foundation, The, Project, Gutenberg, Literary, Archive, Foundation, is, a, non, -, profit, 501(c)(3), educational, corporation, organized, under, the, laws, of, the, state, of, Mississippi, and, granted, tax, exempt, status, by, the, Internal, Revenue, Service, The, Foundationâ€¢, EIN, or, federal, tax, identification, number, is, 64, -, 6221541, Contributions, to, the, Project, Gutenberg, Literary, Archive, Foundation, are, tax, deductible, to, the, full, extent, permitted, by, U.S., federal, laws, and, your, stateâ€¢, laws, The, Foundationâ€¢, business, office, is, located, at, 809, North, 1500, West, Salt, Lake, City, UT, 84116, 801, 596, -, 1887, Email, contact, links, and, up, to, date, contact, information, can, be, found, at, the, Foundationâ€¢, website, and, official, page, at, [www.gutenberg.org/contact](http://www.gutenberg.org/contact), Section, 4, Information, about, Donations, to, the, Project, Gutenberg, Literary, Archive, Foundation, Project, Gutenbergâ€¢, depends, upon, and, can, not, survive, without, widespread, public, support, and, donations, to, carry, out, its, mission, of, increasing, the, number, of, public, domain, and, licensed, works, that, can, be, freely, distributed, in, machine, readable, form, accessible, by, the, widest, array, of, equipment, including, outdated, equipment, Many, small, donations, \$, 1, to, \$, 5,000, are, particularly, important, to, maintaining, tax, exempt, status, with, the, IRS, The, Foundation, is, committed, to, complying, with, the, laws, regulating, charities, and, charitable, donations, in, all, 50, states, of, the, United, States, Compliance, requirements, are, not, uniform, and, it, takes, a, considerable, effort, much, paperwork, and, many, fees, to, meet, and, keep, up, with, these, requirements, We, do, not, solicit, donations, in, locations, where, we, have, not, received, written, confirmation, of, compliance, To, SEND, DONATIONS, or, determine, the, status, of, compliance, for, any, particular, state, visit, [www.gutenberg.org/donate](http://www.gutenberg.org/donate), While, we, can, not, and, do, not, solicit, contributions, from, states, where, we, have, not, met, the, solicitation, requirements, we, know, of, no, prohibition, against, accepting, unsolicited, donations, from, donors, in, such, states, who, approach, us, with, offers, to, donate, International, donations, are, gratefully, accepted, but, we, can, not, make, any, statements, concerning, tax, treatment, of, donations, received, from, outside, the, United, States, U.S., laws, alone, swamp, our, small, staff, Please, check, the, Project, Gutenberg, web, pages, for, current, donation, methods, and, addresses, Donations, are, accepted, in, a, number, of, other, ways, including, checks, online, payments, and, credit, card, donations, To, donate, please, visit, [www.gutenberg.org/donate](http://www.gutenberg.org/donate), Section, 5, General, Information, About, Project, Gutenbergâ€¢, electronic, works, Professor, Michael, S., Hart, was, the, originator, of, the, Project, Gutenbergâ€¢, concept, of, a, library, of, electronic, works, that, could, be, freely, shared, with, anyone, For, forty, years, he, produced, and, distributed, Project, Gutenbergâ€¢, eBooks, with, only, a, loose, network, of, volunteer, support, Project, Gutenbergâ€¢, eBooks, are, often, created, from, several, printed, editions, all, of, which, are, confirmed, as, not, protected, by, copyright, in, the, U.S., unless, a, copyright, notice, is, included, Thus, we, do, not, necessarily, keep, eBooks, in, compliance, with, any, particular, paper, edition, Most, people, start, at, our, website, which, has, the, main, PG, search, facility, [www.gutenberg.org](http://www.gutenberg.org), This, website, includes, information, about, Project, Gutenbergâ€¢, including, how, to, make, donations, to, the, Project, Gutenberg, Literary, Archive, Foundation, how, to, help, produce, our, new, eBooks, and, how, to, subscribe, to, our, email, newsletter, to, hear, about, new, eBooks]

In [ ]:

```
In [22]: for ent in doc.ents:
    print(ent.text, "|", ent.label_, spacy.explain(ent.label_))
```

```
i»The | GPE Countries, cities, states
Gutenberg eBook | PERSON People, including fictional
Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups
the Routes of Oriental Trade | GPE Countries, cities, states
the United States | GPE Countries, cities, states
the Project Gutenberg License | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.
the United States | GPE Countries, cities, states
eBook | PRODUCT Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)
The Ottoman | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups
Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups
the Routes of Oriental Trade
```

```
Author | GPE Countries, cities, states
Albert Howe Lybyer | PERSON People, including fictional
Release | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups
January 6, 2016 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods
eBook #50860 | LAW Named documents made into laws.
English | LANGUAGE Any named language
Turgut Dincer | PERSON People, including fictional
The Internet Archive | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.
Turgut Dincer | PERSON People, including fictional
The Internet Archive | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.
VI | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.
ALBERT H. LYBYER | PERSON People, including fictional
the University og Illinois_ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.
THE ENGLISH HISTORICAL REVIEW | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.
October_ | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods
CXX.--OCTOBER 1915 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods
The Ottoman | PERSON People, including fictional
Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups
the Routes of Oriental Trade | GPE Countries, cities, states
a little more than two hundred years | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods
the thirteenth century | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods
the second decade of the sixteenth | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods
the Ottoman Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups
Levant | PERSON People, including fictional
Russian | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups
Sudanese | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups
Turkish | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups
East | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water
West | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water
```

Turkish | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Africa | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
a few years | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Europe | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Asia | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Levantine | PERSON People, including fictional  
the Cape of Good Hope | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
about the  
year 1500 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
two | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
One | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Ottoman | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Turkish | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Henry | PERSON People, including fictional  
Portugal | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Christopher Columbus | PERSON People, including fictional  
India | GPE Countries, cities, states  
the nineteenth century | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
the Suez Canal | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
second | ORDINAL "first", "second", etc.  
the eighteenth century | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
the Ottoman Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Europe | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Asia | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
two | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Asia | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
China | GPE Countries, cities, states  
India | GPE Countries, cities, states  
the Black Sea | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Asia Minor | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Syria | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Asia | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Tabriz | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Bagdad | GPE Countries, cities, states  
America | GPE Countries, cities, states  
âlong | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
âshort | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Eastern | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Arabian | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
the Red Sea | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
one | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Marino Sanuto | PERSON People, including fictional  
the beginning of the fourteenth century | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
five | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Tana | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Don | PERSON People, including fictional  
Caspian Sea | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
China | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Trebizond | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Tabriz | PERSON People, including fictional  
Asia | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
two | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Lajazzo | PERSON People, including fictional  
the Gulf of  
Alexandretta | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Tabriz | PERSON People, including fictional  
Bagdad | GPE Countries, cities, states  
the Persian Gulf | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
India | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Nile | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Kosseir | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Red Sea | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
the Indian Ocean | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Asia.[3 | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
China | GPE Countries, cities, states  
the century | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1240 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1340 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
the Mongol Empire | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Mongol | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
1291 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Moslem | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Trebizond | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Lajazzo | PERSON People, including fictional  
Christian | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Trebizond | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Lesser Armenia | PERSON People, including fictional  
Mongol | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Asia Minor | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
ten | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Christian | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Palestine | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Mameluke | PERSON People, including fictional  
Christian | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
West | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water

East | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Christian | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Venice | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Genoa | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Barcelona | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Alexandria | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Mamelukes | PRODUCT Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
Western Christians | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
the second quarter of the fourteenth century | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Christian | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Alexandria | PERSON People, including fictional  
Eastern | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Mongol | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
first | ORDINAL "first", "second", etc.  
about the year 1340 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
China | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Persia | GPE Countries, cities, states  
first | ORDINAL "first", "second", etc.  
the Ottoman Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Levantine | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
one | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Venetians | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Genoese | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1520.[12 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
1356 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Ottoman | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Dardanelles | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
the Black Sea | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Turkish | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Asia Minor | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Genoa | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Venice | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Aegean | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
1375 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Mamelukes | PRODUCT Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
Lesser Armenia | PERSON People, including fictional  
Cilicia | PERSON People, including fictional  
three | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
one hundred and forty years | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Persia | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Syria | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Timur,[14 | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Tana | PERSON People, including fictional  
East | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
the Black Sea | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
China | GPE Countries, cities, states  
India | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Persia | GPE Countries, cities, states  
first | ORDINAL "first", "second", etc.  
Mongol | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
1405 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Persia | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Venice | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Genoa | PERSON People, including fictional  
a century | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Syria | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Mameluke | PERSON People, including fictional  
Venice | GPE Countries, cities, states  
âlong | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Venice | GPE Countries, cities, states  
about 1450 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Timur | PERSON People, including fictional  
first | ORDINAL "first", "second", etc.  
Ottoman | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Aleppo | PERSON People, including fictional  
Mohammed II | PERSON People, including fictional  
1453 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Straits | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Genoa | PERSON People, including fictional  
Venice | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
one | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
first | ORDINAL "first", "second", etc.  
Genoa | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Venice | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Turkish | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Florence | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Ancona | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
West | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Trebizond Mohammed II | GPE Countries, cities, states

Venice | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1464 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Levantine | PERSON People, including fictional  
nine years | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Eastern | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Venetians | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Uzun Hassan | PERSON People, including fictional  
Asia Minor | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Ottoman | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Timur | PERSON People, including fictional  
Satalia | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Adalia | PERSON People, including fictional  
Mohammed | PERSON People, including fictional  
Uzun Hassan | FAC Buildings, airports, highways, bridges, etc.  
Venetians | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Genoese | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Kaffa | PERSON People, including fictional  
Crimea | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Tartars | PRODUCT Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
the Black Sea | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
East | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Genoese | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Kaffa | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Venetians | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
sixty | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
about three centuries | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
the Black Sea | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Mohammed II | PERSON People, including fictional  
Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
West.[32 | PERSON People, including fictional  
Bayezid II | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
the years  
1485 to 1491 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Prince Jem | PERSON People, including fictional  
Turkish | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Syria | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
the year 1516 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Persia | GPE Countries, cities, states  
the Aegean Sea | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Asia | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Bagdad | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Mecca | GPE Countries, cities, states  
East | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Syria | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Mameluke | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Europeans | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
1502.[33 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Venice | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Alexandria | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Beirut | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1504 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
Portuguese | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
India | GPE Countries, cities, states  
that year | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
twelve | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Lisbon | GPE Countries, cities, states  
annually | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1507 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Portuguese | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
the Red Sea | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
western Europeans | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Venetian | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
Lisbon | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Beirut | GPE Countries, cities, states  
East | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Europe | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Venice | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
Mameluke | PERSON People, including fictional  
1516 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1517 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Mamelukes | PRODUCT Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
Venice | GPE Countries, cities, states  
West | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Portuguese | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Indian Ocean | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
the Red Sea.[39]

| PRODUCT Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
1502 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods

India | GPE Countries, cities, states  
the Red  
Sea | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
the Persian Gulf | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Portuguese | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Venetians | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Aleppo | PRODUCT Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
Alexandria | PERSON People, including fictional  
European | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Arabia | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Persia | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Turkey | GPE Countries, cities, states  
North Africa | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Turkish | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
one | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Mameluke | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
Venice | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Mediterranean | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Turkish | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1517 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Portuguese | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
1498 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1528 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Francis | PERSON People, including fictional  
Suleiman | PERSON People, including fictional  
French | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Venice | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Barcelona | GPE Countries, cities, states  
10 per cent | MONEY Monetary values, including unit  
Mamelukes | PRODUCT Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
5 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
3 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Venetians | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
French | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Venetians | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
the thirties of the sixteenth century | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Suleiman | PERSON People, including fictional  
two | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Bagdad | GPE Countries, cities, states  
the Persian Gulf | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Suez | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Portuguese | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Diu | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Gujarat | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Thirty years | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Turkish | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
the Red Sea | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Aden | GPE Countries, cities, states  
dislodge | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Portuguese | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Diu | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Alexandria | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Aleppo | PERSON People, including fictional  
about the year 1550 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Europe | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
the last  
quarter of the century | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Portugal | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Philip  
II | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Spain | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Turkish | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Dutch | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
English | LANGUAGE Any named language  
Cape | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
East | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
the seventeenth century | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Africa | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Venetian | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
French | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Mediterranean | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
the eighteenth century | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
East | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Spain | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Germany | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Holland | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Europe | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Syria | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Asia Minor | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Persia | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Turkey | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Persia | GPE Countries, cities, states

Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Asia | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Europe | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Cape | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Persian Gulf | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
India | GPE Countries, cities, states  
year 1800 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
India | GPE Countries, cities, states  
France | GPE Countries, cities, states  
the Red Sea | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
4 per cent | MONEY Monetary values, including unit  
Cape | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
36 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
48 per cent | MONEY Monetary values, including unit  
Christian | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
the Red Sea | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
more than 10 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
The Red Sea | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Aden | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Mocha | PERSON People, including fictional  
Jedda | PERSON People, including fictional  
some  
ninety miles | QUANTITY Measurements, as of weight or distance  
Suez | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Cairo | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Nile | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Alexandria | GPE Countries, cities, states  
India | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Europe | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Cape | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
the Red Sea | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
the Suez Canal | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Cape | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
first | ORDINAL "first", "second", etc.  
two | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Africa | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
1500 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
first | ORDINAL "first", "second", etc.  
Mameluke | PERSON People, including fictional  
Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
1516 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
Cape | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
three centuries | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Suleiman | PERSON People, including fictional  
Ottoman | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Eastern | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Syria | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Italian | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Ottoman | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
A. H. LYBYER | PERSON People, including fictional  
1 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Le Colonie | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Italiani | PERSON People, including fictional  
Oriente | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Medio Evo | PERSON People, including fictional  
Venice | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1866-8 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
167 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
2 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Liber Secretorum Fidelium Crucis | PERSON People, including fictional  
Bongars | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Gesta Dei | PERSON People, including fictional  
Francos | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Hanover | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1611 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
23 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
3 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
first | ORDINAL "first", "second", etc.  
three | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Comte L. de Mas Latrie | PERSON People, including fictional  
PrivilÃ"ge  
commercial | PERSON People, including fictional  
1320 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
de Venise | PERSON People, including fictional  
un | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Perse | PERSON People, including fictional  
Bibl | PERSON People, including fictional  
1870 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
79 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
three | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Marino Sanuto | PERSON People, including fictional

loc | PERSON People, including fictional  
cit | PERSON People, including fictional  
pp. 3, 4 | GPE Countries, cities, states  
22 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
4 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
da Commerce | PERSON People, including fictional  
Furcy Raynaud, Leipzig | PERSON People, including fictional  
1885 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
156 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
215 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
5 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
ii. 72 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
6 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
ii. 72 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
92 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
G. Finlay | PERSON People, including fictional  
Hist | PERSON People, including fictional  
Greece | GPE Countries, cities, states  
ed | PERSON People, including fictional  
H.  
F. Tozor | PERSON People, including fictional  
Oxford | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1878 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
352 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
7 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
du Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
534 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
537 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
542 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
545 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
550 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
8 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Marino Sanuto | PERSON People, including fictional  
23 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Heyd | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Colonie | PERSON People, including fictional  
224 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
du Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
58 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
71 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
438 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
9 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
du Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
23 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
J. Delaville Le Roux | PERSON People, including fictional  
La  
| PERSON People, including fictional  
France | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Paris | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1885 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
pp. | GPE Countries, cities, states  
13 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
10 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
du Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
188 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
11 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
44 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
128 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
505 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
12 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
J. E. Thorold Rogers | PERSON People, including fictional  
History of Agriculture | WORK\_OF\_ART Titles of books, songs, etc.  
England | GPE Countries, cities, states  
518 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
680-91 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Oxford | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1882 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
England | GPE Countries, cities, states  
decades | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1259 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1580 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
dozen pounds | MONEY Monetary values, including unit  
the thirteenth century | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
the seventh decade | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
11 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
12 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
10 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
16 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
the fourteenth century | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
12 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
11 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
15 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
15 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
19 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
25 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
17 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
18 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
11 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
12 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type

the fifteenth century | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
12 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
32 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
16 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
13 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
9 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
13 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
14 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
14 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
17 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
17 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
the sixteenth century | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
16 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
16 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
23 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
23 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
20 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
32 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
44 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
34 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Prix | PRODUCT Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
1200-1800 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
5 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Paris | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1894-1912 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
482-6 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
502 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
598 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
France | GPE Countries, cities, states  
twenty-five years | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1300 to 1600 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
the fourteenth century | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
5.50 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
12 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
8 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
19 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
the  
fifteenth century | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
5 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
3 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
4.70 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
4 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
the sixteenth century | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
5 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
8 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
7.50 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
12 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
the first two decades of the sixteenth  
century | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
the previous two centuries | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
the second quarter of the fifteenth century | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Jacques Caur | PERSON People, including fictional  
Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
France | GPE Countries, cities, states  
13 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
du Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
259 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
262 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
269 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
14 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
266 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
377 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
15 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
505 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Narrative of the Embassy of R. G. de Clavijo | WORK\_OF\_ART Titles of books, songs, etc.  
the Court of Timour | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Hakluyt Society | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1859 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
pp. 89, | GPE Countries, cities, states  
93 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
165 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
16 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
du Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
427 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
F. E. | PERSON People, including fictional  
La Primaudiae | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Paris | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1848 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
158 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
17 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
du Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
427 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
440 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
500 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
the  
wares | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
G. Berchet | PERSON People, including fictional  
Del Commercio | PERSON People, including fictional

Asia | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Venice | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1869 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
pp. | GPE Countries, cities, states  
13-15 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
18 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Colonie | PERSON People, including fictional  
272 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
1 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Peschel | PERSON People, including fictional  
Calicut 4 | PRODUCT Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
Alexandria | GPE Countries, cities, states  
11 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Venice | GPE Countries, cities, states  
16 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
G. Priuli | PERSON People, including fictional  
R. | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Fulinâs | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Venice | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1881 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
160 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
one | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
60 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Europe | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
England | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Europe | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
as low as | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
12 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
19 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
du Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
352 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Borrandon de la BrocquiÃ“re | PERSON People, including fictional  
Wrightâs | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Palestine | GPE Countries, cities, states  
London | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1848 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
pp. | GPE Countries, cities, states  
283 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
20 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
du Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
349 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
21 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
pp. | GPE Countries, cities, states  
316 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
22 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
the Red Sea | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Sieur J. Savary | PERSON People, including fictional  
Le Parfait  
NÃ | WORK\_OF\_ART Titles of books, songs, etc.  
Geneva | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1752 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
837 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
23 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Geschichte des Osmanischen Reiches | PERSON People, including fictional  
Europa | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Gotha | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1840-63 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
576 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
577 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
G. Berchet | PERSON People, including fictional  
Del Commercio | PERSON People, including fictional  
Asia | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Venice | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1869 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
18 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Mameluke | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Venice | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Turkish | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1517 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Heyd | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
13 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
21 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
24 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
loc | PERSON People, including fictional  
cit | PERSON People, including fictional  
Paruta | PERSON People, including fictional  
1517 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
âdesiderava | PRODUCT Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
Venetiani e che nel | PERSON People, including fictional  
del nuovo imperio procurava | PERSON People, including fictional  
25 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
337 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
349 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
26 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
770 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
707 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups

two | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
one | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
â | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
27 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
the Ottoman Empire | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Suleiman | PERSON People, including fictional  
pp. | GPE Countries, cities, states  
30 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
28 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
du Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
326 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
29 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
Croisades | PERSON People, including fictional  
1832 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
227 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
228 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
P. H. Mischief | PERSON People, including fictional  
La Mer | PERSON People, including fictional  
17 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
the Black Sea | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Venice | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Porte | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1540 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
30 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
du Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
351 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Savary | GPE Countries, cities, states  
pp. | GPE Countries, cities, states  
822 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
827 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
31 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Heyd | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Colonie | PERSON People, including fictional  
i. 479 | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
32 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
680 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
12 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
Europeans | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
between 1453  
and 1498 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Mediterranean | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Atlantic | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Turks | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Europeans | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
1490 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
H. Vignaud | PERSON People, including fictional  
Paris | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1911 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
213 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
recent date | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Moslems | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Spain | GPE Countries, cities, states  
North Africa | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Mameluke | PERSON People, including fictional  
the Ottoman Turks | GPE Countries, cities, states  
33 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Diarri e Diaristi Veneziani | PERSON People, including fictional  
Venice | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1881 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
pp. | GPE Countries, cities, states  
155 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
1494-1512 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Marino Sanuto | PERSON People, including fictional  
1496-1533 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Venice | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1879-1903 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
34 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Fulin | GPE Countries, cities, states  
pp. | GPE Countries, cities, states  
165 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
173 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
175 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
35 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
J. Briggs | PERSON People, including fictional  
India | GPE Countries, cities, states  
London | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1829 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
501 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
114 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
the first ten years 55 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Heyd | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Colonie | PERSON People, including fictional  
277 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
36 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Ormuz | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1507 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods

Aden | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1513 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Lorenzo Almeida | PERSON People, including fictional  
Mameluke | PERSON People, including fictional  
1508 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Egyptian | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
1509 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Portuguese | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
India | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
Heyd | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Colonie | PERSON People, including fictional  
273 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
37 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Fulin | GPE Countries, cities, states  
pp. | GPE Countries, cities, states  
160 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
164 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
38 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Marino Sanuto | PERSON People, including fictional  
op. | PERSON People, including fictional  
xxiv | PERSON People, including fictional  
22-36 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
39 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Sec | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
23 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
40 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Voyages da Marquis de Nointel | PERSON People, including fictional  
1076-80 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Paris | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1900 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
12 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Mer Rouge | PERSON People, including fictional  
1630 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
impasse.â P. Masson | PERSON People, including fictional  
dans | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
Paris | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1896 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
pp. | GPE Countries, cities, states  
386 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
411 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
as late as 1670 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Marseilles | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Aleppo | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Cairo | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1700 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
the Red Sea | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
the Persian Gulf | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Indian | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Europe | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Cairo | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Syrian | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Cape | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Pierre Belon | PERSON People, including fictional  
Mans | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
1555 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
158b | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Travels of P. Teixeira | PRODUCT Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
London | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1852 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Hakluyt Society | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
118 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Venetians | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
1605 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
J. de Thâ | PERSON People, including fictional  
Travels | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
London | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1686 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
152 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
72 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
F. Vansleb | PERSON People, including fictional  
The Present State | WORK\_OF\_ART Titles of books, songs, etc.  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
London | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1678 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
118-27 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Europe | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Europeans | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1673 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
Indian | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Mecca | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
North Africa | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Syria | GPE Countries, cities, states

124 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Indian | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
the Red Sea | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Persian Gulf | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Turkey | GPE Countries, cities, states  
101 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
124 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Baron de Tott | PERSON People, including fictional  
Amsterdam | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1784-5 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
pp. | GPE Countries, cities, states  
54 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Cairo | GPE Countries, cities, states  
East | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
West | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
À Madras & À | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Marseille | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
C. T. Volney | PERSON People, including fictional  
1783-5 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
189 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
138 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
G. A. Olivier | PERSON People, including fictional  
Othoman | PERSON People, including fictional  
Perse | PERSON People, including fictional  
Paris | GPE Countries, cities, states  
XII | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
327 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
273 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
1498 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Orient | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Moslems | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Bagdad | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
430 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
41 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Syria | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Turkish | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
546 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Thorold Rogers | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
op. | PERSON People, including fictional  
653 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Portuguese | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
the Turks àappear | EVENT Named hurricanes, battles, wars, sports events, etc.  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
two | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Syria | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1516 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1517 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1520 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
first | ORDINAL "first", "second", etc.  
twenty-year | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
a dozen pounds | QUANTITY Measurements, as of weight or distance  
England | GPE Countries, cities, states  
the sixteenth century | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
16 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
23 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
26 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
39 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
a quarter | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
6 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
7-1/2 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
13 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
15 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
the sixteenth  
century | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
European | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Americas | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Turkish | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Egypt | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Cape | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
42 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
French | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Marino Sanuto | PERSON People, including fictional  
267 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
436 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
503 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
86 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
&c.  
| PERSON People, including fictional  
43 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
247 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
44 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
pp | GPE Countries, cities, states  
45 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
du Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
546 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type

Suleiman | PERSON People, including fictional  
46 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Mans | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
158 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
47 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
48 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
374 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
English | LANGUAGE Any named language  
Alexandretta | PRODUCT Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
1681 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
412 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
505 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
49 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
pp. | GPE Countries, cities, states  
25 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
50 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Masson | PERSON People, including fictional  
pp. | GPE Countries, cities, states  
371 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
374 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
487 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Savary | GPE Countries, cities, states  
op. | PERSON People, including fictional  
835 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Vansleb | GPE Countries, cities, states  
op. | PERSON People, including fictional  
110 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
127 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
128 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
ThÃ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
op. | PERSON People, including fictional  
156 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
77 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
âit | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Persia | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Kervanserai | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Europe | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Turkey | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Indies | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Indies | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Turkey | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Europe | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
434 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
P. Blancard | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Manuel du Commerce | PERSON People, including fictional  
Paris | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1806 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
pp. | GPE Countries, cities, states  
106 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
51 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
one-third | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
Cape | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Asia | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Europe | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
âshort | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Europe | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Moslem | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Moslem | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
India | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Masson | PERSON People, including fictional  
p. ii | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
about 1682 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
England | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Holland | GPE Countries, cities, states  
East Indian | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
France | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Arabian | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
410 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Blancard | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
82 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Africa | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Olivier | GPE Countries, cities, states  
326 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Persian | NORP Nationalities or religious or political groups  
Turkey | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Mediterranean | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
Berchet | PERSON People, including fictional  
15 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Masson | PERSON People, including fictional  
op. | PERSON People, including fictional  
Savary | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Olivier | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
320 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
52 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
543 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
53 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type

pp. | GPE Countries, cities, states  
520 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
54 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
pp. | GPE Countries, cities, states  
525 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
526 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
17-1/2 months | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Suez | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
20 months | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Cape | LOC Non-GPE locations, mountain ranges, bodies of water  
55 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Commerce de Levant | PERSON People, including fictional  
552 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
U.S. | GPE Countries, cities, states  
a United States | GPE Countries, cities, states  
the United  
States | GPE Countries, cities, states  
the General Terms of Use | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ electronic works | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
PROJECT GUTENBERGâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenberg | PERSON People, including fictional  
eBook | PRODUCT Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
Project Gutenberg | PERSON People, including fictional  
eBook | PRODUCT Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
eBook | PRODUCT Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
Gutenberg eBooks | PERSON People, including fictional  
the United States | GPE Countries, cities, states  
eBooks | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
U.S. | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ License | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Section 1 | LAW Named documents made into laws.  
1.A. | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.E.8 | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1.B. | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.C | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Project  
Gutenbergâ€¢ electronic works | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢  
electronic works | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.C. | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ electronic works | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
the United  
States | GPE Countries, cities, states  
United States | GPE Countries, cities, states  
the United States | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Project Gutenberg | PERSON People, including fictional  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ License | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.D. | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
the United States | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Foundation | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
the United States | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Project Gutenberg | PERSON People, including fictional  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ License | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PERSON People, including fictional  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PERSON People, including fictional  
eBook | PRODUCT Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
the United States | GPE Countries, cities, states  
eBook | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
the United States | GPE Countries, cities, states  
eBook | PRODUCT Objects, vehicles, foods, etc. (not services)  
1.E.2 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
U.S. | GPE Countries, cities, states  
the United States | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Gutenbergâ€¢ | PERSON People, including fictional  
1.E.1 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
1.E.7 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1.E.8 | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1.E.3 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.E.1 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
1.E.7 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
the Project Gutenbergâ€¢ License | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.E.4 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
License | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢.

| ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.E.5 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods

1.E.1 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
1.E.6 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ | PERSON People, including fictional  
Vanilla | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ License | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.E.1 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
1.E.7 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.E.8 | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ electronic | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
20% | PERCENT Percentage, including "%"  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
60 days | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Section 4 | LAW Named documents made into laws.  
Literary Archive | PERSON People, including fictional  
30 days | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢  
    License | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢  
    works. | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.F.3 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
90 days | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project  
    Gutenbergâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Foundation | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Section 3 | LAW Named documents made into laws.  
1.F. | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Project Gutenberg | PERSON People, including fictional  
U.S. | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Project  
    Gutenbergâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢  
    electronic works | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.F.2 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
LIMITED WARRANTY | PERSON People, including fictional  
DISCLAIMER OF DAMAGES - Except | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Replacement | GPE Countries, cities, states  
1.F.3 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project  
    Gutenbergâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project  
    Gutenbergâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
LIABILITY | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
DIRECT | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.F.3 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
90 days | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
second | ORDINAL "first", "second", etc.  
second | ORDINAL "first", "second", etc.  
1.F.4 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
1.F.3 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
EXPRESS | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
IMPLIED | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
PURPOSE | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
1.F.5 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
1.F.6 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Foundation | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Foundation | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ electronic | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢  
    electronic works | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Section 2 | LAW Named documents made into laws.  
the Mission of Project Gutenbergâ€¢  
  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
hundreds | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢s | PERSON People, including fictional  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
2001 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Archive Foundation | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
3 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Foundation | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Section 3 | LAW Named documents made into laws.  
Mississippi | GPE Countries, cities, states  
the Internal  
Revenue Service | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
The Foundationâ€¢ EIN | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
64-6221541 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Archive Foundation | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
U.S. | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Foundationâ€¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.

809 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
Salt Lake City | GPE Countries, cities, states  
84116 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
801 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
596-1887 | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Foundationâs | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Section 4 | LAW Named documents made into laws.  
Project Gutenberg | PERSON People, including fictional  
Literary Archive Foundation | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
\$1 to \$5,000 | MONEY Monetary values, including unit  
IRS | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Foundation | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
50 | CARDINAL Numerals that do not fall under another type  
the United  
States | GPE Countries, cities, states  
SEND | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
the United States | GPE Countries, cities, states  
U.S. | GPE Countries, cities, states  
Project Gutenberg | PERSON People, including fictional  
Section 5 | LAW Named documents made into laws.  
General Information About Project | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Michael S. Hart | PERSON People, including fictional  
Project  
Gutenbergâ¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
forty years | DATE Absolute or relative dates or periods  
Project Gutenbergâ¢ eBooks | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ¢ eBooks | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
U.S. | GPE Countries, cities, states  
eBooks | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Project Gutenbergâ¢ | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
Archive Foundation | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
eBooks | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.  
eBooks | ORG Companies, agencies, institutions, etc.

```
In [23]: # Extract entities and their types
entity_data = [(ent.text, ent.label_) for ent in doc.ents]

# Count the frequency of each entity type
entity_type_counts = Counter(entity_data)

# Extract entity types and their corresponding counts
types = [entity_type for entity_type, _ in entity_type_counts.items()]
counts = list(entity_type_counts.values())

types, count = zip(*entity_type_counts.items())
types, count = zip(*sorted(zip(types, counts), key=lambda x: x[1], reverse=True))

mean_count = np.mean(counts)
median_count = np.median(counts)
std_deviation = np.std(counts)

print("Mean Count:", mean_count)
print("Median Count:", median_count)
print("Standard Deviation:", std_deviation)
```

Mean Count: 1.8575581395348837  
Median Count: 1.0  
Standard Deviation: 2.5058190120274846

```
In [24]: words = doc.text.lower().split()
vocabulary = list(set(words))

words
```

```
Out[24]: ['î»;the',
'project',
'gutenberg',
'ebook',
'of',
'the',
'ottoman',
'turks',
'and',
'the',
'routes',
'of',
'oriental',
'trade',
'this',
'ebook',
'is',
'for',
'the',
'use',
'of',
'anyone',
'anywhere',
'in',
```

'the',  
'united',  
'states',  
'and',  
'most',  
'other',  
'parts',  
'of',  
'the',  
'world',  
'at',  
'no',  
'cost',  
'and',  
'with',  
'almost',  
'no',  
'restrictions',  
'whatsoever.',  
'you',  
'may',  
'copy',  
'it',  
'give',  
'it',  
'away',  
'or',  
're-use',  
'it',  
'under',  
'the',  
'terms',  
'of',  
'the',  
'project',  
'gutenberg',  
'license',  
'included',  
'with',  
'this',  
'ebook',  
'or',  
'online',  
'at',  
'www.gutenberg.org.',  
'if',  
'you',  
'are',  
'not',  
'located',  
'in',  
'the',  
'united',  
'states',  
'you',  
'will',  
'have',  
'to',  
'check',  
'the',  
'laws',  
'of',  
'the',  
'country',  
'where',  
'you',  
'are',  
'located',  
'before',  
'using',  
'this',  
'ebook.',  
'title:',  
'the',  
'ottoman',  
'turks',  
'and',  
'the',  
'routes',  
'of',  
'oriental',  
'trade',  
'author:',  
'albert',  
'howe',  
'lybyer',  
'release',  
'date:',  
'january',

'6.',  
'2016',  
'[ebook',  
'#50860]',  
'language:',  
'english',  
'credits:',  
'produced',  
'by',  
'turgut',  
'dincer',  
'(this',  
'file',  
'was',  
'produced',  
'from',  
'images',  
'generously',  
'made',  
'available',  
'by',  
'the',  
'internet',  
'archive)',  
'\*\*\*',  
'start',  
'of',  
'the',  
'project',  
'gutenberg',  
'ebook',  
'the',  
'ottoman',  
'turks',  
'and',  
'the',  
'routes',  
'of',  
'oriental',  
'trade',  
'\*\*\*',  
'produced',  
'by',  
'turgut',  
'dincer',  
'(this',  
'file',  
'was',  
'produced',  
'from',  
'images',  
'generously',  
'made',  
'available',  
'by',  
'the',  
'internet',  
'archive)',  
'vi.',  
'the',  
'influence',  
'of',  
'the',  
'rize',  
'of',  
'the',  
'ottoman',  
'turks',  
'upon',  
'the',  
'routes',  
'of',  
'oriental',  
'trade.',  
'by',  
'albert',  
'h.',  
'lybyer,',  
'professor',  
'in',  
'the',  
'university',  
'og',  
'illinois\_',  
'[\_reprinted',  
'from',  
'the',  
'english',  
'historical',

'review',  
'october\_','  
'1915]',  
'the',  
'english',  
'historical',  
'review',  
'no.',  
'cxx.--october',  
'1915[\*]',  
'the',  
'ottoman',  
'turks',  
'and',  
'the',  
'routes',  
'of',  
'oriental',  
'trade\_','  
'within',  
'a',  
'period',  
'of',  
'a',  
'little',  
'more',  
'than',  
'two',  
'hundred',  
'years,',  
'from',  
'the',  
'close',  
'of',  
'the',  
'thirteenth',  
'century',  
'to',  
'the',  
'second',  
'decade',  
'of',  
'the',  
'sixteenth,',  
'the',  
'rising',  
'power',  
'of',  
'the',  
'ottoman',  
'turks',  
'extended',  
'the',  
'area',  
'of',  
'its',  
'political',  
'control',  
'until',  
'its',  
'holdings',  
'stretched',  
'north',  
'and',  
'south',  
'across',  
'the',  
'levant',  
'from',  
'the',  
'russian',  
'steppes',  
'to',  
'the',  
'sudanese',  
'desert.',  
'the',  
'turkish',  
'lands',  
'thus',  
'came',  
'to',  
'intercept',  
'all',  
'the',  
'great',  
'routes',  
'which',  
'in',

'ancient',  
'and',  
'medieval',  
'times',  
'had',  
'borne',  
'the',  
'trade',  
'between',  
'east',  
'and',  
'west.',  
'near',  
'the',  
'time',  
'when',  
'the',  
'turkish',  
'control',  
'became',  
'complete,',  
'a',  
'new',  
'way',  
'was',  
'discovered,',  
'passing',  
'around',  
'africa;',  
'and',  
'within',  
'a',  
'few',  
'years',  
'the',  
'larger',  
'part',  
'of',  
'the',  
'through',  
'trade',  
'between',  
'europe',  
'and',  
'asia',  
'had',  
'deserted',  
'the',  
'levantine',  
'routes',  
'and',  
'begun',  
'to',  
'follow',  
'that',  
'round',  
'the',  
'cape',  
'of',  
'good',  
'hope.',  
'the',  
'causes',  
'of',  
'this',  
'diversion',  
'of',  
'trade',  
'have',  
'not',  
'been',  
'fully',  
'agreed',  
'upon.',  
'no',  
'specific',  
'investigation',  
'of',  
'the',  
'subject',  
'appears',  
'to',  
'have',  
'been',  
'made.',  
'a',  
'glance',  
'through',  
'works',

'which,'  
'being',  
'mainly',  
'concerned',  
'with',  
'other',  
'subjects,',  
'have',  
'alluded',  
'to',  
'the',  
'shifting',  
'of',  
'the',  
'routes',  
'of',  
'oriental',  
'trade',  
'about',  
'the',  
'year',  
'1500',  
'shows',  
'that',  
'two',  
'incompatible',  
'views',  
'are',  
'prevalent.',  
'one',  
'of',  
'these',  
'holds',  
'in',  
'general',  
'that',  
'the',  
'advance',  
'of',  
'the',  
'ottoman',  
'power',  
'gradually',  
'blocked',  
'the',  
'ancient',  
'trade-routes',  
'and',  
'forced',  
'a',  
'series',  
'of',  
'attempts',  
'to',  
'discover',  
'new',  
'routes;',  
'after',  
'these',  
'attempts',  
'had',  
'succeeded',  
'the',  
'turks',  
'continued',  
'to',  
'obstruct',  
'the',  
'old',  
'routes',  
'and',  
'compelled',  
'the',  
'use',  
'of',  
'the',  
'new.',  
'the',  
'other',  
'view',  
'finds',  
'little',  
'or',  
'no',  
'connexion',  
'between',  
'the',  
'growth',  
'of',

'the',  
'turkish',  
'power',  
'and',  
'the',  
'causes',  
'of',  
'the',  
'great',  
'discoveries:',  
'a',  
'set',  
'of',  
'motives',  
'quite',  
'independent',  
'of',  
'the',  
'rise',  
'of',  
'the',  
'turks',  
'led',  
'men',  
'like',  
'henry',  
'of',  
'portugal',  
'and',  
'christopher',  
'columbus',  
'to',  
'explore',  
'the',  
'unknown',  
'world;',  
'and',  
'when',  
'the',  
'new',  
'route',  
'to',  
'india',  
'had',  
'been',  
'established',  
'it',  
'was',  
'found',  
'to',  
'possess',  
'an',  
'essential',  
'superiority',  
'for',  
'trade,',  
'which',  
'gave',  
'it',  
'pre-eminence',  
'until',  
'in',  
'the',  
'nineteenth',  
'century',  
'the',  
'balance',  
'was',  
'again',  
'turned',  
'by',  
'the',  
'introduction',  
'of',  
'steam',  
'navigation',  
'and',  
'the',  
'opening',  
'of',  
'the',  
'suez',  
'canal.',  
'the',  
'evidence',  
'appears',  
'to',  
'be',  
'overwhelmingly',

'in',  
'favour',  
'of',  
'the',  
'second',  
'of',  
'these',  
'views.',  
'in',  
'the',  
'present',  
'article,',  
'however,',  
'without',  
'arguing',  
'the',  
'question',  
'directly,',  
'it',  
'is',  
'proposed',  
'to',  
'survey',  
'the',  
'course',  
'of',  
'oriental',  
'trade',  
'from',  
'the',  
'close',  
'of',  
'the',  
'great',  
'crusades',  
'until',  
'the',  
'eighteenth',  
'century,',  
'so',  
'as',  
'to',  
'show',  
'the',  
'influence',  
'of',  
'the',  
'ottoman',  
'turks',  
'as',  
'it',  
'emerged',  
'historically.',  
'the',  
'medieval',  
'trade-routes',  
'between',  
'western',  
'europe',  
'and',  
'eastern',  
'and',  
'southern',  
'asia',  
'fall',  
'into',  
'two',  
'groups:',  
'the',  
'northern,',  
'which',  
'passed',  
'mainly',  
'by',  
'land,',  
'and',  
'the',  
'southern,',  
'which',  
'passed',  
'mainly',  
'by',  
'sea.',  
'the',  
'former',  
'communicated',  
'with',  
'central',  
'asia,'

'china',  
'and',  
'india',  
'through',  
'the',  
'black',  
'sea',  
'and',  
'asia',  
'minor',  
'the',  
'latter',  
'through',  
'syria',  
'and',  
'egypt.',  
'each',  
'group',  
'had',  
'branches',  
'which',  
'entered',  
'asia',  
'near',  
'aleppo',  
'and',  
'diverged',  
'in',  
'the',  
'direction',  
'of',  
'tabriz',  
'and',  
'bagdad.',  
'on',  
'all',  
'routes',  
'there',  
'were',  
'what',  
'in',  
'america',  
'are',  
'compendiously',  
'termed',  
'â\x80\x98long',  
'haulsâ\x80\x99',  
'and',  
'â\x80\x98short',  
'haulsâ\x80\x99;',  
'that',  
'is',  
'to',  
'say',  
'wares',  
'which',  
'travelled',  
'most',  
'of',  
'the',  
'way',  
'as',  
'western',  
'silver',  
'and',  
'coral',  
'and',  
'eastern',  
'silk',  
'and',  
'spice',  
'and',  
'wares',  
'which',  
'travelled',  
'only',  
'part',  
'of',  
'the',  
'way',  
'as',  
'sugar',  
'cotton',  
'and',  
'arabian',  
'gums.',  
'it',  
'was',  
'possible',

'also',  
'for',  
'merchants',  
'who',  
'dealt',  
'in',  
'goods',  
'of',  
'the',  
'former',  
'class',  
'to',  
'travel',  
'the',  
'whole',  
'road',  
'or',  
'to',  
'go',  
'only',  
'part',  
'of',  
'it',  
'and',  
'sell',  
'or',  
'exchange',  
'their',  
'commodities',  
'which',  
'would',  
'be',  
'carried',  
'on',  
'by',  
'other',  
'hands.',  
'for',  
'most',  
'goods',  
'the',  
'southern',  
'routes,',  
'especially',  
'that',  
'by',  
'the',  
'red',  
'sea,',  
'were',  
'cheaper,',  
'because',  
'they',  
'ran',  
'mostly',  
'by',  
'sea;[1]',  
'but',  
'this',  
'consideration',  
'was',  
'less',  
'important',  
'in',  
'the',  
'case',  
'of',  
'the',  
'costlier',  
'spices,',  
'especially',  
'as',  
'they',  
'were',  
'liable',  
'to',  
'suffer',  
'damage',  
'in',  
'the',  
'holds',  
'of',  
'ships.',  
'it',  
'was',  
'not',  
'so',  
'much,',  
'however',

'the',  
'question',  
'of',  
'expense',  
'as',  
'political',  
'and',  
'religious',  
'conditions',  
'which',  
'determined',  
'what',  
'routes',  
'would',  
'be',  
'preferred.',  
'if',  
'merchants',  
'are',  
'hindered',  
'by',  
'one',  
'route,',  
'said',  
'marino',  
'sanuto',  
'the',  
'elder,',  
'they',  
'find',  
'another,',  
'like',  
'water,',  
'and',  
'they',  
'never',  
'cease',  
'seeking',  
'a',  
'way',  
'which',  
'will',  
'bring',  
'them',  
'more',  
'profit.[2]',  
'at',  
'the',  
'beginning',  
'of',  
'the',  
'fourteenth',  
'century',  
'five',  
'routes',  
'were',  
'most',  
'in',  
'use:',  
'the',  
'land',  
'road',  
'through',  
'tana',  
'from',  
'the',  
'mouth',  
'of',  
'the',  
'don',  
'north',  
'of',  
'the',  
'caspian',  
'sea',  
'to',  
'china;',  
'the',  
'way',  
'through',  
'trebizond',  
'to',  
'tabriz',  
'and',  
'central',  
'asia;',  
'the',  
'two',  
'roads',

```
'from',
'lajazzo',
'(ayas)',
'at',
'the',
'head',
'of',
'the',
'gulf',
'of',
'alexandretta,',
'one',
'by',
'tabriz,',
'the',
'other',
'by',
'bagdad',
'and',
'the',
'persian',
'gulf',
'to',
'india',
'and',
'beyond;',
'and',
'finally',
'the',
'route',
'by',
'the',
'nile,',
'kosseir,',
'the',
'red',
'sea,',
'and',
'the',
'indian',
'ocean',
'to',
'southern',
'and',
'eastern',
'asia.[3]',
'the',
'north',
'road',
'was',
'practicable',
'as',
'far',
'as',
'china',
'for',
'the',
'century',
'between',
'1240',
'and',
'1340,',
'while',
'the',
'mongol',
'empire',
'was',
'strong.[4]',
'during',
'this',
'time',
'foreign',
'merchants,',
'missionaries,',
'and',
'travellers',
'were',
'protected,',
'and',
'encouraged',
'to',
'traverse',
'the',
'vest',
'mongol',
'territories',
...]
```

```
In [25]: word_to_index = {word: i for i, word in enumerate(vocabulary)}
```

```
print(word_to_index)
```

{'redistribution.': 0, 'quintal': 1, 'shillings.': 2, '(c)': 3, 'accordâo': 4, '72': 5, 'lâ\x80\x99univers.â\x80\x99': 6, 'savary.': 7, 'asia\_': 8, '1.e.2.': 9, 'after': 10, 'oneâ\x80\x94the': 11, 'fighting': 12, 'copies': 13, 'both': 14, 'protect': 15, 'spices': 16, 'redistributing': 17, 'termed': 18, 'shown': 19, 'www.gutenberg.org/license.': 20, 'portuguese.': 21, 'vessel': 22, 'increase': 23, '822': 24, 'limited': 25, 'madras': 26, 'comparatively': 27, 'haulâ\x80\x99': 28, 'lucrative': 29, 'interfered': 30, 'africa,'': 31, 'attack': 32, 'roulx': 33, 'â\x80\x98it': 34, 'refund': 35, 'some': 36, 'lieu': 37, 'slight': 38, 'first': 39, 'agents': 40, 'donations': 41, 'pope': 42, 'turkoman': 43, 'il': 44, '(\_commerce': 45, 'format': 46, 'â\x80t': 47, 'that': 48, 'empire': 49, 'would': 50, 'anarchy': 51, 'sixteenth': 52, 'misconceived': 53, '\_voyages': 54, 'able': 55, 'no': 56, 'lay': 57, 'southern,'': 58, 'exempt': 59, 'â\x80\x98la': 60, 'computers.'': 61, 'negotiations': 62, 'web': 63, '\_government': 64, 'â\x80\x9cplain': 65, '114': 66, 'notes': 67, 'subjects': 68, 'xxxii': 69, 'may': 70, 'fact,'': 71, 'ii.'': 72, 'thence': 73, 'officials,'': 74, 'perform,'': 75, 'double': 76, 'start': 77, 'shipping': 78, 'organizing': 79, 'free': 80, '283': 81, '[28]': 82, 'franâšais': 83, 'grasping': 84, 'containing': 85, 'alone': 86, 'also,'': 87, '[50]': 88, '2.': 89, 'www.gutenberg.org/contact': 90, 'days': 91, 'caspian': 92, 'editions': 93, 'quarter': 94, 'nourished': 95, 'reaching': 96, 'galleys': 97, 'notice': 98, '11': 99, 'wares.'': 100, 'granted': 101, '(ii.'': 102, 'charities': 103, 'moyen': 104, 'trade.': 105, 'disturbance': 106, '505.'': 107, '30': 108, 'dozen': 109, 'bagdad,'': 110, 'displaying,'': 111, 'quite': 112, 'helped': 113, 'permanently': 114, '77,'': 115, 'originator': 116, '273.'': 117, 'stability': 118, 'sieur': 119, 'takes': 120, 'compliance': 121, 'mace,'': 122, 'class': 123, 'military': 124, 'diverged': 125, 'based': 126, 'form.': 127, 'employee': 128, 'production': 129, 'constant': 130, 'arabian': 131, 'des': 132, '1.a.': 133, 'new': 134, 'ebook': 135, 'lot': 136, 'genoa': 137, '(\_op.': 138, 'directly': 139, 'sanuto': 140, 'century,'': 141, 'cheaper,'': 142, 'alexandria.[42]': 143, '1885,'': 144, 'columbus': 145, 'plundered': 146, 'adduced': 147, 'singularly': 148, 'fewer': 149, 'fallen': 150, '505;': 151, 'current': 152, 'files': 153, 'charge': 154, '(in': 155, 'prix': 156, 'whenever': 157, '542,'': 158, '128,'': 159, 'beginning': 160, 'through': 161, 'discover': 162, 'along': 163, 'downloading,'': 164, 'porte': 165, 'passage.â\x80\x99': 166, 'according': 167, 'money,'': 168, 'cxxx--october': 169, 'canal.'': 170, 'haulsâ\x80\x99': 171, '1700.'': 172, '4': 173, 'suez': 174, 'never': 175, 'farthing': 176, 'commerce': 177, 'done': 178, 'tax': 179, 'further': 180, 'faria': 181, 'pearls,'': 182, 'whole,'': 183, 'lowest': 184, 'weight': 185, 'â\x80\x980\x98short': 186, 'another.[41]': 187, 'by': 188, 'reported': 189, 'compete': 190, 'egypt\_': 191, 'renamed': 192, '576,'': 193, 'regions,'': 194, 'instance,'': 195, 'father': 196, 'works,'': 197, 'low': 198, 'faithfully.[23]': 199, 'entrepaâts': 200, 'credit': 201, 'obstruction,'': 202, '(from': 203, 'stored,'': 204, 'decades': 205, 'duty': 206, 'computers': 207, 'oneâ\x80\x99': 208, 'rest': 209, 'b.'': 210, 'how': 211, 'left': 212, 'hence': 213, 'sailing-vessels': 214, '[13]': 215, 'observed': 216, 'per': 217, 'heyd': 218, 'salt': 219, '[40]': 220, 'holder,'': 221, 'away': 222, 'powers,'': 223, 'foundation': 224, 'included': 225, 'ein': 226, 'world': 227, 'extent': 228, 'was': 229, 'severe': 230, 'marquis': 231, 'kervanserai': 232, 'fraction': 233, 'formerâ\x80\x99s': 234, 'suffered': 235, '(as': 236, '1848,'': 237, 'agreement.'': 238, 'like': 239, 'hypothesis': 240, 'took': 241, 'compressed': 242, '(\$1': 243, 'lands.[6]': 244, 'assistance': 245, 'iii,'': 246, 'efforts': 247, 'additional': 248, 'entity': 249, 'change.[21]': 250, 'discern': 251, 'trade-routes,'': 252, '1806,'': 253, 'higher': 254, 'commerciali\_': 255, '23,'': 256, 'example,'': 257, 'ninety': 258, '124).': 259, 'govern': 260, 'pay': 261, 'heyd,'': 262, 'equipment': 263, 'university': 264, '18,'': 265, 'blancard,'': 266, '[29]': 267, 'displaced': 268, 'section': 269, 'contract': 270, 'despite': 271, 'email': 272, 'neighbourhood': 273, 'traced': 274, 'attention': 275, 'contributions': 276, 'convey': 277, '427,'': 278, 'swamp': 279, 'africa;': 280, 'gâonâoral,'': 281, 'start': 282, 'positively': 283, '[14]': 284, 'diversion': 285, 'intervening': 286, 'two': 287, 'rather': 288, 'exacted': 289, 'blocked': 290, '267,'': 291, 'xii': 292, 'death': 293, 'find': 294, 'les': 295, 'traders,'': 296, 'do': 297, 'almeida': 298, 'advance': 299, 'send': 300, 'owner,'': 301, 'society,'': 302, 'influence': 303, 'wish': 304, 'chain': 305, 'might': 306, 'gutenbergâ\x80\x9d,'': 307, 'dominions.[47]': 308, 'owner': 309, 'ebooks,'': 310, 'compilation': 311, 'peschel': 312, 'â\x80\x98gypte\_,'': 313, 'widespread': 314, 'confirmation': 315, 'unknown': 316, '1.f.4.': 317, 'event': 318, 'west': 319, 'liability,'': 320, 'separate': 321, 'consumption,'': 322, '(wrightâ\x80\x99s': 323, 'boaucoup': 324, 'gulf,'': 325, 's.'': 326, 'makes': 327, 'commercial,'': 328, 'often': 329, 'ginger': 330, 'relation': 331, '653-7)': 332, 'bound': 333, 'proprietary': 334, '308': 335, 'pound,'': 336, '1.e.1': 337, '10': 338, 'array': 339, 'consequence,'': 340, 'hand': 341, 'should': 342, '\_the': 343, 'from\_': 344, '17-1/2': 345, 'lake': 346, 'describes': 347, 'routes': 348, 'asia.'': 349, 'thirties': 350, 'veneziani\_,'': 351, '320.'': 352, 'even': 353, 'are': 354, 'disturbed': 355, '[42]': 356, 'east,[35]': 357, 'sudditi': 358, 'date,'': 359, 'medium': 360, 'passed': 361, '1498.'': 362, 'era': 363, 'indicating': 364, 'century': 365, 'depuis': 366, '1.c.'': 367, 'last': 368, 'readable': 369, '1784-5,'': 370, 'other': 371, 'ships.'': 372, 'rising': 373, 'extent': 374, 'lorenzo': 375, 'olivier,'': 376, '[5]': 377, 'china,'': 378, 'nineteenth': 379, 'propriâtâo,'': 380, 'effort,'': 381, '1291,'': 382, 'reduction': 383, 'tabriz.[19]': 384, 'former': 385, 'direction': 386, 'conducted': 387, '215': 388, 'tabriz,'': 389, 'perse\_,'': 390, 'follows': 391, 'tana': 392, 'possession': 393, 'all': 394, 'file': 395, 'consignment': 396, 'adapted': 397, 'raw': 398, 'calicut': 399, 'five': 400, 'lands.[22]': 401, 'could': 402, 'ceased.[40]': 403, 'require': 404, '12;': 405, '412,'': 406, 'distributor': 407, 'political': 408, 'whole': 409, 'ended': 410, 'merchantability': 411, 'compliance': 412, 'confiscation': 413, 'state': 414, 'connexion': 415, 'card': 416, '1464': 417, 'redistribution': 418, 'silks,'': 419, '1259': 420, '12).': 421, '3.'': 422, 'actually': 423, 'invention': 424, 'different': 425, '\_travels': 426, 'modern': 427, 'foundationâ\x80\x9d': 428, 'back': 429, 'procurava': 430, 'declarations': 431, 'copying,'': 432, '(does': 433, 'provide,'': 434, '(through': 435, '326.'': 436, 'epoch': 437, 'egypt,'': 438, '1550': 439, 'rightly': 440, 'resist': 441, 'incompatible': 442, 'depping,'': 443, 'i': 444, 'vansleb,'': 445, 'costlier': 446, 'refund': 447, 'archive': 448, 'strewn': 449, 'turks,'': 450, 'rogers,'': 451, 'turk,'': 452, '1517,'': 453, 'restored': 454, 'ancona,'': 455, 'hands.'': 456, 'they': 457, 'electronically': 458, 'carried': 459, '\_colonie': 460, 'under': 461, 'decay': 462, 'invalidity': 463, 'amount': 464, '(dal': 465, '\*\*\*\*': 466, 'began': 467, 'specific': 468, '1832,'': 469, 'southern': 470, 'limitation': 471, 'situation.[18]': 472, 'www.gutenberg.org.'': 473, 'favourable': 474, 'kaffa': 475, 'decade': 476, 'breach': 477, 'royalties': 478, 'keep': 479, '15,'': 480, '501': 481, 'library': 482, 'lâ\x80\x99s': 483, 'requirements': 484, 'original': 485, 'nâogociant\_,'': 486, 'january': 487, 'deletions': 488, 'review': 489, 'china,'': 490, 'ebooks.'': 491, 'wheat': 492, 'donation': 493, 'aegean': 494, 'excavation': 495, 'france.'': 496, 'beaten': 497, 'volume': 498, '15': 499, 'travels': 500, '160,'': 501, '1494-1512)': 502, 'apply': 503, 'hear': 504, 'timour\_,'': 505, 'translated,'': 506, 'adding': 507, '12.'': 508, '128;': 509, 'encouraged': 510, '(ayas)': 511, 'met': 512, 'hanover,'': 513, 'policy': 514, 'cinnamon,'': 515, 'less': 516, 'reduced': 517, 'way': 518, '1375': 519, '1516.'': 520, 'detach': 521, '503;': 522, 'supplied': 523, 'succeeded': 524, 'law': 525, 'giving': 526, 'opening': 527, 'marquâos': 528, 'were.[16]': 529, '598,'': 530, 'considerable': 531, 'then,'': 532, 'defeated': 533, '427;': 534, 'oceân': 535, 'it': 536, 'expedition': 537, 'colonie': 538, '[16]': 539, 'dislodge': 540, '9\_d.\_': 541, 'my': 542, '17.'': 543, 'pounds': 544, 'research': 545, 'worse': 546, 'tous': 547, 'enterprise': 548, 'gradually': 549, 'displayed': 550, 'until': 551, 'teixeira\_': 552, 'occur': 553, 'previously': 554, 'syria,'': 555, 'engaged': 556, 'coffee': 557, 'gross': 558, 'sultans': 559, 'punitive': 560, 'restricted': 561, 'set': 562, '352.'': 563, 'ceased': 564, 'described': 565, 'â\x80\x9cthe': 566, 'attached': 567, 'ff.'': 568, 'a.'': 569, 'returned': 570, 'office': 571, 'release': 572, 'present': 573, 'already': 574, 'brocquiâre': 575, 'beirut': 576, 'cit.\_': 577, 'mouths': 578, 'future': 579, 'review': 580, 'proportions': 581, '[\_reprinted': 582, 'explanation': 583, 'provided': 584, 'share': 585, 'fees': 586, 'souza,'': 587, 'bringing': 588, 'online': 589, 'men': 590, 'masson': 591, 'not': 592, 'interesse': 593, '1783-5': 594, 'crucis\_': 595, 'advantage': 596, 'provincia': 597, 'works': 598, 'principality,'': 599, 'previous': 600, 'purchase': 601, 'representations': 602, 'little': 603, 'subscribe': 604, '\_diarii,'': 605, 'price': 606, '1.f.3.'': 607, 'mocha,'': 608, 'regular': 609}

09, 'primary': 610, '1605': 611, 'accessible': 612, 'divisions': 613, '550.': 614, 'accidentally': 615, '156.' : 616, 'served': 617, 'formed': 618, '1.e.1.': 619, 'views': 620, 'change)': 621, 'establishing': 622, 'undoubtedly': 623, 'fought': 624, 'throne,' : 625, 'them': 626, 'circumstances': 627, 'missionaries': 628, 'wider': 629, '173.': 630, 'mace);': 631, 'clavijo': 632, 'mention': 633, 'borne': 634, 'west.[32]': 635, '1509.': 636, 'linked': 637, 'sea.': 638, 'absorbed': 639, '1882.': 640, 'derivative': 641, '224;': 642, 'part': 643, 'competition': 644, 'indirect,' : 645, '1879-1903;': 646, '84116,': 647, '1.f.3.': 648, 'least': 649, 'italian': 650, 'concerning': 651, 'donate,' : 652, 'i.': 653, 'trade,' : 654, 'evidently': 655, '20,': 656, '1496-1533\_,' : 657, 'peace.' : 658, '[35]': 659, 'prohibition': 660, 'copyright': 661, 'commodities': 662, 'mecca': 663, 'climatic': 664, 'lines': 665, 'doubt': 666, '1498': 667, 'actual,' : 668, 'person': 669, 'sixteenth,' : 670, 'spice': 671, 'remedies': 672, 'french': 673, 'later': 674, 'learn': 675, 'him.': 676, 'exported': 677, 'about': 678, 'sections': 679, 'christians': 680, 'olivier': 681, 'infrequently': 682, 'practicable': 683, 'west.': 684, 'alluded': 685, 'particular': 686, 'article,' : 687, '138': 688, 'mischef,' : 689, 'here': 690, 'cå\x93ur,' : 691, '1.f.5.': 692, '377.': 693, 'christian': 694, 'losses': 695, 'again': 696, 'revolution': 697, 'colomb\_,' : 698, '1485': 699, 'expense': 700, 'gone,' : 701, 'anyone': 702, 'additions': 703, 'redistribute': 704, 'crushing': 705, 'steam': 706, 'fluctuations,' : 707, 'approach': 708, 'concept': 709, 'expenses,' : 710, 'discoveries,' : 711, 'anywhere': 712, 'beyond,' : 713, 'produce': 714, '(1870),': 715, '[ebook]': 716, 'short': 717, 'newsletter': 718, 'passage': 719, 'cloves,' : 720, 'vansleb': 721, 'europa\_,' : 722, 'request,' : 723, 'periodic': 724, 'endure': 725, 'peace': 726, 'transcription': 727, 'many': 728, 'probably': 729, '371,': 730, '[9]': 731, 'twenty-five': 732, 'c.': 733, 'world': 734, 'established': 735, 'levant': 736, 'amsterdam,' : 737, 'trebizond': 738, 'serves': 739, 'unification': 740, 'zinkeisen,' : 741, 'includes': 742, 'travellers': 743, 'late': 744, 'dominions.' : 745, '[48]': 746, 'america': 747, 'cruzados': 748, 'website': 749, 'agree': 750, 'france': 751, 'turks.' : 752, 'good.[25]': 753, 'widest': 754, 'repeated': 755, 'licensed': 756, 'forth': 757, '(a)': 758, '(801)': 759, 'prevalent.' : 760, 'london,' : 761, 'portuguese': 762, 'likewise': 763, 'donations.' : 764, 'hakluyt': 765, '1500': 766, 'west.[10]': 767, '(b)': 768, 'images': 769, 'gained': 770, 'syria': 771, 'permitted': 772, 'arise': 773, 'hold': 774, 'cannot': 775, 'glance': 776, '92': 777, 'superiority': 778, 'exchanged': 779, 'our': 780, 'lå\x80\x99europe,â\x80\x99': 781, 'as': 782, 'thus': 783, 'silver': 784, '1240': 785, 'territory.' : 786, 'merchants': 787, 'gave': 788, 'holds': 789, 'another': 790, 'secondary.' : 791, 'permanent': 792, 'distribute': 793, 'used': 794, 'comercio': 795, 'copy,' : 796, 'creating': 797, 'entered': 798, 'centuries': 799, 'exists': 800, 'diminished': 801, 'ever,' : 802, 'need': 803, 'merchandise': 804, 'followed,' : 805, 'committed': 806, 'access': 807, 'east.': 808, '227,' : 809, 'dellâ\x80\x99': 810, 'cause': 811, 'owed': 812, 'disintegrated': 813, 'precious': 814, '770.': 815, 'diu.': 816, 'exaggerated,' : 817, 'requirements,' : 818, 'extended': 819, 'bulky': 820, 'fall,' : 821, 'regard': 822, 'india': 823, '1800': 824, 'cent.[53]': 825, 'given': 826, 'generations': 827, 'possessed': 828, 'mongol': 829, 'received': 830, 'un': 831, '1340,': 832, 'place': 833, 'regions': 834, 'moslem': 835, 'near': 836, 'cease': 837, 'pre-eminence': 838, 'europeans,' : 839, 'turks': 840, 'mer': 841, 'furnished': 842, 'things': 843, 'constantinople.' : 844, 'corrupt': 845, '158b;': 846, 'great': 847, 'view': 848, 'ordinary': 849, 'check': 850, 'fully': 851, 'west.[30]': 852, 'maintained': 853, 'sea[1]': 854, 'hardly': 855, 'mankind.' : 856, 'credits': 857, '1881,': 858, 'levant,' : 859, 'electronically': 860, 'liable': 861, 'date.': 862, 'included.' : 863, 'generously': 864, 'those': 865, '16.': 866, 'use': 867, 'computer': 868, 'shipping.[7]': 869, 'kaffa,' : 870, 'first.' : 871, '1915]': 872, '5,': 873, '\_liber': 874, 'greatly,[49]': 875, 'second': 876, 'greece\_,' : 877, '[4]': 878, 'impersonation': 879, '164': 880, 'license': 881, 'sought': 882, 'province': 883, 'distributing,' : 884, 'there': 885, '22.': 886, 'degree': 887, 'transhipment': 888, 'pg': 889, '[11]': 890, 'ff.):': 891, 'assistance;': 892, 'alteration,' : 893, 'henry': 894, 'stifle': 895, 'trademark,' : 896, 'abide': 897, 'catastrophic': 898, 'orient': 899, 'ports': 900, '[34]': 901, 'reference': 902, '4.70,': 903, 'determined': 904, 'society,' : 905, 'quarrels': 906, '[30]': 907, 'holder.' : 908, 'fix': 909, 'does': 910, 'royalty': 911, 'arguing': 912, 'e-mail)': 913, 'seventh': 914, 'fees.' : 915, 'middle-aged': 916, 'correction.' : 917, '\_commerce': 918, 'tin,' : 919, '10,': 920, 'besides': 921, 'property': 922, 'paid': 923, 'â\x80\x9cinformation': 924, 'readjustment': 925, 'jacques': 926, 'became': 927, 'mission': 928, 'desert.' : 929, 'cloves': 930, 'â\x80\x9ctats': 931, 'hands,' : 932, 'few': 933, 'restrictions': 934, 'half': 935, '17,': 936, '\_geschichte': 937, 'distributing': 938, 'necessary': 939, 'route': 940, 'timur,[14]': 941, 'warranty,' : 942, 'statement': 943, '121a,': 944, 'know': 945, '1682': 946, 'build': 947, 'closed,' : 948, 'project': 949, 'hist.):': 950, 'visit': 951, 'hostile': 952, 'purpose.' : 953, 'express': 954, 'network': 955, 'consequential,' : 956, 'suffer': 957, 'stateâ\x80\x99s': 958, 'us': 959, '502-6,': 960, 'ebooks': 961, 'fact': 962, 'electronic': 963, 'desirous': 964, 'thå\x80\x99venot,' : 965, 'support.' : 966, 'egypt': 967, 'towards': 968, 'particolare': 969, 'threatened': 970, 'elsewhere.[26]': 971, 'accepted,' : 972, 'toll': 973, 'end': 974, '5.': 975, 'necessarily': 976, '827.': 977, 'almost': 978, 'successfully': 979, 'years.' : 980, 'crusades': 981, 'stretched': 982, 'supply': 983, 'endeavour': 984, 'made': 985, 'levantine': 986, 'silk': 987, 's/he': 988, 'main': 989, 'dans': 990, 'voyage': 991, 'fee': 992, 'portugal': 993, 'removed.' : 994, 'opened.[28]': 995, 'outside': 996, 'prepare': 997, 'unlike': 998, '[17]': 999, 'whereas': 1000, 'bagdad': 1001, 'finds': 1002, 'ever': 1003, 'life.' : 1004, 'uniform': 1005, 'paruta': 1006, 'checked': 1007, 't.):': 1008, 'mostly': 1009, 'quei': 1010, 'causes,' : 1011, 'aleppo': 1012, '1.': 1013, 'prepare):': 1014, 'heyd.):': 1015, 'conquest': 1016, 'wonderful': 1017, 'means': 1018, 'certainly': 1019, 'navigation': 1020, 'palestine\_,' : 1021, 'sake': 1022, 'effort': 1023, 'xvi.):': 1024, 'preserve': 1025, 'bought': 1026, 'imprudent': 1027, '534': 1028, 'uniformly': 1029, 'via': 1030, '[21]': 1031, 'uzun': 1032, 'copying': 1033, 'incomplete,' : 1034, 'ship': 1035, 'remained': 1036, 'sold': 1037, 'phrase': 1038, '1.e.6.):': 1039, 'incorporated': 1040, 'at': 1041, 'powerless': 1042, '[18]': 1043, 'cheap,' : 1044, 'and': 1045, 'europe': 1046, 'favour': 1047, '\_privilä\x99ge': 1048, 'â\x80\x9cright': 1049, 'royalties.' : 1050, 're-use': 1051, 'strict': 1052, 'vi.):': 1053, 'importance,' : 1054, 'perse,' : 1055, 'before.' : 1056, 'but': 1057, 'others': 1058, 'philip': 1059, 'work': 1060, 'performing,' : 1061, 'hundred': 1062, 'nutmegs,' : 1063, '518-43;': 1064, '436,': 1065, 'venetians': 1066, 'vast': 1067, 'any': 1068, 'routes.' : 1069, 'permission': 1070, 'country': 1071, 'preserved.' : 1072, 'organized': 1073, 'practically': 1074, 'between': 1075, 'winds,' : 1076, 'destroyed': 1077, 'overwhelmingly': 1078, '[49]': 1079, 'shared': 1080, 'see': 1081, '537,': 1082, 'eighteenth': 1083, 'pepper': 1084, '[45]': 1085, 'narrow,' : 1086, 'shall': 1087, '110,': 1088, 'conditions': 1089, 'greatly': 1090, 'being': 1091, 'larger': 1092, 'internet': 1093, 'pagan': 1094, 'agreed': 1095, 'absence': 1096, 'nine': 1097, 'conquered': 1098, 'types': 1099, 'editions,' : 1100, 'thirteenth': 1101, 'critique': 1102, 'rize': 1103, 'coffee,' : 1104, '487;': 1105, 'implied,' : 1106, 'during': 1107, 'another,' : 1108, 'steadily': 1109, 'levant.[48]': 1110, 'defeat': 1111, '5.50,': 1112, 'capacity': 1113, 'way,' : 1114, '34.': 1115, '11,': 1116, 'calculated': 1117, 'contact': 1118, 'licences': 1119, 'century.' : 1120, 'from.):': 1121, 'preferred.' : 1122, 'twenty-year': 1123, 'succession': 1124, 'purposed': 1125, 'renewal': 1126, 'soon': 1127, 'plague,' : 1128, 'england': 1129, 'own': 1130, 'whom': 1131, '7.50,': 1132, '\_passim.\_': 1133, 'allowed': 1134, 'data,' : 1135, 'rise': 1136, 'sooner': 1137, 'col.):': 1138, 'for': 1139, 'estimates': 1140, 'process,' : 1141, '1555,': 1142, '247.):': 1143, 'page': 1144, 'land': 1145, 'conduct': 1146, 'new': 1147, 'unsolicited': 1148, '1.e.7.):': 1149, 'pound': 1150, '(hakluyt': 1151, '\_la': 1152, 'collection': 1153, 'brusa,' : 1154, '\_manuel': 1155, 'works.' : 1156, 'mamelukes': 1157, 'waste': 1158, 'directly,' : 1159, 'dutch': 1160, 'mounted': 1161, '23;': 1162, '22-36.):': 1163, 'e': 1164, 'marseille': 1165, '1859,': 1166, 'gutenbergâ\x80\x98': 1167, 'support': 1168, 'bring': 1169, 'protected': 1170, '482-6,': 1171, 'rocks': 1172, 'dominions,[8]': 1173, 'remain': 1174, 'haulsâ\x80\x99': 1175, 'ways': 1176, 'moammed': 1177, 'silks': 1178, 'hindered': 1179, '[47]': 1180, 'must': 1181, 'hope': 1182, 'land,' : 1183, 'genoese': 1184, 'arrested': 1185, 'identification': 1186, 'city,' : 1187, 'profit.' : 1188, 'passim\_,' : 1189, 'territorial': 1190, '(iv.): 1191, 'complete': 1192, 'croisades\_,' : 1193, 'above.' : 1194, 'ed.' : 1195, 'gums,' : 1196, 'will': 1197, '316': 1198, 'cost': 1199, 'mas': 1200, 'every': 1201, 'order': 1202, 'viewed,' : 1203, 'independent': 1204, 'forty': 1205, 'south': 1206, 'somewhat': 1207, '[33]': 1208, 'whose': 1209, 'except': 1210, 'savary,': 1211, 'holder': 1212, 'upon.):': 1213, 'old': 1214, 'evo\_,' : 1215, 'checks,' : 1216, 'barcelona': 1217, '525,'

: 1218, 'disclaim': 1219, 'difficulties': 1220, 'control': 1221, 'diu': 1222, 'round': 1223, 'encourage': 1224, '1502,' : 1225, 'sentence,' : 1226, 'ten': 1227, 'agencies': 1228, 'lybyer': 1229, 'east.[50]': 1230, 'africa': 1231, 'evidence': 1232, 'had': 1233, 'down': 1234, 'pence': 1235, 'infringement,' : 1236, 'entrepâ't': 1237, 'alexandria': 1238, 'âconomique': 1239, 'do': 1240, 'dâ\x80\x99accrescere': 1241, 'ut': 1242, 'egypt': 1243, 'stop': 1244, 'china': 1245, 'regulating': 1246, 'alliance,' : 1247, 'below.' : 1248, 'so': 1249, 'block': 1250, 'trade-routes.[45]': 1251, '1878,' : 1252, 'foundation': 1253, 'them,' : 1254, 'then': 1255, 'itself,' : 1256, 'receiv'e': 1257, 'straight': 1258, 'succeeded,' : 1259, 'were': 1260, 'we': 1261, 'ormuz': 1262, 'accession': 1263, 'place,' : 1264, 'northern,' : 1265, '25,' : 1266, 'history': 1267, '438.' : 1268, 'vanilla': 1269, 'origin': 1270, 'purpose': 1271, 'roadâ\x80\x99,' : 1272, 'flourishing,' : 1273, 'sea': 1274, 'epitomized': 1275, '835;': 1276, 'possible': 1277, 'i»the': 1278, 'canal,' : 1279, 'above,' : 1280, 'although': 1281, 'work.' : 1282, 'reasonable': 1283, '158.' : 1284, 'sea.[39]': 1285, 'freight': 1286, 'came': 1287, 'quantity': 1288, 'notifies': 1289, 'furcy': 1290, 'pounds,' : 1291, 'rapidly': 1292, 'on,' : 1293, 'shorter': 1294, 'reversed': 1295, '434,' : 1296, 'profits': 1297, '(trademark/copyright)': 1298, 'prevent': 1299, 'routes': 1300, 'indeed': 1301, 'semble': 1302, '23': 1303, 'gujarat.' : 1304, 'miles': 1305, '6,' : 1306, 'information': 1307, 'against': 1308, 'states.' : 1309, 'calculate': 1310, 'rivalled': 1311, 'people': 1312, 'calculation': 1313, 'turned': 1314, 'west,' : 1315, 'donate.' : 1316, 'ff.,' : 1317, 'all,' : 1318, '1869,' : 1319, 'developed,' : 1320, 'but,' : 1321, 'important': 1322, 'treatment': 1323, 'chartes,' : 1324, 'full': 1325, 'certainty': 1326, 'i,' : 1327, 'rhubarb': 1328, '189': 1329, 'your': 1330, 'england\_,' : 1331, 'h.' : 1332, '1866-8.' : 1333, 'performed,' : 1334, 'convert': 1335, 'secure': 1336, 'adopting': 1337, 'roads,' : 1338, 'scheme': 1339, 'palestine': 1340, 'venice.' : 1341, 'attempt': 1342, 'refundâ\x80\x9d': 1343, 'appears,' : 1344, 'nor': 1345, 'results,' : 1346, 'asia,' : 1347, 'w.' : 1348, 'methods': 1349, 'ii,' : 1350, '1405': 1351, 'foundationâ\x80\x9d': 1352, 'j.' : 1353, 'nearly': 1354, 'perhaps': 1355, 'exceptional': 1356, 'date': 1357, 'difficult.[11]': 1358, '[51]': 1359, 'providing': 1360, 'others.' : 1361, '[12]': 1362, 'latterâ\x80\x99s': 1363, 'did': 1364, 'rights': 1365, 'trade-routes': 1366, '1.f.': 1367, 'hands': 1368, '(this)': 1369, 'persia;': 1370, 'inflicted': 1371, 'expel': 1372, 'copy': 1373, 'receiving': 1374, 'consciousness': 1375, '1507,' : 1376, 'discoveries': 1377, 'corporation': 1378, 'defective': 1379, 'small': 1380, 'statement,' : 1381, 'maintaining': 1382, 'denräoes,' : 1383, '1.c': 1384, 'negatively,' : 1385, 'seek': 1386, 'foreigners': 1387, 'individual': 1388, 'following': 1389, 'aleppo,' : 1390, '15;': 1391, 'closed': 1392, 'masson,' : 1393, '1.d.' : 1394, 'naval': 1395, 'only': 1396, 'staff.' : 1397, '259,' : 1398, 'gutenbergâ\x80\x9d': 1399, 'suleiman': 1400, 'cheaper': 1401, 'de': 1402, 'offers': 1403, 'archive)': 1404, 'license,' : 1405, 'little,' : 1406, 'dealt': 1407, 'disk': 1408, 'subjugated': 1409, 'blockade': 1410, 'magnificent,' : 1411, 'direction': 1412, 'trading': 1413, 'siä'cle,' : 1414, 'sides': 1415, 'required': 1416, '1504': 1417, 'irs.' : 1418, '19,' : 1419, '1600,' : 1420, '1678,' : 1421, 'obtain': 1422, 'commerce,' : 1423, 'surpassed': 1424, '[37]': 1425, '1.f.1.' : 1426, 'mouth': 1427, '21,' : 1428, '7-1/2,' : 1429, 'parallel': 1430, 'choc': 1431, 'public': 1432, 'course,' : 1433, 'geneva,' : 1434, 'one': 1435, 'it,' : 1436, 'lesser': 1437, 'discernible': 1438, 'list': 1439, 'hostility': 1440, 'sea': 1441, 'investigation': 1442, 'agent': 1443, 'asia.[3]': 1444, 'united': 1445, 'direct,' : 1446, 'shortest': 1447, 'dâ\x80\x99x99autres': 1448, 'false': 1449, 'ducat': 1450, 'rules,' : 1451, 'sea.[54]': 1452, 'levant\_,' : 1453, 'fall': 1454, 'nevertheless,' : 1455, 'protected': 1456, 'exclude': 1457, 'replacement': 1458, 'copper,' : 1459, 'northand': 1460, 'u.s.' : 1461, 'include': 1462, 'indian': 1463, 'undertook': 1464, 'venice': 1465, 'comte': 1466, 'receipt': 1467, '[38]': 1468, 'power': 1469, 'formally': 1470, 'gives': 1471, 'published': 1472, 'principalities': 1473, 'true': 1474, '9,' : 1475, '411,' : 1476, 'purchasable': 1477, 'lost': 1478, 'been': 1479, 'shipment': 1480, 'ginger,' : 1481, 'xxxii,' : 1482, 'gold,' : 1483, 'allow': 1484, 'conquerors,' : 1485, 'mohammed,' : 1486, 'keeping': 1487, 'synonymous': 1488, 'either': 1489, 'says': 1490, 'hassan,' : 1491, 'travelled': 1492, 'â\x80\x98their': 1493, 'clearly': 1494, '262,' : 1495, 'completely': 1496, 'search': 1497, 'unless': 1498, 'interpreted': 1499, 'links': 1500, 'trip': 1501, 'when': 1502, '[7]': 1503, 'â\x80\x98le': 1504, 'however,' : 1505, '101,' : 1506, 'discovery': 1507, 'commerciali': 1508, 'make': 1509, 'grande': 1510, 'observations,' : 1511, 'moslems': 1512, 'mainly': 1513, 'develop': 1514, 'discontinue': 1515, 'gotha,' : 1516, '165,' : 1517, 'traffic': 1518, 'accordance': 1519, 'unmolested': 1520, 'vol.' : 1521, 'destroy': 1522, 'returned': 1523, '58,' : 1524, 'justified.' : 1525, 'found': 1526, 'en': 1527, 'tribute': 1528, 'road': 1529, 'mentions': 1530, 'pratique': 1531, 'savary,' : 1532, 'accommodate': 1533, 'timurâ\x80\x99s': 1534, 'traffichi': 1535, 'lâ\x80\x99amicitia': 1536, '1.e.7': 1537, 'status': 1538, 'diario': 1539, 'metals': 1540, 'ones': 1541, 'thorold': 1542, 'routes,' : 1543, 'emperors.' : 1544, 'alexandria.' : 1545, '106.' : 1546, 'averages,' : 1547, 'cent.' : 1548, 'mä@moires,' : 1549, 'impasseâ\x80\x99': 1550, 'whereof': 1551, 'capture': 1552, 'official': 1553, '[52]': 1554, 'genoa,' : 1555, '[54]': 1556, 'certain': 1557, '(and)': 1558, 'pglaf,' : 1559, 'contain': 1560, 'turkish': 1561, 'transit': 1562, 'goes': 1563, 'pockets': 1564, '64-6221541.' : 1565, 'paying': 1566, '175.' : 1567, 'egyptian': 1568, '1749,' : 1569, 'correct,' : 1570, '543.' : 1571, 'head': 1572, 'www.gutenberg.org/donate.' : 1573, 'liability': 1574, '(the)': 1575, 'legal': 1576, 'gold': 1577, 'aden,' : 1578, 'annually': 1579, 'right': 1580, 'provision': 1581, 'disclaimers': 1582, 'traverse': 1583, 'hundreds': 1584, '--': 1585, 'breaking': 1586, 'choose': 1587, 'motives': 1588, 'cases': 1589, 'charges.' : 1590, 'eliminated': 1591, 'marked': 1592, 'specified': 1593, '2001.' : 1594, 'possess': 1595, 'high': 1596, 'cairo': 1597, 'edition.' : 1598, 'â\x80\x98appear': 1599, 'silk,' : 1600, 'ff.' : 1601, 'where': 1602, 'popes': 1603, 'fees,' : 1604, '118': 1605, 'gutenbergâ\x84cdâ\x80\x99s': 1606, 'conquering': 1607, 'constantinople': 1608, 'despised': 1609, '1900,' : 1610, 'deliberately': 1611, 'removed': 1612, 'extremity': 1613, 'inaccurate': 1614, '77,' : 1615, 'lisbon': 1616, 'accrued': 1617, 'written': 1618, 'gone.' : 1619, '1630': 1620, 'version': 1621, 'cape': 1622, 'large': 1623, 'indiamen': 1624, 'locations': 1625, 'mediterranean': 1626, 'channel.' : 1627, 'come.' : 1628, 'donate': 1629, 'quella': 1630, '430.' : 1631, '1356': 1632, 'legend': 1633, 'kind,' : 1634, 'must,' : 1635, 'occasional': 1636, '71,' : 1637, 'exercise': 1638, '82': 1639, 'fulin,' : 1640, 'seem': 1641, 'products': 1642, 'fourteenth': 1643, '680,' : 1644, 'sharing': 1645, 'par': 1646, '277.' : 1647, 'detail.' : 1648, 'visit': 1649, '86,' : 1650, '577,' : 1651, 'land,[9]': 1652, 'western': 1653, 'francs': 1654, 'prominently': 1655, 'islands.[13]': 1656, '1517.' : 1657, 'vols.' : 1658, 'cent': 1659, 'damages,' : 1660, 'emptied': 1661, 'with': 1662, 'armenia': 1663, 'years.[29]': 1664, 'accessed': 1665, 'heavy': 1666, 'appears': 1667, '1517': 1668, 'virus,' : 1669, 'pass': 1670, 'mohamedan': 1671, 'tried': 1672, 'bought': 1673, 'extensive': 1674, 'identify': 1675, 'trademark': 1676, 'in': 1677, 'case': 1678, 'system': 1679, 'further': 1680, 'form': 1681, 'opposite': 1682, 'maximum': 1683, 'prices': 1684, 'parts': 1685, 'secretorum': 1686, 'food': 1687, 'money': 1688, 'ballots': 1689, 'ibid.': 1690, 'solicit': 1691, 'old,' : 1692, '4.' : 1693, 'prices,' : 1694, 'beyond': 1695, 'wait': 1696, 'times': 1697, '1340': 1698, 'fidelium': 1699, 'attempts': 1700, 'fleets': 1701, 'fell': 1702, 'route,' : 1703, 'merchants,' : 1704, 'farthest': 1705, 'histoire': 1706, 'groups': 1707, 'periods': 1708, 'publiechâ\x80\x99s': 1709, '1508,' : 1710, '3': 1711, 'l.' : 1712, 'move': 1713, 'egypt': 1714, 'commodities,' : 1715, 'any': 1716, 'generous': 1717, 'sea': 1718, '1.e.' : 1719, 'imperio': 1720, '479.' : 1721, 'claim': 1722, 'a': 1723, 'footnotes': 1724, 'thoroughly': 1725, 'anarchy': 1726, 'errors,' : 1727, 'christians.[27]': 1728, '[31]': 1729, 'priuli': 1730, 'out': 1731, 'profit.[2]': 1732, 'average': 1733, 'situation': 1734, 'au': 1735, 'briggs': 1736, 'selim': 1737, 'et': 1738, 'her': 1739, 'lose': 1740, 'belon': 1741, 'passim': 1742, 'rouge': 1743, '1686,' : 1744, 'iv,' : 1745, '545,' : 1746, 'around': 1747, 'osmanischen': 1748, '1.' : 1749, 'oxford,' : 1750, 'girolamo': 1751, 'name': 1752, 'owns': 1753, 'modified': 1754, 'asciâ\x80\x99s': 1755, 'records': 1756, 'if': 1757, 'dardanelles,' : 1758, 'historically': 1759, '386': 1760, 'fitness': 1761, 'leipzig,' : 1762, 'promotion': 1763, 'you': 1764, '(www.gutenberg.org),': 1765, 'treaties': 1766, 'hasselquist,' : 1767, 'always': 1768, 'commercial': 1769, '326': 1770, 'internal': 1771, 'conservatism': 1772, 'central': 1773, '410.' : 1774, 'exchange': 1775, 'paris,' : 1776, 'cotton,' : 1777, 'persia,' : 1778, 'kosseir,' : 1779, 'â\x80\x99x98desiderava': 1780, 'sugar,' : 1781, 'stock': 1782, 'vers': 1783, 'â\x80\x982ge,' : 1784, 'goods': 1785, 'this': 1786, 'bongars,' : 1787, 'del': 1788, 'begun': 1789, '[24]': 1790, 'principio': 1791, 'lâ\x80\x99x80\x99europe': 1792, '1915[\*]': 1793, 'stood': 1794, 'depping.' : 1795, '1580': 1796, 'countries': 1797, 'machine-readable': 1798, '596-1887.' : 1799, 'turkey,' : 1800, '440,' : 1801, 'c'

ourse': 1802, 'india,'': 1803, 'overthrew': 1804, 'service.'': 1805, '1.e.3.'': 1806, 'or': 1807, 'tabriz': 1808, '89,'': 1809, 'deâ\x80\x99': 1810, 'exerted': 1811, '552.'': 1812, 'elect': 1813, '156': 1814, 'failed': 1815, '2 72,'': 1816, 'vigorous': 1817, 'rapidly,'': 1818, 'translated': 1819, 'terms': 1820, 'help': 1821, 'depend': 1822, 'opportunities': 1823, 'frequent': 1824, 'purchased': 1825, 'change.'': 1826, 'obsolete,'': 1827, 'out,'': 1828, '152': 1829, 'bibl.'': 1830, 'proceeded': 1831, 'beginnings': 1832, 'period': 1833, 'possible,'': 1834, 'opportunity.'': 1835, 'liberal': 1836, 'ensued': 1837, 'voyage);': 1838, 'distribution': 1839, 'rose': 1840, 'entirely': 1841, 'author': 1842, 'illinoian': 1843, '90': 1844, 'violent': 1845, 'taken': 1846, 'fluctuate,'': 1847, 'east': 1848, '\_early': 1849, 'growth': 1850, 'references': 1851, 'defect': 1852, 'essential': 1853, 'satalia,'': 1854, 'tartars': 1855, 'nellâ\x80\x99': 1856, 'silver,'': 1857, 'afterwards.'': 1858, '100': 1859, 'writing': 1860, 'license.'': 1861, 'entire': 1862, 'increased,'': 1863, 'michael': 1864, 'using': 1865, 'centuries.'': 1866, 'text s': 1867, '55': 1868, 'explore': 1869, 'his': 1870, 'persia': 1871, 'exporting': 1872, 'brought': 1873, 'xxiv.'': 1874, 'shillings': 1875, 'say,'': 1876, 'because': 1877, '[23]': 1878, 'carrying': 1879, 'provisions': 1880, 'g.'': 1881, 'wares': 1882, 'changed': 1883, 'come': 1884, 'indemnity': 1885, 'these': 1886, 'professor': 1887, 'energetic': 1888, 'developed': 1889, 'italiani': 1890, 'merely': 1891, 'damaged': 1892, 'concerned': 1893, 'vielding,'': 1894, 'problem.'': 1895, 'year': 1896, 'projects': 1897, 'damage': 1898, '1.e': 1899, 'user,'': 1900, 'rogers': 1901, 'literary': 1902, 'temporarily': 1903, 'marseilles': 1904, 'â\x80\x98as-isâ\x80\x99': 1905, '160)': 1906, 'venetiani\_,'': 1907, '837.'': 1908, 'turgut': 1909, 'â': 1910, 'reading': 1911, 'fixer': 1912, 'derive': 1913, 'alexandretta': 1914, 'lybyer': 1915, 'manager': 1916, '48': 1917, '(p.): 1918, 'bayezid': 1919, 'statements': 1920, 'eastern': 1921, 'survey': 1922, 'on': 1923, '[26]': 1924, 'sanuto': 1925, 'historical': 1926, 'owned': 1927, 'followed': 1928, 'disadvantage.'': 1929, '16': 1930, 'method': 1931, 'customary': 1932, '44': 1933, 'drainage': 1934, 'adopted': 1935, '1200-1800\_,'': 1936, 'religious': 1937, '\_october': 1938, 'regularly': 1939, 'use': 1940, 'â\x80\x98long': 1941, 'transported': 1942, '1516': 1943, '349.'': 1944, 'posted': 1945, 'possibility': 1946, 'volunteers': 1947, 'aims': 1948, 'read,'': 1949, 'europe,'': 1950, 'slightly.'': 1951, 'register': 1952, '352': 1953, 'walks': 1954, 'christopher': 1955, 'be': 1956, 'diaristi': 1957, 'ff.): 1958, 'is': 1959, 'spices': 1960, '124': 1961, 'deductible': 1962, 'decline.'': 1963, 'replace': 1964, 'appealed': 1965, 'modification,'': 1966, 'atlantic': 1967, 'â\x80\x98comme': 1968, 'states': 1969, 'kilogram': 1970, 'wares.[55]': 1971, 'vandal,'': 1972, 'mans,'': 1973, '269.'': 1974, 'give': 1975, 'change': 1976, 'intellectual': 1977, 'promoting': 1978, 'confirmed': 1979, 'seventeenth': 1980, 'you!'): 1981, 'aden': 1982, 'still': 1983, 'branches': 1984, 'ebook.'': 1985, 'rules': 1986, 'reserved': 1987, '20': 1988, 'revenue': 1989, 'obstruction': 1990, 'sight': 1991, 'nel': 1992, 'strangers,'': 1993, 'sudanese': 1994, 'agriculture': 1995, 'thä@enot': 1996, 'othoman,'': 1997, 'totalelement': 1998, 'profitable': 1999, 'variations': 2000, 'sentence': 2001, 'utile': 2002, 'europe.[52]': 2003, 'enable': 2004, 'expend': 2005, 'bulk': 2006, 'gutenbergâ\x80\x98': 2007, 'cause.'': 2008, 'holder,'': 2009, 'indicate': 2010, 'seeking': 2011, 'printed': 2012, 'da': 2013, 'file': 2014, '[39]': 2015, 'up,'': 2016, 'run': 2017, 'contrary,'': 2018, '1.e.9.'': 2019, 'into': 2020, 'domain': 2021, 'court': 2022, 'legally': 2023, 'etc.'': 2024, 'sell': 2025, 'tozor,'': 2026, 'foundation': 2027, 'subjects.'': 2028, '1491,'': 2029, '546).': 2030, 'centre': 2031, '[10]': 2032, 'curtailed,'': 2033, 'determine': 2034, 'â\x80\x98x9cproject': 2035, 'nevertheless': 2036, 'title': 2037, 'easily': 2038, 'medium,'': 2039, 'forgave': 2040, 'superior': 2041, 'reducing': 2042, 'increasing': 2043, 'parfait': 2044, 'value': 2045, '(neglecting': 2046, 'expelling': 2047, 'gratefully': 2048, '72.'': 2049, 'marks': 2050, 'noticeable': 2051, 'equipment.'': 2052, 'who,'': 2053, 'don': 2054, 'compendiously': 2055, '12,'': 2056, 'indemnify': 2057, 'employees': 2058, 'materials,'': 2059, 'nation': 2060, 'cities,'': 2061, '1320': 2062, 'lands': 2063, 'address': 2064, 'deliberate': 2065, 'indies,'': 2066, 'unenforceability': 2067, 'germany,'': 2068, 'ran': 2069, 'hart': 2070, 'asia': 2071, 'damages.'': 2072, 'prices.'': 2073, 'go': 2074, 'caravan': 2075, 'winds': 2076, 'proofread': 2077, 'europe.'': 2078, 'raynaud,'': 2079, 'importance': 2080, 'help,'': 2081, 'seems': 2082, 'sixty': 2083, 'spice,'': 2084, 'exclusive': 2085, 'explains': 2086, 'fleet': 2087, 'measure': 2088, 'over': 2089, 'europeans': 2090, '1450,'': 2091, 'payments': 2092, 'fifteenth': 2093, 'very': 2094, 'accomplished': 2095, '1911,'': 2096, 'oriental': 2097, '5': 2098, 'ferma': 2099, 'v.'': 2100, 'continued': 2101, 'vestibules': 2102, 'ducats': 2103, 'remaining': 2104, '1681.'': 2105, 'part.'': 2106, 'none': 2107, 'remove': 2108, 'charitable': 2109, 'drew': 2110, 'have': 2111, 'volney': 2112, 'says': 2113, 'different.'': 2114, 'purchases': 2115, 'also': 2116, 'q.'': 2117, 'routes,[31]': 2118, 'traffic.'': 2119, 'interior': 2120, 'complete,'': 2121, 'outdated': 2122, 'dealing': 2123, '[1]': 2124, 'all.[34]': 2125, 'french,'': 2126, 'recovered': 2127, 'research.'': 2128, 'read': 2129, 'facility': 2130, '\_gesta': 2131, 'refers': 2132, 'volunteer': 2133, 'follow': 2134, 'competed': 2135, 'meanwhile': 2136, 'federal': 2137, 'annexed': 2138, 'instead': 2139, 'prosperity': 2140, 'holdings': 2141, 'west.'': 2142, 'trade\_': 2143, 'christophe': 2144, 'periods.'': 2145, '[19]': 2146, 'troops': 2147, 'anything': 2148, 'turkey': 2149, 'definite': 2150, 'secondary,'': 2151, 'vicomte': 2152, 'void': 2153, '\_diarii': 2154, 'suleiman,'': 2155, 'renewed': 2156, 'medieval': 2157, 'syrian': 2158, '1829,'': 2159, 'sufficient': 2160, 'le': 2161, 'available': 2162, '[15]': 2163, 'months': 2164, 'him': 2165, 'lajazzo': 2166, '351;': 2167, 'freely': 2168, 'francis': 2169, 'indirectly': 2170, 'jedda.'': 2171, '1611),': 2172, 'râ@publique': 2173, 'recent': 2174, '1670),': 2175, 'elevation': 2176, 'desolation': 2177, 'group': 2178, '213).'': 2179, '&': 2180, 'passing': 2181, 'codes': 2182, 'alexandria.[37]': 2183, 'decade,'': 2184, 'xiv^e': 2185, 'solicitation': 2186, '\_voyage': 2187, 'awayâ\x80\x94you': 2188, 'black': 2189, '23.'': 2190, 'their': 2191, 'caused': 2192, 'unbroken': 2193, '273': 2194, 'taxes.'': 2195, 'strong.[4]': 2196, 'binary,'': 2197, 'total': 2198, 'exchanges': 2199, '\_ibid.\_,'': 2200, 'syrie': 2201, 'processing': 2202, 'wished': 2203, 'indignities': 2204, '[8]': 2205, 'latter': 2206, 'profit': 2207, 'â\x80\x9cdefects,â\x80\x9d': 2208, '1.f.2.'': 2209, 'movement': 2210, 'respected': 2211, 'much': 2212, '(1 076-80)\_,'': 2213, 'distributed': 2214, 'carry': 2215, 'cent.):': 2216, 'distance': 2217, 'navigate': 2218, '16': 2219, 'la': 2220, 'imagined': 2221, '\_le': 2222, 'americas.'': 2223, '20%': 2224, 'russian': 2225, '19;': 2226, '\_professor': 2227, 'venetiani': 2228, 'bortrandon': 2229, 'general': 2230, 'coins': 2231, 'cost,'': 2232, '4': 2233, '266': 2234, '1490': 2235, 'the': 2236, 'up': 2237, '3,'': 2238, 'close': 2239, 'war': 2240, 'depends': 2241, 'ensuring': 2242, '21': 2243, 'most': 2244, 'dominions': 2245, 'long': 2246, '155': 2247, '13,'': 2248, '1.e.5.): 2249, 'routes.[51]': 2250, 'an': 2251, 'open.'': 2252, 'now': 2253, 'uninterrupted': 2254, 'crimea,'': 2255, 'pepper,'': 2256, 'located': 2257, '1.b.'': 2258, 'donors': 2259, 'critical': 2260, 'designed': 2261, 'haulsâ\x80\x99': 2262, 'entre': 2263, 'created': 2264, '[36]': 2265, '500': 2266, 'date': 2267, 'immediate': 2268, '[21]': 2269, 'paper': 2270, 'molested': 2271, 'strove': 2272, 'laws': 2273, 'intention': 2274, '[25]': 2275, 'une': 2276, '#50860]': 2277, 'of': 2278, 'returns.'': 2279, 'trademark.'': 2280, 'sending': 2281, 'ports,'': 2282, 'communicated': 2283, 'marino': 2284, '546,'': 2285, '79-81.'': 2286, '167.'': 2287, 'them': 2288, 'demand': 2289, 'sail': 2290, 'discoveries': 2291, 'held': 2292, 'ancient': 2293, 'far': 2294, 'albuquerque': 2295, 'deserted': 2296, 'notorious': 2297, 'introduction': 2298, '327': 2299, 'adalia.'': 2300, 'appearing': 2301, 'work,'': 2302, 'intercept': 2303, 'can': 2304, 'degli': 2305, 'xvii^e': 2306, 'broken': 2307, 'sou': 2308, 'cities': 2309, '1.e.8.): 2310, 'water,'': 2311, 'accepted': 2312, 'gulf': 2313, 'salaires,'': 2314, 'westward': 2315, 'frustrated': 2316, 'particularly': 2317, 'alternate': 2318, '\_op.):': 2319, 'accept': 2320, 'imposed': 2321, 'discovered,'': 2322, 'due,'': 2323, 'updated': 2324, 'generations.'': 2325, 'including': 2326, 'goals': 2327, 'take': 2328, '17': 2329, 'unlink': 2330, 'data': 2331, 'which,'': 2332, 'killed': 2333, 'successful.'': 2334, 'warranty': 2335, 'provisions.'': 2336, 'balance': 2337, 'return': 2338, 'coral,'': 2339, 'howe': 2340, 'monopoly': 2341, 'non-profit': 2342, 'ebook,'': 2343, 'elder,'': 2344, 'outlets': 2345, 'conquests': 2346, 'quotes': 2347, 'wares,'': 2348, 'desire': 2349, 'variety': 2350, 'displaying': 2351, 'produced': 2352, 'appear': 2353, 'disclaimer': 2354, 'territory': 2355, 'approximately': 2356, 'venetians,'': 2357, 'venise': 2358, 'good': 2359, 'entrâte': 2360, 'negligence,'': 2361, '(any)': 2362, 'relations': 2363, 'loc.):': 2364, 'international': 2365, 'venetian': 2366, 'latrie,'': 2367, 'gutenberg': 2368, 'nointel': 2369, '158': 2370, 'straits': 2371, 'to': 2372, 'language': 2373, 'special': 2374, 'trade.[38]': 2375, 'dincer': 2376, 'user': 2377, 'troubles': 2378, 'implied': 2379, 'each': 2380, '228;': 2381, 'theory': 2382, 'shallows,'': 2383, 'timur,'': 2384, 'active': 2385, 'natives': 2386, 'financial':

2387, 'fulinâ\x80\x99s': 2388, 'shifting': 2389, 'collection.': 2390, '[32]': 2391, 'comparative': 2392, 'what': 2393, 'kilogram;': 2394, 'transcribe': 2395, 'iv.': 2396, 'educational': 2397, 'reports': 2398, 'duties': 2399, 'arabia,'': 2400, 'e.'': 2401, 'florence,'': 2402, 'subject': 2403, 'various': 2404, 'approximate': 2405, 'visitations': 2406, 'multitude': 2407, '680-91,'': 2408, 'such': 2409, 'effect': 2410, 'transit,'': 2411, 'india,'': 2412, 'trade.[44]': 2413, 'pp.': 2414, 'across': 2415, 'lead,'': 2416, 'holland': 2417, '44,'': 2418, 'lâ\x80\x99s': 2419, 'indies;': 2420, 'direct': 2421, 'vignaud': 2422, '501(c)(3)': 2423, 'discovered': 2424, 'please': 2425, 'albert': 2426, 'penalty': 2427, 'stuffs': 2428, 'efforts,'': 2429, 'conflict': 2430, 'consumption': 2431, 'distributed': 2432, 'xii,'': 2433, 'led': 2434, '526,'': 2435, 'survive': 2436, 'dâ\x80\x99avenel,'': 2437, '[44]': 2438, 'levant.'': 2439, 'costs': 2440, 'reduced.'': 2441, 'requirements': 2442, 'laws.'': 2443, 'thre e': 2444, 'dei': 2445, 'unprotected': 2446, 'copied': 2447, 'priuli,'': 2448, 'che': 2449, 'same': 2450, 'steams hip,'': 2451, 'francos\_,'': 2452, 'light': 2453, 'provide': 2454, '70,'': 2455, 'coral': 2456, 'neglected': 2457, 'form,'': 2458, 'that': 2459, 'shows': 2460, '2016': 2461, 'finlay,'': 2462, 'figures,'': 2463, 'greatly': 2464, '[6]': 2465, '1673.'': 2466, '809': 2467, 'paperwork': 2468, 'ii': 2469, 'obtained': 2470, 'wars': 2471, 'nuovo': 2472, 'question': 2473, 'who': 2474, 'travel': 2475, 'continuance': 2476, 'roi': 2477, 'if': 2478, 'barcelona': 2479, 'equally': 2480, 'associated': 2481, 'to,'': 2482, 'affirms': 2483, 'red': 2484, 'contributed': 2485, '707,'': 2486, 'force': 2487, 'addition': 2488, 'note': 2489, 'several': 2490, 'greatest': 2491, 'veneti': 2492, 'since': 2493, 'du': 2494, 'defective,'': 2495, 'lâ\x80\x99empire': 2496, 'territories': 2497, 'averaged': 2498, 'story': 2499, 'presently': 2500, 'subjects,'': 2501, '\_narrative': 2502, 'obstructing': 2503, 'reiches': 2504, 'persian': 2505, 'cape,'': 2506, '[41]': 2507, 'beirut': 2508, 'stones': 2509, 'renegade': 2510, 'trade': 2511, 'compelled': 2512, 'among': 2513, 'prosperity': 2514, 'unsuccessful': 2515, 'deprived': 2516, 'history': 2517, 'performances': 2518, 'within': 2519, '[22]': 2520, 'while': 2521, '32,'': 2522, 'production,'': 2523, 'crossing': 2524, 'sent': 2525, '1.e.4.'': 2526, 'no.'': 2527, '['\*]': 2528, 'minor': 2529, 'emirates,'': 2530, 'imperative.'': 2531, '[3]': 2532, 'says,'': 2533, 'berchet,'': 2534, 'economic': 2535, 'which': 2536, 'made': 2537, 'tott, ': 2538, 'egypt)': 2539, '1894-1912,'': 2540, 'business': 2541, 'decline': 2542, '1852': 2543, 'sultans,'': 2544, 'regards': 2545, 'orient': 2546, 'influence': 2547, '\_del': 2548, 'seen': 2549, 'gain': 2550, 'upon': 2551, 'deserves': 2552, 'associated)': 2553, 'brusa.[20]': 2554, 'earn': 2555, 'holy': 2556, 'blocking': 2557, 'sec': 2558, '1896,'': 2559, 'exchanging': 2560, 'city.[46]': 2561, 'and,'': 2562, 'india.'': 2563, 'has': 2564, 'struggle': 2565, 'he': 2566, 'as,'': 2567, 'disputes': 2568, 'deemed': 2569, 'steppes': 2570, 'flow': 2571, 'counted': 2572, 'noire\_,'': 2573, 'possession': 2574, 'years,'': 2575, 'ways,'': 2576, 'journey': 2577, 'di': 2578, 'presumed': 2579, 'roads': 2580, 'revenue.[24]': 2581, 'open': 2582, 'sailing': 2583, 'traded': 2584, 'doubling': 2585, 'temporary': 2586, '[43]': 2587, 'freely.[5]': 2588, '\$5,000)': 2589, 'meet': 2590, 'complying': 2591, '36': 2592, 'piratical': 2593, 'commodo': 2594, 'cilia'): 2595, 'metals,'': 2596, 'causes': 2597, 'gutenbergâ\x84ç': 2598, 'easy.'': 2599, '1507': 2600, 'formats': 2601, 'english': 2602, 'harmless': 2603, '(see': 2604, 'lâ\x80\x999â\x80\x99cole': 2605, 'law.'': 2606, 'mameluke': 2607, 'capital,'': 2608, 'word': 2609, 'jem,'': 2610, 'time': 2611, 'obtaining': 2612, 'series': 2613, 'mississippi': 2614, 'stream': 2615, 'ottoman': 2616, 'cent.[43]': 2617, 'lose': 2618, '1752,'': 2619, '[46]': 2620, '1500,'': 2621, 'themselves': 2622, '[55]': 2623, 'commanding': 2624, '1.e.8': 2625, 'whatsoever.'': 2626, 'forced': 2627, '14,'': 2628, 'cairo,'': 2629, 'armenia,'': 2630, 'damages': 2631, '1520.[12]': 2632, 'quantities': 2633, 'se': 2634, 'see': 2635, 'paragraphs': 2636, '1513.'': 2637, 'gutenberg': 2638, '1502.[33]': 2639, 'well-organized': 2640, 'number': 2641, 'embassy': 2642, 'indifference': 2643, '13': 2644, 'like.[17]': 2645, 'incidental': 2646, 'west;[15]': 2647, 'obstruct': 2648, 'nonproprietary': 2649, 'real': 2650, '54': 2651, '1300': 2652, 'damage.'': 2653, 'asylum': 2654, 'eastward': 2655, 'its': 2656, '60': 2657, 'pieces': 2658, 'iii.'': 2659, 'medio': 2660, 'brusa.'': 2661, 'dates,'': 2662, 'thirty': 2663, 'pages': 2664, '(or': 2665, 'addresses': 2666, 'much,'': 2667, '337,'': 2668, '188.'': 2669, 'paragraph': 2670, 'england,'': 2671, 'more': 2672, 'multiplied': 2673, 'explanation.'': 2674, '50': 2675, 'european': 2676, 'earlier,'': 2677, 'cavavans': 2678, 'party': 2679, 'especially': 2680, 'ships': 2681, 'anyone.'': 2682, '118-27,'': 2683, 'cape.'': 2684, 'lands,'': 2685, '1528': 2686, 'violates': 2687, 'established': 2688, 'due': 2689, 'consideration': 2690, 'rimaudaide,'': 2691, '1540.'': 2692, 'powers': 2693, 'exclusion': 2694, 'north': 2695, 'below': 2696, 'area': 2697, '13-15.'': 2698, 'indes\_,'': 2699, 'position': 2700, 'lviii.'': 2701, 'derived': 2702, 'views.'': 2703, 'accepting': 2704, 'cross': 2705, 'understand,'': 2706, 'hypertext': 2707, 'creation': 2708, 'alteration': 2709, 'foreign': 2710, '(i': 2711, '127,: 2712, 'display,'': 2713, 'years': 2714, 'og': 2715, 'spain,'': 2716, '1520.'': 2717, '1498,'': 2718, 'states,'': 2719, 'time.'': 2720, 'lybyer.'': 2721, '[20]': 2722, 'aleppo,'': 2723, 'pierre': 2724, 'disturbed': 2725, 'decisively,'': 2726, 'than': 2727, 'prince': 2728, 'thus,'': 2729, '1453': 2730, 'show': 2731, 'mediterranean.'': 2732, 'warranties': 2733, 'emerged': 2734, 'baron': 2735, 'entered,'': 2736, '374,'': 2737, 'proposed': 2738, 'opportunity': 2739, 'sultan': 2740, 'delaville': 2741, 'â\x80\x998blockedâ\x80\x99': 2742, 'r': 2743, 'lvii.'': 2744, 'finally': 2745, '[27]': 2746, 'usually': 2747, '93,'': 2748, 'well': 2749, 'hope.'': 2750, '8,'': 2751, 'opened': 2752, 'venice,'': 2753, '4,'': 2754, 'etc.\_,'': 2755, 'f.'': 2756, 'physical': 2757, 'from': 2758, 'said': 2759, '165': 2760, 'privileges': 2761, 'rarely': 2762, 'devint': 2763, 'sultânâ\x80\x99s': 2764, 'before': 2765, 'alexandretta,'': 2766, 'supremacy': 2767, 'agreement,'': 2768, 'twelve': 2769, 'p.'': 2770, '1840-63,'': 2771, 'captured': 2772, 'agreement': 2773, '39': 2774, 'gulf.[36]': 2775, 'route.'': 2776, '520': 2777, '1.f.6.'': 2778, 'foundationâ\x80\x99s': 2779, 'though': 2780, 'comply': 2781, 'without': 2782, '26,'': 2783, 'samarkand': 2784, '[53]': 2785, 'applicable': 2786, 'print': 2787, 'accomplished': 2788, 'asia': 2789, 'one-t hird': 2790, 'brother,'': 2791}

```
In [26]: def one_hot_encoding(word, word_to_index):
    one_hot_vector = np.zeros(len(word_to_index))

    if word in word_to_index:
        index = word_to_index[word]
        one_hot_vector[index] = 1

    return one_hot_vector

encoded_text = [one_hot_encoding(word, word_to_index) for word in words]

print("Text:", text)
```

Text: i»{The Project Gutenberg eBook of The Ottoman Turks and the Routes of Oriental Trade

This ebook is for the use of anyone anywhere in the United States and most other parts of the world at no cost and with almost no restrictions whatsoever. You may copy it, give it away or re-use it under the terms of the Project Gutenberg License included with this ebook or online at [www.gutenberg.org](http://www.gutenberg.org). If you are not located in the United States, you will have to check the laws of the country where you are located before using this eBook.

Title: The Ottoman Turks and the Routes of Oriental Trade

Author: Albert Howe Lybyer

Release date: January 6, 2016 [eBook #50860]

Language: English

Credits: Produced by Turgut Dincer (This file was produced from images generously made available by The Internet Archive)

\*\*\* START OF THE PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK THE OTTOMAN TURKS AND THE ROUTES OF ORIENTAL TRADE \*\*\*

Produced by Turgut Dincer (This file was produced from images generously made available by The Internet Archive)

## VI. THE INFLUENCE OF THE RISE OF THE OTTOMAN TURKS UPON THE ROUTES OF ORIENTAL TRADE.

By ALBERT H. LYBYER,

Professor in the University of Illinois

[Reprinted from THE ENGLISH HISTORICAL REVIEW, October 1915]

THE ENGLISH

HISTORICAL REVIEW

NO. CXX.--OCTOBER 1915[\*]

### The Ottoman Turks and the Routes of Oriental Trade

Within a period of a little more than two hundred years, from the close of the thirteenth century to the second decade of the sixteenth, the rising power of the Ottoman Turks extended the area of its political control until its holdings stretched north and south across the Levant from the Russian steppes to the Sudanese desert. The Turkish lands thus came to intercept all the great routes which in ancient and medieval times had borne the trade between East and West. Near the time when the Turkish control became complete, a new way was discovered, passing around Africa; and within a few years the larger part of the through trade between Europe and Asia had deserted the Levantine routes and begun to follow that round the Cape of Good Hope. The causes of this diversion of trade have not been fully agreed upon. No specific investigation of the subject appears to have been made. A glance through works which, being mainly concerned with other subjects, have alluded to the shifting of the routes of oriental trade about the year 1500, shows that two incompatible views are prevalent. One of these holds in general that the advance of the Ottoman power gradually blocked the ancient trade-routes and forced a series of attempts to discover new routes; after these attempts had succeeded, the Turks continued to obstruct the old routes and compelled the use of the new. The other view finds little or no connexion between the growth of the Turkish power and the causes of the great discoveries: a set of motives quite independent of the rise of the Turks led men like Henry of Portugal and Christopher Columbus to explore the unknown world; and when the new route to India had been established it was found to possess an essential superiority for trade, which gave it pre-eminence until in the nineteenth century the balance was again turned by the introduction of steam navigation and the opening of the Suez Canal. The evidence appears to be overwhelmingly in favour of the second of these views. In the present article, however, without arguing the question directly, it is proposed to survey the course of oriental trade from the close of the great Crusades until the eighteenth century, so as to show the influence of the Ottoman Turks as it emerged historically.

The medieval trade-routes between western Europe and eastern and southern Asia fall into two groups: the northern, which passed mainly by land, and the southern, which passed mainly by sea. The former communicated with central Asia, China, and India through the Black Sea and Asia Minor, the latter through Syria and Egypt. Each group had branches which entered Asia near Aleppo and diverged in the direction of Tabriz and Bagdad. On all routes there were what in America are compendiously termed *âlong haulsâ* and *âshort haulsâ*; that is to say, wares which travelled most of the way, as Western silver and coral and

Eastern silk and spice, and wares which travelled only part of the way, as sugar, cotton, and Arabian gums. It was possible, also, for merchants who dealt in goods of the former class to travel the whole road or to go only part of it and sell or exchange their commodities, which would be carried on by other hands. For most goods the southern routes, especially that by the Red Sea, were cheaper, because they ran mostly by sea;[1] but this consideration was less important in the case of the costlier spices, especially as they were liable to suffer damage in the holds of ships. It was not so much, however, the question of expense as political and religious conditions which determined what routes would be preferred. If merchants are hindered by one route, said Marino Sanuto the Elder, they find another, like water, and they never cease seeking a way which will bring them more profit.[2]

At the beginning of the fourteenth century five routes were most in use: the land road through Tana from the mouth of the Don north of the Caspian Sea to China; the way through Trebizond to Tabriz and central Asia; the two roads from Lajazzo (Ayas) at the head of the Gulf of Alexandretta, one by Tabriz, the other by Bagdad and the Persian Gulf to India and beyond; and finally the route by the Nile, Kosseir, the Red Sea, and the Indian Ocean to southern and eastern Asia.[3] The north road was practicable as far as China for the century between 1240 and 1340, while the Mongol Empire was strong.[4] During this time foreign merchants, missionaries, and travellers were protected, and encouraged to traverse the vast Mongol territories freely.[5] These were still pagan in 1291, though the western divisions turned Moslem soon after that date. The routes which entered at Trebizond and Lajazzo nourished the small Christian states of Trebizond and Lesser Armenia, which served as vestibules to the Mongol lands.[6] Between them lay Asia Minor, the land of the Turk, broken at the time into ten small emirates, hostile in the interior to Christian strangers, but dealing freely at its ports with Western traders, and beginning to develop a commercial and piratical shipping.[7] Palestine and Egypt were under the Mameluke sultans, who permitted no foreign Christian to cross their dominions,[8] but who, as well as their subjects, derived great profit from a large trade between West and East. Christian cities, especially Venice, Genoa, and Barcelona, traded regularly at Alexandria.

The popes never forgave the Mamelukes for expelling Western Christians from the Holy Land,[9] and after repeated efforts they succeeded in the second quarter of the fourteenth century in reducing Christian commerce with Alexandria to small proportions. Hence the trade by the other routes increased, and the prices of comparatively bulky Eastern wares like pepper and ginger became higher in the West.[10] But the Mongol empire disintegrated rapidly, first into large states, then into a multitude of small ones which threatened anarchy. In consequence, from about the year 1340 the northern through route to China ceased to be practicable and the ways through Persia became difficult.[11] This was the first obstruction, or rather breaking up, of the trade-routes, and in it the Ottoman Turks, who then formed a small though vigorous principality, had no part. But since all the Levantine routes were now restricted in one way or another, the Venetians and Genoese appealed to the pope for assistance; and a system of licences to trade with Egypt was developed, which in time restored the commerce of the southern route to its old prosperity. Subject to temporary fluctuations, spices became comparatively cheap, and the average price changed little, except for a slight fall, before 1520.[12]

In 1356 the Ottoman Turks established themselves on both sides of the Dardanelles, and, though they had little shipping they were able to exercise some influence on the fraction of oriental trade which still passed through the Black Sea. They also gradually incorporated the other Turkish principalities in Asia Minor, and with them took over their trade agreement with Genoa and Venice and their rights to tribute from certain of the Aegean Islands.[13] Meanwhile in 1375 the Mamelukes absorbed Lesser Armenia (the ancient Cilicia), and thus brought into their hands the outlets of the three southern routes, which they held unmolested for one hundred and forty years. But frequent internal troubles in Persia disturbed the commerce which passed through Syria, and a violent alteration of trade-routes was accomplished by Timur,[14] who plundered Tana and seems to have checked the through trade from the East to the ports north of the Black Sea. He had definite commercial aims and made Samarkand a centre for caravans from China, India, Persia, and the West;[15] but he accomplished no such permanent political or economic unification of his dominions as had the first Mongol emperors. At his death in 1405 Persia fell into worse anarchy than ever, and the northern routes of the oriental trade became as nearly completely blocked as they ever were.[16] The Turks took no part in this process, though they suffered from it, both in Timurâs time and afterwards.

Venice had by now beaten Genoa decisively, and there ensued a century of comparative stability in the oriental trade. Pearls, silk, pepper, ginger, nutmegs, mace, cinnamon, and cloves were steadily exchanged in Syria and Egypt against gold, silver, copper, lead, tin, coral, and the like.[17] The Mameluke sultan and his subjects took toll of all, and Venice did most of the carrying and gained most of the profit. While the value of commodities was multiplied many times in the àlong haulsâ, it does not seem to be the case that Egypt and Venice took more than

due advantage of the situation.[18] Supply and demand have their effect even upon monopoly prices.

By about 1450, when the Turks had recovered most of their losses at the hands of Timur, trade relations were regularly conducted by caravan between Brusa, the first Ottoman capital, and Aleppo and Tabriz.[19] Not a few oriental wares followed these routes, and there is some evidence that Western merchants purchased spices at Brusa.[20] The capture of Constantinople by Mohammed II in 1453 gave him complete control of the Straits and a commanding position towards Genoa and Venice. In the readjustment which followed, the political rights of these cities at Constantinople were somewhat curtailed, but their trading privileges were renewed with little change.[21]

The commercial policy of the Turks, now well established, was not at all one of hostility to trade. They sought indeed to exclude foreigners from their internal commerce, as well as from the conduct of through trade while crossing their lands.[22] But such a desire cannot rightly be counted against them; all states endeavour to protect the pockets of their subjects. In conquering new regions the Turks regularly renewed the old commercial treaties with foreign powers, and usually observed them faithfully.[23] It is true that with them commerce was secondary, and conquest stood first. But they wished to encourage trade for the sake of revenue.[24] They fought with Genoa and Venice, not because these were trading powers, but because they owned lands, cities, and exceptional rights within the area of Turkish political influence. With Florence, Ancona, and other commercial cities which had no lands in the Levant and strove for none relations were uniformly good.[25] The Turks even confirmed or granted privileges of trade in their ports beyond what were allowed in the West, and some of their rules as regards duties were more liberal than elsewhere.[26] But no doubt generous provisions were not infrequently frustrated in particular cases by grasping officials, who, by the way, were usually renegade Christians.[27]

After his conquest of Trebizond Mohammed II came into conflict with Venice in 1464 and took some of her Levantine territory. War followed for nine years, in the course of which a new route of Eastern trade was temporarily opened.[28] The Venetians formed an alliance, both military and commercial, with the Turkoman Uzun Hassan, and some regions of southern Asia Minor, which had not been recovered by the Ottoman Turks since the time of Timur, furnished an opening through which spices could pass for a short time to Satalia, the present Adalia. Mohammed, however, annexed the southern regions, inflicted a severe defeat upon Uzun Hassan, and forced the Venetians to a favourable peace. Soon after this he took the Genoese possession of Kaffa in the Crimea, subjugated the Tartars of that neighbourhood, and obtained complete control of the Black Sea. The trade to the East through that sea was already practically gone. Some Genoese remained in Kaffa, and the Venetians obtained sailing and trading rights which were continued formally for sixty years.[29] But for about three centuries the Black Sea was used by hardly any other ships than those of the sultanâs subjects. A considerable trade upon it supplied Constantinople with food and various raw materials, some of which were exported to the West.[30] The conquests of Mohammed II undoubtedly contributed in some degree to the obstruction of the northern routes, but their importance, both in time and extent, was secondary. What measure of reduction they accomplished in the Levant trade at the north served to increase the trade along the southern routes,[31] and we have seen that these conquests accomplished no discernible permanent elevation of prices in the West.[32]

In the war of Bayezid II with the sultan of Egypt, during the years 1485 to 1491, caused by the latterâs giving asylum to the formerâs brother, Prince Jem, the Turkish troops were thoroughly defeated. The course of oriental trade through Syria and Egypt was not in the least molested by the Turks before the year 1516. Along the northern routes, whose outlets were in their hands, they made no effort to stop the flow of wares. In times of peace and order in Persia many caravans passed east and west, exchanging wares from the Aegean Sea even to the far interior of Asia. There continued also a regular movement north and south to Aleppo, and thence to Bagdad and Mecca and the East. If the Turks had hindered oriental trade, they had checked it but slightly. During their frequent wars commerce was more or less disturbed; but the wars usually ended in an increase of territory which furnished a wider commercial opportunity.

Through Egypt and Syria, although disputes about the succession to the Mameluke throne, occasional visitations of the plague, and quarrels between natives and Europeans caused the volume of trade to fluctuate, the old flow of oriental wares was maintained unbroken down to 1502.[33] That year marks a new epoch. The galleys of Venice found very few spices at Alexandria and Beirut; in 1504 they found none at all.[34] The southern trade-routes of the Levant had been emptied by the purchases of the Portuguese in India. From that year an average of twelve or more ships left Lisbon annually for the East,[35] and from 1507 the Portuguese sent fleets to blockade the mouths of the Red Sea and the Persian Gulf.[36] It was a deliberate attempt to stop permanently the passage of wares along the old southern routes of oriental trade, made not by Turks but by western Europeans, but it

was not entirely successful. The Venetian galleys which continued to sail to the Levant usually found some spices to be bought. But the old certainty was gone, and prices which were low at Lisbon were high at Beirut and Alexandria.[37] The total quantity of spices which came by the old routes from the East to Europe was greatly reduced. Venice sent fewer ships to the Levant and deemed it imprudent to build new galleys for the Eastern trade.[38] This was the situation when Selim I overthrew the Mameluke sultans in 1516 and 1517. Instead of blocking the southern routes further, he adopted the policy which the Mamelukes had left him. He renewed the old treaties with Venice and the West, and took over the intention of crushing the Portuguese naval power in the Indian Ocean by a fleet sent down the Red Sea.[39]

After 1502, then, the carrying of spices from India to the Red Sea and the Persian Gulf was interfered with by the Portuguese. Nevertheless, besides the diminished amount of spices which was taken by the Venetians and others from Aleppo and Alexandria for European consumption, goods of the same class required in Arabia, Persia, Turkey, and North Africa continued to travel by the old routes. In fact this trade appears never to have ceased.[40] The Turkish conquest of Egypt, far from creating a revolution in the Levant trade, caused only a temporary disturbance of it, not unlike that caused previously by the death of one Mameluke sultan and the accession of another.[41] The real revolution was already accomplished. The beginning of the economic decay of the Levant and of the decline of Venice and the Mediterranean trading cities dates, not from the Turkish conquest of Egypt in 1517, but, if its causes be not traced even earlier, from the doubling of the Cape of Good Hope by the Portuguese in 1498.

In 1528 Francis I opened negotiations with Suleiman, and French ships began to compete with those of Venice and Barcelona for spices at Alexandria.[42] The 10 per cent duty which had been exacted by the Mamelukes was presently reduced to 5, and later to 3 per cent.[43] While the Turks despised the Venetians, as men who would endure indignities rather than lose money, they respected the French, and these rapidly gained on the Venetians and in time surpassed them in amount of trade.[44]

In the thirties of the sixteenth century Suleiman undertook two great projects which were evidently designed to open and secure the southern trade-routes.[45] He captured Bagdad and the lands at the head of the Persian Gulf, and he sent a fleet from Suez for an unsuccessful attempt to expel the Portuguese from Diu in Gujarat. Thirty years later Turkish power was extended on the east of the Red Sea to Aden, and another expedition was sent out, which likewise failed to dislodge the Portuguese from Diu. An active trade continued through Alexandria and Aleppo; for instance, about the year 1550 most of the rhubarb used in Europe came through the latter city.[46] It appears that in the last quarter of the century, when Portugal passed into the hands of Philip II of Spain, during an era of high prices, much of the prosperity of the old southern routes returned, and there was a heavy traffic in spices through the Turkish dominions.[47] But the more energetic Dutch and English found their way also round the Cape, and rapidly drew the Western traffic in spices again into that channel. They also opened commercial relations with the Levant, which rivalled their trade with the East. In the latter part of the seventeenth century they began to bring pepper and spices even round Africa to the ports of the Levant.[48] By this time the Venetian trade had fallen greatly,[49] but the French maintained a place of commercial supremacy in the eastern Mediterranean. In the eighteenth century few wares came through from East to West, though silver passed in no small quantities in the opposite direction. The coins of Spain, Germany, and Holland helped to convey to western Europe the products of Egypt, Syria, Asia Minor, and Persia; and the same coins served again to bring to Turkey and Persia the spices, silks, and precious stones of the East.[50] âShort haulâ goods continued to move freely and in large quantities along most of the old routes.[51]

There is evidence to indicate that no one of the shorter routes, had there been no Turks nor any other nation on their lines to take toll upon wares, could have competed for the trade of southern Asia with western Europe against the Cape route. The land transit alone by the Persian Gulf route seems to have cost more than the sea freight from India to Europe.[52] A calculation made about the year 1800 shows that a shipment from India to France by way of the Red Sea would probably make a profit of 4 per cent., whereas the same consignment if sent round the Cape would earn from 36 to 48 per cent.; if a Christian power were in possession of the Red Sea and Egypt the gain by that route would be not more than 10 per cent.[53] The Red Sea is so straight and narrow, and so strewn with rocks and shallows, that sailing-vessels have to wait for favourable winds and waste much time. The Indiamen were not well adapted to this sea, so that transhipment was customary at Aden, Mocha, or Jeddah. There was always a transit by land, of some ninety miles at the shortest (from Suez to Cairo), then a passage by small vessel on the Nile, and another transhipment at Alexandria. On the other hand the time necessary for a voyage between India and Europe averaged not much less by the Cape route than by the Red Sea.[54] Until the invention of the steamship, which could run straight through the Red Sea without reference to the winds, and the excavation

of the Suez Canal, which eliminated the land transit, the Cape route seems to have been cheaper than all others for long distance wares.[55]

It appears, then, that in the first of the two views set forth at the beginning of this article, the relation of the Turks to the change of the trade-routes has been misconceived. They were not active agents in deliberately obstructing the routes. They did not by their notorious indifference and conservatism greatly, if at all on the whole, increase the difficulties of the oriental traffic. Nor did they make the discovery of new routes imperative. On the contrary, they lost by the discovery of a new and superior route. Had there been no way around Africa the whole story of the Levant since 1500 might have been very different. In the first place, the Mameluke sultans might have found in their uninterrupted trade sufficient financial support to enable them to resist successfully the attack of the Turks in 1516. But if the Turks had conquered Egypt while the full stream of oriental trade still ran through it, they must either have been deprived far sooner than was actually the case of the control of these routes, or they would have had to accommodate themselves to the great and increasing trade through their dominions. In the latter case they might have been forced into adopting modern ways, and into adding to their wonderful capacity for territorial unification a parallel scheme of organizing their trade. The decay of the lands of the Levant (neglecting the hypothesis of climatic change) might have been arrested and reversed. But there was a Cape route, and for three centuries and a half it took the bulk of the oriental trade. Selim I and Suleiman, the greatest of Ottoman conquerors, were powerless in their efforts to bring back the lucrative flow of Eastern wares. The shifting of the trade-routes was done, not by the Turks, but in their despite and to their disadvantage. The desolation of Egypt and Syria, the decline of the Italian cities, perhaps the very decay of the Ottoman empire itself, are due, not to them, but to the great discoveries, in which, positively or negatively, they had no discernible part.

A. H. LYBYER.

#### FOOTNOTES:

[\*] All rights reserved.

[1] W. Heyd, *\_Le Colonie commerciali degli Italiani in Oriente nel Medio Evo\_*, Venice, 1866-8. ii. 167.

[2] *\_Liber Secretorum Fidelium Crucis\_* (in Bongars, *\_Gesta Dei per Francos\_*, vol. ii, Hanover, 1611), p. 23.

[3] For the first three routes see Comte L. de Mas Latrie, *\_PrivilÃ"ge commercial accordÃ© en 1320 Ã  la rÃ©publique de Venise par un roi de Perse, etc.\_*, Bibl. de l'Ãcole des Chartes, xxxi (1870), 79-81. For the last three routes see Marino Sanuto, *\_loc. cit.\_*, pp. 3, 4, 22.

[4] W. Heyd, *\_Histoire du Commerce du Levant au Moyen Âge\_*, translated by Furcy Raynaud, Leipzig, 1885, ii. 156 ff., 215 ff.

[5] *Ibid.*, ii. 72.

[6] *Ibid.*, ii. 72 ff., 92 ff.; G. Finlay, *\_Hist. of Greece\_*, ed. by H. F. Tozor, Oxford, 1878, iv. 352 ff.

[7] Heyd, *\_Commerce du Levant\_*, i. 534 ff., especially 537, 542, 545, 550.

[8] Marino Sanuto, p. 23; Heyd, *\_Colonie commerciali\_*, ii. 224; *\_Commerce du Levant\_*, ii. 58, 71, 438.

[9] Heyd, *\_Commerce du Levant\_*, ii. 23 ff.; J. Delaville Le Roux, *\_La France en Orient au XIV<sup>e</sup> SiÃ"cle\_*, Paris, 1885, pp. 13 ff.

[10] Heyd, *\_Commerce du Levant\_*, ii. 188.

[11] *Ibid.*, ii. 44 ff., 128, 505.

[12] According to J. E. Thorold Rogers, *\_History of Agriculture and Prices in England\_*, iii, 518-43; iv. 680-91, Oxford, 1882, the average price of pepper in England by decades from 1259 to 1580 was as follows, in shillings per dozen pounds, pence being neglected: for the thirteenth century, beginning with the seventh decade, 11, 12, 10, 16; for the fourteenth century, 12, 11, 15, 15, 19, 25, 17, 18, 11, 12; for the fifteenth century, 12, 32, 16, 13, 9, 13, 14, 14, 17, 17; for the sixteenth century, 16, 16, 23, 23, 20, 32, 44, 34. The Vicomte G. d'Avenel, *\_Histoire Ã©conomique de la PropriÃ©tÃ©, des Salaires, des DenrÃ©es, et de tous less Prix en gÃ©nÃ©ral, 1200-1800\_*, 5 vols., Paris, 1894-1912, iv. 482-6, 502-6, 598, gives the following prices for pepper in France by periods of twenty-five years from 1300 to 1600, in francs per kilogram; for the fourteenth century, 5.50, 12, 8, 19; for the fifteenth century, 5, 3, 4.70, 4; for the sixteenth century, 5, 8,

7.50, 12. Both series give only approximate results, since they rest upon a comparatively small number of data more or less accidentally preserved. The variations depend not only upon circumstances in the Levant, but also upon conditions in the lands of production and the lands of consumption and along the entire intervening route. It will be seen that the average for the first two decades of the sixteenth century was a little below that for the previous two centuries. Lowest of all were the prices in the second quarter of the fifteenth century. It may be possible to discern here the influence of Jacques Caur, in establishing a well-organized direct trade between the Levant and France.

[13] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 259, 262, 269.

[14] *Ibid.*, ii. 266 ff., 377.

[15] *Ibid.*, ii. 505; *Narrative of the Embassy of R. G. de Clavijo to the Court of Timour*, Hakluyt Society, 1859, pp. 89, 93, 165 ff.

[16] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 427; F. E. do La Primaude, *Histoire du Commerce de la Mer Noire*, Paris, 1848, p. 158.

[17] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 427, 440, 500 ff. For a list of the wares exchanged in the oriental trade, see G. Berchet, *Del Commercio dei Veneti nell'Africa*, Venice, 1869, pp. 13-15.

[18] Heyd, *Colonie commerciali*, ii. 272, note 1, quotes Peschel for the statement that a quintal of ginger which cost at Calicut 4 cruzados sold at Alexandria for 11 and at Venice for 16. But G. Priuli (in R. Fulinàs *Diarri e Diaristi Venetiani*, Venice, 1881, p. 160) says that one ducat at Calicut mounted to from 60 to 100 ducats in Europe. The latter statement appears to be exaggerated, since in England, at the farthest extremity of Europe, pepper could fall as low as 9 d.<sup>l</sup>. the pound (see note 12). If Priuli be correct, the value of pepper at Calicut in his time was a farthing or less per pound, or a sou per kilogram.

[19] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 352. Bortrandon de la Brocquiére (Wright's *Early Travels in Palestine*, London, 1848, pp. 283 ff.) made the journey by caravan from Aleppo to Brusa.

[20] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 349.

[21] *Ibid.*, pp. 308 ff., 316 ff.

[22] They continued the exclusive policy of the Mamelukes in regard to the trade through Egypt and the Red Sea: Sieur J. Savary, *Le Parfait Négociant*, Geneva, 1752, p. 837.

[23] J. W. Zinkeisen, *Geschichte des Osmanischen Reiches in Europa*, Gotha, 1840-63, ii. 576, 577, and G. Berchet, *Del Commercio dei Veneti nell'Africa*, Venice, 1869, p. 18, mention the renewal of the old Mameluke treaties with Venice after the Turkish conquest of Egypt in 1517. See references to Heyd in notes 13 and 21 above.

[24] Zinkeisen, *loc. cit.*, in a note quotes Paruta to the effect that in 1517 Selim adesiderava l'amicitia de Venetiani e che nel principio del nuovo imperio procurava d'accrescere i traffichi in quella provincia per particolare utile e commodo di quei sudditi e per interesse dell'entrate pubbliche.

[25] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 337, 349.

[26] Savary. pp. 770, 707, says that the Turks never required two payments of duties on merchandise brought to one province and transported to another, à comme il se pratique en beaucoup d'autres Etats de l'Europe, and that the penalty for false declarations of weight was not confiscation but correction.

[27] See my *Government of the Ottoman Empire in the Time of Suleiman the Magnificent*, pp. 30 ff.

[28] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 326 ff.

[29] Q. B. Depping. *Histoire du Commerce entre l'Europe et le Levant depuis les Croisades*, 1832, ii. 227, 228; P. H. Mischief, *La Mer Noire*, p. 17. Privileges to navigate in the Black Sea were regularly granted to Venice by the Porte in treaties before that of 1540.

[30] Heyd, *Commerce du Levant*, ii. 351; Savary, pp. 822, 827.

[31] Heyd. *Colonie commerciali*, i. 479.

[32] See the price averages, above, p. 680, note 12. The absence of marked influence upon prices exerted by the conquest of Constantinople by the Turks deserves special attention, since that conquest has been imagined to have closed the routes of the Levant to such an extent as to force the western Europeans to seek new routes. If this had been the case the price of spices must have shown a marked increase between 1453 and 1498, which it did not do. Nor was it the agencies engaged in the

Mediterranean trade which sought the new routes, but Atlantic powers in no relation with the Turks. It is not even certain that the desire to profit from a more direct spice trade emerged in the consciousness of western Europeans before 1490 (see H. Vignaud, *Histoire critique de la Grande Entreprise de Christophe Colomb*, Paris, 1911, i. 213). The entire hypothesis seems to be a legend of recent date, developed out of the catastrophic theory which made the fall of Constantinople an event of primary importance in the history of mankind. The great discoveries had their origin in a separate chain of causes, into which the influence of the Moslems of Spain, North Africa, and the Mameluke empire entered, but not that of the Ottoman Turks.

[33] R. Fulin, *Diarii e Diaristi Veneziani*, Venice, 1881, pp. 155 ff. (Dal Diario di Girolamo Priuli, 1494-1512); Marino Sanuto, *Diarii, 1496-1533*, Venice, 1879-1903; *passim*.

[34] Fulin, pp. 165, 173, 175.

[35] Faria E. Souza, as epitomized by J. Briggs in his *History of the Rise of the Mohamedan Power in India*, London, 1829, iv. 501 ff. Of 114 ships sent in the first ten years 55 returned; Heyd, *Colonie commerciali*, ii. 277.

[36] Albuquerque took Ormuz in 1507, and made an attempt on Aden in 1513. Lorenzo Almeida was killed while fighting the Mameluke fleet in 1508, and his father destroyed the Egyptian fleet in 1509. Thus began a long struggle; in which the Portuguese tried to stifle the direct trade between India and the Levant. See, for a general statement, Heyd, *Colonie commerciali*, ii. 273.

[37] Fulin, pp. 160, 164 ff.

[38] Marino Sanuto, *op. cit.*, xxiv. 22-36.

[39] See above, note 23.

[40] A. Vandal, in his *Voyages du Marquis de Nointel (1076-80)*, Paris, 1900, p. 12, says: à La Mer Rouge se ferma totalement vers 1630 et l'Ägypte devint une impasse. à P. Masson, *Histoire du Commerce franÃ§ais dans le Levant au XVII<sup>e</sup> SiÃ¨cle*, Paris, 1896, pp. i, 386 and 411, refers to the continuance of this trade (as late as 1670), but he finds no mention in the records at Marseilles of the importation of spices from Aleppo and Cairo after 1700. Nevertheless a number of pieces of evidence can be adduced to show that the Red Sea and the Persian Gulf were far from being closed, and that if Indian wares rarely passed through to Europe, this was only because it was not profitable to purchase them at Cairo and the Syrian entrepÃ'ts and ship them westward in competition with the Cape route. See, for example, Pierre Belon du Mans, *Observations*, 1555, pp. 121a, 158b; *Travels of P. Teixeira* (translated), London, 1852 (Hakluyt Society), pp. 118 ff. et passim (the Venetians bought at Aleppo in 1605, among other wares, cinnamon, cloves, nutmegs, and mace); J. de ThÃ©venot (translated), *Travels into the Levant*, London, 1686, part i, pp. 152 ff., part ii. pp. 72 ff. F. Vansleb (translated), *The Present State of Egypt*, London, 1678, pp. 118-27, gives a long list of commodities exchanged between Europe and Egypt, with their prices, and mentions all the ordinary spices as purchasable by Europeans in Egypt in 1673. Hasselquist, writing on the Levant about 1749, describes the caravan trade which was bringing Indian stuffs and spices from Mecca to Egypt, North Africa, and Syria (i. 124 ff.), and the Indian trade by the Red Sea and Persian Gulf into Turkey (ii. 101, 124). Baron de Tott, in his *MÃ©moires*, Amsterdam, 1784-5, part iv, pp. 54 ff., found Cairo a great entrepÃ't between East and West: à choc des ballots marquÃ©s à Madras & à Marseille semble fixer un centre à l'univers. à C. T. Volney in his *Voyage en Syrie et en Ägypte*, published 1783-5 (i. 189 ff., ii. 138 ff.), describes the same trade in some detail. G. A. Olivier in his *Voyage dans l'Empire Othoman, l'Ägypte, et la Perse*, Paris, an XII, iii. 327 ff., iv. 273 ff., finds the same double trade active and flourishing, and he states that after 1498 all the products of the Orient for the use of the Moslems continued to come through Bagdad and Egypt (iv. 430).

[41] Heyd merely states that no gain accrued to the trade of Syria and Egypt from the Turkish conquest (*Commerce du Levant*, ii. 546). Thorold Rogers (*op. cit.*, iv. 653-7) affirms that before the Portuguese discoveries the Turks à appear to have blocked every passage but one, and that à their conquest of Egypt proceeded to block the only remaining road. It has been shown that they à blocked à no roads, that two (through Syria and Egypt) were out of their power until 1516 and 1517, and that they were actually desirous of keeping these roads open. Rogers finds confirmation of his view in the rise of the prices of oriental wares after 1520. At first sight he might seem justified. By twenty-year periods the price of a dozen pounds of pepper in England in the sixteenth century was 16, 23, 26, and 39 shillings. But the price of a quarter of wheat, by his own figures, was 6, 7-1/2, 13, and 15 shillings for the same periods. The fact is that pepper and other oriental wares rose with the general rise of prices in the sixteenth century, almost certainly caused by the addition to the European stock of gold and silver from the Americas. The evidence of price cannot be said to indicate disturbance from the Turkish conquest of Egypt; indeed

it shows singularly little from the doubling of the Cape, which might be presumed to have caused a noticeable fall in prices.

[42] For light on the beginnings of French trade at this time see Marino Sanuto, lvii. 267, 436, 503; lviii. col. 86, &c.

[43] Depping, ii. 247.

[44] Masson, pp. xii ff.

[45] Heyd, in his Commerce du Levant, ii. 546, says that Suleiman purposed to centre the spice trade of the world at Constantinople.

[46] Belon du Mans, p. 158 b.

[47] Masson, p. xvi.

[48] Ibid., p. 374, shows that the English took pepper and spices to Alexandretta in 1681. See also pp. 412, 505.

[49] Berchet, pp. 21, 25, explains the causes of this decline.

[50] For this drainage of the precious metals eastward see Masson, pp. xxxii, 371, 374, 487; Savary, op. cit., p. 835; Vansleb, op. cit., pp. 110, 127, 128; Thâ©venot, op. cit., ii. 77, 156. Thâ©venot says (p. 77), âit may be said of Persia, that it is a Kervanserai that serves for passage to the money that goes out of Europe and Turkey to the Indies; and to the Stuffs and Spices that come from the Indies, into Turkey and Europe, whereof it makes some small profit in the passage.â See also Olivier, iv. 434, and P. Blancard, Manuel du Commerce des Indes, Paris, 1806, pp. 70, 106.

[51] In fact, it may be said that the great discoveries displaced approximately only about one-third of the traffic along the old routes through the Levant. Except for the precious metals, the Cape route finally took practically all of the through exchanges between southern and eastern Asia and western Europe. But the âshort haulâ trade between western Europe and the Moslem lands and between the Moslem lands and India nearly all passed as before. Masson says, p. ii, note 1, that about 1682 the Levant trade of England and Holland was almost equally important with their East Indian trade, while that of France was her most extensive foreign trade. For the new trade in Arabian coffee, see ibid., 410; Blancard, p. 82 (the coffee that was carried round Africa was damaged on the long voyage); Olivier, iii. 326. Silks and other Persian products were brought across Turkey by caravan to Mediterranean ports; Berchet, 15; Masson, op. cit., and Savary, passim; Olivier, v. 320.

[52] Masson, p. 543.

[53] Blancard, pp. 520 ff.

[54] Blancard, pp. 525, 526, estimates 17-1/2 months for the round trip via Suez and 20 months via the Cape.

[55] Heyd, Commerce de Levant, ii. 552.

\*\*\* END OF THE PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK THE OTTOMAN TURKS AND THE ROUTES OF ORIENTAL TRADE \*\*\*

Updated editions will replace the previous oneâthe old editions will be renamed.

Creating the works from print editions not protected by U.S. copyright law means that no one owns a United States copyright in these works, so the Foundation (and you!) can copy and distribute it in the United States without permission and without paying copyright royalties. Special rules, set forth in the General Terms of Use part of this license, apply to copying and distributing Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works to protect the PROJECT GUTENBERGâ¢ concept and trademark. Project Gutenberg is a registered trademark, and may not be used if you charge for an eBook, except by following the terms of the trademark license, including paying royalties for use of the Project Gutenberg trademark. If you do not charge anything for copies of this eBook, complying with the trademark license is very easy. You may use this eBook for nearly any purpose such as creation of derivative works, reports, performances and research. Project Gutenberg eBooks may be modified and printed and given awayâyou may do practically ANYTHING in the United States with eBooks not protected by U.S. copyright law. Redistribution is subject to the trademark license, especially commercial redistribution.

START: FULL LICENSE

THE FULL PROJECT GUTENBERG LICENSE

PLEASE READ THIS BEFORE YOU DISTRIBUTE OR USE THIS WORK

To protect the Project Gutenbergâ¢ mission of promoting the free distribution of electronic works, by using or distributing this work (or any other work associated in any way with the phrase âProject Gutenbergâ), you agree to comply with all the terms of the Full Project Gutenbergâ¢ License available with this file or online at [www.gutenberg.org/license](http://www.gutenberg.org/license).

Section 1. General Terms of Use and Redistributing Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works

1.A. By reading or using any part of this Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic work, you indicate that you have read, understand, agree to and accept all the terms of this license and intellectual property (trademark/copyright) agreement. If you do not agree to abide by all the terms of this agreement, you must cease using and return or destroy all copies of Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works in your possession. If you paid a fee for obtaining a copy of or access to a Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic work and you do not agree to be bound by the terms of this agreement, you may obtain a refund from the person or entity to whom you paid the fee as set forth in paragraph 1.E.8.

1.B. âProject Gutenbergâ is a registered trademark. It may only be used on or associated in any way with an electronic work by people who agree to be bound by the terms of this agreement. There are a few things that you can do with most Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works even without complying with the full terms of this agreement. See paragraph 1.C below. There are a lot of things you can do with Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works if you follow the terms of this agreement and help preserve free future access to Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works. See paragraph 1.E below.

1.C. The Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation (âthe Foundationâ or PGLAF), owns a compilation copyright in the collection of Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works. Nearly all the individual works in the collection are in the public domain in the United States. If an individual work is unprotected by copyright law in the United States and you are located in the United States, we do not claim a right to prevent you from copying, distributing, performing, displaying or creating derivative works based on the work as long as all references to Project Gutenberg are removed. Of course, we hope that you will support the Project Gutenbergâ¢ mission of promoting free access to electronic works by freely sharing Project Gutenbergâ¢ works in compliance with the terms of this agreement for keeping the Project Gutenbergâ¢ name associated with the work. You can easily comply with the terms of this agreement by keeping this work in the same format with its attached full Project Gutenbergâ¢ License when you share it without charge with others.

1.D. The copyright laws of the place where you are located also govern what you can do with this work. Copyright laws in most countries are in a constant state of change. If you are outside the United States, check the laws of your country in addition to the terms of this agreement before downloading, copying, displaying, performing, distributing or creating derivative works based on this work or any other Project Gutenbergâ¢ work. The Foundation makes no representations concerning the copyright status of any work in any country other than the United States.

1.E. Unless you have removed all references to Project Gutenberg:

1.E.1. The following sentence, with active links to, or other immediate access to, the full Project Gutenbergâ¢ License must appear prominently whenever any copy of a Project Gutenbergâ¢ work (any work on which the phrase âProject Gutenbergâ appears, or with which the phrase âProject Gutenbergâ is associated) is accessed, displayed, performed, viewed, copied or distributed:

This eBook is for the use of anyone anywhere in the United States and most other parts of the world at no cost and with almost no restrictions whatsoever. You may copy it, give it away or re-use it under the terms of the Project Gutenberg License included with this eBook or online at [www.gutenberg.org](http://www.gutenberg.org). If you are not located in the United States, you will have to check the laws of the country where you are located before using this eBook.

1.E.2. If an individual Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic work is derived from texts not protected by U.S. copyright law (does not contain a notice indicating that it is posted with permission of the copyright holder), the work can be copied and distributed to anyone in the United States without paying any fees or charges. If you are redistributing or providing access to a work with the phrase âProject

Gutenbergâ associated with or appearing on the work, you must comply either with the requirements of paragraphs 1.E.1 through 1.E.7 or obtain permission for the use of the work and the Project Gutenbergâ trademark as set forth in paragraphs 1.E.8 or 1.E.9.

1.E.3. If an individual Project Gutenbergâ electronic work is posted with the permission of the copyright holder, your use and distribution must comply with both paragraphs 1.E.1 through 1.E.7 and any additional terms imposed by the copyright holder. Additional terms will be linked to the Project Gutenbergâ License for all works posted with the permission of the copyright holder found at the beginning of this work.

1.E.4. Do not unlink or detach or remove the full Project Gutenbergâ License terms from this work, or any files containing a part of this work or any other work associated with Project Gutenbergâ.

1.E.5. Do not copy, display, perform, distribute or redistribute this electronic work, or any part of this electronic work, without prominently displaying the sentence set forth in paragraph 1.E.1 with active links or immediate access to the full terms of the Project Gutenbergâ License.

1.E.6. You may convert to and distribute this work in any binary, compressed, marked up, nonproprietary or proprietary form, including any word processing or hypertext form. However, if you provide access to or distribute copies of a Project Gutenbergâ work in a format other than âPlain Vanilla ASCIIâ or other format used in the official version posted on the official Project Gutenbergâ website ([www.gutenberg.org](http://www.gutenberg.org)), you must, at no additional cost, fee or expense to the user, provide a copy, a means of exporting a copy, or a means of obtaining a copy upon request, of the work in its original âPlain Vanilla ASCIIâ or other form. Any alternate format must include the full Project Gutenbergâ License as specified in paragraph 1.E.1.

1.E.7. Do not charge a fee for access to, viewing, displaying, performing, copying or distributing any Project Gutenbergâ works unless you comply with paragraph 1.E.8 or 1.E.9.

1.E.8. You may charge a reasonable fee for copies of or providing access to or distributing Project Gutenbergâ electronic works provided that:

â¢ You pay a royalty fee of 20% of the gross profits you derive from the use of Project Gutenbergâ works calculated using the method you already use to calculate your applicable taxes. The fee is owed to the owner of the Project Gutenbergâ trademark, but he has agreed to donate royalties under this paragraph to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation. Royalty payments must be paid within 60 days following each date on which you prepare (or are legally required to prepare) your periodic tax returns. Royalty payments should be clearly marked as such and sent to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation at the address specified in Section 4, âInformation about donations to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation.â

â¢ You provide a full refund of any money paid by a user who notifies you in writing (or by e-mail) within 30 days of receipt that s/he does not agree to the terms of the full Project Gutenbergâ License. You must require such a user to return or destroy all copies of the works possessed in a physical medium and discontinue all use of and all access to other copies of Project Gutenbergâ works.

â¢ You provide, in accordance with paragraph 1.F.3, a full refund of any money paid for a work or a replacement copy, if a defect in the electronic work is discovered and reported to you within 90 days of receipt of the work.

â¢ You comply with all other terms of this agreement for free distribution of Project Gutenbergâ works.

1.E.9. If you wish to charge a fee or distribute a Project Gutenbergâ electronic work or group of works on different terms than are set forth in this agreement, you must obtain permission in writing from the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation, the manager of the Project Gutenbergâ trademark. Contact the Foundation as set forth in Section 3 below.

## 1.F.

1.F.1. Project Gutenberg volunteers and employees expend considerable effort to identify, do copyright research on, transcribe and proofread works not protected by U.S. copyright law in creating the Project Gutenbergâ collection. Despite these efforts, Project Gutenbergâ electronic works, and the medium on which they may be stored, may contain âDefects,â such as, but not limited to, incomplete, inaccurate or corrupt data, transcription errors, a copyright or other

intellectual property infringement, a defective or damaged disk or other medium, a computer virus, or computer codes that damage or cannot be read by your equipment.

1.F.2. LIMITED WARRANTY, DISCLAIMER OF DAMAGES - Except for the âRight of Replacement or Refundâ described in paragraph 1.F.3, the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation, the owner of the Project Gutenbergâ¢ trademark, and any other party distributing a Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic work under this agreement, disclaim all liability to you for damages, costs and expenses, including legal fees. YOU AGREE THAT YOU HAVE NO REMEDIES FOR NEGLIGENCE, STRICT LIABILITY, BREACH OF WARRANTY OR BREACH OF CONTRACT EXCEPT THOSE PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH 1.F.3. YOU AGREE THAT THE FOUNDATION, THE TRADEMARK OWNER, AND ANY DISTRIBUTOR UNDER THIS AGREEMENT WILL NOT BE LIABLE TO YOU FOR ACTUAL, DIRECT, INDIRECT, CONSEQUENTIAL, PUNITIVE OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES EVEN IF YOU GIVE NOTICE OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGE.

1.F.3. LIMITED RIGHT OF REPLACEMENT OR REFUND - If you discover a defect in this electronic work within 90 days of receiving it, you can receive a refund of the money (if any) you paid for it by sending a written explanation to the person you received the work from. If you received the work on a physical medium, you must return the medium with your written explanation. The person or entity that provided you with the defective work may elect to provide a replacement copy in lieu of a refund. If you received the work electronically, the person or entity providing it to you may choose to give you a second opportunity to receive the work electronically in lieu of a refund. If the second copy is also defective, you may demand a refund in writing without further opportunities to fix the problem.

1.F.4. Except for the limited right of replacement or refund set forth in paragraph 1.F.3, this work is provided to you âAS-ISâ, WITH NO OTHER WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PURPOSE.

1.F.5. Some states do not allow disclaimers of certain implied warranties or the exclusion or limitation of certain types of damages. If any disclaimer or limitation set forth in this agreement violates the law of the state applicable to this agreement, the agreement shall be interpreted to make the maximum disclaimer or limitation permitted by the applicable state law. The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision of this agreement shall not void the remaining provisions.

1.F.6. INDEMNITY - You agree to indemnify and hold the Foundation, the trademark owner, any agent or employee of the Foundation, anyone providing copies of Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works in accordance with this agreement, and any volunteers associated with the production, promotion and distribution of Project Gutenbergâ¢ electronic works, harmless from all liability, costs and expenses, including legal fees, that arise directly or indirectly from any of the following which you do or cause to occur: (a) distribution of this or any Project Gutenbergâ¢ work, (b) alteration, modification, or additions or deletions to any Project Gutenbergâ¢ work, and (c) any Defect you cause.

## Section 2. Information about the Mission of Project Gutenbergâ¢

Project Gutenbergâ¢ is synonymous with the free distribution of electronic works in formats readable by the widest variety of computers including obsolete, old, middle-aged and new computers. It exists because of the efforts of hundreds of volunteers and donations from people in all walks of life.

Volunteers and financial support to provide volunteers with the assistance they need are critical to reaching Project Gutenbergâ¢'s goals and ensuring that the Project Gutenbergâ¢ collection will remain freely available for generations to come. In 2001, the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation was created to provide a secure and permanent future for Project Gutenbergâ¢ and future generations. To learn more about the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation and how your efforts and donations can help, see Sections 3 and 4 and the Foundation information page at [www.gutenberg.org](http://www.gutenberg.org).

## Section 3. Information about the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation

The Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation is a non-profit 501(c)(3) educational corporation organized under the laws of the state of Mississippi and granted tax exempt status by the Internal Revenue Service. The Foundationâ's EIN or federal tax identification number is 64-6221541. Contributions to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation are tax deductible to the full extent permitted by U.S. federal laws and your stateâ's laws.

The Foundationâ's business office is located at 809 North 1500 West, Salt Lake City, UT 84116, (801) 596-1887. Email contact links and up to date contact information can be found at the Foundationâ's website and official page at [www.gutenberg.org/contact](http://www.gutenberg.org/contact)

#### Section 4. Information about Donations to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation

Project Gutenbergâ€ depends upon and cannot survive without widespread public support and donations to carry out its mission of increasing the number of public domain and licensed works that can be freely distributed in machine-readable form accessible by the widest array of equipment including outdated equipment. Many small donations (\$1 to \$5,000) are particularly important to maintaining tax exempt status with the IRS.

The Foundation is committed to complying with the laws regulating charities and charitable donations in all 50 states of the United States. Compliance requirements are not uniform and it takes a considerable effort, much paperwork and many fees to meet and keep up with these requirements. We do not solicit donations in locations where we have not received written confirmation of compliance. To SEND DONATIONS or determine the status of compliance for any particular state visit [www.gutenberg.org/donate](http://www.gutenberg.org/donate).

While we cannot and do not solicit contributions from states where we have not met the solicitation requirements, we know of no prohibition against accepting unsolicited donations from donors in such states who approach us with offers to donate.

International donations are gratefully accepted, but we cannot make any statements concerning tax treatment of donations received from outside the United States. U.S. laws alone swamp our small staff.

Please check the Project Gutenberg web pages for current donation methods and addresses. Donations are accepted in a number of other ways including checks, online payments and credit card donations. To donate, please visit: [www.gutenberg.org/donate](http://www.gutenberg.org/donate).

#### Section 5. General Information About Project Gutenbergâ€ electronic works

Professor Michael S. Hart was the originator of the Project Gutenbergâ€ concept of a library of electronic works that could be freely shared with anyone. For forty years, he produced and distributed Project Gutenbergâ€ eBooks with only a loose network of volunteer support.

Project Gutenbergâ€ eBooks are often created from several printed editions, all of which are confirmed as not protected by copyright in the U.S. unless a copyright notice is included. Thus, we do not necessarily keep eBooks in compliance with any particular paper edition.

Most people start at our website which has the main PG search facility: [www.gutenberg.org](http://www.gutenberg.org).

This website includes information about Project Gutenbergâ€, including how to make donations to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation, how to help produce our new eBooks, and how to subscribe to our email newsletter to hear about new eBooks.

```
In [27]: print("\nWord to Index Mapping:", word_to_index)
```

```
Word to Index Mapping: {'redistribution': 0, 'quintal': 1, 'shillings': 2, '(c)': 3, 'accordâ©': 4, '72': 5, 'lâ\x80\x99univers.â\x80\x99': 6, 'savary.': 7, 'asia_': 8, '1.e.2.': 9, 'after': 10, 'oneâ\x80\x94the': 11, 'fighting': 12, 'copies': 13, 'both': 14, 'protect': 15, 'spices,: 16, 'redistributing': 17, 'termed': 18, 'shown': 19, 'www.gutenberg.org/license.': 20, 'portuguese.': 21, 'vessel': 22, 'increase': 23, '822,': 24, 'limite d': 25, 'madras': 26, 'comparatively': 27, 'haulâ\x80\x99': 28, 'lucrative': 29, 'interfered': 30, 'africa,': 31, 'attack': 32, 'roulx,': 33, 'â\x80\x98it': 34, 'refund': 35, 'some': 36, 'lieu': 37, 'slight': 38, 'first': 39, 'agents': 40, 'donations': 41, 'pope': 42, 'turkoman': 43, 'il': 44, '(_commerce': 45, 'format': 46, 'â\x80 ç': 47, 'that': 48, 'empire': 49, 'would': 50, 'anarchy': 51, 'sixteenth': 52, 'misconceived': 53, '_voyages': 54, 'able': 55, 'no': 56, 'lay': 57, 'southern,': 58, 'exempt': 59, 'â\x80\x98la': 60, 'computers.': 61, 'negotiations': 62, 'web': 63, '_government': 64, 'â\x80\x9cplain': 65, '114': 66, 'notes': 67, 'subjects': 68, 'xxxii': 69, 'may': 70, 'fact,': 71, 'ii': 72, 'thence': 73, 'officials,': 74, 'perform,': 75, 'double': 76, 'start': 77, 'shipping': 78, 'organizing': 79, 'free': 80, '283': 81, '[28]': 82, 'franâšais': 83, 'grasping': 84, 'containing': 85, 'alone': 86, 'also,': 87, '[50]': 88, '2.': 89, 'www.gutenberg.org/contact': 90, 'days': 91, 'ca spian': 92, 'editions': 93, 'quarter': 94, 'nourished': 95, 'reaching': 96, 'galleys': 97, 'notice': 98, '11': 99, 'wares.': 100, 'granted': 101, '(ii)': 102, 'charities': 103, 'moyen': 104, 'trade,': 105, 'disturbance': 106, '505.': 107, '30': 108, 'dozen': 109, 'bagdad.': 110, 'displaying,': 111, 'quite': 112, 'helped': 113, 'permanently': 114, '77,': 115, 'originator': 116, '273.': 117, 'stability': 118, 'sieur': 119, 'takes': 120, 'compliance': 121, 'mace,': 122, 'class': 123, 'military': 124, 'diverged': 125, 'based': 126, 'form.': 127, 'employee': 128, 'production': 129, 'constant': 130, 'arabian': 131, 'des': 132, '1.a.': 133, 'new.': 134, 'ebook': 135, 'lot': 136, 'genoa': 137, '(_op.': 138, 'directly': 139, 'sanuto': 140, 'century,': 141, 'cheaper,': 142, 'alexandria.[42]': 143, '1885,': 144, 'columbus': 145, 'plundered': 146, 'adduced': 147, 'singularly': 148, 'fewer': 149, 'fallen': 150, '505.': 151, 'current': 152, 'files': 153, 'charge': 154, '(in': 155, 'prix': 156, 'when ever': 157, '542,': 158, '128,': 159, 'beginning': 160, 'through': 161, 'discover': 162, 'along': 163, 'downlo ading,': 164, 'porte': 165, 'passage.â\x80\x99': 166, 'according': 167, 'money,': 168, 'cxx.--october': 169, 'anal.': 170, 'haulsâ\x80\x99': 171, '1700.': 172, '4;': 173, 'suez': 174, 'never': 175, 'farthing': 176, 'comm erce': 177, 'done,': 178, 'tax': 179, 'further,': 180, 'faria': 181, 'pearls,': 182, 'whole,': 183, 'lowest': 184, 'weight': 185, 'â\x80\x98short': 186, 'another.[41]': 187, 'by': 188, 'reported': 189, 'compete': 190, 'egy
```

pt\_': 191, 'renamed.': 192, '576': 193, 'regions': 194, 'instance': 195, 'father': 196, 'works': 197, 'low': 198, 'faithfully.[23]': 199, 'entrepâts': 200, 'credit': 201, 'obstruction': 202, '(from)': 203, 'stored': 204, 'decades': 205, 'duty': 206, 'computers': 207, 'oneâ\x80\x99': 208, 'rest': 209, 'b.': 210, 'how': 211, 'left': 212, 'hence': 213, 'sailing-vessels': 214, '[13]': 215, 'observed': 216, 'per': 217, 'heyd': 218, 'salt': 219, '[40]': 220, 'holder,'': 221, 'away': 222, 'powers,'': 223, 'foundation': 224, 'included': 225, 'ein': 226, 'world': 227, 'extent': 228, 'was': 229, 'severe': 230, 'marquis': 231, 'kervanserai': 232, 'fraction': 233, 'formerâ\x80\x99s': 234, 'suffered': 235, '(as)': 236, '1848,'': 237, 'agreement': 238, 'like': 239, 'hypothesis': 240, 'took': 241, 'compressed': 242, '(\$1)': 243, 'lands.[6]': 244, 'assistance': 245, 'iii,'': 246, 'efforts': 247, 'additional': 248, 'entity': 249, 'change.[21]': 250, 'discern': 251, 'trade-routes,'': 252, '1806,'': 253, 'higher': 254, 'commerciali\_,'': 255, '23,'': 256, 'example,'': 257, 'ninety': 258, '124).': 259, 'govern': 260, 'pay': 261, 'heyd': 262, 'equipment': 263, 'university': 264, '18,'': 265, 'blancard,'': 266, '[29]': 267, 'displaced': 268, 'section': 269, 'contract': 270, 'despite': 271, 'email': 272, 'neighbourhood,'': 273, 'traced': 274, 'attention': 275, 'contributions': 276, 'convey': 277, '427,'': 278, 'swamp': 279, 'africa': 280, 'gâonalâ\x80\x99ral,'': 281, 'start': 282, 'positively': 283, '[14]': 284, 'diversion': 285, 'intervening': 286, 'two': 287, 'rather': 288, 'exacted': 289, 'blocked': 290, '267,'': 291, 'xii': 292, 'death': 293, 'find': 294, 'les': 295, 'traders,'': 296, 'do.'': 297, 'almeida': 298, 'advance': 299, 'send': 300, 'owner,'': 301, 'society,'': 302, 'influence': 303, 'wish': 304, 'chain': 305, 'might': 306, 'gutenbergâ\x80\x99d)',': 307, 'dominions.[47]': 308, 'owner': 309, 'ebooks,'': 310, 'compilation': 311, 'peschel': 312, 'â\x80\x99gypte\_,'': 313, 'widespread': 314, 'confirmation': 315, 'unknown': 316, '1.f.4.'': 317, 'event': 318, 'west': 319, 'liability,'': 320, 'separate': 321, 'consumption,'': 322, '(wrightâ\x80\x99s': 323, 'boaucoup': 324, 'gulf,'': 325, 's.'': 326, 'makes': 327, 'commercial,'': 328, 'often': 329, 'ginger': 330, 'relation': 331, '653-7)': 332, 'bound': 333, 'proprietary': 334, '308': 335, 'pound,'': 336, '1.e.1': 337, '10': 338, 'array': 339, 'consequence,'': 340, 'hand': 341, 'should': 342, 'the': 343, 'from\_': 344, '17-1/2': 345, 'lake': 346, 'describes': 347, 'routes': 348, 'asia.'': 349, 'thirties': 350, 'veneziani\_,'': 351, '320.'': 352, 'even': 353, 'are': 354, 'disturbed': 355, '[42]': 356, 'east,[35]': 357, 'sudditi': 358, 'date,'': 359, 'medium': 360, 'passed': 361, '1498.'': 362, 'era': 363, 'indicating': 364, 'century': 365, 'depuis': 366, '1.c.'': 367, 'last': 368, 'readable': 369, '1784-5,'': 370, 'other': 371, 'ships.'': 372, 'rising': 373, 'extent': 374, 'lorenzo': 375, 'olivier,'': 376, '[5]': 377, 'china': 378, 'nineteenth': 379, 'propriâtâ\x80\x99': 380, 'effort,'': 381, '1291,'': 382, 'reduction': 383, 'tabriz.[19]': 384, 'former': 385, 'direction': 386, 'conducted': 387, '215': 388, 'tabriz,'': 389, 'perse\_,'': 390, 'follows,'': 391, 'tana': 392, 'possession': 393, 'all': 394, 'nile,'': 395, 'consignment': 396, 'adapted': 397, 'raw': 398, 'calicut': 399, 'five': 400, 'lands.[22]': 401, 'could': 402, 'ceased.[40]': 403, 'require': 404, '12.'': 405, '412,'': 406, 'distributor': 407, 'political': 408, 'whole': 409, 'ended': 410, 'merchantability': 411, 'compliance': 412, 'confiscation': 413, 'state': 414, 'connexion': 415, 'card': 416, '1464': 417, 'redistribution': 418, 'silks,'': 419, '1259': 420, '12.'': 421, '3.'': 422, 'actually': 423, 'invention': 424, 'different': 425, '\_travels': 426, 'modern': 427, 'foundationâ\x80\x99d': 428, 'back': 429, 'procurava': 430, 'declarations': 431, 'copying,'': 432, '(does': 433, 'provide,'': 434, '(through': 435, '326.'': 436, 'epoch': 437, 'egypt,'': 438, '1550': 439, 'rightly': 440, 'resist': 441, 'incompatible': 442, 'depping,'': 443, 'i': 444, 'vansleb,'': 445, 'costlier': 446, 'refund': 447, 'archive': 448, 'strewn': 449, 'turks,'': 450, 'rogers,'': 451, 'turk,'': 452, '1517,'': 453, 'restored': 454, 'ancaona,'': 455, 'hands.'': 456, 'they': 457, 'electronically,'': 458, 'carried': 459, 'colonie': 460, 'under': 461, 'decay': 462, 'invalidity': 463, 'amount': 464, '(dal': 465, '\*\*\*': 466, 'began': 467, 'specific': 468, '1832,'': 469, 'southern': 470, 'limitation': 471, 'situation.[18]': 472, 'www.gutenberg.org.'': 473, 'favourable': 474, 'kaffa': 475, 'decade': 476, 'breach': 477, 'royalties': 478, 'keep': 479, '15,'': 480, '501': 481, 'library': 482, 'lâ\x80\x99x80\x99d': 483, 'requirements': 484, 'original': 485, 'nâ\x80\x99gociant\_,'': 486, 'january': 487, 'elections': 488, 'review': 489, 'china,'': 490, 'ebooks.'': 491, 'wheat,'': 492, 'donation': 493, 'aegean': 494, 'excavation': 495, 'france.'': 496, 'beaten': 497, 'volume': 498, '15': 499, 'travels': 500, '160,'': 501, '1494-1512);': 502, 'apply': 503, 'hear': 504, 'timour\_,'': 505, '(translated):': 506, 'adding': 507, '12.'': 508, '128': 509, 'encouraged': 510, '(ayas)': 511, 'met': 512, 'hanover,'': 513, 'policy': 514, 'cinnamon,'': 515, 'less': 516, 'reduced': 517, 'way': 518, '1375': 519, '1516.'': 520, 'detach': 521, '503;': 522, 'supplied': 523, 'succeded': 524, 'law': 525, 'giving': 526, 'opening': 527, 'marquâ\x80\x99s': 528, 'were.[16]': 529, '598,'': 530, 'considerable': 531, 'then,'': 532, 'defeated.'': 533, '427;': 534, 'ocean': 535, 'it': 536, 'expedition': 537, 'colonie': 538, '[16]': 539, 'dislodge': 540, '9\_d.'': 541, 'my': 542, '17.'': 543, 'pounds': 544, 'research': 545, 'worse': 546, 'tous': 547, 'entreprise': 548, 'gradually': 549, 'displayed': 550, 'until': 551, 'teixeira\_': 552, 'occur': 553, 'previously': 554, 'syria,'': 555, 'engaged': 556, 'coffee': 557, 'gross': 558, 'sultans': 559, 'punitive': 560, 'restricted': 561, 'set': 562, '352.'': 563, 'ceased': 564, 'described': 565, '(â\x80\x99x80\x99the)': 566, 'attached': 567, 'ff.'': 568, 'a.': 569, 'returned': 570, 'office': 571, 'release': 572, 'present': 573, 'already': 574, 'brocquiâ\x80\x99re': 575, 'beirut': 576, 'cit\_,'': 577, 'mouths': 578, 'future': 579, 'review': 580, 'proportions.'': 581, '[\_reprinted]: 582, 'explanation': 583, 'provided': 584, 'share': 585, 'fees': 586, 'souza,'': 587, 'bringing': 588, 'online': 589, 'men': 590, 'masson': 591, 'not': 592, 'interesse': 593, '1783-5': 594, 'crucis\_': 595, 'advantage': 596, 'provincia': 597, 'works': 598, 'principality,'': 599, 'previous': 600, 'purchase': 601, 'representations': 602, 'little': 603, 'subscribe': 604, 'diarii,'': 605, 'price': 606, '1.f.3.'': 607, 'mocha,'': 608, 'regular': 609, 'primary': 610, '1605,'': 611, 'accessible': 612, 'divisions': 613, '550.'': 614, 'accidentally': 615, '156.'': 616, 'served': 617, 'formed': 618, '1.e.1.'': 619, 'views': 620, 'change)': 621, 'establishing': 622, 'undoubtedly': 623, 'fought': 624, 'throne,'': 625, 'them,'': 626, 'circumstances': 627, 'missionaries,'': 628, 'wider': 629, '173,'': 630, 'mace);': 631, 'clavijo': 632, 'mention': 633, 'borne': 634, 'west.[32]': 635, '1509.'': 636, 'linked': 637, 'sea.'': 638, 'absorbed': 639, '1882,'': 640, 'derivative': 641, '224': 642, 'part': 643, 'competition': 644, 'indirect,'': 645, '1879-1903;': 646, '84116,'': 647, '1.f.3.'': 648, 'least': 649, 'italian': 650, 'concerning': 651, 'donate,'': 652, 'i.'': 653, 'trade,'': 654, 'evidently': 655, '20,'': 656, '1496-1533,'': 657, 'peace.'': 658, '[35]': 659, 'prohibition': 660, 'copyright': 661, 'commodities': 662, 'mecca': 663, 'climatic': 664, 'lines': 665, 'doubt': 666, '1498': 667, 'actual,'': 668, 'person': 669, 'sixteenth': 670, 'spice': 671, 'remedies': 672, 'french': 673, 'later': 674, 'learn': 675, 'him.'': 676, 'exported': 677, 'about': 678, 'sections': 679, 'christians': 680, 'olivier': 681, 'infrequently': 682, 'practicable': 683, 'west': 684, 'alluded': 685, 'particular': 686, 'article,'': 687, '138': 688, 'mischief,'': 689, 'here': 690, 'câ\x93ur,'': 691, '1.f.5.'': 692, '377.'': 693, 'christian': 694, 'losses': 695, 'again': 696, 'revolution': 697, 'côlomb,'': 698, '1485': 699, 'expense': 700, 'gone,'': 701, 'anyone': 702, 'additions': 703, 'redistribute': 704, 'crushing': 705, 'steam': 706, 'fluctuations,'': 707, 'approach': 708, 'concept': 709, 'expenses': 710, 'discoveries,'': 711, 'anywhere': 712, 'beyond': 713, 'produce': 714, '(1870)',': 715, '[ebook]': 716, 'short': 717, 'newsletter': 718, 'passage': 719, 'cloves,'': 720, 'vansleb': 721, 'europâ\x80\x99,'': 722, 'request': 723, 'periodic': 724, 'endure': 725, 'peace': 726, 'transcription': 727, 'many': 728, 'probably': 729, '371,'': 730, '[9]': 731, 'twenty-five': 732, 'c.'': 733, 'world': 734, 'established': 735, 'levant': 736, 'amsterdam,'': 737, 'trebizonde': 738, 'serves': 739, 'unification': 740, 'zinkeisen,'': 741, 'includes': 742, 'travellers': 743, 'late': 744, 'dominions.'': 745, '[48]': 746, 'america': 747, 'cruzados': 748, 'website': 749, 'agree': 750, 'france': 751, 'turks.'': 752, 'good.[25]': 753, 'widest': 754, 'repeated': 755, 'licensed': 756, 'forth': 757, '(a)': 758, '(801)': 759, 'prevalent.'': 760, 'london,'': 761, 'portuguese': 762, 'likewise': 763, 'donations.'': 764, 'hakluyt': 765, '1500': 766, 'west.[10]': 767, '(b)': 768, 'images': 769, 'gained': 770, 'syria': 771, 'permitted': 772, 'arie se': 773, 'hold': 774, 'cannot': 775, 'glance': 776, '92': 777, 'superiority': 778, 'exchanged': 779, 'our': 780, 'lâ\x80\x99x80\x99europe,â\x80\x99x99': 781, 'as': 782, 'thus': 783, 'silver': 784, '1240': 785, 'territory': 786, 'merchants': 787, 'gave': 788, 'holds': 789, 'another': 790, 'secondary': 791, 'permanent': 792, 'distribute': 793, 'used': 794, 'commercio': 795, 'copy,'': 796, 'creating': 797, 'entered': 798, 'centuries': 799, 'exists': 800, 'diminished': 801, 'ever,'': 802, 'need': 803, 'merchandise': 804, 'followed': 805, 'committed': 806, 'acce

ss': 807, 'east.': 808, '227.': 809, 'dellâ\x80\x99': 810, 'cause': 811, 'owed': 812, 'disintegrated': 813, 'precious': 814, '770.': 815, 'diu.': 816, 'exaggerated': 817, 'requirements': 818, 'extended': 819, 'bulky': 820, 'fall': 821, 'regard': 822, 'india': 823, '1800': 824, 'cent.[53]': 825, 'given': 826, 'generations': 827, 'possessed': 828, 'mongol': 829, 'received': 830, 'un': 831, '1340': 832, 'place': 833, 'regions': 834, 'moslem': 835, 'near': 836, 'cease': 837, 'pre-eminent': 838, 'europeans': 839, 'turks': 840, 'mer': 841, 'furnished': 842, 'things': 843, 'constantinople': 844, 'corrupt': 845, '158b': 846, 'great': 847, 'view': 848, 'ordinary': 849, 'check': 850, 'fully': 851, 'west.[30]': 852, 'maintained': 853, 'sea[1]': 854, 'hardly': 855, 'man kind.': 856, 'credits': 857, '1881': 858, 'levant': 859, 'electronically': 860, 'liable': 861, 'date': 862, 'included': 863, 'generously': 864, 'those': 865, '16.': 866, 'use': 867, 'computer': 868, 'shipping.[7]': 869, 'kaffa': 870, 'first': 871, '1915': 872, '5': 873, '\_liber': 874, 'greatly,[49]': 875, 'second': 876, 'gr eece\_': 877, '[4]': 878, 'importation': 879, '164': 880, 'license': 881, 'sought': 882, 'province': 883, 'dist ributing': 884, 'there': 885, '22.': 886, 'degree': 887, 'transhipment': 888, 'pg': 889, '[11]': 890, 'ff.'): 891, 'assistance': 892, 'alteration': 893, 'henry': 894, 'stifle': 895, 'trademark': 896, 'abide': 897, 'cat astrophic': 898, 'orient': 899, 'ports': 900, '[34]': 901, 'reference': 902, '4.70': 903, 'determined': 904, 'society': 905, 'quarrels': 906, '[30]': 907, 'holder': 908, 'fix': 909, 'does': 910, 'royalty': 911, 'arguing': 912, 'e-mail)': 913, 'seventh': 914, 'fees': 915, 'middle-aged': 916, 'correction': 917, '\_commerce': 918, 'tin': 919, '10': 920, 'besides': 921, 'property': 922, 'paid': 923, 'â\x80\x9cinformation': 924, 'readjustment': 925, 'jacques': 926, 'became': 927, 'mission': 928, 'desert': 929, 'cloves': 930, '@tats': 931, 'hands ': 932, 'few': 933, 'restrictions': 934, 'half': 935, '17': 936, '\_geschichte': 937, 'distributing': 938, 'necessary': 939, 'route': 940, 'timur,[14]': 941, 'warranty': 942, 'statement': 943, '121a': 944, 'know': 945, '1682': 946, 'build': 947, 'closed': 948, 'project': 949, '\_hist': 950, 'visit': 951, 'hostile': 952, 'purpos e.': 953, 'express': 954, 'network': 955, 'consequential': 956, 'suffer': 957, 'stateâ\x80\x99s': 958, 'us': 959, '502-6': 960, 'ebooks': 961, 'fact': 962, 'electronic': 963, 'desirous': 964, 'thâ\x80\x9cvenot': 965, 'support': 966, 'egypt': 967, 'towards': 968, 'particolare': 969, 'threatened': 970, 'elsewhere.[26]': 971, 'accepted': 972, 'toll': 973, 'end': 974, '5.': 975, 'necessarily': 976, '827.': 977, 'almost': 978, 'successfully': 979, 'years': 980, 'crusades': 981, 'stretched': 982, 'supply': 983, 'endeavour': 984, 'made': 985, 'levantine': 986, 'silk': 987, 's/he': 988, 'main': 989, 'dans': 990, 'voyage': 991, 'fee': 992, 'portugal': 993, 'removed': 994, 'opened.[28]': 995, 'outside': 996, 'prepare': 997, 'unlikely': 998, '[17]': 999, 'whereas': 1000, 'bagdad': 1001, 'finds': 1002, 'ever': 1003, 'life': 1004, 'uniform': 1005, 'paruta': 1006, 'checked': 1007, 't.': 1008, 'mostly': 1009, 'quei': 1010, 'causes': 1011, 'aleppo': 1012, '1.': 1013, 'prepare': 1014, 'heyd': 1015, 'conquest': 1016, 'wonderful': 1017, 'means': 1018, 'certainly': 1019, 'navigation': 1020, 'palestine\_': 1021, 'sake': 1022, 'effort': 1023, 'xvi.': 1024, 'preserve': 1025, 'bought': 1026, 'imprudent': 1027, '534': 1028, 'uniformly': 1029, 'via': 1030, '[2]': 1031, 'uzun': 1032, 'copying': 1033, 'incomplete': 1034, 'ship': 1035, 'remained': 1036, 'sold': 1037, 'phrase': 1038, '1.e.6.': 1039, 'incorporated': 1040, 'at': 1041, 'powerless': 1042, '[18]': 1043, 'cheap': 1044, 'and': 1045, 'europe': 1046, 'favour': 1047, '\_privilâ\x80\x9cge': 1048, 'â\x80\x9cright': 1049, 'royalties': 1050, 're-use': 1051, 'strict': 1052, 'vi.': 1053, 'importance': 1054, 'perse': 1055, 'before': 1056, 'but': 1057, 'others': 1058, 'philip': 1059, 'work': 1060, 'performing': 1061, 'hundred': 1062, 'nutmegs': 1063, '518-43.): 1064, '436.': 1065, 'venetians': 1066, 'vast': 1067, 'any': 1068, 'routes': 1069, 'permission': 1070, 'country': 1071, 'preserved': 1072, 'organized': 1073, 'practically': 1074, 'bet ween': 1075, 'winds': 1076, 'destroyed': 1077, 'overwhelmingly': 1078, '[49]': 1079, 'shared': 1080, 'see': 1081, '537.': 1082, 'eighteenth': 1083, 'pepper': 1084, '[45]': 1085, 'narrow': 1086, 'shall': 1087, '110.': 1088, 'conditions': 1089, 'greatly': 1090, 'being': 1091, 'larger': 1092, 'internet': 1093, 'pagan': 1094, 'agreed': 1095, 'absence': 1096, 'nine': 1097, 'conquered': 1098, 'types': 1099, 'editions': 1100, 'thirteenth': 1101, 'critique': 1102, 'rize': 1103, 'coffee': 1104, '487.): 1105, 'implied': 1106, 'during': 1107, 'another': 1108, 'steadily': 1109, 'levant.[48]': 1110, 'defeat': 1111, '5.50.): 1112, 'capacity': 1113, 'way': 1114, '34.): 1115, '11.): 1116, 'calculated': 1117, 'contact': 1118, 'licences': 1119, 'century': 1120, 'from': 1121, 'preferred': 1122, 'twenty-year': 1123, 'succession': 1124, 'purposed': 1125, 'renewal': 1126, 'soon': 1127, 'plague': 1128, 'england': 1129, 'own': 1130, 'whom': 1131, '7.50.): 1132, '\_passim.): 1133, 'allowed': 1134, 'data': 1135, 'rise': 1136, 'sooner': 1137, 'col.): 1138, 'for': 1139, 'estimates': 1140, 'process': 1141, '1 555.): 1142, '247.): 1143, 'page': 1144, 'land': 1145, 'conduct': 1146, 'new': 1147, 'unsolicited': 1148, '1.e.7.): 1149, 'pound': 1150, '(hakluyt)': 1151, '\_la': 1152, 'collection': 1153, 'brusa': 1154, '\_manuel': 1155, 'works.): 1156, 'mamelukes': 1157, 'waste': 1158, 'directly': 1159, 'dutch': 1160, 'mounted': 1161, '23.): 1162, '22-36.): 1163, 'e': 1164, 'marseille': 1165, '1859.): 1166, 'gutenbergâ\x80\x94.): 1167, 'support': 1168, 'bring': 1169, 'protected': 1170, '482-6.): 1171, 'rocks': 1172, 'dominions,[8]': 1173, 'remain': 1174, 'haulsâ\x80\x99': 1175, 'ways': 1176, 'mohammed': 1177, 'silks': 1178, 'hindered': 1179, '[47]': 1180, 'must': 1181, 'hope': 1182, 'land': 1183, 'genoese': 1184, 'arrested': 1185, 'identification': 1186, 'city': 1187, 'profit': 1188, 'passim.): 1189, 'territorial': 1190, '(iv.): 1191, 'complete': 1192, 'croisades\_': 1193, 'above.): 1194, 'ed.): 1195, 'gums.): 1196, 'will': 1197, '316': 1198, 'cost': 1199, 'mas': 1200, 'every': 1201, 'order': 1202, 'viewed': 1203, 'independent': 1204, 'forty': 1205, 'south': 1206, 'somewhat': 1207, '[33]': 1208, 'whose': 1209, 'except': 1210, 'savary': 1211, 'holder': 1212, 'upon': 1213, 'old': 1214, 'evo\_': 1215, 'checks': 1216, 'barcelona': 1217, '525.): 1218, 'disclaim': 1219, 'difficulties': 1220, 'control': 1221, 'diu': 1222, 'round': 1223, 'encourage': 1224, '1502.): 1225, 'sentence': 1226, 'ten': 1227, 'agencies': 1228, 'lybyer': 1229, 'east.[50]': 1230, 'africa': 1231, 'evidence': 1232, 'had': 1233, 'down': 1234, 'pence': 1235, 'infringement': 1236, 'entrepâ\x80\x99t': 1237, 'alexandria': 1238, 'â\x80\x9cconomique': 1239, 'do': 1240, 'dâ\x80\x99accrescere': 1241, 'ut': 1242, 'egypt': 1243, 'stop': 1244, 'china': 1245, 'regulating': 1246, 'alliance': 1247, 'below': 1248, 'so': 1249, 'block': 1250, 'trade-routes.[45]': 1251, '1878.): 1252, 'foundation': 1253, 'them': 1254, 'then': 1255, 'itself.): 1256, 'receive': 1257, 'straight': 1258, 'succeeded': 1259, 'were': 1260, 'we': 1261, 'ormuz': 1262, 'accession': 1263, 'place.): 1264, 'northern': 1265, '25.): 1266, 'history': 1267, '438.): 1268, 'vanilla': 1269, 'origin': 1270, 'purpose': 1271, 'roadâ\x80\x99': 1272, 'flourishing': 1273, 'sea': 1274, 'epitomized': 1275, '835.): 1276, 'possible': 1277, 'i»;the': 1278, 'canal': 1279, 'above': 1280, 'although': 1281, 'work.): 1282, 'reasonable': 1283, '158.): 1284, 'sea.[39]': 1285, 'freight': 1286, 'came': 1287, 'quantity': 1288, 'notifies': 1289, 'furcy': 1290, 'pounds.): 1291, 'rapidly': 1292, 'on.): 1293, 'shorter': 1294, 'reversed.): 1295, '434.): 1296, 'profits': 1297, '(trademark/copyright)': 1298, 'prevent': 1299, 'routes': 1300, 'indeed': 1301, 'semble': 1302, '23.): 1303, 'gujarat.): 1304, 'miles': 1305, '6.): 1306, 'information': 1307, 'against': 1308, 'states.): 1309, 'calculate': 1310, 'rivalled': 1311, 'people': 1312, 'calculation': 1313, 'turned': 1314, 'west.): 1315, 'donate.): 1316, 'ff.): 1317, 'all.): 1318, '1869.): 1319, 'developed': 1320, 'but.): 1321, 'important': 1322, 'treatment': 1323, 'chartes.): 1324, 'full': 1325, 'certainty': 1326, 'i.): 1327, 'rhubarb': 1328, '189.): 1329, 'your': 1330, 'england\_': 1331, 'h.): 1332, '1866-8.): 1333, 'performed': 1334, 'convert': 1335, 'secure': 1336, 'adopting': 1337, 'roads': 1338, 'scheme': 1339, 'palestine': 1340, 'venice.): 1341, 'attempt': 1342, 'refundâ\x80\x9d': 1343, 'appears': 1344, 'nor': 1345, 'results': 1346, 'asia': 1347, 'w.): 1348, 'methods': 1349, 'ii.): 1350, '1405': 1351, 'foundationâ\x80\x9d': 1352, 'j.): 1353, 'nearly': 1354, 'perhaps': 1355, 'exceptional': 1356, 'date.): 1357, 'difficult.[11]': 1358, '[51]': 1359, 'providing': 1360, 'others.): 1361, '[12]': 1362, 'latterâ\x80\x99': 1363, 'did': 1364, 'rights': 1365, 'trade-routes': 1366, '1.f.): 1367, 'hands': 1368, '(this.): 1369, 'persia': 1370, 'inflicted': 1371, 'expel': 1372, 'copy': 1373, 'receiving': 1374, 'consciousness': 1375, '1507.): 1376, 'discoveries': 1377, 'corporation': 1378, 'defective': 1379, 'sm all': 1380, 'statement': 1381, 'maintaining': 1382, 'denrâ\x80\x9es.): 1383, 'l.c.): 1384, 'negatively': 1385, 'seek': 1386, 'foreigners': 1387, 'individual': 1388, 'following': 1389, 'aleppo.): 1390, '15.): 1391, 'closed': 1392, 'masson.): 1393, '1.d.): 1394, 'naval': 1395, 'only': 1396, 'staff.): 1397, '259.): 1398, 'gutenbergâ\x80\x99': 1399, 'suleiman': 1400, 'cheaper': 1401, 'de': 1402, 'offers': 1403, 'archive)': 1404, 'license': 1405, 'l

ittle,' : 1406, 'dealt': 1407, 'disk': 1408, 'subjugated': 1409, 'blockade': 1410, 'magnificent\_': 1411, 'direction': 1412, 'trading': 1413, 'siācle\_': 1414, 'sides': 1415, 'required': 1416, '1504': 1417, 'irs.': 1418, '19\_': 1419, '1600\_': 1420, '1678\_': 1421, 'obtain': 1422, 'commerce': 1423, 'surpassed': 1424, '[37]': 1425, '1.f.1.': 1426, 'mouth': 1427, '21\_': 1428, '7-1/2\_': 1429, 'parallel': 1430, 'choc': 1431, 'public': 1432, 'course,' : 1433, 'geneva,' : 1434, 'one': 1435, 'it': 1436, 'lesser': 1437, 'discernible': 1438, 'list': 1439, 'hostility': 1440, 'sea': 1441, 'investigation': 1442, 'agent': 1443, 'asia.[3]': 1444, 'united': 1445, 'direct': 1446, 'shortest': 1447, 'dâ\x80\x99autres': 1448, 'false': 1449, 'ducat': 1450, 'rules': 1451, 'sea.[54]': 1452, 'levant\_': 1453, 'fall': 1454, 'nevertheless': 1455, 'protected': 1456, 'exclude': 1457, 'replacement': 1458, 'copper,' : 1459, 'northern': 1460, 'u.s.': 1461, 'include': 1462, 'indian': 1463, 'undertook': 1464, 'venice': 1465, 'comte': 1466, 'receipt': 1467, '[38]': 1468, 'power': 1469, 'formally': 1470, 'gives': 1471, 'published': 1472, 'principalities': 1473, 'true': 1474, '9\_': 1475, '411\_': 1476, 'purchasable': 1477, 'lost': 1478, 'been': 1479, 'shipment': 1480, 'ginger,' : 1481, 'xxxii\_': 1482, 'gold,' : 1483, 'allow': 1484, 'conquerors,' : 1485, 'mohammed,' : 1486, 'keeping': 1487, 'synonymous': 1488, 'either': 1489, 'says': 1490, 'hassan,' : 1491, 'travelled': 1492, 'â\x80\x98their': 1493, 'clearly': 1494, '262\_': 1495, 'completely': 1496, 'search': 1497, 'unless': 1498, 'interpreted': 1499, 'links': 1500, 'trip': 1501, 'when': 1502, '[7]': 1503, 'â\x80\x98le': 1504, 'however,' : 1505, '101\_': 1506, 'discovery': 1507, 'commerciali': 1508, 'make': 1509, 'grande': 1510, 'observations,' : 1511, 'moslems': 1512, 'mainly': 1513, 'develop': 1514, 'discontinue': 1515, 'gotha,' : 1516, '165\_': 1517, 'traffic': 1518, 'accordance': 1519, 'unmolested': 1520, 'vol.' : 1521, 'destroy': 1522, 'returned': 1523, '58\_': 1524, 'justified.' : 1525, 'found': 1526, 'en': 1527, 'tribute': 1528, 'road': 1529, 'mentions': 1530, 'pratique': 1531, 'savary,' : 1532, 'accommode': 1533, 'timurâ\x80\x99s': 1534, 'traffichi': 1535, 'lâ\x80\x99amicitia': 1536, '1.e.7\_': 1537, 'status': 1538, 'diario': 1539, 'metals': 1540, 'ones': 1541, 'thorold': 1542, 'routes,' : 1543, 'emperors.' : 1544, 'alexandria.' : 1545, '106\_': 1546, 'averages': 1547, 'cent.' : 1548, '\_mâ\x99moires\_': 1549, 'impasse.â\x80\x99': 1550, 'whereof': 1551, 'capture': 1552, 'official': 1553, '[52]': 1554, 'genoa,' : 1555, '[54]': 1556, 'certain': 1557, '(and': 1558, 'pglaf),': 1559, 'contain': 1560, 'turkish': 1561, 'transit': 1562, 'goes': 1563, 'pockets': 1564, '64-6221541.' : 1565, 'paying': 1566, '175\_': 1567, 'egyptian': 1568, '1749\_': 1569, 'correct,' : 1570, '543.' : 1571, 'head': 1572, 'www.gutenberg.org/donate.' : 1573, 'liability': 1574, '(the': 1575, 'legal': 1576, 'gold': 1577, 'aden,' : 1578, 'annually': 1579, 'right': 1580, 'provision': 1581, 'disclaimers': 1582, 'traverse': 1583, 'hundreds': 1584, '-': 1585, 'breaking': 1586, 'choose': 1587, 'motives': 1588, 'cases': 1589, 'charges.' : 1590, 'eliminated': 1591, 'marked': 1592, 'specified': 1593, '2001,' : 1594, 'possess': 1595, 'high': 1596, 'cairo': 1597, 'edition.' : 1598, 'â\x80\x98appear': 1599, 'silk,' : 1600, 'ff.' : 1601, 'where': 1602, 'popes': 1603, 'fees,' : 1604, '118\_': 1605, 'gutenbergâ\x84tâ\x80\x99s': 1606, 'conquering': 1607, 'constantinople': 1608, 'despised': 1609, '1900,' : 1610, 'deliberately': 1611, 'removed': 1612, 'extremity': 1613, 'inaccurate': 1614, '77\_': 1615, 'lisbon': 1616, 'accrued': 1617, 'written': 1618, 'gone.' : 1619, '1630\_': 1620, 'version': 1621, 'cape': 1622, 'large': 1623, 'indiamen': 1624, 'locations': 1625, 'mediterranean': 1626, 'channel.' : 1627, 'come.' : 1628, 'donate': 1629, 'quella': 1630, '430.' : 1631, '1356\_': 1632, 'legend': 1633, 'kind,' : 1634, 'must': 1635, 'occasional': 1636, '71\_': 1637, 'exercise': 1638, '82\_': 1639, 'fulfin,' : 1640, 'seem': 1641, 'products': 1642, 'fourteenth': 1643, '680\_': 1644, 'sharing': 1645, 'par': 1646, '277.' : 1647, 'detail.' : 1648, 'visit': 1649, '86\_': 1650, '577\_': 1651, 'land,[9]': 1652, 'western': 1653, 'frances': 1654, 'prominently': 1655, 'islands.[13]': 1656, '1517.' : 1657, 'vols.,': 1658, 'cent': 1659, 'damages,' : 1660, 'emptied': 1661, 'with': 1662, 'armenia': 1663, 'years.[29]': 1664, 'accessed,' : 1665, 'heavy': 1666, 'appears': 1667, '1517\_': 1668, 'virus,' : 1669, 'pass': 1670, 'mohamedan': 1671, 'tried': 1672, 'bought': 1673, 'extensive': 1674, 'identify,' : 1675, 'trademark': 1676, 'in': 1677, 'case': 1678, 'system': 1679, 'further': 1680, 'form': 1681, 'opposite': 1682, 'maximum': 1683, 'prices': 1684, 'parts': 1685, 'secretorum': 1686, 'food': 1687, 'money': 1688, 'ballots': 1689, 'ibid.,': 1690, 'solicit': 1691, 'old,' : 1692, '4.' : 1693, 'prices,' : 1694, 'beyond': 1695, 'wait': 1696, 'times': 1697, '1340': 1698, 'fidelium': 1699, 'attempts': 1700, 'fleets': 1701, 'fell': 1702, 'route,' : 1703, 'merchants,' : 1704, 'farthest': 1705, '\_histoire': 1706, 'groups': 1707, 'periods': 1708, 'publicheâ\x80\x99s': 1709, '1508\_': 1710, '3\_': 1711, 'l\_': 1712, 'move': 1713, 'egypt.' : 1714, 'commodities,' : 1715, 'any': 1716, 'generous': 1717, 'sea,' : 1718, '1.e.' : 1719, 'imperio': 1720, '479.' : 1721, 'claim': 1722, 'a': 1723, 'footnotes': 1724, 'thoroughly': 1725, 'anarchy.' : 1726, 'errors,' : 1727, 'christians.[27]': 1728, '[31]': 1729, 'priuli': 1730, 'out': 1731, 'profit.[2]': 1732, 'average': 1733, 'situation': 1734, 'au': 1735, 'briggs': 1736, 'selim': 1737, 'et': 1738, 'her': 1739, 'lose': 1740, 'belon': 1741, 'passim': 1742, 'rouge': 1743, '1686\_': 1744, 'iv,' : 1745, '545\_': 1746, 'around': 1747, 'osmanischen': 1748, '1,' : 1749, 'oxford,' : 1750, 'girolamo': 1751, 'name': 1752, 'owns': 1753, 'modified': 1754, 'asciâ\x80\x99d': 1755, 'records': 1756, '(if': 1757, 'dardanelles,' : 1758, 'historically.' : 1759, '386\_': 1760, 'fitness': 1761, 'leipzig,' : 1762, 'promotion': 1763, 'you': 1764, '(www.gutenberg.org)': 1765, 'treaties': 1766, 'hasselquist,' : 1767, 'always': 1768, 'commercial': 1769, '326\_': 1770, 'internal': 1771, 'conservatism': 1772, 'central': 1773, '410.' : 1774, 'exchange': 1775, 'paris,' : 1776, 'cotton,' : 1777, 'persia,' : 1778, 'kosseir,' : 1779, 'â\x80\x98desiderava': 1780, 'sugar,' : 1781, 'stock': 1782, 'vers': 1783, 'â\x82ge\_': 1784, 'goods': 1785, 'this': 1786, 'bongars,' : 1787, 'del': 1788, 'begun': 1789, '[24]': 1790, 'principio': 1791, 'lâ\x80\x99europe': 1792, '1915[\*]': 1793, 'stood': 1794, 'depping.' : 1795, '1580\_': 1796, 'countries': 1797, 'machine-readable': 1798, '596-1887.' : 1799, 'turkey,' : 1800, '440\_': 1801, 'course': 1802, 'india,' : 1803, 'overthrew': 1804, 'service': 1805, '1.e.3.' : 1806, 'or': 1807, 'tabriz': 1808, '89\_': 1809, 'deâ\x80\x99s': 1810, 'exerted': 1811, '552.' : 1812, 'elect': 1813, '156\_': 1814, 'failed': 1815, '272\_': 1816, 'vigorous': 1817, 'rapidly,' : 1818, 'translated': 1819, 'terms': 1820, 'help': 1821, 'depend': 1822, 'opportunities': 1823, 'frequent': 1824, 'purchased': 1825, 'change.' : 1826, 'obsolete,' : 1827, 'out,' : 1828, '152\_': 1829, 'bibl.' : 1830, 'proceeded': 1831, 'beginnings': 1832, 'period': 1833, 'possible,' : 1834, 'opportunity.' : 1835, 'liberal': 1836, 'ensued': 1837, 'voyage)': 1838, 'distribution': 1839, 'rose': 1840, 'entirely': 1841, 'author': 1842, 'illinois\_': 1843, '90\_': 1844, 'violent': 1845, 'taken': 1846, 'fluctuate,' : 1847, 'east': 1848, 'early': 1849, 'growth': 1850, 'references': 1851, 'defect': 1852, 'essential': 1853, 'satalia,' : 1854, 'tartars': 1855, 'nellâ\x80\x99s': 1856, 'silver,' : 1857, 'afterwards': 1858, '100\_': 1859, 'writing': 1860, 'license.' : 1861, 'entire': 1862, 'increased': 1863, 'michael': 1864, 'using': 1865, 'centuries.' : 1866, 'texts': 1867, '55\_': 1868, 'explore': 1869, 'his': 1870, 'persia': 1871, 'exporting': 1872, 'brought': 1873, 'xxiv.' : 1874, 'shillings': 1875, 'say,' : 1876, 'because': 1877, '[23]': 1878, 'carrying': 1879, 'provisions': 1880, 'g.' : 1881, 'wares': 1882, 'changed': 1883, 'come': 1884, 'indemnity': 1885, 'these': 1886, 'professor': 1887, 'energetic': 1888, 'developed': 1889, 'italiani': 1890, 'merely': 1891, 'damaged': 1892, 'concerned': 1893, 'viewing,' : 1894, 'problem.' : 1895, 'year': 1896, 'projects': 1897, 'damage': 1898, '1.e.' : 1899, 'user': 1900, 'rogers': 1901, 'literary': 1902, 'temporarily': 1903, 'marseilles': 1904, 'â\x80\x99s-isâ\x80\x99s': 1905, '160\_': 1906, 'venetiani\_': 1907, '837\_': 1908, 'turgut': 1909, 'â\x80\x99s': 1910, 'reading': 1911, 'fixer': 1912, 'derive': 1913, 'alexandretta': 1914, 'lybyer': 1915, 'manager': 1916, '48\_': 1917, '(p.' : 1918, 'bayezid': 1919, 'statements': 1920, 'eastern': 1921, 'survey': 1922, 'on': 1923, '[26]': 1924, 'santo': 1925, 'historical': 1926, 'owned': 1927, 'followed': 1928, 'disadvantage.' : 1929, '16\_': 1930, 'method': 1931, 'customary': 1932, '44\_': 1933, 'drainage': 1934, 'adopted': 1935, '1200-1800\_': 1936, 'religious': 1937, '\_october\_': 1938, 'regularly': 1939, 'use': 1940, 'â\x80\x99long': 1941, 'transported': 1942, '1516': 1943, '349\_': 1944, 'posted': 1945, 'possibility': 1946, 'volunteers': 1947, 'aims': 1948, 'read': 1949, 'europe': 1950, 'slightly.' : 1951, 'registered': 1952, '352\_': 1953, 'walks': 1954, 'christopher': 1955, 'be': 1956, 'diaristi': 1957, 'ff.' : 1958, 'is': 1959, 'spices': 1960, '124\_': 1961, 'deductible': 1962, 'decline.' : 1963, 'replace': 1964, 'appealed': 1965, 'modification': 1966, 'atlantic': 1967, 'â\x80\x99comme': 1968, 'states': 1969, 'kilogram.' : 1970, 'wares.[55]': 1971, 'vandal,' : 1972, 'mans': 1973, '269\_': 1974, 'give': 1975, 'change': 1976, 'intellectual': 1977, 'promoting': 1978, 'confirmed': 1979, 'seventeenth': 1980, 'you!'): 1981, 'aden': 1982, 'still': 1983, 'branches': 1984, 'ebook.' : 1985, 'rules': 1986, 'reserved.' : 1987, '20\_': 1988, 'revenue': 198

9, 'obstruction': 1990, 'sight': 1991, 'nel': 1992, 'strangers,'': 1993, 'sudanese': 1994, 'agriculture': 1995, 'thā@venot': 1996, 'othoman,'': 1997, 'totalement': 1998, 'profitable': 1999, 'variations': 2000, 'sentence': 2001, 'utile': 2002, 'europe.[52]': 2003, 'enable': 2004, 'expend': 2005, 'bulk': 2006, 'gutenbergâ\x84¢,'': 2007, 'cause.'': 2008, 'holder,'': 2009, 'indicate': 2010, 'seeking': 2011, 'printed': 2012, 'da': 2013, 'file': 2014, '[39]': 2015, 'up,'': 2016, 'run': 2017, 'contrary,'': 2018, '1.e.9.'': 2019, 'into': 2020, 'domain': 2021, 'court': 2022, 'legally': 2023, '&c.'': 2024, 'sell': 2025, 'tozor,'': 2026, 'foundation,'': 2027, 'subjects.'': 2028, '1491,'': 2029, '546).'': 2030, 'centre': 2031, '[10]': 2032, 'curtailed,'': 2033, 'determine': 2034, 'â\x80\x9cproject': 2035, 'nevertheless': 2036, 'title': 2037, 'easily': 2038, 'medium,'': 2039, 'forgave': 2040, 'superior': 2041, 'reducing': 2042, 'increasing': 2043, 'parfait': 2044, 'value': 2045, '(neglecting': 2046, 'expelling': 2047, 'gratefully': 2048, '72.'': 2049, 'marks': 2050, 'noticeable': 2051, 'equipment.'': 2052, 'who,'': 2053, 'don': 2054, 'compendiously': 2055, '12,'': 2056, 'indemnify': 2057, 'employees': 2058, 'materials,'': 2059, 'nation': 2060, 'cities,'': 2061, '1320': 2062, 'lands': 2063, 'address': 2064, 'deliberate': 2065, 'indies,'': 2066, 'unenforceability': 2067, 'germany,'': 2068, 'ran': 2069, 'hart': 2070, 'asia': 2071, 'damages.'': 2072, 'prices': 2073, 'go': 2074, 'caravan': 2075, 'winds': 2076, 'proofread': 2077, 'europe.'': 2078, 'raynaud,'': 2079, 'importance': 2080, 'help,'': 2081, 'seems': 2082, 'sixty': 2083, 'spice,'': 2084, 'exclusive': 2085, 'explains': 2086, 'fleet': 2087, 'measure': 2088, 'over': 2089, 'europeans': 2090, '1450,'': 2091, 'payments': 2092, 'fifteenth': 2093, 'very': 2094, 'accomplished.'': 2095, '1911,'': 2096, 'oriental': 2097, '5': 2098, 'ferma': 2099, 'v.'': 2100, 'continued': 2101, 'vestibules': 2102, 'ducats': 2103, 'remaining': 2104, '1681.'': 2105, 'part.'': 2106, 'none': 2107, 'remove': 2108, 'charitable': 2109, 'drew': 2110, 'have': 2111, 'volney': 2112, 'says': 2113, 'different.'': 2114, 'purchases': 2115, 'also': 2116, 'q.'': 2117, 'routes,[31]': 2118, 'traffic.'': 2119, 'interior': 2120, 'complete,'': 2121, 'outdated': 2122, 'dealing': 2123, '[1]': 2124, 'all.[34]': 2125, 'french,'': 2126, 'recovered': 2127, 'research.'': 2128, 'read': 2129, 'facility': 2130, '\_gesta': 2131, 'refers': 2132, 'volunteer': 2133, 'follow': 2134, 'competed': 2135, 'meanwhile': 2136, 'federal': 2137, 'annexed': 2138, 'instead': 2139, 'prosperity': 2140, 'holdings': 2141, 'west.'': 2142, 'trade\_': 2143, 'christophe': 2144, 'periods.'': 2145, '[19]': 2146, 'troops': 2147, 'anything': 2148, 'turkey': 2149, 'definite': 2150, 'secondary': 2151, 'vicomte': 2152, 'void': 2153, '\_darii': 2154, 'suleiman,'': 2155, 'renewed': 2156, 'medieval': 2157, 'syrian': 2158, '1829,'': 2159, 'sufficient': 2160, 'le': 2161, 'available': 2162, '[15]': 2163, 'months': 2164, 'him': 2165, 'lajazzo': 2166, '351;': 2167, 'freely': 2168, 'francis': 2169, 'indirectly': 2170, 'jedda.'': 2171, '1611,'': 2172, 'râ® publique': 2173, 'recent': 2174, '1670,'': 2175, 'elevation': 2176, 'desolation': 2177, 'group': 2178, '213).': 2179, '&': 2180, 'passing': 2181, 'codes': 2182, 'alexandria.[37]': 2183, 'decade,'': 2184, 'xiv^e': 2185, 'soli citation': 2186, '\_voyage': 2187, 'awayâ\x80\x94you': 2188, 'black': 2189, '23.'': 2190, 'their': 2191, 'caused': 2192, 'unbroken': 2193, '273': 2194, 'taxes.'': 2195, 'strong.[4]': 2196, 'binary,'': 2197, 'total': 2198, 'exchanges': 2199, '\_ibid.\_,'': 2200, 'syrie': 2201, 'processing': 2202, 'wished': 2203, 'indignities': 2204, '[8]': 2205, 'latter': 2206, 'profit': 2207, 'â\x80\x9cdefects,â\x80\x9d': 2208, '1.f.2.'': 2209, 'movement': 2210, 'respected': 2211, 'much': 2212, '(1076-80)', '2213, 'distributed': 2214, 'carry': 2215, 'cent.;': 2216, 'distance': 2217, 'navigate': 2218, '16;': 2219, 'la': 2220, 'imagined': 2221, 'le': 2222, 'americas.'': 2223, '20%': 2224, 'russian': 2225, '19;': 2226, '\_professor': 2227, 'venetiani': 2228, 'bortrandon': 2229, 'general': 2230, 'coins': 2231, 'cost,'': 2232, '4': 2233, '266': 2234, '1490': 2235, 'the': 2236, 'up': 2237, '3,'': 2238, 'close': 2239, 'war': 2240, 'depends': 2241, 'ensuring': 2242, '21': 2243, 'most': 2244, 'dominions': 2245, 'long': 2246, '155': 2247, '13,'': 2248, '1.e.5.': 2249, 'routes.[51]': 2250, 'an': 2251, 'open.': 2252, 'now': 2253, 'uninterrupted': 2254, 'crimea,'': 2255, 'pepper,'': 2256, 'located': 2257, '1.b.': 2258, 'donors': 2259, 'critical': 2260, 'designed': 2261, 'haulâ\x80\x99;': 2262, 'entre': 2263, 'created': 2264, '[36]': 2265, '500': 2266, 'date': 2267, 'immediate': 2268, '[21]': 2269, 'paper': 2270, 'molested': 2271, 'stroved': 2272, 'laws': 2273, 'intention': 2274, '[25]': 2275, 'une': 2276, '#50860)': 2277, 'of': 2278, 'returns': 2279, 'trademark.': 2280, 'sending': 2281, 'ports,'': 2282, 'communicated': 2283, 'marino': 2284, '546,'': 2285, '79-81.'': 2286, '167.'': 2287, 'them': 2288, 'demand': 2289, 'sail': 2290, 'discoveries': 2291, 'held': 2292, 'ancient': 2293, 'far': 2294, 'albuquerque': 2295, 'deserted': 2296, 'notorious': 2297, 'introduction': 2298, '327': 2299, 'adalia.'': 2300, 'appearing': 2301, 'work,'': 2302, 'intercept': 2303, 'can': 2304, 'degli': 2305, 'xvii^e': 2306, 'broken': 2307, 'sou': 2308, 'cities': 2309, '1.e.8.'': 2310, 'water,'': 2311, 'accepted': 2312, 'gulf': 2313, 'salaires,'': 2314, 'westward': 2315, 'frustrated': 2316, 'particularly': 2317, 'alternate': 2318, '\_op.': 2319, 'accept': 2320, 'imposed': 2321, 'discovered,'': 2322, 'due,'': 2323, 'updated': 2324, 'generations.'': 2325, 'including': 2326, 'goals': 2327, 'take': 2328, '17;': 2329, 'unlink': 2330, 'data': 2331, 'which,'': 2332, 'killed': 2333, 'successful.'': 2334, 'warranty': 2335, 'provisions.'': 2336, 'balance': 2337, 'return': 2338, 'coral,'': 2339, 'howe': 2340, 'monopoly': 2341, 'non-profit': 2342, 'ebook,'': 2343, 'elder,'': 2344, 'outlets': 2345, 'conquests': 2346, 'quotes': 2347, 'wares,'': 2348, 'desire': 2349, 'variety': 2350, 'displaying': 2351, 'produced': 2352, 'appear': 2353, 'disclaimer': 2354, 'territory': 2355, 'approximately': 2356, 'venetians,'': 2357, 'venise': 2358, 'good': 2359, 'entrance': 2360, 'negligence,'': 2361, '(any)': 2362, 'relations': 2363, '\_loc.': 2364, 'international': 2365, 'venetian': 2366, 'latrie,'': 2367, 'gutenberg': 2368, 'nointel': 2369, '158': 2370, 'straits': 2371, 'to': 2372, 'language': 2373, 'special': 2374, 'trade.[38]': 2375, 'dancer': 2376, 'user': 2377, 'troubles': 2378, 'implied': 2379, 'each': 2380, '228;': 2381, 'theory': 2382, 'shallows,'': 2383, 'timur,'': 2384, 'active': 2385, 'natives': 2386, 'financial': 2387, 'fulinâ\x80\x99s': 2388, 'shifting': 2389, 'collection.'': 2390, '[32]': 2391, 'comparative': 2392, 'what': 2393, 'kilogram;': 2394, 'transcribe': 2395, 'iv.'': 2396, 'educational': 2397, 'reports,'': 2398, 'duties': 2399, 'arabia,'': 2400, 'e.'': 2401, 'florence,'': 2402, 'subject': 2403, 'various': 2404, 'approximate': 2405, 'visitations': 2406, 'multitude': 2407, '680-91,'': 2408, 'such': 2409, 'effect': 2410, 'transit,'': 2411, 'india\_,'': 2412, 'trade.[44]': 2413, 'pp.'': 2414, 'across': 2415, 'lead,'': 2416, 'holland': 2417, '44,'': 2418, 'lâ\x80\x99x99â\x80\x99gypte': 2419, 'indies,'': 2420, 'direct': 2421, 'vignaud,'': 2422, '501(c) (3)': 2423, 'discovered': 2424, 'please': 2425, 'albert': 2426, 'penalty': 2427, 'stuffs': 2428, 'efforts,'': 2429, 'conflict': 2430, 'consumption': 2431, 'distributed': 2432, 'xii,'': 2433, 'led': 2434, '526,'': 2435, 'survive': 2436, 'dâ\x80\x99x99avenel,'': 2437, '[44]': 2438, 'levant,'': 2439, 'costs': 2440, 'reduced.'': 2441, 'requirements': 2442, 'laws.'': 2443, 'three': 2444, 'dei': 2445, 'unprotected': 2446, 'copied': 2447, 'priuli,'': 2448, 'che': 2449, 'same': 2450, 'steamship,'': 2451, 'francos\_,'': 2452, 'light': 2453, 'provide': 2454, '70,'': 2455, 'coral': 2456, 'neglected': 2457, 'form,'': 2458, 'that': 2459, 'shows': 2460, '2016': 2461, 'finlay,'': 2462, 'figures,'': 2463, 'greatly,'': 2464, '[6]': 2465, '1673.'': 2466, '809': 2467, 'paperwork': 2468, 'ii': 2469, 'obtained': 2470, 'wars': 2471, 'nuovo': 2472, 'question': 2473, 'who': 2474, 'travel': 2475, 'continuance': 2476, 'roi': 2477, 'if': 2478, 'barcelona,'': 2479, 'equally': 2480, 'associated': 2481, 'to,'': 2482, 'affirms': 2483, 'red': 2484, 'contributed': 2485, '707,'': 2486, 'force': 2487, 'addition': 2488, 'note': 2489, 'several': 2490, 'greatest': 2491, 'veneti': 2492, 'since': 2493, 'du': 2494, 'defective': 2495, 'lâ\x80\x99x99empire': 2496, 'territories': 2497, 'averaged': 2498, 'story': 2499, 'presently': 2500, 'subjects': 2501, 'narrative': 2502, 'obstructing': 2503, 'reiches': 2504, 'persian': 2505, 'cape,'': 2506, '[41]': 2507, 'beirut': 2508, 'stones': 2509, 'renegade': 2510, 'trade': 2511, 'compelled': 2512, 'among': 2513, 'prosperity': 2514, 'unsuccessful': 2515, 'deprived': 2516, '\_history': 2517, 'performances': 2518, 'within': 2519, '[22]': 2520, 'while': 2521, '32,'': 2522, 'production,'': 2523, 'crossing': 2524, 'sent': 2525, '1.e.4.'': 2526, 'no.'': 2527, '[\*]': 2528, 'minor,'': 2529, 'emirates,'': 2530, 'imperative': 2531, '[3]': 2532, 'says,'': 2533, 'berchet,'': 2534, 'economic': 2535, 'which': 2536, 'made': 2537, 'tott,'': 2538, 'egypt': 2539, '1894-1912,'': 2540, 'business': 2541, 'decline': 2542, '1852': 2543, 'sultans,'': 2544, 'regards': 2545, 'orient': 2546, 'influence': 2547, '\_del': 2548, 'seen': 2549, 'gain': 2550, 'upon': 2551, 'deserves': 2552, 'associated': 2553, 'brusa.[20]': 2554, 'earn': 2555, 'holy': 2556, 'blocking': 2557, 'sec': 2558, '1896,'': 2559, 'exchanging': 2560, 'city.[46]': 2561, 'and': 2562, 'india': 2563, 'has': 2564, 'struggle': 2565, 'he': 2566, 'as': 2567, 'disputes': 2568, 'deemed': 2569, 'steppes': 2570, 'flow': 2571, 'counted': 2572, 'noire\_,'': 2573, 'possession': 2574, 'years,'': 2575, 'ways,'': 2576, 'jo'

urney': 2577, 'di': 2578, 'presumed': 2579, 'roads': 2580, 'revenue.[24]': 2581, 'open': 2582, 'sailing': 2583, 'traded': 2584, 'doubling': 2585, 'temporary': 2586, '[43]': 2587, 'freely.[5]': 2588, '\$5,000)': 2589, 'meet': 2590, 'complying': 2591, '36)': 2592, 'piratical': 2593, 'commode': 2594, 'cilia': 2595, 'metals': 2596, 'causes': 2597, 'gutenbergâ\x84¢': 2598, 'easy.': 2599, '1507)': 2600, 'formats': 2601, 'english': 2602, 'harmless': 2603, '(see': 2604, 'lâ\x80\x99â\x89cole': 2605, 'law.': 2606, 'mameluke': 2607, 'capital': 2608, 'word': 2609, 'jem': 2610, 'time': 2611, 'obtaining': 2612, 'series': 2613, 'mississippi': 2614, 'stream': 2615, 'ottoman': 2616, 'cent.[43]': 2617, 'loose': 2618, '1752)': 2619, '[46]': 2620, '1500)': 2621, 'themselves': 2622, '[55]': 2623, 'commanding': 2624, '1.e.8)': 2625, 'whatsoever.': 2626, 'forced': 2627, '14)': 2628, 'cairo)': 2629, 'armenia': 2630, 'damages': 2631, '1520.[12]': 2632, 'quantities': 2633, 'se': 2634, 'see': 2635, 'paragraphs': 2636, '1513.)': 2637, 'gutenberg': 2638, '1502.[33]': 2639, 'well-organized': 2640, 'number': 2641, 'embassy': 2642, 'indifference': 2643, '13)': 2644, 'like.[17]': 2645, 'incidental': 2646, 'west;[15]': 2647, 'obstruct': 2648, 'nonproprietary': 2649, 'real': 2650, '54)': 2651, '1300)': 2652, 'damage.': 2653, 'asylum': 2654, 'eastward': 2655, 'its': 2656, '60)': 2657, 'pieces': 2658, 'iii.': 2659, 'medio': 2660, 'brusa': 2661, 'dates': 2662, 'thirty': 2663, 'pages': 2664, '(or)': 2665, 'addresses': 2666, 'much': 2667, '337)': 2668, '188.)': 2669, 'paragraph': 2670, 'england': 2671, 'more': 2672, 'multiplied': 2673, 'explanation': 2674, '50)': 2675, 'european': 2676, 'earlier': 2677, 'caravans': 2678, 'party': 2679, 'especially': 2680, 'ships': 2681, 'anyone': 2682, '118-27)': 2683, 'cape': 2684, 'lands': 2685, '1528)': 2686, 'violates': 2687, 'established': 2688, 'due': 2689, 'consideration': 2690, 'primaudae': 2691, '1540.)': 2692, 'powers': 2693, 'exclusion': 2694, 'north': 2695, 'below': 2696, 'area': 2697, '13-15.)': 2698, 'index\_': 2699, 'position': 2700, 'lviii.)': 2701, 'derived': 2702, 'views.): 2703, 'accepting': 2704, 'cross': 2705, 'understand': 2706, 'hypertext': 2707, 'creation': 2708, 'alteration': 2709, 'foreign': 2710, '(i.): 2711, '127)': 2712, 'display': 2713, 'years': 2714, 'og': 2715, 'spain': 2716, '1520.)': 2717, '1498.): 2718, 'states': 2719, 'time': 2720, 'lybyer': 2721, '[20]': 2722, 'aleppo': 2723, 'pierre': 2724, 'disturbed': 2725, 'decisively': 2726, 'than': 2727, 'prince': 2728, 'thus': 2729, '1453': 2730, 'show': 2731, 'mediterranean': 2732, 'warranties': 2733, 'emerged': 2734, 'baron': 2735, 'entered': 2736, '374.): 2737, 'proposed': 2738, 'opportunity': 2739, 'sultan': 2740, 'delaville': 2741, 'â\x80\x98blockedâ\x80\x99': 2742, 'r.): 2743, 'lvii.): 2744, 'finally': 2745, '[27]': 2746, 'usually': 2747, '93.): 2748, 'well': 2749, 'hope.): 2750, '8.): 2751, 'opened': 2752, 'venice': 2753, '4.): 2754, 'etc.): 2755, 'f.): 2756, 'physical': 2757, 'from': 2758, 'said': 2759, '165.): 2760, 'privileges': 2761, 'rarely': 2762, 'devint': 2763, 'sultanâ\x80\x99s': 2764, 'before': 2765, 'alexandretta': 2766, 'supremacy': 2767, 'agreement': 2768, 'twelve': 2769, 'p.): 2770, '1840-63.): 2771, 'captured': 2772, 'agreement': 2773, '39.): 2774, 'gulf.[36]': 2775, 'route.): 2776, '520.): 2777, '1.f.6.): 2778, 'foundationâ\x80\x99s': 2779, 'though': 2780, 'comply': 2781, 'without': 2782, '26.): 2783, 'samarkand': 2784, '[53]': 2785, 'applicable': 2786, 'print': 2787, 'accomplished': 2788, 'asia.): 2789, 'one-third': 2790, 'brother.): 2791}

```
In [28]: print("\nOne-Hot Encoded Text:")
for word, encoding in zip(words, encoded_text):
    print(f"{word}: {encoding}")
```

One-Hot Encoded Text:

i»?the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ebook: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ottoman: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oriental: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ebook: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
use: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
anyone: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
anywhere: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
united: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
states: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
most: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
parts: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
world: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cost: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
almost: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
restrictions: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
whatsoever.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
may: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copy: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
give: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
away: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
re-use: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
under: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
terms: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
license: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
included: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ebook: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
online: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
www.gutenberg.org.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
located: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
united: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
states,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
will: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
check: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
laws: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
country: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
where: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
located: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
before: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
using: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ebook.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
title:: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ottoman: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oriental: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
author:: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
albert: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
howe: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lybyer: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
release: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
date:: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
january: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
6,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
2016: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[ebook: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
#50860]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
language:: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
english: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
credits:: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
produced: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turgut: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
dincer: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
file: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
produced: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
images: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
generously: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
made: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
available: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
internet: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
archive): [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\*\*\*: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
start: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ebook: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ottoman: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oriental: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\*\*\*: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
produced: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turgut: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
dincer: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
file: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
produced: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
images: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
generously: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
made: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
available: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
internet: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
archive): [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
vi.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
influence: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rize: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ottoman: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
upon: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oriental: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
albert: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
h.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lybyer,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_professor: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
university: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
og: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
illinois\_: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[\_reprinted: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from\_: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
english: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
historical: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
review,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_october\_: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1915]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
english: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
historical: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
review: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cxx--october: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1915[\*]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ottoman: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oriental: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade\_: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
within: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
period: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
little: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
more: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

than: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
two: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hundred: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
years,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
close: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
thirteenth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
century: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
second: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
decade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sixteenth,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rising: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
power: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ottoman: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
extended: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
area: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
its: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
political: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
control: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
until: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
its: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
holdings: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
stretched: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
north: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
south: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
across: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
russian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
steppes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sudanese: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
desert,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turkish: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lands: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
thus: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
came: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
intercept: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
great: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ancient: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
medieval: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
times: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
borne: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
between: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
east: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
west,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
near: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
time: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
when: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turkish: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
control: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
became: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
complete,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
new: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
way: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
discovered,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

passing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
around: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
africa;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
within: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
few: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
years: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
larger: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
part: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
between: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
europe: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
asia: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
deserted: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levantine: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
begun: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
follow: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
round: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cape: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
good: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hope.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
causes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
diversion: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
been: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fully: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agreed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
upon.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
specific: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
investigation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
subject: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
appears: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
been: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
made.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
glance: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
being: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mainly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
concerned: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
subjects,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
alluded: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
shifting: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oriental: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
about: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
year: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1500,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
shows: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
two: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
incompatible: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

views: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
prevalent.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
one: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
these: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
holds: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
general: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
advance: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ottoman: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
power: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gradually: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
blocked: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ancient: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade-routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
forced: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
series: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
attempts: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
discover: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
new: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
after: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
these: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
attempts: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
succeeded,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
continued: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
obstruct: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
old: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
compelled: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
use: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
new,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
view: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
finds: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
little: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
connexion: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
between: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
growth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turkish: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
power: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
causes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
great: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
discoveries;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
set: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
motives: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
quite: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
independent: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rise: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
led: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
men: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
like: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
henry: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
portugal: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
christopher: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
columbus: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
explore: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
unknown: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
world,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
when: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
new: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
route: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
india: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
been: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
established: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
found: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
possess: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
an: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
essential: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
superiority: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gave: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pre-eminence: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
until: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nineteenth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
century: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
balance: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
again: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turned: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
introduction: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
steam: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
navigation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
opening: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
suez: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
canal,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
evidence: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
appears: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
overwhelmingly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
favour: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
second: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
these: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
views,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
present: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
article,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
however,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
without: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
arguing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
question: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
directly,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
proposed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
survey: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
course: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

oriental: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
close: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
great: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
crusades: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
until: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
eighteenth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
century,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
so: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
show: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
influence: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ottoman: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
emerged: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
historically,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
medieval: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade-routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
between: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
western: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
europe: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
eastern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
southern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
asia: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fall: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
into: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
two: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
groups,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
northern,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
passed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mainly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
land,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
southern,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
passed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mainly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
former: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
communicated: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
central: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
asia,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
china,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
india: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
black: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
asia: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
minor,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
latter: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
syria: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
each: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
group: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
branches: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
entered: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
asia: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
near: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
aleppo: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

diverged: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
direction: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
tabriz: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
bagdad.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
there: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
what: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
america: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
compendiously: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
termed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âlong: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
haulsâ: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âshort: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
haulsâ;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
say,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
wares: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
travelled: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
most: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
way,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
western: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
silver: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
coral: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
eastern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
silk: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spice,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
wares: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
travelled: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
only: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
part: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
way,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sugar,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cotton,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
arabian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gums.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
possible,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
also,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
merchants: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
who: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
dealt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
goods: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
former: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
class: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
travel: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
whole: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
road: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
go: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
only: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
part: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sell: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

exchange: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commodities,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
would: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
carried: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hands,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
most: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
goods: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
southern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
especially: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
red: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cheaper,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
because: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ran: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mostly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea;[1]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
consideration: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
less: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
important: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
case: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
costlier: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spices,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
especially: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
liable: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
suffer: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
damage: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
holds: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ships,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
so: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
much,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
however,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
question: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
expense: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
political: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
religious: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
conditions: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
determined: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
what: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
would: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
preferred,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
merchants: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hindered: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
one: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
route,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
said: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
marino: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sanuto: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
elder,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
find: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
another,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
like: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
water,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
never: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cease: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
seeking: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
way: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
will: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
bring: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
them: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
more: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
profit.[2]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
beginning: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fourteenth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
century: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
five: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
most: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
use:: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
land: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
road: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
tana: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mouth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
don: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
north: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
caspian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
china;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
way: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trebizond: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
tabriz: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
central: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
asia;: [0. 0. 0. ... 1. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
two: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
roads: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lajazzo: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(ayas): [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
head: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gulf: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
alexandretta,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
one: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
tabriz,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
bagdad: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
persian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gulf: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
india: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
beyond;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
finally: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
route: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nile,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
kosseir,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
red: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
indian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ocean: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
southern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
eastern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
asia.[3]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
north: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
road: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
practicable: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
far: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
china: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
century: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
between: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1240: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1340,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
while: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mongol: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
empire: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
strong.[4]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
during: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
time: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foreign: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
merchants,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
missionaries,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
travellers: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
protected,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
encouraged: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
traverse: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
vast: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mongol: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
territories: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
freely.[5]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
these: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
still: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pagan: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1291,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
though: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
western: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
divisions: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turned: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
moslem: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
soon: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
after: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
date.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
entered: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trebizond: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lajazzo: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nourished: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
small: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
christian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

states: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trebizond: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lesser: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
armenia,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
served: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
vestibules: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mongol: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lands.[6]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
between: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
them: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lay: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
asia: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
minor,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
land: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turk,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
broken: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
time: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
into: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ten: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
small: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
emirates,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hostile: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
interior: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
christian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
strangers,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
dealing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
freely: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
its: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ports: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
western: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
traders,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
beginning: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
develop: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commercial: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
piratical: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
shipping.[7]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
palestine: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
under: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mameluke: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sultans,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
who: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
permitted: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foreign: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
christian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cross: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
dominions,[8]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
who,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
well: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
subjects,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
derived: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
great: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
profit: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
large: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
between: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

west: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
east.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
christian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cities,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
especially: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venice,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
genoa,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
barcelona,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
traded: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
regularly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
alexandria,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
popes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
never: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
forgave: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mamelukes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
expelling: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
western: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
christians: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
holy: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
land,[9]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
after: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
repeated: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
efforts: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
succeeded: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
second: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
quarter: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fourteenth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
century: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
reducing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
christian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
alexandria: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
small: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
proportions.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hence: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
increased,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
prices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
comparatively: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
bulky: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
eastern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
wares: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
like: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pepper: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ginger: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
became: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
higher: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
west.[10]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mongol: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
empire: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
disintegrated: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rapidly,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
first: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
into: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
large: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
states,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
then: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
into: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

multitude: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
small: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ones: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
threatened: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
anarchy.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
consequence,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
about: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
year: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1340: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
northern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
route: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
china: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ceased: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
practicable: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ways: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
persia: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
became: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
difficult.[11]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
first: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
obstruction,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rather: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
breaking: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
up,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade-routes,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ottoman: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
who: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
then: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
formed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
small: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
though: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
vigorous: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
principality,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
part,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
since: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levantine: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
now: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
restricted: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
one: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
way: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
another,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venetians: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
genoese: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
appealed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pope: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
assistance;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
system: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
licences: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
developed,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
time: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
restored: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
southern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
route: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
its: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
old: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
prosperity.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
subject: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
temporary: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fluctuations,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
became: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
comparatively: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cheap,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
average: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
price: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
changed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
little,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
except: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
slight: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fall,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
before: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1520.[12]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1356: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ottoman: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
established: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
themselves: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
both: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sides: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
dardanelles,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
though: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
little: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
shipping: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
able: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
exercise: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
some: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
influence: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fraction: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oriental: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
still: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
passed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
black: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
also: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gradually: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
incorporated: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turkish: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
principalities: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

asia: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
minor,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
them: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
took: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
over: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agreement: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
genoa: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venice: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rights: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
tribute: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
certain: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
aegean: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
islands.[13]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
meanwhile: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1375: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mamelukes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
absorbed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lesser: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
armenia: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ancient: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cilicia),: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
thus: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
brought: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
into: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hands: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
outlets: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
three: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
southern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
held: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
unmolested: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
one: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hundred: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
forty: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
years.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
frequent: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
internal: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
troubles: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
persia: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
disturbed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
passed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
syria,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
violent: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
alteration: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade-routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
accomplished: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
timur,[14]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
who: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
plundered: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
tana: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
seems: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

checked: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
east: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ports: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
north: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
black: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
he: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
definite: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commercial: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
aims: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
made: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
samarkand: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
centre: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
caravans: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
china,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
india,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
persia,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
west;[15]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
he: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
accomplished: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
such: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
permanent: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
political: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
economic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
unification: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
his: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
dominions: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
first: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mongol: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
emperors.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
his: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
death: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1405: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
persia: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fell: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
into: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
worse: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
anarchy: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
than: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ever,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
northern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oriental: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
became: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nearly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
completely: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
blocked: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ever: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were.[16]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
took: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
part: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

process,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
though: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
suffered: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
both: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
timurâs: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
time: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
afterwards.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venice: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
now: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
beaten: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
genoa: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
decisively,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
there: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ensued: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
century: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
comparative: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
stability: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oriental: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pearls,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
silk,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pepper,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ginger,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nutmegs,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mace,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cinnamon,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cloves: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
steadily: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
exchanged: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
syria: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
against: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gold,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
silver,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copper,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lead,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
tin,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
coral,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
like.[17]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mameluke: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sultan: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
his: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
subjects: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
took: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
toll: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venice: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
did: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
most: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
carrying: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gained: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
most: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
profit.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
while: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
value: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commodities: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
multiplied: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
many: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
times: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âlong: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
haulsâ,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
does: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
seem: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
case: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venice: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
took: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
more: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
than: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
due: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
advantage: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
situation.[18]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
supply: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
demand: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
effect: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
even: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
upon: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
monopoly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
prices.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
about: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1450,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
when: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
recovered: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
most: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
losses: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hands: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
timur,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
relations: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
regularly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
conducted: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
caravan: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
between: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
brusa,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
first: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ottoman: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
capital,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
aleppo: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
tabriz.[19]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
few: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oriental: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
wares: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
followed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
these: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
there: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
some: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
evidence: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
western: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
merchants: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
purchased: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
brusa.[20]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

capture: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
constantinople: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mohammed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1453: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gave: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
him: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
complete: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
control: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
straits: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commanding: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
position: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
towards: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
genoa: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venice.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
readjustment: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
followed,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
political: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rights: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
these: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cities: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
constantinople: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
somewhat: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
curtailed,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trading: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
privileges: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
renewed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
little: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
change.[21]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commercial: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
policy: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
now: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
well: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
established,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
one: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hostility: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sought: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
indeed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
exclude: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foreigners: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
internal: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commerce,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
well: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
conduct: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
while: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
crossing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lands.[22]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
such: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
desire: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cannot: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rightly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
counted: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
against: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
them;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
states: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
endeavour: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
protect: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pockets: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
subjects.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
conquering: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
new: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
regions: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
regularly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
renewed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
old: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commercial: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
treaties: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foreign: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
powers,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
usually: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
observed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
them: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
faithfully.[23]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
true: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
them: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
secondary,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
conquest: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
stood: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
first.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
wished: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
encourage: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sake: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
revenue.[24]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fought: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
genoa: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venice,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
because: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
these: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trading: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
powers,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
because: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
owned: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lands,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cities,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
exceptional: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rights: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
within: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
area: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

turkish: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
political: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
influence,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
florence,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ancona,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commercial: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cities: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lands: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
stroved: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
none: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
relations: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
uniformly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
good.[25]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
even: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
confirmed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
granted: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
privileges: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ports: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
beyond: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
what: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
allowed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
west,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
some: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rules: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
regards: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
duties: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
more: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
liberal: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
than: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
elsewhere.[26]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
doubt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
generous: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
provisions: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
infrequently: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
frustrated: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
particular: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cases: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
grasping: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
officials,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
who,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
way,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
usually: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
renegade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
christians.[27]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
after: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
his: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
conquest: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trebizond: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mohammed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
came: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
into: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

conflict: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venice: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1464: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
took: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
some: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
her: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levantine: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
territory.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
war: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
followed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nine: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
years,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
course: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
new: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
route: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
eastern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
temporarily: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
opened.[28]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venetians: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
formed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
an: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
alliance,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
both: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
military: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commercial,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turkoman: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
uzun: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hassan,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
some: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
regions: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
southern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
asia: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
minor,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
been: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
recovered: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ottoman: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
since: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
time: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
timur,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
furnished: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
an: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
opening: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
could: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pass: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
short: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
time: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
satalia,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
present: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
adalia,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mohammed,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
however,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
annexed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
southern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
regions,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

inflicted: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
severe: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
defeat: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
upon: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
uzun: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hassan,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
forced: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venetians: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
favourable: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
peace.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
soon: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
after: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
he: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
took: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
genoese: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
possession: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
kaffa: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
crimea,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
subjugated: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
tartars: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
neighbourhood,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
obtained: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
complete: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
control: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
black: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
east: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
already: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
practically: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gone.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
some: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
genoese: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
remained: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
kaffa,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venetians: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
obtained: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sailing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trading: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rights: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
continued: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
formally: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sixty: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
years.[29]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
about: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
three: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
centuries: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
black: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
used: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hardly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ships: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

than: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
those: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sultanás: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
subjects.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
considerable: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
upon: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
supplied: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
constantinople: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
food: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
various: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
raw: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
materials,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
some: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
exported: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
west.[30]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
conquests: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mohammed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
undoubtedly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
contributed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
some: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
degree: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
obstruction: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
northern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
importance,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
both: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
time: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
extent,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
secondary.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
what: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
measure: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
reduction: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
accomplished: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
north: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
served: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
increase: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
along: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
southern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes,[31]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
we: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
seen: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
these: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
conquests: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
accomplished: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
discernible: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
permanent: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
elevation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

prices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
west.[32]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
war: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
bayezid: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sultan: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
during: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
years: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1485: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1491,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
caused: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
latterás: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
giving: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
asylum: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
formerás: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
brother,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 1.]  
prince: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
jem,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turkish: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
troops: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
thoroughly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
defeated.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
course: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oriental: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
syria: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
least: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
molested: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
before: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
year: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1516.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
along: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
northern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
whose: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
outlets: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hands,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
made: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
effort: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
stop: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
flow: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
wares,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
times: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
peace: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
order: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
persia: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

many: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
caravans: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
passed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
east: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
west,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
exchanging: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
wares: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
aegean: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
even: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
far: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
interior: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
asia.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
there: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
continued: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
also: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
regular: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
movement: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
north: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
south: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
aleppo,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
thence: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
bagdad: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mecca: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
east.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hindered: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oriental: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
checked: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
slightly.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
during: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
frequent: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
wars: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
more: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
less: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
disturbed,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
wars: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
usually: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ended: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
an: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
increase: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
territory: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
furnished: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
wider: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commercial: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
opportunity.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
syria,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
although: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
disputes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
about: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
succession: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

mameluke: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
throne,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
occasional: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
visitations: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
plague,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
quarrels: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
between: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
natives: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
europeans: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
caused: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
volume: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fluctuate,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
old: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
flow: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oriental: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
wares: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
maintained: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
unbroken: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
down: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1502.[33]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
year: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
marks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
new: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
epoch,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
galleys: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venice: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
found: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
very: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
few: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
alexandria: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
beirut,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1504: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
found: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
none: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all.[34]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
southern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade-routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
been: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
emptied: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
purchases: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
portuguese: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
india,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
year: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
an: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
average: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
twelve: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
more: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ships: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
left: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lisbon: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
annually: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

east,[35]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1507: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
portuguese: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sent: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fleets: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
blockade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mouths: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
red: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
persian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gulf.[36]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
deliberate: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
attempt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
stop: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
permanently: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
passage: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
wares: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
along: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
old: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
southern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oriental: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
made: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
western: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
europeans,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
entirely: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
successful,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venetian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
galleys: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
continued: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sail: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
usually: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
found: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
some: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
bought,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
old: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
certainty: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gone,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
prices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
low: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lisbon: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
high: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
beirut: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

alexandria.[37]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
total: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
quantity: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
came: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
old: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
east: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
europe: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
greatly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
reduced.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venice: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sent: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fewer: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ships: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
deemed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
imprudent: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
build: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
new: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
galleys: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
eastern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade.[38]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
situation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
when: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
selim: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
i: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
overthrew: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mameluke: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sultans: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1516: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1517.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
instead: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
blocking: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
southern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
further,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
he: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
adopted: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
policy: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mamelukes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
left: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
him.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
he: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
renewed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
old: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
treaties: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venice: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
west,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
took: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
over: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
intention: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
crushing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

portuguese: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
naval: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
power: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
indian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ocean: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fleet: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sent: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
down: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
red: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea.[39]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
after: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1502,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
then,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
carrying: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
india: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
red: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
persian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gulf: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
interfered: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
portuguese.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nevertheless,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
besides: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
diminished: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
amount: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
taken: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venetians: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
others: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
aleppo: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
alexandria: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
european: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
consumption,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
goods: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
same: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
class: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
required: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
arabia,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
persia,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turkey,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
north: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
africa: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
continued: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
travel: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
old: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fact: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
appears: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
never: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ceased.[40]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turkish: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
conquest: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
far: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
creating: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
revolution: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
caused: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
only: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
temporary: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
disturbance: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
unlike: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
caused: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
previously: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
death: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
one: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mameluke: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sultan: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
accession: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
another.[41]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
real: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
revolution: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
already: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
accomplished.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
beginning: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
economic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
decay: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
decline: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venice: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mediterranean: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trading: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cities: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
dates,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turkish: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
conquest: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1517,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
its: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
causes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
traced: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
even: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
earlier,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
doubling: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cape: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
good: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hope: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
portuguese: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1498.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1528: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
francis: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
i: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
opened: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
negotiations: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
suleiman,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
french: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ships: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
began: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
compete: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
those: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venice: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
barcelona: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
alexandria.[42]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
10: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
per: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cent: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
duty: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
been: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
exacted: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mamelukes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
presently: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
reduced: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
5,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
later: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
3: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
per: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cent.[43]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
while: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
despised: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venetians,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
men: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
who: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
would: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
endure: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
indignities: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rather: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
than: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lose: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
money,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
respected: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
french,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
these: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rapidly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gained: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venetians: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
time: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
surpassed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
them: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
amount: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade.[44]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
thirties: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sixteenth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
century: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
suleiman: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
undertook: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
two: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
great: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
projects: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
evidently: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
designed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
open: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
secure: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
southern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade-routes.[45]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
he: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
captured: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
bagdad: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lands: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
head: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
persian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gulf,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
he: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sent: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fleet: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
suez: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
an: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
unsuccessful: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
attempt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
expel: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
portuguese: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
diu: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gujarat.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
thirty: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
years: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
later: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turkish: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
power: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
extended: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
east: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
red: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
aden,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
another: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
expedition: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sent: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
out,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
likewise: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
failed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
dislodge: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
portuguese: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
diu.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
an: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

active: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
continued: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
alexandria: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
aleppo;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
instance,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
about: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
year: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1550: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
most: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rhubarb: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
used: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
europe: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
came: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
latter: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
city.[46]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
appears: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
last: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
quarter: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
century,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
when: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
portugal: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
passed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
into: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hands: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
philip: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spain,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
during: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
an: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
era: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
high: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
prices,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
much: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
prosperity: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
old: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
southern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
returned,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
there: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
heavy: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
traffic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turkish: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
dominions.[47]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
more: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
energetic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
dutch: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
english: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
found: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
way: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
also: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
round: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cape,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

rapidly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
drew: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
western: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
traffic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
again: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
into: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
channel.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
also: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
opened: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commercial: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
relations: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rivalled: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
east.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
latter: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
part: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
seventeenth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
century: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
began: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
bring: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pepper: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
even: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
round: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
africa: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ports: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant.[48]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
time: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venetian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fallen: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
greatly,[49]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
french: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
maintained: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
place: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commercial: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
supremacy: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
eastern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mediterranean.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
eighteenth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
century: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
few: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
wares: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
came: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
east: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
west,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
though: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
silver: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
passed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

small: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
quantities: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
opposite: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
direction.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
coins: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spain,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
germany,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
holland: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
helped: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
convey: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
western: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
europe: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
products: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
syria,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
asia: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
minor,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
persia;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
same: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
coins: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
served: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
again: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
bring: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turkey: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
persia: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spices,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
silks,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
precious: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
stones: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
east.[50]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âshort: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
haulâ: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
goods: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
continued: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
move: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
freely: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
large: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
quantities: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
along: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
most: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
old: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes.[51]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
there: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
evidence: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
indicate: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
one: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
shorter: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
there: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
been: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nor: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

lines: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
take: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
toll: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
upon: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
wares,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
could: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
competed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
southern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
asia: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
western: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
europe: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
against: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cape: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
route,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
land: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
transit: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
alone: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
persian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gulf: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
route: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
seems: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cost: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
more: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
than: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
freight: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
india: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
europe.[52]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
calculation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
made: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
about: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
year: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1800: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
shows: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
shipment: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
india: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
france: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
way: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
red: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
would: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
probably: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
make: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
profit: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
4: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
per: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cent,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
whereas: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
same: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
consignment: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sent: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
round: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cape: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
would: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
earn: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
36: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
48: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

per: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cent.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
christian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
power: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
possession: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
red: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gain: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
route: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
would: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
more: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
than: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
10: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
per: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cent.[53]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
red: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
so: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
straight: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
narrow,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
so: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
strewn: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rocks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
shallows,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sailing-vessels: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
wait: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
favourable: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
winds: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
waste: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
much: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
time,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
indiamen: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
well: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
adapted: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
so: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
transhipment: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
customary: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
aden,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mocha,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
jedda,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
there: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
always: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
transit: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
land,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
some: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ninety: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
miles: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
shortest: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

suez: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cairo,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
then: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
passage: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
small: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
vessel: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nile,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
another: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
transhipment: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
alexandria,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hand: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
time: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
necessary: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
voyage: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
between: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
india: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
europe: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
averaged: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
much: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
less: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cape: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
route: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
than: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
red: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea.[54]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
until: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
invention: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
steamship,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
could: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
run: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
straight: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
red: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
without: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
reference: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
winds,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
excavation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
suez: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
canal,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
eliminated: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
land: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
transit,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cape: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
route: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
seems: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
been: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cheaper: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
than: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
others: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
long: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distance: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

wares.[55]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
appears,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
then,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
first: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
two: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
views: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
set: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
forth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
beginning: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
article,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
relation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
change: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade-routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
has: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
been: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
misconceived.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
active: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agents: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
deliberately: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
obstructing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
did: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
notorious: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
indifference: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
conservatism: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
greatly,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
whole,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
increase: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
difficulties: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oriental: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
traffic.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nor: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
did: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
make: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
discovery: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
new: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
imperative.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
contrary,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lost: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
discovery: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
new: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

superior: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
route.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
there: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
been: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
way: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
around: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
africa: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
whole: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
story: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
since: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1500: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
might: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
been: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
very: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
different.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
first: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
place,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mameluke: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sultans: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
might: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
found: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
uninterrupted: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sufficient: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
financial: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
support: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
enable: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
them: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
resist: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
successfully: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
attack: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1516.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
conquered: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
while: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
full: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
stream: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oriental: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
still: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ran: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
must: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
either: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
been: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
deprived: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
far: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sooner: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
than: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
actually: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
case: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
control: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
these: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
would: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
accommodate: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
themselves: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
great: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
increasing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
dominions.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
latter: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
case: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
might: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
been: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
forced: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
into: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
adopting: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
modern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ways,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
into: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
adding: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
wonderful: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
capacity: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
territorial: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
unification: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
parallel: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
scheme: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
organizing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
decay: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lands: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(neglecting: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hypothesis: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
climatic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
change): [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
might: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
been: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
arrested: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
reversed.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
there: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cape: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
route,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
three: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
centuries: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
half: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
took: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
bulk: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oriental: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
selim: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

i: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
suleiman,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
greatest: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ottoman: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
conquerors,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
powerless: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
efforts: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
bring: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
back: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lucrative: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
flow: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
eastern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
wares,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
shifting: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade-routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
done,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
despite: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
disadvantage,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
desolation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
syria,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
decline: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
italian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cities,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
perhaps: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
very: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
decay: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ottoman: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
empire: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
itself,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
due,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
them,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
great: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
discoveries,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
positively: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
negatively,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
discernible: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
part,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
h,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lybyer,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
footnotes,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[\*]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rights: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

reserved.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[1]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
w.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
heyd,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_le: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
colonie: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commerciali: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
degli: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
italiani: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oriente: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nel: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
medio: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
evo\_,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venice,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1866-8,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
167,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[2]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_liber: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
secretorum: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fidelium: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
crucis\_: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
bongars,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_gesta: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
dei: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
per: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
francos\_,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
vol,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hanover,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1611),: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
p,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
23,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[3]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
first: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
three: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
see: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
comte: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
l,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
de: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mas: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
latrie,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_privilǟge: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commercial: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
accordâ®: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
en: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1320: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ã: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
la: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
râ®publique: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
de: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venise: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
par: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
un: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
roi: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
de: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
perse,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
etc.,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
bibl,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
de: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lâäcole: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
des: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
chartes,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
xxxii: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(1870),: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
79-81,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
last: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
three: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
see: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
marino: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sanuto,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_loc,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cit.\_,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
3,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
4,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
22,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[4]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
w,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
heyd,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_histoire: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

da: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
du: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
au: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
moyen: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âge,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
translated: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
furcy: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
raynaud,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
leipzig,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1885,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
156: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
215: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[5]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_ibid.\_,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
72,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[6]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ibid.,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
72: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
92: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
g.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
finlay,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_hist,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
greece,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ed.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
h.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
f.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
tozor,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oxford,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1878,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
iv.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
352: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[7]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
heyd,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
du: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
i.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
534: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
especially: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
537,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
542,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
545,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
550,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[8]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
marino: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sanuto,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
p.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
23,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
heyd,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_colonie: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commerciali,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
224,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
du: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
58,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
71,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
438,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[9]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
heyd,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
du: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
23: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
j.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
delaville: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
le: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
roulx,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_la: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
france: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
en: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

orient: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
au: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
xiv^e: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
siā“cle\_,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paris,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1885,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
13: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[10]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
heyd,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
du: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
188,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[11]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_ibid.,,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
44: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff.,,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
128,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
505,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[12]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
according: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
j.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
e.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
thorold: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rogers,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_history: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agriculture: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
prices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
england,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
iii,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
518-43;,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
iv,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
680-91,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oxford,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1882,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
average: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
price: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pepper: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
england: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
decades: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1259: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1580: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
follows,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
shillings: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
per: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
dozen: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pounds,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pence: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
being: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
neglected,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
thirteenth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
century,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
beginning: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
seventh: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
decade,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
11,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
12,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
10,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
16,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fourteenth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
century,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
12,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
11,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
15,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
15,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
19,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

25,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
17,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
18,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
11,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
12,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fifteenth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
century,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
12,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
32,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
16,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
13,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
9,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
13,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
14,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
14,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
17,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
17,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sixteenth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
century,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
16,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
16,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
23,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
23,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
20,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
32,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
44,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
34,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
vicomte: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
g.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
dâavenel,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
histoires: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
Ã©conomique: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
de: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
la: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
propriÃ©tÃ©s,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
des: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
salaires,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
des: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
denrÃ©es,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
et: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
de: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
tous: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
less: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
prix: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
en: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gÃ©nÃ©ral,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1200-1800,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
5: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
vols,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paris,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1894-1912,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
iv.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
482-6,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
502-6,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
598,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gives: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
following: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
prices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pepper: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
france: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
periods: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
twenty-five: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
years: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1300: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1600,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
francs: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
per: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
kilogram,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fourteenth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
century,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
5.50,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
12,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
8,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
19,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fifteenth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
century,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
5,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
3,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
4.70,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
4;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sixteenth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
century,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
5,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
8,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
7.50,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
12.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
both: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
series: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
give: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
only: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
approximate: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
results,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
since: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rest: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
upon: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
comparatively: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
small: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
number: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
data: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
more: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
less: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
accidentally: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
preserved.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
variations: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
depend: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
only: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
upon: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
circumstances: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
also: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
upon: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
conditions: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lands: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
production: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lands: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
consumption: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
along: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
entire: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
intervening: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
route.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
will: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
seen: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
average: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
first: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
two: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
decades: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sixteenth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
century: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
little: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
below: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
previous: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
two: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
centuries.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lowest: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
prices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
second: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
quarter: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fifteenth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
century.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
may: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
possible: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
discern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
here: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
influence: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
jacques: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cåur,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
establishing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
well-organized: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
direct: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
between: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
france.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[13]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
heyd,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
du: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
259,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
262,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
269,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[14]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_ibid.,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
266: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff.,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
377,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[15]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ibid.,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
505;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_narrative: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
embassy: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
r.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
g.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
de: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
clavijo: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
court: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
timour,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hakluyt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
society,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1859,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
89,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
93,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
165: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[16]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
heyd,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
du: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
427;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

f.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
e.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
do: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
la: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
primaudaine,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_histoire: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
du: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
de: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
la: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mer: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
noire\_,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paris,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1848,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
p.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
158.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[17]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
heyd,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
du: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant\_,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
427,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
440,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
500: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
list: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
wares: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
exchanged: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oriental: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
see: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
g.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
berchet,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_del: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commercio: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
dei: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
veneti: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nellâ: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
asia\_,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venice,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1869,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
13-15.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[18]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
heyd,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_colonie: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commerciali\_,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
272,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
note: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
quotes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
peschel: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
statement: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
quintal: [0. 1. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ginger: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cost: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
calicut: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
4: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cruzados: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sold: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
alexandria: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
11: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venice: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
16.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
g.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
priuli: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
r.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

fulinâs: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_diarii: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
e: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
diaristi: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venetiani,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venice,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1881,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
p.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
160): [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
says: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
one: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ducat: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
calicut: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mounted: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
60: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
100: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ducats: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
europe,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
latter: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
statement: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
appears: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
exaggerated,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
since: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
england,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
farthest: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
extremity: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
europe,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pepper: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
could: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fall: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
low: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
9\_d.\_: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pound: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(see: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
note: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
12)..: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
priuli: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
correct,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
value: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pepper: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
calicut: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
his: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
time: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
farthing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
less: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
per: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pound,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sou: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
per: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
kilogram,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[19]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
heyd,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
du: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
352.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
bortrandon: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
de: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
la: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
brocquiã“re: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(wrightâs: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

\_early: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
travels: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
palestine,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
london,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1848,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
283: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff.): [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
made: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
journey: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
caravan: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
aleppo: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
brusa,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[20]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
heyd,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
du: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
349.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[21]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_ibid.,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
308: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff.,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
316: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[22]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
continued: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
exclusive: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
policy: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mamelukes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
regard: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
red: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea:: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sieur: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
j.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
savary,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_le: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
parfait: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nä©gociant,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
geneva,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1752,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
p.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
837.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[23]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
j.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
w.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
zinkeisen,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_geschichte: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
des: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
osmanischen: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
reiches: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
europa,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gotha,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1840-63,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
576,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
577,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
g.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
berchet,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_del: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commercio: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
dei: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
veneti: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nellâ: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
asia,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venice,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1869,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
p.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

18,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mention: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
renewal: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
old: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mameluke: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
treaties: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venice: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
after: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turkish: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
conquest: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1517,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
see: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
references: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
heyd: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
notes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
13: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
21: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
above.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[24]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
zinkeisen,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_loc.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cit.\_: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
note: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
quotes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paruta: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
effect: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1517: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
selim: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âdesiderava: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lâamicitia: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
deâ: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venetiani: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
e: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
che: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nel: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
princípio: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
del: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nuovo: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
imperio: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
procurava: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
dâaccrescere: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
i: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
traffichi: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
quella: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
provincia: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
per: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
particolare: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
utile: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
e: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commodo: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
di: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
quei: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sudditi: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
e: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
per: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
interesse: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
dellâ: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
entrate: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
publicheâ.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[25]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
heyd,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
du: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
337,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
349,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[26]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
savary,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
770,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

707,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
says: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
never: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
required: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
two: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
payments: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
duties: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
merchandise: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
brought: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
one: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
province: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
transported: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
another,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âcomme: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
il: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
se: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pratique: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
en: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
boaucoup: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
dâautres: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ã©tats: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
do: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lâeurope,â: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
penalty: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
false: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
declarations: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
weight: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
confiscation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
correction.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[27]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
see: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
my: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_government: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ottoman: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
empire: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
time: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
suleiman: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
magnificent,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
30: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[28]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
heyd,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
du: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
326: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[29]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
q.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
b.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
depping.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_histoire: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
du: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
entre: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lâeurope: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
et: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
le: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
depuis: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
les: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
croisades,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1832,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
227,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

228;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
p.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
h.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mischief,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_la: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mer: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
noire,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
p.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
17.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
privileges: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
navigate: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
black: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
regularly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
granted: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venice: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
porte: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
treaties: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
before: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1540.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[30]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
heyd,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
du: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
351;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
savary,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
822,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
827,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[31]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
heyd,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_colonie: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commerciali,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
i.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
479.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[32]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
see: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
price: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
averages,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
above,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
p.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
680,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
note: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
12.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
absence: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
marked: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
influence: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
upon: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
prices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
exerted: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
conquest: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
constantinople: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
deserves: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
special: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
attention,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
since: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
conquest: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
has: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
been: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
imagined: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
closed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

levant: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
such: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
an: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
extent: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
force: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
western: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
europeans: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
seek: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
now: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
been: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
case: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
price: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
must: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
shown: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
marked: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
increase: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
between: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1453: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1498,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
did: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
do.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nor: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agencies: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
engaged: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mediterranean: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sought: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
new: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
atlantic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
powers: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
relation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
even: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
certain: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
desire: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
profit: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
more: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
direct: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spice: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
emerged: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
consciousness: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
western: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
europeans: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
before: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1490: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

(see: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
h.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
vignaud,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_histoire: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
critique: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
de: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
la: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
grande: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
entreprise: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
de: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
christophe: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
columb\_,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paris,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1911,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
i.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
213): [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
entire: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hypothesis: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
seems: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
legend: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
recent: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
date,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
developed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
out: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
catastrophic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
theory: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
made: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fall: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
constantinople: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
an: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
event: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
primary: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
importance: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
history: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mankind,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
great: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
discoveries: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
had: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
origin: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
separate: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
chain: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
causes,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
into: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
influence: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
moslems: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spain,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
north: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
africa,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mameluke: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
empire: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
entered,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ottoman: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[33]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
r.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fulin,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_diarii: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
e: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

diaristi: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
veneziani,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venice,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1881,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
155: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(dal: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
diario: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
di: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
girolamo: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
priuli,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1494-1512);: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
marino: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sanuto,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
diarii,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1496-1533,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venice,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1879-1903;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_passim.\_: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[34]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fulin,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
165,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
173,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
175,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[35]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
faria: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
e.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
souza,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
epitomized: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
j.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
briggs: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
his: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_history: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rise: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mohamedan: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
power: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
india,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
london,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1829,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
iv.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
501: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
114: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ships: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sent: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
first: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ten: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
years: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
55: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
returned;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
heyd,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_colonie: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commerciali,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
277.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[36]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
albuquerque: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
took: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ormuz: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1507,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
made: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
an: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
attempt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
aden: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1513.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lorenzo: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
almeida: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
killed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
while: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fighting: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

mameluke: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fleet: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1508,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
his: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
father: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
destroyed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egyptian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fleet: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1509,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
thus: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
began: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
long: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
struggle;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
portuguese: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
tried: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
stifle: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
direct: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
between: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
india: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
see,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
general: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
statement,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
heyd,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_colonie: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commerciali,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
273,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[37]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fulin,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
160,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
164: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[38]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
marino: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sanuto,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_op,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cit.\_,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
xxiv,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
22-36,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[39]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sec: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
above,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
note: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
23,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[40]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
vandal,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
his: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_voyages: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
da: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
marquis: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
de: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nointel: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(1076-80),,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paris,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1900,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
p,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
12,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
says,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âla: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mer: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rouge: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
se: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ferma: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
totalement: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
vers: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1630: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
et: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lâägypte: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
devint: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
une: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

impasse.â: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
p.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
masson,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_histoires: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
du: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
franã§ais: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
dans: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
le: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
au: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
xvi^e: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
siã“cle\_,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paris,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1896,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
i,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
386: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
411,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
refers: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
continuance: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
late: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1670),: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
he: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
finds: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mention: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
records: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
marseilles: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
importation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
aleppo: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cairo: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
after: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1700,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nevertheless: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
number: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pieces: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
evidence: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
can: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
adduced: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
show: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
red: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
persian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gulf: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
far: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
being: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
closed,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
indian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
wares: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rarely: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
passed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
europe,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

only: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
because: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
profitable: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
purchase: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
them: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cairo: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
syrian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
entrepa'ts: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ship: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
them: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
westward: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
competition: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cape: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
route.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
see,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
example,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pierre: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
belon: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
du: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mans,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
observations,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1555,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
121a,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
158b;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_travels: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
p.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
teixeira\_: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(translated),: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
london,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1852: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(hakluyt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
society),: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
118: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
et: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
passim: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
venetians: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
bought: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
aleppo: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1605,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
among: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
wares,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cinnamon,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cloves,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nutmegs,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mace);: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
j.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
de: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
thã@venot: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(translated),: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_travels: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
into: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant\_,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
london,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1686,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
part: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
i,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
152: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff.,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
part: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
72: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
f.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
vansleb: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(translated),: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

\_the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
present: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
state: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
london,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1678,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
118-27,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gives: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
long: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
list: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commodities: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
exchanged: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
between: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
europe: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
prices,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mentions: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ordinary: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
purchasable: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
europeans: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1673,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hasselquist,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
writing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
about: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1749,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
describes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
caravan: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
bringing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
indian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
stuffs: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mecca: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
north: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
africa,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
syria: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(i.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
124: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff.):, [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
indian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
red: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sea: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
persian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gulf: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
into: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turkey: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(ii.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
101,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
124),: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
baron: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
de: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
tott,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
his: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_m moires,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
amsterdam,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

1784-5,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
part: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
iv,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
54: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
found: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cairo: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
great: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
entrepa't: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
between: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
east: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
west:: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âle: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
choc: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
des: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ballots: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
marqu s: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
 : [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
madras: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
&: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
 : [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
marseille: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
semble: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fixer: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
un: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
centre: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
 : [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
l univers : [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
c.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
t.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
volney: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
his: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_voyage: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
en: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
syrie: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
et: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
en: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
 gypte,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
published: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1783-5: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(i,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
189: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
138: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff.): [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
describes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
same: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
some: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
detail,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
g.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
olivier: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
his: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_voyage: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
dans: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
l empire: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
othoman,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
l gypte,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
et: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
la: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
perse,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paris,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
an: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
xii,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
iii,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
327: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
iv,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
273: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
finds: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
same: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
double: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
active: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
flourishing,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
he: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

states: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
after: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1498: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
products: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
orient: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
use: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
moslems: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
continued: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
come: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
bagdad: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(iv.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
430) .: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[41]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
heyd: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
merely: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
states: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gain: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
accrued: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
syria: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turkish: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
conquest: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(\_commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
du: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant ,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
546) .: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
thorold: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rogers: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(\_op.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cit.\_: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
iv.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
653-7): [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
affirms: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
before: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
portuguese: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
discoveries: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âappear: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
blocked: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
every: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
passage: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oneâ,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âheir: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
conquest: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
proceeded: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
block: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
only: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
remaining: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
roadâ,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
has: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
been: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
shown: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âblockedâ: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
roads,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
two: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
syria: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt): [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
out: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
power: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
until: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1516: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1517,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
actually: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
desirous: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
keeping: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
these: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
roads: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
open.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rogers: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
finds: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
confirmation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
his: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
view: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rise: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
prices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oriental: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
wares: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
after: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1520.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
first: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sight: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
he: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
might: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
seem: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
justified.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
twenty-year: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
periods: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
price: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
dozen: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pounds: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pepper: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
england: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sixteenth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
century: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
16,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
23,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
26,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
39: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
shillings.: [0. 0. 1. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
price: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
quarter: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
wheat,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
his: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
own: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

figures,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
6,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
7-1/2,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
13,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
15: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
shillings: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
same: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
periods.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fact: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pepper: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oriental: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
wares: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rose: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
general: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rise: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
prices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sixteenth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
century,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
almost: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
certainly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
caused: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
addition: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
european: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
stock: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gold: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
silver: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
americas.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
evidence: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
price: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cannot: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
said: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
indicate: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
disturbance: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turkish: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
conquest: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
egypt;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
indeed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
shows: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
singularly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
little: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
doubling: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cape,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
might: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
presumed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
caused: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
noticeable: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fall: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
prices.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[42]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
light: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
beginnings: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
french: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
time: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
see: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
marino: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sanuto,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lvii,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
267,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
436,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
503;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lviii,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
col,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
86,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
&c,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[43]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
depping,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
247,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[44]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
masson,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
xii,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[45]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
heyd,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
his: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
du: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
546,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
says: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
suleiman: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
purposed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
centre: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spice: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
world: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
constantinople,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[46]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
belon: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
du: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mans,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
p,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
158,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
b,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[47]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
masson,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
p,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
xvi,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[48]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_ibid.,,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
p,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
374,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
shows: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
english: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
took: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pepper: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
alexandretta: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1681,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
see: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
also: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
412,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
505,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[49]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
berchet,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

21,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
25,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
explains: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
causes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
decline.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[50]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
drainage: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
precious: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
metals: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
eastward: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
see: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
masson,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
xxxii,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
371,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
374,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
487;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
savary,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_op.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cit.,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
p.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
835;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
vansleb,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_op.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cit.\_,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
110,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
127,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
128;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
thā@venot,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_op.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cit.\_,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
77,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
156,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
thā@venot: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
says: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(p.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
77),: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âit: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
may: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
said: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
persia,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
kervanserai: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
serves: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
passage: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
money: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
goes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
out: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
europe: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turkey: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
indies;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
stuffs: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
spices: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
come: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
indies,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
into: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turkey: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
europe,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

whereof: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
makes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
some: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
small: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
profit: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
passage.â: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
see: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
also: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
olivier,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
iv.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
434,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
p.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
blancard,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_manuel: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
du: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
des: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
indes\_,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paris,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1806,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
70,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
106,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[51]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fact,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
may: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
said: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
great: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
discoveries: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
displaced: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
approximately: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
only: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
about: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
one-third: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 1. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
traffic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
along: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
old: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
except: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
precious: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
metals,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cape: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
route: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
finally: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
took: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
practically: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
exchanges: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
between: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
southern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
eastern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
asia: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
western: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
europe,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âshort: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
haulâ: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
between: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
western: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
europe: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
moslem: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lands: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
between: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
moslem: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lands: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
india: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nearly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
passed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
before.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
masson: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
says,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
p.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
note: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
about: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1682: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
england: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
holland: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
almost: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
equally: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
important: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
their: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
east: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
indian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
while: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
france: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
her: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
most: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
extensive: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foreign: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
new: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
arabian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
coffee,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
see: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_ibid.\_,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
410;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
blancard,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
p.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
82: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
coffee: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
carried: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
round: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
africa: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
damaged: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
long: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
voyage);: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
olivier,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
iii,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
326,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
silks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
persian: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
products: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
were: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
brought: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
across: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turkey: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
caravan: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mediterranean: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

ports;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
berchet,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
15;: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
masson,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_op,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cit.\_,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
savary,\_,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
passim\_,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
olivier,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
v.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
320.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[52]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
masson,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
p.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
543.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[53]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
blancard,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
520: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ff.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[54]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
blancard,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pp.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
525,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
526,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
estimates: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
17-1/2: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
months: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
round: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trip: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
via: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
suez: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
20: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
months: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
via: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cape.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[55]: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
heyd,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\_commerce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
de: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
levant,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ii.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
552.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\*\*\*: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
end: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ebook: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ottoman: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
turks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
routes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oriental: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trade: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\*\*\*: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
updated: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
editions: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
will: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
replace: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
previous: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
oneâthe: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
old: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
editions: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
will: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
renamed.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
creating: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
print: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
editions: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
protected: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
u.s.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copyright: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
law: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

means: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
one: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
owns: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
united: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
states: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copyright: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
these: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
so: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you!): [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
can: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copy: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distribute: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
united: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
states: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
without: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
permission: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
without: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paying: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copyright: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
royalties.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
special: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
rules,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
set: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
forth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
general: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
terms: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
use: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
part: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
license,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
apply: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copying: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distributing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
protect: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
concept: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trademark.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
registered: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trademark,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
may: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
used: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
charge: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
an: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ebook,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
except: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
following: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
terms: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trademark: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

license,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
including: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paying: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
royalties: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
use: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trademark,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
do: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
charge: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
anything: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copies: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ebook,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
complying: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trademark: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
license: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
very: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
easy,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
may: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
use: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ebook: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nearly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
purpose: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
such: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
creation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
derivative: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
reports,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
performances: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
research,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ebooks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
may: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
modified: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
printed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
given: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
awayâyou: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
may: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
do: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
practically: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
anything: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
united: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
states: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ebooks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
protected: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
u.s.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copyright: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
law,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
redistribution: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
subject: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trademark: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
license,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
especially: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
commercial: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
redistribution.: [1. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
start:: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
full: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
license: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
full: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
license: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
please: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
read: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
before: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distribute: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
use: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
protect: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ‡: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mission: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
promoting: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
free: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distribution: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
using: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distributing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
associated: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
way: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
phrase: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âproject: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ‡,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agree: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
comply: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
terms: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
full: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ‡: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
license: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
available: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
file: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
online: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
[www.gutenberg.org/license](http://www.gutenberg.org/license): [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
section: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
general: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
terms: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
use: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
redistributing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ‡: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.a.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
reading: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
using: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
part: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
indicate: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
read,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
understand,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agree: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
accept: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
terms: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
license: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
intellectual: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
property: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(trademark/copyright): [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agreement.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
do: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agree: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
abide: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
terms: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agreement,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
must: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cease: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
using: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
return: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
destroy: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copies: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
your: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
possession.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paid: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fee: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
obtaining: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copy: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
access: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
do: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agree: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
bound: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
terms: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agreement,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
may: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
obtain: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
refund: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
person: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
entity: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
whom: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paid: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fee: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
set: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
forth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paragraph: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.e.8.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.b.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âproject: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
registered: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trademark.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
may: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
only: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
used: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
associated: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
way: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
an: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
people: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
who: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agree: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
bound: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
terms: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agreement.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
there: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
few: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
things: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
can: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
do: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
most: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
even: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
without: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
complying: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
full: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
terms: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agreement.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
see: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paragraph: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.c: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
below.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

there: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lot: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
things: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
can: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
do: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
follow: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
terms: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agreement: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
help: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
preserve: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
free: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
future: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
access: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
see: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paragraph: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.e: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
below.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.c.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
literary: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
archive: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(âthe: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundationâ: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pglaf),: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
owns: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
compilation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copyright: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
collection: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nearly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
individual: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
collection: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
public: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
domain: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
united: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
states.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
an: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
individual: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
unprotected: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copyright: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
law: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
united: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

states: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
located: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
united: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
states,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
we: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
do: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
claim: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
right: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
prevent: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copying,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distributing,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
performing,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
displaying: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
creating: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
derivative: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
based: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
long: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
references: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
removed.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
course,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
we: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hope: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
will: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
support: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mission: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
promoting: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
free: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
access: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
freely: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sharing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
compliance: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
terms: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agreement: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
keeping: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
name: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
associated: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
can: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
easily: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
comply: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
terms: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agreement: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
keeping: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
same: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
format: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
its: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
attached: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
full: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
license: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
when: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
share: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
without: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
charge: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
others.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.d.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copyright: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
laws: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
place: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
where: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
located: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
also: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
govern: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
what: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
can: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
do: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copyright: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
laws: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
most: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
countries: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
constant: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
state: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
change.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
outside: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
united: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
states,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
check: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
laws: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
your: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
country: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
addition: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
terms: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agreement: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
before: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
downloading,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copying,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
displaying,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
performing,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distributing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
creating: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

derivative: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
based: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
makes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
representations: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
concerning: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copyright: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
status: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
country: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
than: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
united: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
states.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.e.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
unless: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
removed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
references: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg:: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.e.1.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
following: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sentence,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
active: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
links: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
immediate: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
access: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
full: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
license: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
must: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
appear: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
prominently: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
whenever: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copy: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
phrase: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âproject: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
appears,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
phrase: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âproject: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
associated): [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
accessed,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
displayed,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
performed,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
viewed,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copied: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distributed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ebook: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
use: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
anyone: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
anywhere: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
united: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
states: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
most: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
parts: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
world: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cost: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
almost: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
restrictions: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
whatsoever,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
may: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copy: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
give: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
away: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
re-use: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
under: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
terms: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
license: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
included: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ebook: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
online: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
www.gutenberg.org,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
located: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
united: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
states,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
will: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
check: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
laws: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
country: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
where: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
located: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
before: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
using: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

ebook.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.e.2.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
an: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
individual: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ†: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
derived: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
texts: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
protected: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
u.s.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copyright: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
law: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(does: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
contain: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
notice: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
indicating: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
posted: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
permission: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copyright: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
holder),: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
can: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copied: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distributed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
anyone: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
united: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
states: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
without: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paying: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fees: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
charges.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
redistributing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
providing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
access: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
phrase: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âproject: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
associated: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
appearing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
must: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
comply: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
either: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
requirements: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paragraphs: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.e.1: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.e.7: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

obtain: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
permission: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
use: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trademark: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
set: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
forth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paragraphs: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.e.8: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.e.9.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.e.3.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
an: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
individual: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
posted: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
permission: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copyright: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
holder,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
your: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
use: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distribution: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
must: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
comply: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
both: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paragraphs: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.e.1: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
through: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.e.7: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
additional: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
terms: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
imposed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copyright: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
holder,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
additional: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
terms: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
will: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
linked: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
license: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
posted: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
permission: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copyright: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
holder: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
found: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
beginning: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.e.4.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
do: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
unlink: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
detach: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
remove: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
full: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
license: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
terms: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
files: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
containing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
part: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
associated: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.e.5.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
do: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copy,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
display,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
perform,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distribute: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
redistribute: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
without: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
prominently: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
displaying: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sentence: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
set: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
forth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paragraph: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.e.1: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
active: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
links: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
immediate: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
access: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
full: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
terms: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
license.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.e.6.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
may: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
convert: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distribute: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
binary,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
compressed,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

marked: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
up,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
nonproprietary: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
proprietary: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
form,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
including: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
word: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
processing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hypertext: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
form,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
however,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
provide: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
access: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distribute: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copies: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
format: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
than: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âplain: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
vanilla: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
asciidâ: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
format: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
used: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
official: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
version: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
posted: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
official: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
website: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(www.gutenberg.org),: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
must,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
additional: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cost,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fee: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
expense: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
user,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
provide: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copy,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
means: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
exporting: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copy,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
means: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
obtaining: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copy: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
upon: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
request,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
its: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
original: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âplain: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
vanilla: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

asciiâ: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
form.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
alternate: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
format: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
must: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
include: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
full: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
license: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
specified: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paragraph: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.e.1.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.e.7.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
do: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
charge: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fee: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
access: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
viewing,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
displaying,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
performing,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copying: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distributing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
unless: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
comply: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paragraph: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.e.8: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.e.9.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.e.8.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
may: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
charge: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
reasonable: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fee: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copies: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
providing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
access: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distributing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
provided: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that::: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
â¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pay: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
royalty: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fee: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
20%: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gross: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
profits: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
derive: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
use: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

calculated: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
using: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
method: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
already: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
use: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
calculate: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
your: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
applicable: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
taxes.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fee: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
owed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
owner: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ†: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trademark,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
he: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
has: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agreed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
donate: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
royalties: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
under: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paragraph: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
literary: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
archive: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundation.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
royalty: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
payments: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
must: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paid: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
within: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
60: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
days: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
following: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
each: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
date: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
prepare: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
legally: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
required: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
prepare): [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
your: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
periodic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
tax: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
returns.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
royalty: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
payments: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
should: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
clearly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
marked: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
such: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sent: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ther: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
literary: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
archive: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
address: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
specified: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
section: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

4,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âinformation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
about: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
donations: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
literary: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
archive: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundation.â: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
â¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
provide: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
full: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
refund: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
money: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paid: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
user: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
who: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
notifies: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
writing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
e-mail): [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
within: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
30: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
days: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
receipt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
s/he: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
does: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agree: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
terms: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
full: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
license.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
must: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
require: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
such: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
user: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
return: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
destroy: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copies: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
possessed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
physical: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
medium: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
discontinue: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
use: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
access: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copies: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
â¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
provide,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
accordance: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paragraph: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.f.3,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
full: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
refund: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
money: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paid: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
replacement: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copy,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
defect: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
discovered: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
reported: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
within: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
90: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
days: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
receipt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
â¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
comply: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
terms: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agreement: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
free: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distribution: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.e.9.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
wish: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
charge: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fee: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distribute: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
group: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
different: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
terms: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
than: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
set: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
forth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agreement,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
must: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
obtain: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

permission: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
writing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
literary: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
archive: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundation,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
manager: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trademark,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
contact: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
set: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
forth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
section: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
3: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
below,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.f.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.f.1.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
volunteers: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
employees: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
expend: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
considerable: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
effort: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
identify,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
do: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copyright: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
research: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
transcribe: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
proofread: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
protected: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
u.s.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copyright: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
law: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
creating: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
collection,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
despite: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
these: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
efforts,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
medium: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
may: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
stored,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
may: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
contain: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âdefects,â: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
such: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
limited: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
incomplete,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
inaccurate: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
corrupt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
data,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

transcription: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
errors,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copyright: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
intellectual: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
property: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
infringement,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
defective: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
damaged: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
disk: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
medium,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
computer: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
virus,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
computer: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
codes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
damage: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cannot: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
read: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
your: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
equipment,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.f.2.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
limited: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
warranty,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
disclaimer: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
damages: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
-: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
except: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âright: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
replacement: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
refundâ: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
described: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paragraph: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.f.3.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
literary: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
archive: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundation,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
owner: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trademark,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
party: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distributing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
under: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agreement,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
disclaim: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
liability: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
damages,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
costs: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
expenses,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
including: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
legal: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

fees.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agree: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
remedies: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
negligence,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
strict: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
liability,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
breach: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
warranty: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
breach: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
contract: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
except: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
those: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
provided: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paragraph: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.f.3.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agree: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundation,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trademark: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
owner,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distributor: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
under: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agreement: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
will: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
liable: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
actual,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
direct,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
indirect,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
consequential,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
punitive: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
incidental: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
damages: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
even: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
give: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
notice: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
possibility: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
such: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
damage,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.f.3.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
limited: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
right: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
replacement: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
refund: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
-: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
discover: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
defect: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
within: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
90: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
days: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
receiving: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

can: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
receive: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
refund: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
money: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any): [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paid: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sending: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
written: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
explanation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
person: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
received: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
received: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
on: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
physical: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
medium,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
must: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
return: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
medium: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
your: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
written: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
explanation.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
person: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
entity: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
provided: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
defective: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
may: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
elect: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
provide: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
replacement: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copy: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lieu: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
refund.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
received: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronically,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
person: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
entity: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
providing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
may: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
choose: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
give: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
second: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
opportunity: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
receive: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronically: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lieu: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
refund.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
second: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copy: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
also: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
defective,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
may: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
demand: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
refund: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
writing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
without: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
further: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
opportunities: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fix: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
problem.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.f.4.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
except: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
limited: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
right: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
replacement: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
refund: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
set: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
forth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paragraph: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.f.3,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
provided: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
âas-isâ,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
warranties: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
kind,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
express: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
implied,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
including: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
limited: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
warranties: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
merchantability: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fitness: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
purpose.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.f.5.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
some: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
states: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
do: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
allow: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
disclaimers: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
certain: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
implied: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
warranties: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

exclusion: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
limitation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
certain: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
types: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
damages.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
if: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
disclaimer: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
limitation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
set: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
forth: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agreement: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
violates: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
law: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
state: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
applicable: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agreement,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agreement: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
shall: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
interpreted: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
make: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
maximum: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
disclaimer: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
limitation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
permitted: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
applicable: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
state: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
law.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
invalidity: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
unenforceability: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
provision: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agreement: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
shall: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
void: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
remaining: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
provisions.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1.f.6.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
indemnity: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
-: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agree: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
indemnify: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hold: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundation,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
trademark: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
owner,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agent: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
employee: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundation,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
anyone: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
providing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copies: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
accordance: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
agreement,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
volunteers: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
associated: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
production,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
promotion: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distribution: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
harmless: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
liability,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
costs: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
expenses,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
including: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
legal: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fees,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
arise: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
directly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
indirectly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
following: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
do: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cause: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
occur:: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(a): [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distribution: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(b): [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
alteration,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
modification,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
additions: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
deletions: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
work,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(c): [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
defect: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
you: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cause.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
section: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
2.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
information: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
about: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mission: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
synonymous: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
free: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distribution: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
formats: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
readable: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
widest: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
variety: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
computers: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
including: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
obsolete,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
old,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
middle-aged: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
new: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
computers.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
exists: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
because: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
efforts: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hundreds: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
volunteers: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
donations: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
people: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
walks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
life.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
volunteers: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
financial: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
support: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
provide: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
volunteers: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
assistance: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
they: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
need: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
critical: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
reaching: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
goals: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ensuring: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
collection: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
will: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
remain: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
freely: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
available: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
generations: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
come.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
2001,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
literary: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
archive: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
created: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
provide: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

secure: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
permanent: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
future: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
future: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
generations.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
learn: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
more: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
about: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
literary: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
archive: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
how: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
your: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
efforts: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
donations: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
can: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
help,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
see: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
sections: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
3: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
4: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
information: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
page: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
www.gutenberg.org.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
section: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
3.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
information: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
about: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
literary: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
archive: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
literary: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
archive: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
non-profit: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
501(c)(3): [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
educational: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
corporation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
organized: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
under: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
laws: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
state: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mississippi: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
granted: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
tax: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
exempt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
status: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
internal: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
revenue: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
service.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundationâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ein: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
federal: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
tax: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
identification: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
number: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
64-6221541.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
contributions: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
literary: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
archive: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
tax: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
deductible: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
full: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
extent: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
permitted: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
u.s.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
federal: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
laws: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
your: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
stateâs: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
laws.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundationâs: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
business: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
office: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
located: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
809: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
north: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
1500: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
west,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
salt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
lake: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
city,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ut: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
84116,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(801): [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
596-1887.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
email: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
contact: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
links: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
up: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
date: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
contact: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
information: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
can: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
found: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundationâs: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
website: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
official: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
page: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
www.gutenberg.org/contact: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
section: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
4.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
information: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
about: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
donations: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
literary: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
archive: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
depends: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
upon: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cannot: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
survive: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
without: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
widespread: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
public: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
support: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

donations: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
carry: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
out: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
its: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
mission: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
increasing: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
number: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
public: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
domain: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
licensed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
can: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
freely: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distributed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
machine-readable: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
form: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
accessible: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
widest: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
array: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
equipment: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
including: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
outdated: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
equipment.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
many: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
small: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
donations: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
(\$1: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
\$5,000): [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
particularly: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
important: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
maintaining: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
tax: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
exempt: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
status: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
irs.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
committed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
complying: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
laws: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
regulating: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
charities: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
charitable: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
donations: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
50: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
states: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
united: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
states.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
compliance: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
requirements: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
uniform: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
it: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
takes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
considerable: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
effort,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
much: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paperwork: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
many: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
fees: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
meet: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
keep: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
up: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
these: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
requirements.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
we: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
do: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
solicit: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
donations: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
locations: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
where: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
we: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
received: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
written: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
confirmation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
compliance.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
send: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
donations: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
or: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
determine: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
status: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
compliance: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
particular: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
state: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
visit: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
www.gutenberg.org/donate.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
while: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
we: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cannot: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
do: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
solicit: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
contributions: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
states: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
where: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
we: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
have: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
met: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
solicitation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
requirements,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
we: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
know: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
no: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
prohibition: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
against: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
accepting: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
unsolicited: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
donations: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
donors: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
such: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
states: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
who: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
approach: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
us: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
offers: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
donate.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
international: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
donations: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gratefully: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
accepted,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
but: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
we: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
cannot: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
make: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
statements: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

concerning: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
tax: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
treatment: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
donations: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
received: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
outside: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
united: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
states.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
u.s.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
laws: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
alone: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
swamp: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
our: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
small: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
staff.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
please: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
check: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
web: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pages: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
current: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
donation: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
methods: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
addresses.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
donations: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
accepted: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
number: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
other: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ways: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
including: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
checks,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
online: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
payments: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
credit: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
card: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
donations.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
donate,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
please: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
visit:: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
www.gutenberg.org/donate.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
section: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
5.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
general: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
information: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
about: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
professor: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
michael: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
s.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hart: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
was: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
originator: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
concept: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
library: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
electronic: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
works: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
that: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
could: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
be: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
freely: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
shared: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
anyone.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
for: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
forty: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

years,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
he: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
produced: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
distributed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ebooks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
only: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
loose: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
network: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
volunteer: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
support.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ebooks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
often: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
created: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
from: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
several: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
printed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
editions,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
all: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
of: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
are: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
confirmed: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
as: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
protected: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
by: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copyright: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
u.s.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
unless: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
a: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
copyright: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
notice: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
is: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
included.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
thus,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
we: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
do: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
not: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
necessarily: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
keep: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ebooks: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
in: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
compliance: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
with: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
any: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
particular: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
paper: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
edition.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
most: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
people: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
start: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
at: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
our: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
website: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
which: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
has: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
main: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
pg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
search: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
facility:: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
www.gutenberg.org.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
this: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
website: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
includes: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
information: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
about: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenbergâ¢,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
including: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
how: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
make: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
donations: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
the: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
project: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
gutenberg: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]

```
literary: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
archive: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
foundation,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
how: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
help: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
produce: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
our: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
new: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ebooks,: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
and: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
how: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
subscribe: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
our: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
email: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
newsletter: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
to: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
hear: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
about: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
new: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]  
ebooks.: [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
```

```
In [29]: entities = [(ent.text, ent.label_) for ent in doc.ents]  
entity_texts, entity_labels = zip(*entities)  
  
label_encoder = LabelEncoder()  
  
encoded_entity_labels = label_encoder.fit_transform(entity_labels)  
  
for entity, label, encoded_label in zip(entity_texts, entity_labels, encoded_entity_labels):  
    print(f"Entity: {entity}\tLabel: {label}\tEncoded Label: {encoded_label}")
```

```
Entity: i»;The Label: GPE      Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Gutenberg eBook Label: PERSON      Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Turks Label: NRP      Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: the Routes of Oriental Trade Label: GPE      Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: the United States Label: GPE      Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: the Project Gutenberg License Label: ORG      Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: the United States Label: GPE      Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: eBook Label: PRODUCT Encoded Label: 14  
Entity: The Ottoman Label: NRP      Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Turks Label: NRP      Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: the Routes of Oriental Trade  
  
Author Label: GPE      Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Albert Howe Lybyer Label: PERSON      Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Release Label: NRP      Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: January 6, 2016 Label: DATE      Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: eBook #50860 Label: LAW      Encoded Label: 6  
Entity: English Label: LANGUAGE Encoded Label: 5  
Entity: Turgut Dincer Label: PERSON      Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: The Internet Archive Label: ORG      Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Turgut Dincer Label: PERSON      Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: The Internet Archive Label: ORG      Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: VI Label: ORG      Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: ALBERT H. LYBYER Label: PERSON      Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: the University og Illinois_ Label: ORG      Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: THE ENGLISH HISTORICAL REVIEW Label: ORG      Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: October_ Label: DATE      Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: CXX.--OCTOBER 1915 Label: DATE      Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: The Ottoman Label: PERSON      Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Turks Label: NRP      Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: the Routes of Oriental Trade Label: GPE      Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: a little more than two hundred years Label: DATE      Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: the thirteenth century Label: DATE      Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: the second decade of the sixteenth Label: DATE      Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: the Ottoman Turks Label: NRP      Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Levant Label: PERSON      Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Russian Label: NRP      Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Sudanese Label: NRP      Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Turkish Label: NRP      Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: East Label: LOC      Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: West Label: LOC      Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Turkish Label: NRP      Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Africa Label: LOC      Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: a few years Label: DATE      Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Europe Label: LOC      Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Asia Label: LOC      Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Levantine Label: PERSON      Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: the Cape of Good Hope Label: LOC      Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: about the  
year 1500 Label: DATE      Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: two Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: One Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Ottoman Label: NRP      Encoded Label: 9
```

Entity: Turks Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Turkish Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Turks Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Henry Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Portugal Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Christopher Columbus Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: India Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: the nineteenth century Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: the Suez Canal Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: second Label: ORDINAL Encoded Label: 10  
Entity: the eighteenth century Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: the Ottoman Turks Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Europe Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Asia Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: two Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Asia Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: China Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: India Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: the Black Sea Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Asia Minor Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Syria Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Asia Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Tabriz Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Bagdad Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: America Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: àlong Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: àshort Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Eastern Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Arabian Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: the Red Sea Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: one Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Marino Sanuto Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: the beginning of the fourteenth century Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: five Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Tana Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Don Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Caspian Sea Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: China Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Trebizond Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Tabriz Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Asia Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: two Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Lajazzo Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: the Gulf of  
Alexandretta Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Tabriz Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Bagdad Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: the Persian Gulf Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: India Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Nile Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Kosseir Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Red Sea Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: the Indian Ocean Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Asia.[3 Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: China Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: the century Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 1240 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 1340 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: the Mongol Empire Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Mongol Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: 1291 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Moslem Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Trebizond Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Lajazzo Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Christian Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Trebizond Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Lesser Armenia Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Mongol Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Asia Minor Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: ten Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Christian Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Palestine Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Mameluke Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Christian Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: West Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: East Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Christian Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Venice Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Genoa Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Barcelona Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Alexandria Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Mamelukes Label: PRODUCT Encoded Label: 14  
Entity: Western Christians Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: the second quarter of the fourteenth century Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Christian Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Alexandria Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Eastern Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11

Entity: Mongol Label: NORG Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: first Label: ORDINAL Encoded Label: 10  
Entity: about the year 1340 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: China Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Persia Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: first Label: ORDINAL Encoded Label: 10  
Entity: the Ottoman Turks Label: NORG Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Levantine Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: one Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Venetians Label: NORG Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Genoese Label: NORG Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1520 [12] Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 1356 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Ottoman Label: NORG Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Turks Label: NORG Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Dardanelles Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: the Black Sea Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Turkish Label: NORG Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Asia Minor Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Genoa Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Venice Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Aegean Label: NORG Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: 1375 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Mamelukes Label: PRODUCT Encoded Label: 14  
Entity: Lesser Armenia Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Cilicia Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: three Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: one hundred and forty years Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Persia Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Syria Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Timur, [14] Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Tana Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: East Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: the Black Sea Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: China Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: India Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Persia Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: first Label: ORDINAL Encoded Label: 10  
Entity: Mongol Label: NORG Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: 1405 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Persia Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Turks Label: NORG Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Venice Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Genoa Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: a century Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Syria Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Mameluke Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Venice Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: àlong Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Venice Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: about 1450 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Turks Label: NORG Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Timur Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: first Label: ORDINAL Encoded Label: 10  
Entity: Ottoman Label: NORG Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Aleppo Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Mohammed II Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 1453 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Straits Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Genoa Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Venice Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Turks Label: NORG Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: one Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Turks Label: NORG Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: first Label: ORDINAL Encoded Label: 10  
Entity: Genoa Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Venice Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Turkish Label: NORG Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Florence Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Ancona Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Turks Label: NORG Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: West Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Trebizond Mohammed II Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Venice Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1464 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Levantine Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: nine years Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Eastern Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Venetians Label: NORG Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Uzun Hassan Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Asia Minor Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Ottoman Label: NORG Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Turks Label: NORG Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Timur Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Satalia Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4

Entity: Adalia Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Mohammed Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Uzun Hassan Label: FAC Encoded Label: 3  
Entity: Venetians Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Genoese Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Kaffa Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Crimea Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Tartars Label: PRODUCT Encoded Label: 14  
Entity: the Black Sea Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: East Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Genoese Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Kaffa Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Venetians Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: sixty Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: about three centuries Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: the Black Sea Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Mohammed II Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: West.[32] Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Bayezid II Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: the years  
1485 to 1491 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Prince Jem Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Turkish Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Syria Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Turks Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: the year 1516 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Persia Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: the Aegean Sea Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Asia Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Bagdad Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Mecca Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: East Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Turks Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Syria Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Mameluke Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Europeans Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: 1502.[33] Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Venice Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Alexandria Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Beirut Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1504 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Portuguese Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: India Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: that year Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: twelve Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Lisbon Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: annually Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 1507 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Portuguese Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: the Red Sea Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Turks Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: western Europeans Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Venetian Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Lisbon Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Beirut Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: East Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Europe Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Venice Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Mameluke Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 1516 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 1517 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Mamelukes Label: PRODUCT Encoded Label: 14  
Entity: Venice Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: West Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Portuguese Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Indian Ocean Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: the Red Sea.[39]

Label: PRODUCT Encoded Label: 14  
Entity: 1502 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: India Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: the Red  
Sea Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: the Persian Gulf Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Portuguese Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Venetians Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Aleppo Label: PRODUCT Encoded Label: 14  
Entity: Alexandria Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: European Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Arabia Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Persia Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Turkey Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4

Entity: North Africa Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Turkish Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: one Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Mameluke Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Venice Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Mediterranean Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Turkish Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1517 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Portuguese Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: 1498 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 1528 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Francis Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Suleiman Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: French Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Venice Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Barcelona Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 10 per cent Label: MONEY Encoded Label: 8  
Entity: Mamelukes Label: PRODUCT Encoded Label: 14  
Entity: 5 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 3 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Turks Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Venetians Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: French Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Venetians Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: the thirties of the sixteenth century Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Suleiman Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: two Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Bagdad Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: the Persian Gulf Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Suez Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Portuguese Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Diu Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Gujarat Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Thirty years Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Turkish Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: the Red Sea Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Aden Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: dislodge Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Portuguese Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Diu Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Alexandria Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Aleppo Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: about the year 1550 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Europe Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: the last quarter of the century Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Portugal Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Philip II Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Spain Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Turkish Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Dutch Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: English Label: LANGUAGE Encoded Label: 5  
Entity: Cape Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: East Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: the seventeenth century Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Africa Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Venetian Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: French Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Mediterranean Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: the eighteenth century Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: East Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Spain Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Germany Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Holland Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Europe Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Syria Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Asia Minor Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Persia Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Turkey Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Persia Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Turks Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Asia Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Europe Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Cape Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Persian Gulf Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: India Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: year 1800 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: India Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: France Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: the Red Sea Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: 4 per cent Label: MONEY Encoded Label: 8  
Entity: Cape Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7

Entity: 36 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 48 per cent Label: MONEY Encoded Label: 8  
Entity: Christian Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: the Red Sea Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: more than 10 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: The Red Sea Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Aden Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Mocha Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Jeddah Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: some  
ninety miles Label: QUANTITY Encoded Label: 15  
Entity: Suez Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Cairo Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Nile Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Alexandria Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: India Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Europe Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Cape Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: the Red Sea Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: the Suez Canal Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Cape Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: first Label: ORDINAL Encoded Label: 10  
Entity: two Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Turks Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Africa Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 1500 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: first Label: ORDINAL Encoded Label: 10  
Entity: Mameluke Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Turks Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: 1516 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Turks Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Cape Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: three centuries Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Suleiman Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Ottoman Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Eastern Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Turks Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Syria Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Italian Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Ottoman Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: A. H. LYBYER Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 1 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Le Colonie Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Italiani Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Oriente Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Medio Evo Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Venice Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1866-8 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 167 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 2 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Liber Secretorum Fidelium Crucis Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Bongars Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Gesta Dei Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Francos Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Hanover Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1611 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 23 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 3 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: first Label: ORDINAL Encoded Label: 10  
Entity: three Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Comte L. de Mas Latrie Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: PrivilÃ"ge  
commercial Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 1320 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: de Venise Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: un Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Perse Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Bibl Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 1870 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 79 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: three Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Marino Sanuto Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: loc Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: cit Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: pp. 3, 4 Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 22 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 4 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: da Commerce Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Furcy Raynaud, Leipzig Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 1885 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 156 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 215 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 5 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: ii. 72 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1

Entity: 6 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: ii. 72 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 92 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: G. Finlay Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Hist Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Greece Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: ed Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: H.  
F. Tozor Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Oxford Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 1878 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 352 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 7 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: du Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 534 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 537 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 542 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 545 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 550 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 8 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Marino Sanuto Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 23 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Heyd Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Colonie Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 224 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: du Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 58 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 71 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 438 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 9 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: du Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 23 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: J. Delaville Le Roulx Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: La Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: France Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Paris Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1885 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: pp. Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 13 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 10 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: du Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 188 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 11 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 44 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 128 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 505 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 12 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: J. E. Thorold Rogers Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: History of Agriculture Label: WORK\_OF\_ART Encoded Label: 16  
Entity: England Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 518 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 680-91 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Oxford Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 1882 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: England Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: decades Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 1259 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 1580 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: dozen pounds Label: MONEY Encoded Label: 8  
Entity: the thirteenth century Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: the seventh decade Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 11 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 12 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 10 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 16 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: the fourteenth century Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 12 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 11 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 15 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 15 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 19 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 25 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 17 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 18 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 11 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 12 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: the fifteenth century Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 12 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 32 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 16 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 13 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 9 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 13 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 14 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 14 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 17 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 17 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: the sixteenth century Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1

Entity: 16 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 16 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 23 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 23 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 20 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 32 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 44 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 34 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Prix Label: PRODUCT Encoded Label: 14  
Entity: 1200-1800 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 5 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Paris Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1894-1912 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 482-6 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 502 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 598 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: France Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: twenty-five years Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 1300 to 1600 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: the fourteenth century Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 5.50 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 12 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 8 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 19 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: the fifteenth century Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 5 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 3 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 4.70 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 4 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: the sixteenth century Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 5 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 8 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 7.50 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 12 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: the first two decades of the sixteenth century Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: the previous two centuries Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: the second quarter of the fifteenth century Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Jacques Cœur Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: France Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 13 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: du Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 259 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 262 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 269 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 14 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 266 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 377 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 15 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 505 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Narrative of the Embassy of R. G. de Clavijo Label: WORK\_OF\_ART Encoded Label: 16  
Entity: the Court of Timour Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Hakluyt Society Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 1859 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: pp. 89, Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 93 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 165 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 16 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: du Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 427 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: F. E. Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: La Primaudiae Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Paris Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1848 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 158 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 17 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: du Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 427 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 440 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 500 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: the wares Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: G. Berchet Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Del Commercio Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Asia Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Venice Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1869 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: pp. Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 13-15 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 18 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Colonie Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 272 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 1 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Peschel Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Calicut 4 Label: PRODUCT Encoded Label: 14  
Entity: Alexandria Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4

Entity: 11 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Venice Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 16 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: G. Priuli Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: R. Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Fulinâs Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Venice Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1881 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 160 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: one Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 60 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Europe Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: England Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Europe Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: as low as Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 12 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 19 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: du Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 352 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Bortrandon de la BrocquiÃ“re Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Wrightâs Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Palestine Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: London Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1848 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: pp. Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 283 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 20 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: du Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 349 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 21 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: pp. Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 316 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 22 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: the Red Sea Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Sieur J. Savary Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Le Parfait  
NÃ Label: WORK\_OF\_ART Encoded Label: 16  
Entity: Geneva Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1752 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 837 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 23 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Geschichte des Osmanischen Reiches Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Europa Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Gotha Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 1840-63 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 576 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 577 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: G. Berchet Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Del Commercio Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Asia Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Venice Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1869 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 18 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Mameluke Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Venice Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Turkish Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1517 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Heyd Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 13 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 21 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 24 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: loc Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: cit Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Paruta Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 1517 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: âdesiderava Label: PRODUCT Encoded Label: 14  
Entity: Venetiani e che nel Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: del nuovo imperio procurava Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 25 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 337 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 349 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 26 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 770 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 707 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Turks Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: two Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: one Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: â Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: 27 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: the Ottoman Empire Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Suleiman Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: pp. Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 30 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 28 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: du Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 326 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 29 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0

Entity: Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Croisades Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 1832 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 227 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 228 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: P. H. Mischief Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: La Mer Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 17 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: the Black Sea Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Venice Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Porte Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 1540 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 30 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: du Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 351 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Savary Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: pp. Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 822 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 827 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 31 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Heyd Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Colonie Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: i. 479 Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 32 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 680 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 12 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Turks Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Europeans Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: between 1453 and 1498 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Mediterranean Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Atlantic Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Turks Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Europeans Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: 1490 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: H. Vignaud Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Paris Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1911 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 213 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: recent date Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Moslems Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Spain Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: North Africa Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Mameluke Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: the Ottoman Turks Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 33 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Diarii e Diaristi Veneziani Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Venice Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1881 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: pp. Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 155 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 1494-1512 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Marino Sanuto Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 1496-1533 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Venice Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1879-1903 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 34 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Fulin Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: pp. Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 165 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 173 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 175 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 35 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: J. Briggs Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: India Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: London Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1829 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 501 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 114 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: the first ten years 55 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Heyd Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Colonie Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 277 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 36 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Ormuz Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1507 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Aden Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1513 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Lorenzo Almeida Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Mameluke Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 1508 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Egyptian Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: 1509 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Portuguese Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: India Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Heyd Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Colonie Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13

Entity: 273 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 37 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Fulin Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: pp. Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 160 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 164 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 38 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Marino Sanuto Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: op. Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: xxiv Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 22-36 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 39 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Sec Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 23 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 40 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Voyages da Marquis de Nointel Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 1076-80 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Paris Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1900 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 12 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Mer Rouge Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 1630 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: impasse.â P. Masson Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: dans Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Paris Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1896 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: pp. Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 386 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 411 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: as late as 1670 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Marseilles Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Aleppo Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Cairo Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1700 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: the Red Sea Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: the Persian Gulf Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Indian Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Europe Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Cairo Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Syrian Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Cape Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Pierre Belon Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Mans Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: 1555 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 158b Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Travels of P. Teixeira Label: PRODUCT Encoded Label: 14  
Entity: London Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1852 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Hakluyt Society Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 118 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Venetians Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: 1605 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: J. de ThÃ Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Travels Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: London Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1686 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 152 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 72 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: F. Vansleb Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: The Present State Label: WORK\_OF\_ART Encoded Label: 16  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: London Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1678 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 118-27 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Europe Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Europeans Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1673 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Indian Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Mecca Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: North Africa Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Syria Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 124 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Indian Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: the Red Sea Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Persian Gulf Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Turkey Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 101 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 124 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Baron de Tott Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Amsterdam Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1784-5 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: pp. Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 54 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0

Entity: Cairo Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: East Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: West Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Ä Madras & Ä Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Marseille Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: C. T. Volney Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 1783-5 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 189 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 138 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: G. A. Olivier Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Othoman Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Perse Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Paris Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: XII Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 327 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 273 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 1498 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Orient Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Moslems Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Bagdad Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 430 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 41 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Syria Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Turkish Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: 546 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Thorold Rogers Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: op. Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 653 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Portuguese Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: the Turks äappear Label: EVENT Encoded Label: 2  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: two Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Syria Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1516 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 1517 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 1520 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: first Label: ORDINAL Encoded Label: 10  
Entity: twenty-year Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: a dozen pounds Label: QUANTITY Encoded Label: 15  
Entity: England Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: the sixteenth century Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 16 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 23 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 26 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 39 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: a quarter Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 6 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 7-1/2 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 13 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 15 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: the sixteenth century Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: European Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Americas Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Turkish Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Egypt Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Cape Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: 42 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: French Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Marino Sanuto Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 267 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 436 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 503 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 86 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: &c.  
  
Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 43 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 247 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 44 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: pp Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 45 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: du Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 546 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Suleiman Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 46 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Mans Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: 158 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 47 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 48 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 374 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: English Label: LANGUAGE Encoded Label: 5  
Entity: Alexandretta Label: PRODUCT Encoded Label: 14  
Entity: 1681 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 412 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 505 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0

Entity: 49 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: pp. Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 25 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 50 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Masson Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: pp. Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 371 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 374 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 487 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Savary Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: op. Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 835 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Vansleb Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: op. Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 110 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 127 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 128 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: ThÃ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: op. Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 156 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 77 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: âit Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Persia Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Kervanserai Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Europe Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Turkey Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Indies Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Indies Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Turkey Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Europe Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: 434 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: P. Blancard Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Manuel du Commerce Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Paris Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1806 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: pp. Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 106 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 51 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: one-third Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Cape Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Asia Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Europe Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: âshort Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Europe Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Moslem Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Moslem Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: India Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Masson Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: p. ii Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 1 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: about 1682 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: England Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Holland Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: East Indian Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: France Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Arabian Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: 410 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Blancard Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 82 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Africa Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Olivier Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 326 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Persian Label: NORP Encoded Label: 9  
Entity: Turkey Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Mediterranean Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: Berchet Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 15 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Masson Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: op. Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Savary Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Olivier Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 320 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 52 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 543 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 53 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: pp. Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 520 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 54 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: pp. Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 525 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 526 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 17-1/2 months Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Suez Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: 20 months Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Cape Label: LOC Encoded Label: 7  
Entity: 55 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Commerce de Levant Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13

Entity: 552 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: U.S. Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: a United States Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: the United States Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: the General Terms of Use Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€¢ electronic works Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: PROJECT GUTENBERGâ€¢ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Project Gutenberg Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: eBook Label: PRODUCT Encoded Label: 14  
Entity: Project Gutenberg Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: eBook Label: PRODUCT Encoded Label: 14  
Entity: eBook Label: PRODUCT Encoded Label: 14  
Entity: Gutenberg eBooks Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: the United States Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: eBooks Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: U.S. Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Gutenbergâ€¢ Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€¢ License Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Section 1 Label: LAW Encoded Label: 6  
Entity: 1.A. Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€¢ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€¢ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 1.E.8 Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1.B. Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Gutenbergâ€¢ Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€¢ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 1.C Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€¢ electronic works Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: the United States Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: United States Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: the United States Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Project Gutenberg Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€¢ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€¢ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€¢ License Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 1.D. Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: the United States Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€¢ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Foundation Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: the United States Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Project Gutenberg Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€¢ License Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€¢ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Gutenbergâ€¢ Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Gutenbergâ€¢ Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: eBook Label: PRODUCT Encoded Label: 14  
Entity: the United States Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: eBook Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: the United States Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: eBook Label: PRODUCT Encoded Label: 14  
Entity: 1.E.2 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€¢ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: U.S. Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: the United States Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Gutenbergâ€¢ Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 1.E.1 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 1.E.7 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 1.E.8 Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1.E.3 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€¢ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 1.E.1 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 1.E.7 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: the Project Gutenbergâ€¢ License Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 1.E.4 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: License Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€¢ .  
Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 1.E.5 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 1.E.1 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 1.E.6 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€¢ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€¢ Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Vanilla Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€¢ License Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 1.E.1 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 1.E.7 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€¢ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 1.E.8 Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€¢ electronic Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 20% Label: PERCENT Encoded Label: 12

Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 60 days Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Section 4 Label: LAW Encoded Label: 6  
Entity: Literary Archive Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: 30 days Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€ License Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€ works. Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 1.F.3 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 90 days Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Foundation Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Section 3 Label: LAW Encoded Label: 6  
Entity: 1.F. Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Project Gutenberg Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: U.S. Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€ electronic works Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 1.F.2 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: LIMITED WARRANTY Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: DISCLAIMER OF DAMAGES - Except Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Replacement Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 1.F.3 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: LIABILITY Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: DIRECT Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 1.F.3 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 90 days Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: second Label: ORDINAL Encoded Label: 10  
Entity: second Label: ORDINAL Encoded Label: 10  
Entity: 1.F.4 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 1.F.3 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: EXPRESS Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: IMPLIED Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: PURPOSE Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 1.F.5 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 1.F.6 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Foundation Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Foundation Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€ electronic Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€ electronic works Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Section 2 Label: LAW Encoded Label: 6  
Entity: the Mission of Project Gutenbergâ€  
  
Project Gutenbergâ€ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: hundreds Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€s Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 2001 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Archive Foundation Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 3 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Foundation Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Section 3 Label: LAW Encoded Label: 6  
Entity: Mississippi Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: the Internal Revenue Service Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: The Foundationâ€s EIN Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 64-6221541 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Archive Foundation Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: U.S. Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: Foundationâ€ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: 809 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: Salt Lake City Label: GPE Encoded Label: 4  
Entity: 84116 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: 801 Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0  
Entity: 596-1887 Label: DATE Encoded Label: 1  
Entity: Foundationâ€ Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Section 4 Label: LAW Encoded Label: 6  
Entity: Project Gutenberg Label: PERSON Encoded Label: 13  
Entity: Literary Archive Foundation Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: \$1 to \$5,000 Label: MONEY Encoded Label: 8  
Entity: IRS Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11  
Entity: Foundation Label: ORG Encoded Label: 11

```

Entity: 50      Label: CARDINAL Encoded Label: 0
Entity: the United
States Label: GPE      Encoded Label: 4
Entity: SEND      Label: ORG      Encoded Label: 11
Entity: the United States      Label: GPE      Encoded Label: 4
Entity: U.S.      Label: GPE      Encoded Label: 4
Entity: Project Gutenberg      Label: PERSON      Encoded Label: 13
Entity: Section 5      Label: LAW      Encoded Label: 6
Entity: General Information About Project      Label: ORG      Encoded Label: 11
Entity: Michael S. Hart Label: PERSON      Encoded Label: 13
Entity: Project
Gutenbergâ€¢      Label: ORG      Encoded Label: 11
Entity: forty years      Label: DATE      Encoded Label: 1
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€¢ eBooks      Label: ORG      Encoded Label: 11
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€¢ eBooks      Label: ORG      Encoded Label: 11
Entity: U.S.      Label: GPE      Encoded Label: 4
Entity: eBooks      Label: ORG      Encoded Label: 11
Entity: Project Gutenbergâ€¢      Label: ORG      Encoded Label: 11
Entity: Archive Foundation      Label: ORG      Encoded Label: 11
Entity: eBooks      Label: ORG      Encoded Label: 11
Entity: eBooks      Label: ORG      Encoded Label: 11

```

```

In [30]: # Extract entities and their types
entities = [(ent.text, ent.label_) for ent in doc.ents]

# Encode entity labels using LabelEncoder
entity_texts, entity_labels = zip(*entities)
label_encoder = LabelEncoder()
encoded_entity_labels = label_encoder.fit_transform(entity_labels)

entity_label_mapping = {entity: encoded_label for entity, encoded_label in zip(entity_texts, encoded_entity_labels)}
person_entities = [entity for entity, label in zip(entity_texts, entity_labels) if label == 'PERSON']
person_entity_counts = Counter(person_entities)

```

```

In [31]: top_50_person_entities = person_entity_counts.most_common(50)

person_entity_texts, person_entity_counts = zip(*top_50_person_entities)

plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
plt.bar(person_entity_texts, person_entity_counts)
plt.xlabel("PERSON Entity")
plt.ylabel("Frequency")
plt.title("Top 50 PERSON Entity Frequency Plot")
plt.xticks(rotation=90)
plt.tight_layout()

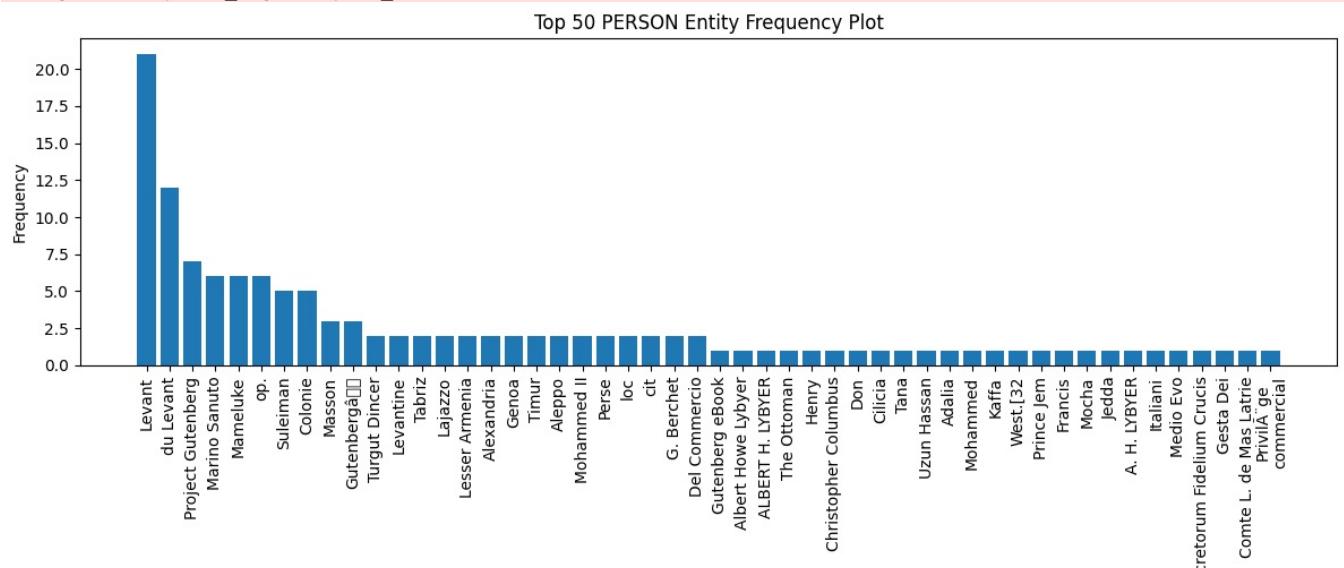
plt.show()

```

```

C:\Users\PERSONAL\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_10476\1111957613.py:11: UserWarning: Glyph 128 (\x80) missing from current font.
  plt.tight_layout()
C:\Users\PERSONAL\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_10476\1111957613.py:11: UserWarning: Glyph 157 (\x9d) missing from current font.
  plt.tight_layout()
F:\Files\Anaconda\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\pylabtools.py:152: UserWarning: Glyph 128 (\x80) missing from current font.
  fig.canvas.print_figure(bytes_io, **kw)
F:\Files\Anaconda\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\pylabtools.py:152: UserWarning: Glyph 157 (\x9d) missing from current font.
  fig.canvas.print_figure(bytes_io, **kw)

```



```
In [32]: # Count the frequency of each PERSON entity
person_entity_counts = Counter(person_entities)

person_entity_counts
```

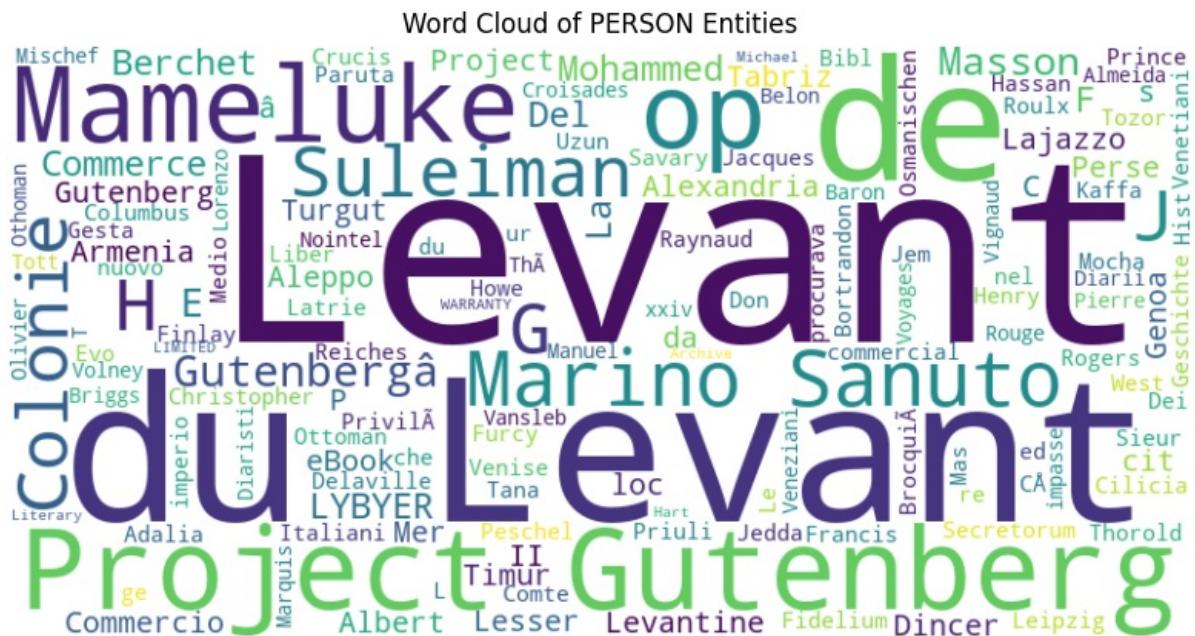
```
Out[32]: Counter({'Gutenberg eBook': 1,
                   'Albert Howe Lybyer': 1,
                   'Turgut Dincer': 2,
                   'ALBERT H. LYBYER': 1,
                   'The Ottoman': 1,
                   'Levant': 21,
                   'Levantine': 2,
                   'Henry': 1,
                   'Christopher Columbus': 1,
                   'Marino Sanuto': 6,
                   'Don': 1,
                   'Tabriz': 2,
                   'Lajazzo': 2,
                   'Lesser Armenia': 2,
                   'Mameluke': 6,
                   'Alexandria': 2,
                   'Cilicia': 1,
                   'Tana': 1,
                   'Genoa': 2,
                   'Timur': 2,
                   'Aleppo': 2,
                   'Mohammed II': 2,
                   'Uzun Hassan': 1,
                   'Adalia': 1,
                   'Mohammed': 1,
                   'Kaffa': 1,
                   'West.[32]': 1,
                   'Prince Jem': 1,
                   'Francis': 1,
                   'Suleiman': 5,
                   'Mocha': 1,
                   'Jedda': 1,
                   'A. H. LYBYER': 1,
                   'Italiani': 1,
                   'Medio Evo': 1,
                   'Liber Secretorum Fidelium Crucis': 1,
                   'Gesta Dei': 1,
                   'Comte L. de Mas Latrie': 1,
                   'PrivilÃ"ge\ncommercial': 1,
                   'de Venise': 1,
                   'Perse': 2,
                   'Bibl': 1,
                   'loc': 2,
                   'cit': 2,
                   'da Commerce': 1,
                   'Furcy Raynaud, Leipzig': 1,
                   'G. Finlay': 1,
                   'Hist': 1,
                   'ed': 1,
                   'H.\nF. Tozor': 1,
                   'du Levant': 12,
                   'Colonie': 5,
                   'J. Delaville Le Roulx': 1,
                   'La\n': 1,
                   'J. E. Thorold Rogers': 1,
                   'Jacques CÃ\x93ur': 1,
                   'F. E.': 1,
                   'G. Berchet': 2,
                   'Del Commercio': 2,
                   'Peschel': 1,
                   'G. Priuli': 1,
                   'Borrandon de la BrocquiÃ"re': 1,
                   'Sieur J. Savary': 1,
                   'Geschichte des Osmanischen Reiches': 1,
                   'Paruta': 1,
                   'Venetiani e che nel': 1,
                   'del nuovo imperio procurava': 1,
                   'Croisades': 1,
                   'P. H. Mischef': 1,
                   'La Mer': 1,
                   'H. Vignaud': 1,
                   'Diarri e Diaristi Veneziani': 1,
                   'J. Briggs': 1,
                   'Lorenzo Almeida': 1,
                   'op.': 6,
                   'xxiv': 1,
                   'Voyages da Marquis de Nointel': 1,
                   'Mer Rouge': 1,
                   'impasse.â\x80\x99 P. Masson': 1,
                   'Pierre Belon': 1,
                   'J. de ThÃ': 1,
                   'F. Vansleb': 1,
                   'Baron de Tott': 1,
```

```
In [33]: # Join the PERSON entities into a single string separated by spaces
person_entities_text = " ".join(person_entities)

wordcloud = WordCloud(width=800, height=400, background_color="white", colormap="viridis")

wordcloud.generate(person_entities_text)

plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
plt.imshow(wordcloud, interpolation="bilinear")
plt.axis("off")
plt.title("Word Cloud of PERSON Entities")
plt.show()
```



In [ ]:

In [ ]: