| **Characteristic** | **OR***1* | **95% CI***1* | **p-value** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Moderate | | | |
| Parent’s age (years) |  |  |  |
| < 25 | — | — |  |
| > 45 | 0.00 | 0.00, 0.00 | **<0.001** |
| 25–35 | 0.00 | 0.00, 0.00 | **<0.001** |
| 36–45 | 0.00 | 0.00, 0.00 | **<0.001** |
| Parent’s sex |  |  |  |
| Female | — | — |  |
| Male | 1.50 | 0.71, 3.20 | 0.3 |
| Parent’s education level |  |  |  |
| Postgraduate | — | — |  |
| Primary | 5.02 | 0.61, 41.4 | 0.13 |
| Secondary | 2.14 | 1.26, 3.63 | **0.005** |
| Undergraduate | 1.28 | 0.69, 2.38 | 0.4 |
| Employment status |  |  |  |
| Employed | — | — |  |
| Not employed | 3.15 | 1.43, 6.92 | **0.004** |
| Self employed | 2.03 | 1.0, 4.13 | 0.052 |
| Family type |  |  |  |
| Extended family | — | — |  |
| Nuclear family | 1.22 | 0.69, 2.15 | 0.5 |
| Single parent family | 0.85 | 0.45, 1.62 | 0.6 |
| Your average household income per month (BDT) |  |  |  |
| High (greater than 50000 BDT) | — | — |  |
| Low (less than 30000 BDT) | 2.32 | 1.06, 5.07 | **0.034** |
| Middle (less than 50000 BDT) | 1.46 | 0.87, 2.47 | 0.2 |
| Child’s sex |  |  |  |
| Female | — | — |  |
| Male | 0.83 | 0.53, 1.29 | 0.4 |
| Child’s age (years) |  |  |  |
| < 5 | — | — |  |
| > 10 | 1.25 | 0.52, 3.02 | 0.6 |
| 5–9 | 1.93 | 0.83, 4.52 | 0.13 |
| Number of children |  |  |  |
| >= 3 | — | — |  |
| 1 | 0.88 | 0.40, 1.95 | 0.8 |
| 2 | 0.80 | 0.40, 1.57 | 0.5 |
| Poor | | | |
| Parent’s age (years) |  |  |  |
| < 25 | — | — |  |
| > 45 | 0.00 | 0.00, 0.00 | **<0.001** |
| 25–35 | 0.00 | 0.00, 0.00 | **<0.001** |
| 36–45 | 0.00 | 0.00, 0.00 | **<0.001** |
| Parent’s sex |  |  |  |
| Female | — | — |  |
| Male | 1.57 | 0.64, 3.85 | 0.3 |
| Parent’s education level |  |  |  |
| Postgraduate | — | — |  |
| Primary | 23.5 | 2.94, 188 | **0.003** |
| Secondary | 4.06 | 2.27, 7.29 | **<0.001** |
| Undergraduate | 1.53 | 0.75, 3.15 | 0.2 |
| Employment status |  |  |  |
| Employed | — | — |  |
| Not employed | 3.75 | 1.53, 9.23 | **0.004** |
| Self employed | 0.85 | 0.36, 1.99 | 0.7 |
| Family type |  |  |  |
| Extended family | — | — |  |
| Nuclear family | 1.18 | 0.64, 2.19 | 0.6 |
| Single parent family | 1.07 | 0.54, 2.14 | 0.8 |
| Your average household income per month (BDT) |  |  |  |
| High (greater than 50000 BDT) | — | — |  |
| Low (less than 30000 BDT) | 3.89 | 1.71, 8.84 | **0.001** |
| Middle (less than 50000 BDT) | 1.83 | 1.01, 3.32 | **0.045** |
| Child’s sex |  |  |  |
| Female | — | — |  |
| Male | 0.82 | 0.51, 1.32 | 0.4 |
| Child’s age (years) |  |  |  |
| < 5 | — | — |  |
| > 10 | 3.59 | 1.13, 11.4 | **0.031** |
| 5–9 | 4.55 | 1.46, 14.2 | **0.009** |
| Number of children |  |  |  |
| >= 3 | — | — |  |
| 1 | 1.03 | 0.44, 2.39 | >0.9 |
| 2 | 0.90 | 0.44, 1.85 | 0.8 |
| *1*OR = Odds Ratio, CI = Confidence Interval | | | |