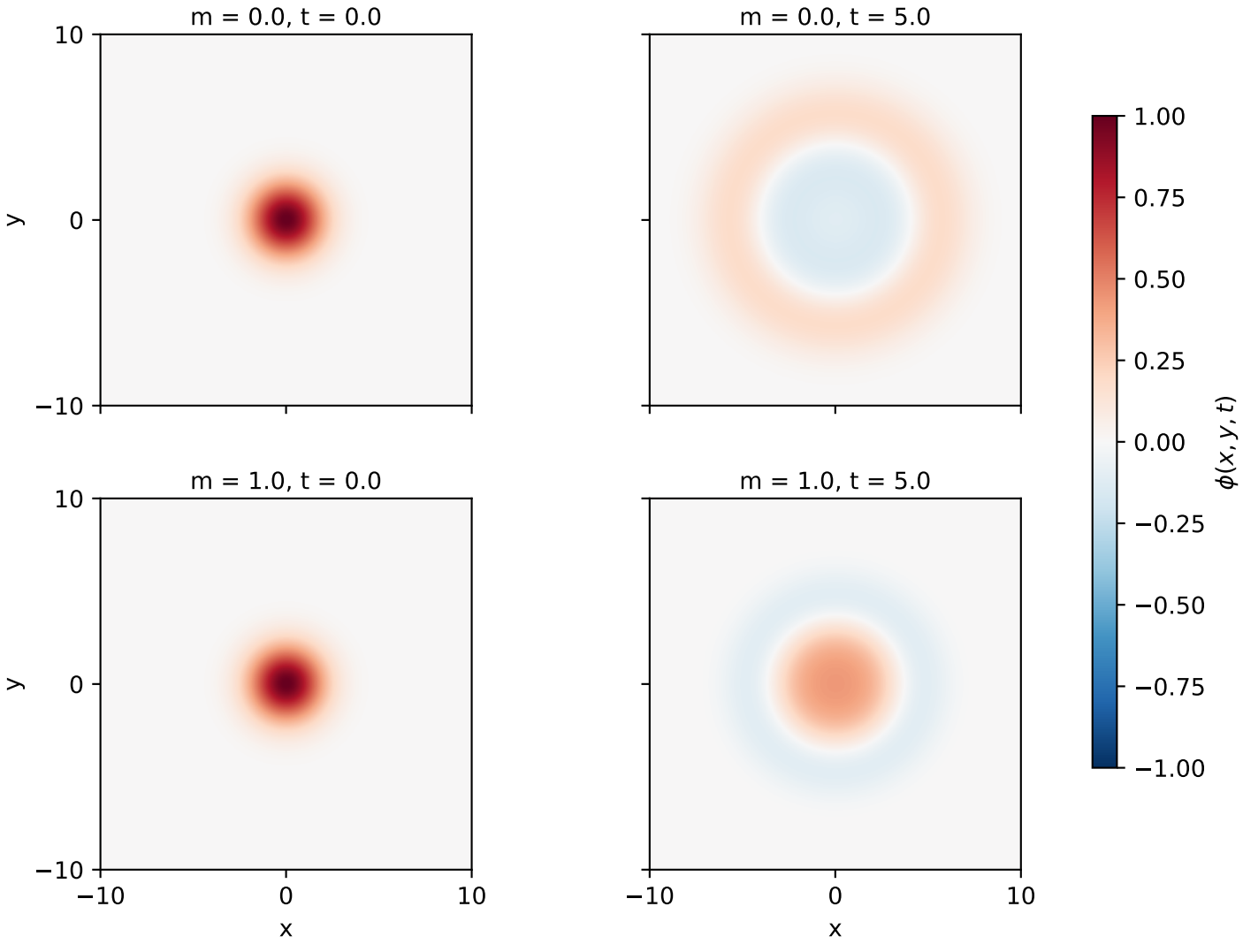
2D Klein–Gordon evolution — massless (top) vs massive (bottom)
m = 0.0, t = 0.0
m = 0.0, t = 5.0
m = 1.0, t = 0.0
m = 1.0, t = 5.0
10
0
−10
y
x
1.00
0.75
0.50
0.25
0.00
−0.25
−0.50
−0.75
−1.00
$\phi(x, y, t)$