

# Probability Hardware Assignment

Name -:Saksham  
Roll no -: AI22BTECH11024

**Abstract**—Shift registers were used to create a random number generator for this assignment.

COMPONENTS USED

Component	Value	Quantity
Breadboard		1
Seven Segment Display	Common Anode	1
Decoder	7447	1
Flip Flop	7474	2
X-OR Gate	7486	1
555 IC		1
Resistor	1 K $\Omega$	1
Capacitor	100 nF	1
Capacitor	10 nF	1
Jumper Wires		

TABLE 0  
COMPONENTS USED

## PROCEDURE

- 1) 555 timer circuit was assembled as shown in the figure.

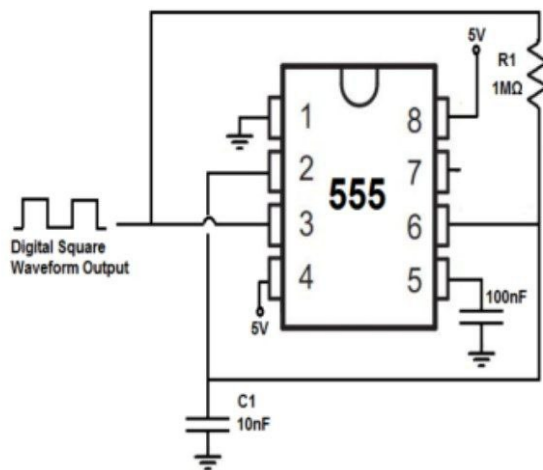


Fig. 1. Connection in 555 timer circuit

- 2) Then, we coupled the 555 timer's clock output to the D-flip flops' clock signal.

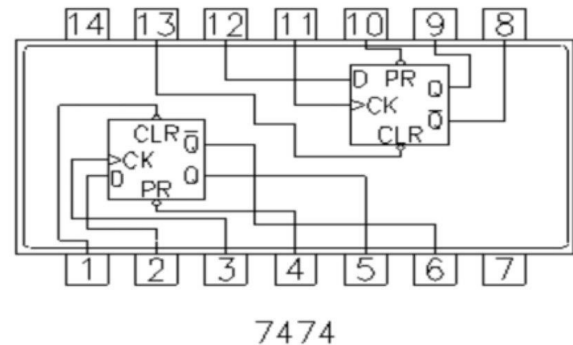


Fig. 3. Connection in 7474 IC

- 3) Now we make the circuit for shift registers using a 4 D-Flip flops (using two 7474 IC's)
- 4) XOR gate was connected(7486 IC) according to the figure.

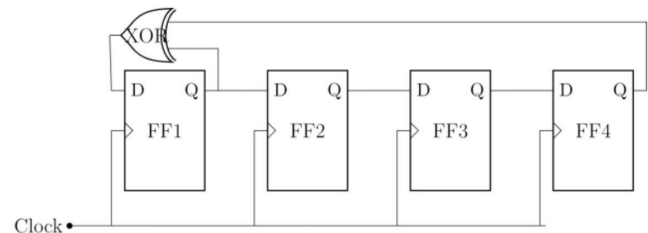


Fig. 4. XOR gate

- 5) The decoder (7447 IC) was then connected such that its A,B,C,D were connected with  $Q_0, Q_1, Q_2, Q_3$  respectively as per the figure 5
- 6) After that, with reference to the table the seven segmented display and decoder (7447 IC) was connected.
- 7) All the components were linked with wires before connecting to a power supply.

## OUTPUT

Random numbers are generated on the display.



Fig. 5. Decoder gate

7447	$\bar{a}$	$\bar{b}$	$\bar{c}$	$\bar{d}$	$\bar{e}$	$\bar{f}$	$\bar{g}$
Display	a	b	c	d	e	f	g

Fig. 6. Connection of seven segmented display with decoder

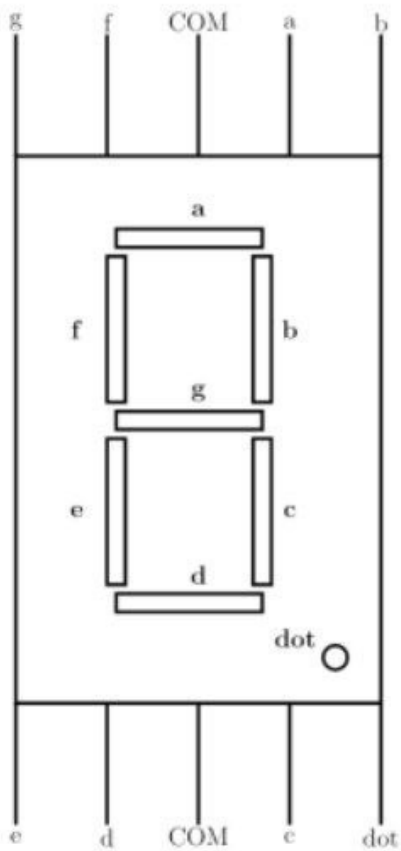


Fig. 6. Seven segmented display

Block Diagram

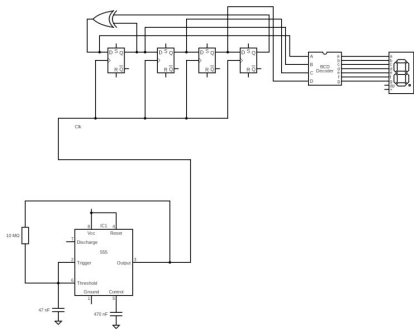


Figure 4: Block Diagram

Fig. 7. Block Diagram

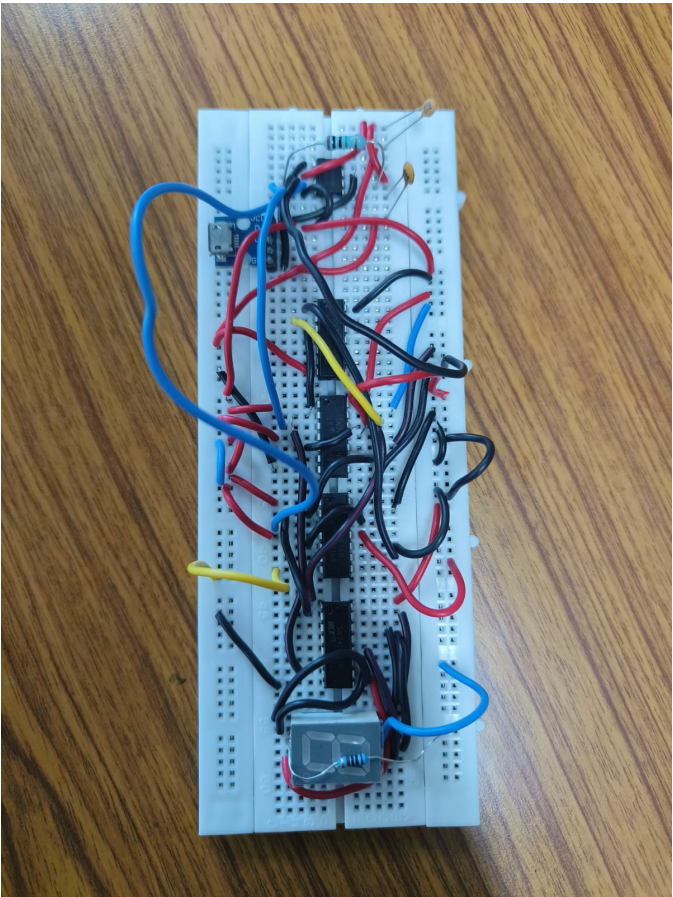


Fig. 7. output

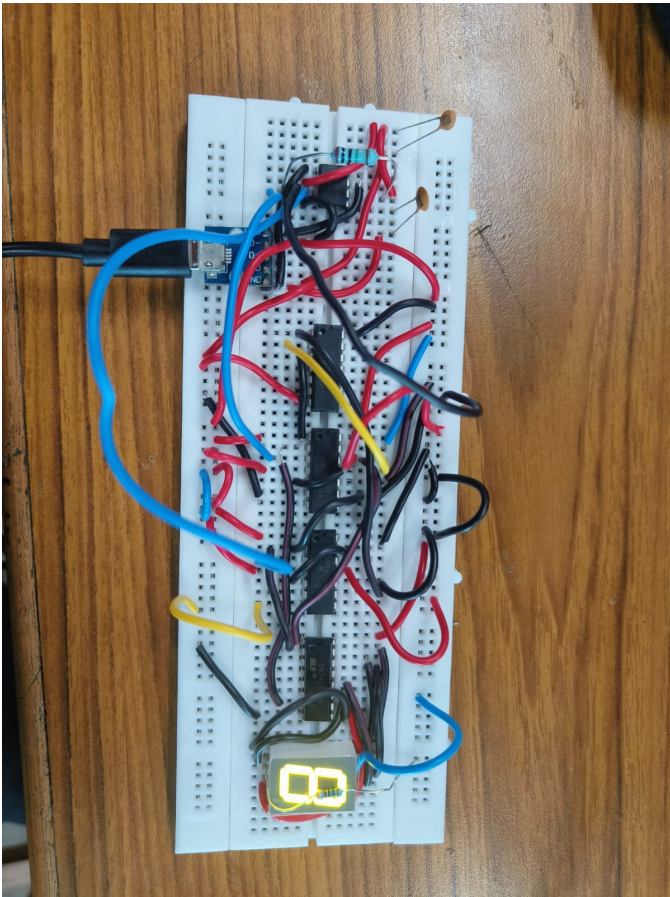


Fig. 7. output

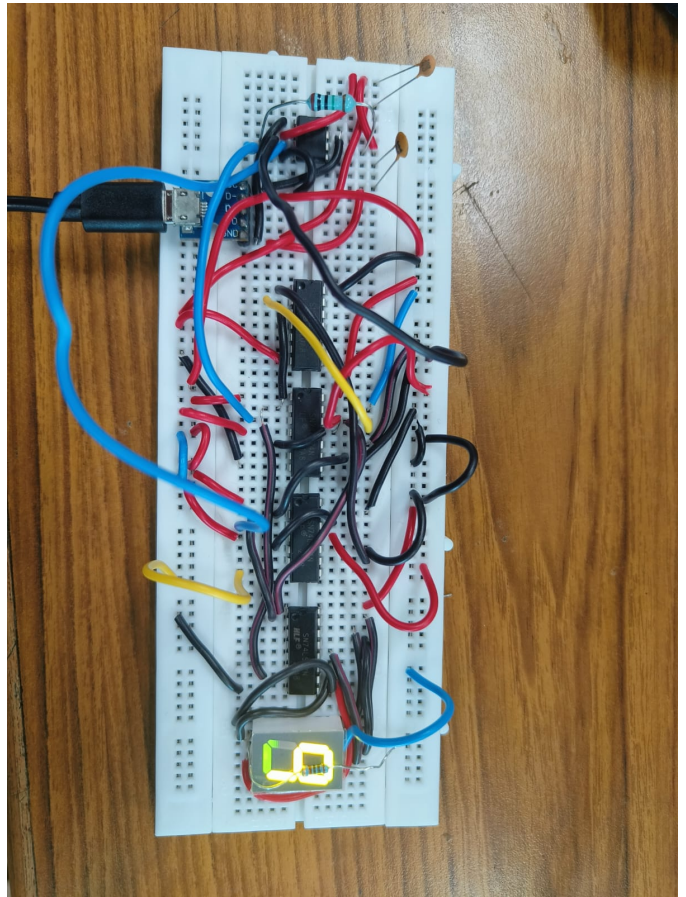


Fig. 7. output