

# MTH208: Worksheet 15

## More Shiny Apps

We will do more R Shiny Development today! Note, you may find it very useful for your projects to see the demos provided on this website (with code). <https://shiny.rstudio.com/gallery/#demos>

There are tutorials available on the shiny website. Go through this Tutorial page and the first 3-4 lessons. This page tells you about the different types of interactive options. <https://shiny.rstudio.com/tutorial/written-tutorial/lesson1/>

We will use the `gapminder` dataset in `library(gapminder)`. In case this library is not loaded in your machine, you can read the csv provided using `read.csv()` and convert to a tibble using function `as_tibble()` in library `tibble`. This dataset contains information on GDP per capita and population by country. We are going to create an interactive widget to analyze this dataset. Your goal will be to create a shiny app that looks eventually like this:

### Gapminder Data

Choose which Continent

☐ Africa

☐ Americas

☒ Asia

☒ Europe

☐ Oceania

Select Years

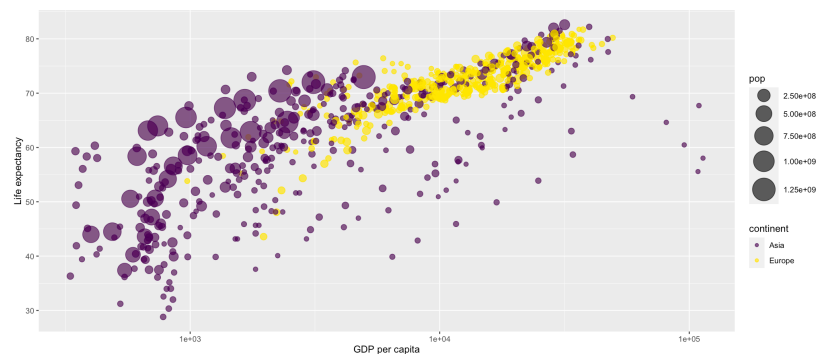
1,952 2,007

1,952 1,958 1,964 1,970 1,976 1,982 1,988 1,994 2,000 2,006 2,012

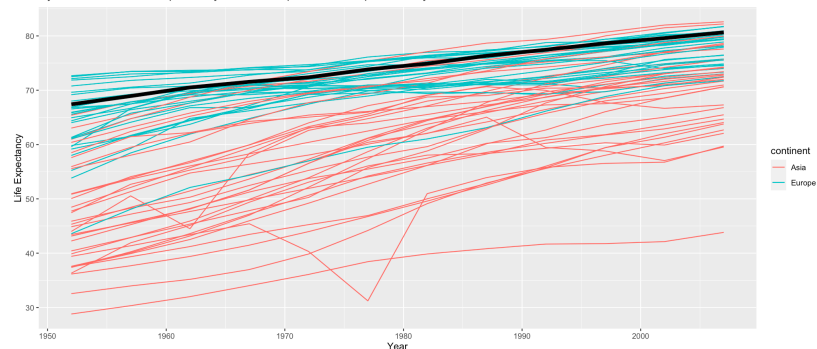
Select Country for Comparison

France

### Life Expectancy and GDP Analysis



Country with the best Life Expectancy in this time period was Japan in the year 2007



This image has the following features:

- A title
- Choosing of continents on the side
- Choosing years for which to plot in the second plot
- Choosing the country to highlight in the second plot
- A header for the main panel
- Plot Number 1
- Some text that presents the country within the chosen continents with the highest Life Expectancy in the selected year range.
- Plot Number 2

We will need the following libraries:

```
library(ggplot2)
library(gapminder)
library(shiny)

# do ?gapminder to learn about the data
```

I give you code to make the two plots for the full dataset. For plot number 1 for the full dataset, the code is

```
# Plot Number 1

# Scatterplot with size = population
# and colour = country
# then changing opacity
# scale and log scale
p <- ggplot(
  gapminder,
  aes(x = gdpPercap, y = lifeExp, size = pop, colour = continent)
) +
  geom_point(show.legend = TRUE, alpha = 0.7) +
  scale_color_viridis_d() +
  scale_size(range = c(2, 12)) +
  scale_x_log10() +
  labs(x = "GDP per capita", y = "Life expectancy")
p
```

For plot number 2 for the full dataset, the code is:

```
# Plot Number 2

# year by lifeExp, grouped by country
```

```
# and colored by continent
p <- ggplot(gapminder,
            aes(year, lifeExp, group = country, color = continent)) +
  geom_line() +
  labs(x = "Year", y = "Life Expectancy")
p
```