

# **Multi-Agent Coding Framework – System Architecture & Workflow Created by Saksham Jain**

## **1. Overview**

This system is a deterministic multi-agent software factory built using AutoGen and Streamlit. It converts natural language requirements into production-ready code.

## **2. Agents and Responsibilities**

Controller Agent – Initializes the workflow, injects rules, and starts the pipeline.

Requirements Agent – Converts user intent into a formal requirements.md document.

Coding Agent – Produces a production-ready main.py implementation.

Review Agent – Performs correctness, performance, and security validation. Can request fixes.

Documentation Agent – Generates README.md with usage instructions.

QA Agent – Produces test\_main.py and ensures test safety using mocks.

Deployment Agent – Creates Dockerfile and run.sh.

UI Agent – Generates app\_ui.py Streamlit frontend.

## **3. File Structure**

app.py – Streamlit controller UI

workflow.py – Orchestration engine

agents.py – Agent factory and LLM backend config

utils/logger.py – Centralized logging

utils/test\_executor.py – Safe test runner

workspace/ – Generated project output directory

## **4. Sequential Workflow Design**

Unlike default AutoGen group-chat style systems, this framework enforces strict sequential execution. This avoids deadlocks and ensures determinism.

## **5. Why Sequential over GroupChat Autonomy**

We originally experimented with:

- GroupChat auto speaker selection
- LLM-controlled routing
- Manual override selection

All approaches caused:

- Infinite loops
- Empty agent responses
- Inconsistent LLM behavior across providers

Sequential pipelines guarantee termination, deterministic reproducibility, and debugging safety.

## **6. How to Run the Project**

Install dependencies:

pip install -r requirements.txt

Set your LLM provider in agents.py:

- Groq API
- Ollama local
- OpenRouter

Run the system:

streamlit run app.py

## **7. Output Artifacts**

requirements.md – Software specification

main.py – Core application logic  
README.md – User documentation  
test\_main.py – Unit tests  
Dockerfile + run.sh – Deployment  
app\_ui.py – Application UI

#### 8. Logging & Observability

Every agent action is logged to system\_logs.log for full traceability.

#### 9. Workspace Execution

All generated files are extracted to /workspace and tested automatically via unittest runner.