



Implementation of stacks & queues using linked list

Program :-

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
typedef struct node {
```

```
    int info;
```

```
    struct node *link;
```

```
}
```

```
Node;
```

```
Node *temp1, *temp2;
```

```
int n, i;
```

```
printf("Enter number of nodes:\n");
```

```
scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
for (i=0; i<n; i++)
```

```
{
```

```
    temp1 = (Node*) malloc (sizeof (Node));
```

```
    printf("Enter value for node %d\n", i+1);
```

```
    scanf("%d", &temp1->info);
```

```
    temp1->link = NULL;
```

```
    if (start == NULL)
```

```
        start = temp1;
```

```
    else
```

```

{
temp2 = start;
while (temp2 → link != NULL)
    temp2 = temp2 → link;
temp2 → link = temp1;
}
}

return start;
}

```

```

void disp (Node *start)
{

```

```

    Node *t;
    printf("Elements of the list: \n");
    for (t = start; t != NULL; t = t → link)
    {

```

```

        if (t → link == NULL)

```

```

            printf("Node", t → info);

```

```

        else

```

```

            printf("Node", t → info);

```

```

        }

```

```

    }

```

```

void push();

```

```

void pop();

```

```

void display();

```

```

struct node *head;

```

```
void push () {
```

```
    int info;
```

```
    Node *ptr = (Node *) malloc (sizeof (Node));
```

```
    if (ptr == NULL)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf ("Stack empty!\n");
```

```
        scanf ("%d", &info);
```

```
        if (head == NULL)
```

```
        {
```

```
            ptr->info = info;
```

```
            ptr->link = NULL;
```

```
            head = ptr;
```

```
        }
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        ptr->info = info;
```

```
        ptr->link = head;
```

```
        head = ptr;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void pop () {
```

```
    int item;
```

```
    Node *ptr;
```

```
    if (head == NULL)
```

```
    {
```



```

        printf ("Stack Underflow\n");
    }
    else
    {
        item = head->info;
        ptr = head;
        head = head->link;
        free(ptr);
        printf ("Item popped\n");
    }
}

```

```

void display S() {
    int i;
    Node *ptr;
    ptr = head;
    if (ptr == NULL) {
        printf ("Stack empty\n");
    }
    else
    {
        printf ("Elements are\n");
        while (ptr != NULL)
        {
            printf ("%d", ptr->info);
            ptr = ptr->link;
        }
    }
}

```

```
void enqueue ();  
void dequeue ();  
void display Q();  
struct node * front;  
struct node * rear;
```

```
void enqueue () {  
    Node * ptr;  
    int item;  
    ptr = (Node *) malloc (sizeof (Node));  
    if (ptr == NULL) {  
        printf (" Queue Overflow \n");  
        return;  
    }  
    else  
    {  
        printf (" Enter value \n");  
        scanf ("%d", &item);  
        ptr->info = item;  
        if (front == NULL)  
        {  
            front = ptr;  
            rear = ptr;  
            front->link = NULL;  
            rear->link = NULL;  
        }  
        else  
        {  
            rear->link = ptr;  
            rear = ptr;  
            rear->link = NULL;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```

    rear->link = ptr;
    Head = ptr;
    rear->link = NULL;
}
}
}

void deQueue() {
    Node *ptr;
    if (front == NULL)
    {
        printf("Queue underflow\n");
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        ptr = front;
        front = front->link;
        free(ptr);
        printf("Item deleted\n");
    }
}

```

```

void display() {
    Node *ptr;
    ptr = front;
    if (front == NULL)
    {
        printf("Queue empty\n");
    }
}

```




```
else
{
printf(" The queue elements are :\n");
while (ptr != NULL)
{
printf("%d", ptr->info);
ptr = ptr->link;
}
}
}
```

```
int main () {
Node *s1, *s2;
int ch;
s1 = NULL;
s2 = NULL;
while (1) {
printf("\n 1. create\n 2. stack (push)\n 3.
stack (pop)\n 4. stack (display)\n 5. Enqueue\n 6.
Dequeue\n 7. Queue (display)\n 8. Exit\n");
printf("Enter choice\n");
scanf("%d", &ch);
switch (ch)
{
case 1: s1 = create (s1);
break;
case 2: push();
break;
```



```
case 3: pop();  
        break;  
case 4: display-sc();  
        break;  
case 5: enqueue();  
        break;  
case 6: dequeue();  
        break;  
case 7: display-oc();  
        break;  
case 8: exit(0);  
        break;  
default: printf("Wrong choice!");  
         break;  
}  
}  
}
```


Expected output :-

1. Create
2. Stack (push)
3. Stack (pop)
4. Stack (display)
5. Enqueue
6. dequeue
7. Queue (display)
8. Exit

Enter choice :

1

Enter the value :

8

Enter choice :

2

Enter value :

0

Enter choice :

2

Enter value :

3

Enter choice :

4

The stack elements are :

8 0 8

Enter choice :

3

Item popped

Enter choice :

4

The stack elements are :

0 8

Enter choice :

5

Enter value :

4

Enter choice :

5

Enter value :

7

Enter choice :

5

Enter value :

6



Enter choice : _____

7

The queue elements are :

4 5 7 6

Enter choice : _____

6

Item deleted

Enter choice : _____

7

The queue elements are :

5 7 6