

# Assignment 5

**Ques:-** You have to build a small natural language interface in Python that will provide inputs to your elective advisory system developed in Prolog. Make it effective and interesting, but keep it simple.

## Code of natural language interface in Python:-

```
import nltk
from nltk.tokenize import word_tokenize
from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer
from pyswip import Prolog
#from pyswip.core import *
from pyswip.prolog import Prolog
from nltk import download
nltk.download('punkt')

swipl = Prolog()
swipl.consult("C:/Users/Sakshi/Desktop/AI/Assignment5/AI-A5-Sakshi_Kumari-MT21141/advisorySystem1.pl")

#taking user input for advisory system and processing it using nlp concept

#first input
inplist = []
inp1 = input("Are you interested in knowing the details of computer how it work or just happy with using it?(yes/no)")
tok1 = word_tokenize(inp1)
print("\n\n...tokens are ...", tok1)

ps = PorterStemmer()
for wod in tok1:
    print("\n..word is..",wod)
    stem1 = ps.stem(wod)
    print("...stem is ...", stem1)
    inplist.append(wod)

print("\n.. list is ", inplist)

f = open("Afacts.txt", 'w')
if 'yes' in inplist or 'no' in inplist:
```

```
f.write("computer_systems({}).".format(inplist[0]))
```

```
#second input
```

```
inplist = []
inp2 = input("What would you prefer working on a computer or working
manually?(computer,manually)")
tok2 = word_tokenize(inp2)
print("\n\n...tokens are ...", tok2)
```

```
ps = PorterStemmer()
for wod in tok2:
    print("\n..word is..",wod)
    stem1 = ps.stem(wod)
    print("...stem is ...", stem1)
    inplist.append(wod)
```

```
print("\n.. list is ", inplist)
```

```
f = open("Afacts.txt", 'a')
if 'computer' in inplist or 'manually' in inplist:
    print("computer")
    f.write("\ncomputer_or_manually({}).".format(inplist[0]))
```

```
#third input
```

```
inplist = []
inp3 = input("Are you better in solving problems?(solving_problem,
solved_problem_as_application)")
tok2 = word_tokenize(inp3)
print("\n\n...tokens are ...", tok2)
```

```
ps = PorterStemmer()
for wod in tok2:
    print("\n..word is..",wod)
    stem1 = ps.stem(wod)
    print("...stem is ...", stem1)
    inplist.append(wod)
```

```
print("\n.. list is ", inplist)
```

```
f = open("Afacts.txt", 'a')
if 'solving_problem' in inplist or 'solved_problem_as_application' in inplist:
    print("computer")
```

```
f.write("\nbetter_in_solving_problem({}).".format(inplist[0]))
```

```
#fourth input
```

```
inplist = []  
inp4 = input("Do you like dealing with numbers like manipulating it playing around it ?(yes,no)")  
tok2 = word_tokenize(inp4)  
print("\n\n...tokens are ...", tok2)
```

```
ps = PorterStemmer()  
for wod in tok2:  
    print("\n..word is..",wod)  
    stem1 = ps.stem(wod)  
    print("...stem is ...", stem1)  
    inplist.append(wod)
```

```
print("\n.. list is ", inplist)
```

```
f = open("Afacts.txt", 'a')  
if 'yes' in inplist or 'no' in inplist:  
    print("computer")  
    f.write("\nwork_with_numbers({}).".format(inplist[0]))
```

```
#fivth input
```

```
inplist = []  
inp5 = input("Would you like to develop technology or like to simply apply it?(apply, develop)")  
tok2 = word_tokenize(inp5)  
print("\n\n...tokens are ...", tok2)
```

```
ps = PorterStemmer()  
for wod in tok2:  
    print("\n..word is..",wod)  
    stem1 = ps.stem(wod)  
    print("...stem is ...", stem1)  
    inplist.append(wod)
```

```
print("\n.. list is ", inplist)
```

```
f = open("Afacts.txt", 'a')  
if 'apply' in inplist or 'develop' in inplist:  
    print("computer")  
    f.write("\ntechnology({}).".format(inplist[0]))
```

```
#sixth input
```

```
inplist = []
inp6 = input("Do you have interest in Maths?(yes,no)")
tok2 = word_tokenize(inp6)
print("\n\n...tokens are ...", tok2)
```

```
ps = PorterStemmer()
for wod in tok2:
    print("\n..word is..",wod)
    stem1 = ps.stem(wod)
    print("...stem is ...", stem1)
    inplist.append(wod)
```

```
print("\n.. list is ", inplist)
```

```
f = open("Afacts.txt", 'a')
if 'yes' in inplist or 'no' in inplist:
    print("computer")
    f.write("\nmaths({}).".format(inplist[0]))
```

```
#seventh input
```

```
inplist = []
inp7 = input("Are you interested in dealing with circuits and learning more about it?(yes,no)")
tok2 = word_tokenize(inp7)
print("\n\n...tokens are ...", tok2)
```

```
ps = PorterStemmer()
for wod in tok2:
    print("\n..word is..",wod)
    stem1 = ps.stem(wod)
    print("...stem is ...", stem1)
    inplist.append(wod)
```

```
print("\n.. list is ", inplist)
```

```
f = open("Afacts.txt", 'a')
if 'yes' in inplist or 'no' in inplist:
    print("computer")
    f.write("\ndeal_with_circuits({}).".format(inplist[0]))
```

```
#eigth input
```

```
inplist = []
inp8 = input("Do you have interest in chemistry?(yes,no)")
tok2 = word_tokenize(inp8)
print("\n\n...tokens are ...", tok2)
```

```

ps = PorterStemmer()
for wod in tok2:
    print("\n..word is..",wod)
    stem1 = ps.stem(wod)
    print("...stem is ...", stem1)
    inplist.append(wod)

print("\n.. list is ", inplist)

f = open("Afacts.txt", 'a')
if 'yes' in inplist or 'no' in inplist:
    print("computer")
    f.write("\nchemistry({}).".format(inplist[0]))

#ninth input
inplist = []
inp9 = input("Do you have interest in physics?(yes,no)")
tok2 = word_tokenize(inp9)
print("\n\n...tokens are ...", tok2)

ps = PorterStemmer()
for wod in tok2:
    print("\n..word is..",wod)
    stem1 = ps.stem(wod)
    print("...stem is ...", stem1)
    inplist.append(wod)

print("\n.. list is ", inplist)

f = open("Afacts.txt", 'a')
if 'yes' in inplist or 'no' in inplist:
    print("computer")
    f.write("\nphysics({}).".format(inplist[0]))

#tenth input
inplist = []
inp9 = input("Do you have interest in biology?(yes,no)")
tok2 = word_tokenize(inp9)
print("\n\n...tokens are ...", tok2)

ps = PorterStemmer()
for wod in tok2:
    print("\n..word is..",wod)

```

```

stem1 = ps.stem(wod)
print("...stem is ...", stem1)
inplist.append(wod)

print("\n.. list is ", inplist)

f = open("Afacts.txt", 'a')
if 'yes' in inplist or 'no' in inplist:
    print("computer")
    f.write("\nbiology({}).".format(inplist[0]))

f.close()

```

## Output of python file generated as natural language interface:-

```

Python 3.10.0 (tags/v3.10.0:b494f59, Oct 4 2021, 19:00:18) [MSC v.1929 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

= RESTART: C:\Users\Sakshi\Desktop\AI\Assignment5\AI-A5-Sakshi_Kumari-MT21141\advisorySystemInterface.py
[nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to
[nltk_data] C:\Users\Sakshi\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Package punkt is already up-to-date!
Are you interested in knowing the details of computer how it work or just happy with using it?(yes/no)yes

...tokens are ... ['yes']

..word is.. yes
...stem is ... ye

.. list is ['yes']
What would you prefer working on a computer or working manually?(computer,manually)computer

...tokens are ... ['computer']

..word is.. computer
...stem is ... comput

.. list is ['computer']
computer
Are you better in solving problems?(solving_problem, solved_problem_as_application)solving_problem

...tokens are ... ['solving_problem']

..word is.. solving_problem
...stem is ... solving_problem

.. list is ['solving_problem']
computer
Do you like dealing with numbers like manipulating it playing around it?(yes,no)yes

...tokens are ... ['yes']

..word is.. yes
...stem is ... ye

.. list is ['yes']
computer
Would you like to develop technology or like to simply apply it?(apply, develop)develop

```

```

..word is.. develop
...stem is ... develop

.. list is  ['develop']
computer
Do you have interest in Maths?(yes,no)yes

...tokens are ... ['yes']

..word is.. yes
...stem is ... ye

.. list is  ['yes']
computer
Are you interested in dealing with circuits and learning more about it?(yes,no)no

...tokens are ... ['no']

..word is.. no
...stem is ... no

.. list is  ['no']
computer
Do you have interest in chemistry?(yes,no)no

...tokens are ... ['no']

..word is.. no
...stem is ... no

.. list is  ['no']
computer
Do you have interest in physics?(yes,no)no

...tokens are ... ['no']

..word is.. no
...stem is ... no

.. list is  ['no']
computer
Do you have interest in biology?(yes,no)no

...tokens are ... ['no']

..word is.. no
...stem is ... no

.. list is  ['no']
computer

```

### **.txt File generated from python code:-**

```

computer_systems(yes).
computer_or_manually(computer).
better_in_solving_problem(solving_problem).
work_with_numbers(yes).
technology(apply).
maths(yes).

```

```
deal_with_circuits(no).
chemistry(no).
physics(no).
biology(yes).
```

## **Prolog code of Advisory System:-**

### **%Modify the assignment 1 prolog code**

```
% Made advisory system for Btech level stream selection based on some
% question asked to students/users. System will recommend the best
% suitable stream for user based on user_responses.For running this
% program simply consult the file in prolog and then type systems.
```

```
% starting of program
% it will calls different function and determine the suitable stream based on the user response
and
% also suggest some career path users can take after completion of the particular
stream/course.
```

systems :-

```
%this file is generated by the python code and it contains facts about the user interest.
consult("C:/Users/Sakshi/Desktop/AI/Assignment5/AI-A5-Sakshi_Kumari-MT21141/Afacts.txt"),
start,
find_stream(Stream).
```

start :-

```
write('In which stream sholud I pursue in my B.Tech?'), nl.
```

% function for finding the suitable stream for student when he respond to some questions asked

find\_stream(Stream) :-

```
stream(Stream), !.
```

%btech\_streams

% Btech\_stream finding, it will asks some question to you and give the suitable response according to your answer

% function called for different programs like cse,it,ece,me etc.

stream(computer\_science) :-

```
computer_systems(yes),
computer_or_manually(computer),
(better_in_solving_problem(solving_problem)),
work_with_numbers(yes),
(technology(develop);technology(apply)),
```



```
maths(yes),
deal_with_circuits(no),
(chemistry(yes);chemistry(no)),
(physics(yes);physics(no)),
(biology(yes);biology(no)),
write('Recommendation: Computer Science '),nl,
write('After completion of recommended stream you can choose below career path:'),nl,
write('- Software Engineer'),nl,
write('- System Engineer'),nl,
write('- App Developer'),nl,
write('- Game Developer'),nl,
write('- Network Specialist'),nl,
write('- Researcher'),nl,
write('- Software Quality Assurance Engineer'),nl.
```

```
stream(information_technology) :-
computer_systems(yes),
computer_or_manually(computer),
(better_in_solving_problem(solved_problem_as_application)),
(work_with_numbers(yes);work_with_numbers(no)),
technology(apply),
maths(yes),
deal_with_circuits(no),
(chemistry(yes);chemistry(no)),
(physics(yes);physics(no)),
(biology(yes);biology(no)),
write('Recommendation: Information Technology '),nl,
write('After completion of recommended stream you can choose below career path:'),nl,
write('- Network Administrator'),nl,
write('- Computer Support Specialist'),nl,
write('- Information Technology Manager'),nl,
write('- Database Administrator'),nl,
write('- System Administrator'),nl,
write('- Information Systems Manager. '),nl.
```

```
stream(electronic_engineering) :-
computer_systems(no),
computer_or_manually(manually),
better_in_solving_problem(solving_problem),
(work_with_numbers(yes);work_with_numbers(no)),
technology(apply),
maths(yes),
deal_with_circuits(yes),
(chemistry(yes);chemistry(no)),
```

```
(physics(yes);physics(no)),
(biology(yes);biology(no)),
write('Recommendation: Electrical/Electronic Engineering '),
nl,
write('After completion of recommended stream you can choose below career path:'),nl,
write('- Electrical or Electronic Engineer'),nl,
write('- Technical Director'),nl,
write('- Network Planning Engineer'),
write('- Desktop Support Engineer'),nl,
write('- Electronics Device and Development Engineer').
```

```
stream(mechanical_engineering) :-
  computer_systems(no),
  computer_or_manually(manually),
  better_in_solving_problem(solved_problem_as_application),
  work_with_numbers(yes),
  technology(apply),
  maths(yes),
  deal_with_circuits(no),
  (chemistry(yes);chemistry(no)),
  (physics(yes)),
  (biology(yes);biology(no)),
  write('Recommendation: Mechanical Engineering '),
  nl,
  write('After completion of recommended stream you can choose below career path:'),nl,
  write('- Mechanical Engineer'),nl,
  write('- Production Engineer'),nl,
  write('- Failure Analyst Engineer'),nl,
  write('- M&E Engineer'),nl,
  write('- QC Engineer'),nl,
  write('- Manufacturing Engineer'),nl,
  write('- R&D Engineer'),nl,
  write('- Design Engineer'),nl,
  write('- Product Engineer').
```


```
stream(chemical_engineering) :-
  computer_systems(no),
  computer_or_manually(manually),
  better_in_solving_problem(solved_problem_as_application),
  work_with_numbers(no),
  technology(apply),
  (maths(yes);maths(no)),
  deal_with_circuits(no),
  chemistry(yes),
```

```
(physics(yes);physics(no)),  
(biology(yes);biology(no)),  
write('Recommendation: Chemical Engineering '),  
nl,  
write('After completion of recommended stream you can choose below career path:'),nl,  
write('- Process Engineer'),nl,  
write('- Quality Assurance Engineer'),nl,  
write('- Chemical & Biochemical Engineer'),nl,  
write('- Contamination Engineer').
```

```
stream(biotechnology) :-  
  computer_systems(no),  
  computer_or_manually(manually),  
  better_in_solving_problem(solved_problem_as_application),  
  work_with_numbers(no),  
  technology(apply),  
  biology(yes),  
  chemistry(yes),  
  (maths(yes);maths(no)),  
  (physics(yes);physics(no)),  
  write('Recommendation: Biotechnology '),  
  nl,  
  write('After completion of recommended stream you can choose below career path:'),nl,  
  write('- Pharmaceutical Research & Development'),nl,  
  write('- Pharmaceutical Marketing Director'),nl,  
  write('- Clinical Trial Manager'),nl,  
  write('- Clinical Research Scientist'),nl,  
  write('- Biomedical & Biotechnology Research Scientist'),nl,  
  write('- Medical & Scientific Product Specialist'),nl,  
  write('- Medical Laboratories Director'),nl,  
  write('- Academia (Science Educator)').
```

```
stream(_):- write("Sorry no suitable Stream found").
```

## Output of Advisory System:-

 SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 8.4.1)

File Edit Settings Run Debug Help

?-

Warning: c:/users/sakshi/desktop/ai/assignment5/ai-a5-sakshi\_kumari-mt21141/advisorysystem.pl:12:

Warning: Singleton variables: [Stream]

% c:/users/sakshi/desktop/ai/assignment5/ai-a5-sakshi\_kumari-mt21141/advisorysystem compiled 0.02 sec, 0 clauses

?- systems.

In which stream should I pursue in my B.Tech?

Recommendation: Computer Science

After completion of recommended stream you can choose below career path:

- Software Engineer
- System Engineer
- App Developer
- Game Developer
- Network Specialist
- Researcher
- Software Quality Assurance Engineer

**true.**

?-

Warning: c:/users/sakshi/desktop/ai/assignment5/ai-a5-sakshi\_kumari-mt21141/advisorysystem.pl:12:

Warning: Singleton variables: [Stream]

% c:/users/sakshi/desktop/ai/assignment5/ai-a5-sakshi\_kumari-mt21141/advisorysystem compiled 0.00 sec, 0 clauses

?- systems.

In which stream should I pursue in my B.Tech?

Sorry no suitable Stream found

**true.**

?- █