# BEIT802T GAMING ARCHITECTURE AND PROGRAMMING (Theory Credit: 05)

Teaching Scheme: Examination Scheme:

Lecture: 4 Hours/week Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks
Tutorial: 1 Hour/week Duration of University Exam.: 03 Hours

#### UNIT I:

**Core Design:** What Is a Game? Games Aren't Everything. Games Mean Gameplay. Creating the Game Spec. Example Game Spec, Initial Design: The Beginning. Hardware Abstraction. The Problem Domain. Thinking in Tokens.

#### UNIT II:

**Use of Technology:** The State of the Art. Blue-Sky Research. Reinventing the Wheel. Use of Object Technology, Building Bricks: Reusability in Software, Initial Architecture Design: The Birth of Architecture. The Tier System. Architecture Design.

#### UNIT III:

**Development:** The Development Process. Code Quality. Coding Priorities. Debugging and Module Completion. The Seven Golden Gambits. The Three Lead Balloons. GAME PROGRAMMING: Technologies: Display, Mixing 2D and 3D, DirectX, User Interface code, Resource caching, the main loop.

#### UNIT IV:

**Design Practices:** Smart & naked pointers, using memory correctly, Game scripting languages, Building your game: Creating a project, source code repositories and version control, Building the game and scripts, User interface programming and input devices: Getting the Device State, Working with the Mouse (and Joystick), Working with the Keyboard, User Interface Components, More Control Properties.

#### UNIT V:

### 2D Drawing and DirectX:

2D Drawing and DirectX, Basic 2D Drawing Concepts, Drawing Text, Working with Sprites, Graphics File Formats, Initialization and the Main Loop: Initialization, Some C++ Initialization Pitfalls, Initializing your Game, the Main Loop, Stick the Landing: A Nice Clean Exit.

## UNIT VI:

## **Loading and Caching Game Resources:**

Art and Sound Formats, Resource Files, Data Compression, IPac: A Resource File Builder, the Resource Cache, World Design and Cache Prediction, 3D Graphics and 3D Engines: 3D Graphics Pipeline, Setting Up a Project, Using a Scene Graph, 3D Middleware Review, Rolling Your Own 3D Engine.

## Text Books:

- Game Architecture and Programming, Shankarmani, Jain, Sinha, Wiley Publication, India
- 2. Fundamentals of Game Design, 3rd Edition, Ernest Adams, Pearson Publication

## Reference Books:

- 1. Game Theory: An Introduction, E. N. Barron, Wiley Student Edition.
- ActionScript 3.0 Game Programming University, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Gary Rosenzweig, Pearson Education.
- 3. "Game Architecture and Design", Andrew Rollings and Dave Morris
- 4. "Professional Game Programming" Mike McShaffry, Dreamtech Press.