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- Notes :
1. All questions carry marks as indicated.
  2. Solve Question 1 OR Questions No. 2.
  3. Solve Question 3 OR Questions No. 4.
  4. Solve Question 5 OR Questions No. 6.
  5. Solve Question 7 OR Questions No. 8.
  6. Solve Question 9 OR Questions No. 10.
  7. Solve Question 11 OR Questions No. 12.
  8. Assume suitable data whenever necessary.

1. a) What is an array? Explain how one dimensional and two-dimensional array are stored in memory. Give example of each. **7**

b) Write a program to find transpose of a matrix. **6**

**OR**

2. a) What are structures? Give different way to declared them. When does compiler know to reserve space in memory for members of structures. **7**

b) Explain **any three**. **6**

i) Enumeration.

ii) Typedef.

iii) Bitfield.

iv) Sizeof.

3. a) Write a program to copy abc.txt file into xyz.txt file. **5**

b) Explain fopen( ) function in detail with proper example. **5**

c) List various error handling function in files. **4**

**OR**

4. a) Write a program to count number of lines, words present in the file "PQr.txt" **5**

b) Explain command line argument with example. **5**

c) Write following function: **4**

i) ftell( )

ii) ferror( )

iii) fputs( )

iv) fclose( )

5. a) Compare static memory allocation with dynamic memory allocation. 7  
b) Explain `calloc()`, `malloc()`, `realloc()`, and `free()` function with syntax. 6

**OR**

6. a) What are pointers? Also explain pointer arithmetic and pointers operators. 7  
b) Write a program to swap two numbers using pointer. 3  
c) Differentiate pointer to structure and structure pointer. 3
7. a) What is the difference between graphics mode and text mode. 5  
b) Explain `initgraph()` and `closegraph()` with example. 5  
c) Explain video Adapter in detail. 3

**OR**

8. a) Write a menu driven program to draw line, circle, rectangle, ellipse and arc on the screen. 7  
b) Write a program to draw five chains of circles with different colors. 6
9. a) Compare recursion and iteration. 5  
b) Define model of computation. List and explain various model of computations. 5  
c) Explain notion of algorithm. 4

**OR**

10. a) What are the correctness and efficiency issues in programming. Explain in detail. 8  
b) Difference between iterative approach and functional approach with respect to following: 6  
i) Programmer focus.  
ii) State changes.  
iii) Order of execution.
11. a) List and discuss features of object oriented programming. 7  
b) Explain imperative procedural and declarative programming with example. 6

**OR**

12. a) Explain in detail Assertion and loop invariants. 7  
b) Write a program to create a structure student with field roll no, name and marks with 5 subjects and calculate percentage, result and grade and display it in proper form. 6

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~ **Sam Walton**

