



- Notes :
1. All questions carry marks as indicated.
 2. Solve Question 1 OR Questions No. 2.
 3. Solve Question 3 OR Questions No. 4.
 4. Solve Question 5 OR Questions No. 6.
 5. Solve Question 7 OR Questions No. 8.
 6. Solve Question 9 OR Questions No. 10.
 7. Solve Question 11 OR Questions No. 12.
 8. Due credit will be given to neatness and adequate dimensions.
 9. Assume suitable data whenever necessary.

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|----|----|---|---|
| 1. | a) | Explain in detail communication model. | 7 |
| | b) | Describe data representation technique in detail. | 6 |

OR

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|-----------|----|--|----------|
| 2. | a) | Explain data flow techniques half duplex, Full duplex with help of diagrams. | 7 |
| | b) | Explain the communication networking. | 6 |
| 3. | a) | What is a need of protocol architecture. Explain it with example. | 5 |
| | b) | Describe in details OSI model. | 8 |

OR

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|----|-----|--|---|
| 4. | a) | Difference between OSI & TCP model. | 8 |
| | b) | Explain addressing physical, logical & port. | 5 |
| 5. | a) | Difference between analog & digital signal. | 4 |
| | b) | Explain delta modulation. | 5 |
| | c) | Explain the following with suitable diagram. | 5 |
| | i) | Polar RZ | |
| | ii) | AMI | |

OR

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|-----------|----|---|----------|
| 6. | a) | Explain digital – to – digital conversion line coding & block coding. | 7 |
| | b) | State and explain three causes of impairments. | 7 |
| 7. | a) | Explain the concept of ASK, PSK, FSK in detail. | 6 |

b) Explain packet switching & circuit switching with example.

7

OR

8. a) Describe analog to analog conversion. Frequency modulation and phase modulation.

7

b) Explain time division multiplexing.

6

9. a) Write note on.

8

i) Twisted pair cable.

ii) Optical fiber cable.

b) Write note on connectors of.

6

i) Co-axial cable.

ii) Optical fiber.

OR

10. a) Explain microwave, satellite, infrared in details.

8

b) What is the difference between omnidirectional waves and unidirectional waves.

6

11. a) Explain different topologies.

6

b) Describe LAN and internetworking.

7

OR

12. a) Explain the concept of backbone network.

7

b) Explain MAN and WAN. with example.

6
