ELECTIVE: I

BEIT704T4 **COMPILER DESIGN**

(Theory Credit: 05)

Teaching Scheme:	**Examination Scheme:**
Lecture: 4 Hours/week	**Theory: T (U): 80 Marks T (I): 20 Marks**
Tutorial: 1 Hour/week	**Duration of University Exam. : 03 Hours**

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UNIT I:

Introduction To Compilers:

Compilers and translators, structure of realistic compiler, types of compilers, cross compiler, Bootstrapping, Compiler writing tools, Design of Lexical Analyzer, FLEX tool, Parser generator tool: YACC

UNIT II:

Syntax Analysis:

Specification of syntax of programming languages using CFG, Top-Down parser -predictive parser, recursive descent parser, design of LL(1) parser, Bottom-up parsing techniques, LR parsing algorithm, Design of SLR, LARL, CLR parsers, Examples on LL and LR parsers

UNIT III:

Syntax Directed Translation:

Study of syntax directed definition and syntax directed translation schemes, evaluation orders of SDD's , implementation of SDTS, intermediate: postfix syntax tree, TAC, Translation of expression ,Control structures, declaration procedure calls and array reference

UNIT IV:

Storage Allocation And Error Handling:

Runtime Memory Management – Storage Organization, Storage allocation strategies, symbol table management and organization.

Error Detection And Recovery:

Lexical, syntactic, semantic errors, error recovery for LL and LR parsers

UNIT V:

Code Optimization: Principle sources of optimization, importance code optimization techniques, loop optimization, control flow analysis, data flow analysis, loop invariant compilation, induction variable removal, elimination of common Subexpression.

UNIT VI:

Code Generation: Problem in code generation, simple code generator, code generation algorithm, register allocation and assignment, code generation from DAG, heuristic ordering of DAGs, Labeling algorithm, peephole optimization

Text Books:

1. Principle of compiler Design: Alfred V. Aho and Jeffery D. Ullman, Narosa Pub.
2. Compilers Principles, Techniques, and Tools: Alfred Aho, Ravi Sethi, J. D. Ullman, 2nd Edition, Pearson
3. Principles and Practice of Compiler Writing: Aho, Sethi and Ullman, Addiison Wesley.
4. Compiler Construction: K. V. N. Sunitha, Pearson Education
5. Compiler Design: O.G. Kakde, 4th Edition, University Science Press.

Reference Books:

1. Principles of Compiler Design: V. Raghavan, TMH.
2. Fundamentals of Compiler Design: A. K. Pandey, S. K. Kataria and Sons, N. Delhi

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