

```

import pandas as pd

import numpy as np

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

import seaborn as sns

import tensorflow as tf

import sklearn

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

from sklearn.metrics import classification_report,confusion_matrix,accuracy_score

df=pd.read_csv('agriculture_dataset.csv')

```

df

	High_Resolution_RGB	Multispectral_Images	Thermal_Images	Temporal_Images	Spatial_Resolution	GPS_Coordinates
0	0	0	0	0	0.667324	2
1	1	1	0	0	1.459000	2
2	0	0	0	0	0.500442	8
3	0	0	0	0	1.865161	6
4	0	1	1	1	1.392331	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
212014	0	0	0	0	1.613700	2
212015	0	0	0	0	2.167963	8
212016	0	0	0	0	1.553286	1
212017	0	0	0	0	1.550687	8
212018	0	0	0	0	1.409110	9

212019 rows × 32 columns

df.head()

	High_Resolution_RGB	Multispectral_Images	Thermal_Images	Temporal_Images	Spatial_Resolution	GPS_Coordinates
0	0	0	0	0	0.667324	201538
1	1	1	0	0	1.459000	215854
2	0	0	0	0	0.500442	890802
3	0	0	0	0	1.865161	605584
4	0	1	1	1	1.392331	871732

5 rows × 32 columns

df.tail()

	High_Resolution_RGB	Multispectral_Images	Thermal_Images	Temporal_Images	Spatial_Resolution	GPS_Coordinates
212014	0	0	0	0	1.613700	2
212015	0	0	0	0	2.167963	8
212016	0	0	0	0	1.553286	1
212017	0	0	0	0	1.550687	8
212018	0	0	0	0	1.409110	9

5 rows × 32 columns

df.isnull().sum()

	0
High_Resolution_RGB	0
Multispectral_Images	0
Thermal_Images	0
Temporal_Images	0
Spatial_Resolution	0
GPS_Coordinates	0
Field_Boundaries	0
Elevation_Data	0
Canopy_Coverage	0
NDVI	0
SAVI	0
Chlorophyll_Content	0
Leaf_Area_Index	0
Crop_Stress_Indicator	0
Temperature	0
Humidity	0
Rainfall	0
Wind_Speed	0
Soil_Moisture	0
Soil_pH	0
Organic_Matter	0
Pest_Hotspots	0
Weed_Coverage	0
Pest_Damage	0
Crop_Growth_Stage	0
Expected_Yield	0
Crop_Type	0
Ground_Truth_Segmentation	0
Bounding_Boxes	0
Water_Flow	0
Drainage_Features	0
Crop_Health_Label	0

dtype: int64

df.describe()

	High_Resolution_RGB	Multispectral_Images	Thermal_Images	Temporal_Images	Spatial_Resolution	GPS_Coordinates
count	212019.000000	212019.000000	212019.000000	212019.000000	212019.000000	212019.000000
mean	0.200232	0.299714	0.399492	0.100430	1.200244	550433.74
std	0.400175	0.458134	0.489795	0.300573	0.499427	260335.47
min	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	-0.959732	100003.00
25%	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.862755	324279.00
50%	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.199967	550668.00

df .max()	
8 rows × 31 columns	0
High_Resolution_RGB	1
Multispectral_Images	1
Thermal_Images	1
Temporal_Images	1
Spatial_Resolution	3.344946
GPS_Coordinates	999986
Field_Boundaries	3
Elevation_Data	99.999944
Canopy_Coverage	582.456962
NDVI	1.15804
SAVI	0.979315
Chlorophyll_Content	7.83929
Leaf_Area_Index	5.708551
Crop_Stress_Indicator	99
Temperature	46.78311
Humidity	89.999833
Rainfall	299.939332
Wind_Speed	15.104049
Soil_Moisture	34.9999
Soil_pH	8.627347
Organic_Matter	27.134563
Pest_Hotspots	1
Weed_Coverage	9.344244
Pest_Damage	99
Crop_Growth_Stage	4
Expected_Yield	6684.320978
Crop_Type	Wheat
Ground_Truth_Segmentation	1
Bounding_Boxes	9
Water_Flow	49.999447
Drainage_Features	1
Crop_Health_Label	1

dtype: object

df .min()
-----------

	0
High_Resolution_RGB	0
Multispectral_Images	0
Thermal_Images	0
Temporal_Images	0
Spatial_Resolution	-0.959732
GPS_Coordinates	1000003
Field_Boundaries	1
Elevation_Data	10.000034
Canopy_Coverage	0.000237
NDVI	-0.165259
SAVI	-0.088355
Chlorophyll_Content	0.001995
Leaf_Area_Index	0.000702
Crop_Stress_Indicator	0
Temperature	2.683095
Humidity	30.00007
Rainfall	0.000108
Wind_Speed	0.002633
Soil_Moisture	5.000124
Soil_pH	4.266919
Organic_Matter	0.000001
Pest_Hotspots	0
Weed_Coverage	0.00194
Pest_Damage	0
Crop_Growth_Stage	1
Expected_Yield	-468.653721
Crop_Type	Maize
Ground_Truth_Segmentation	0
Bounding_Boxes	0
Water_Flow	0.000051
Drainage_Features	0
Crop_Health_Label	0

**dtype:** object

df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 212019 entries, 0 to 212018
Data columns (total 32 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype  
 --- 
 0   High_Resolution_RGB    212019 non-null   int64  
 1   Multispectral_Images   212019 non-null   int64  
 2   Thermal_Images         212019 non-null   int64  
 3   Temporal_Images        212019 non-null   int64  
 4   Spatial_Resolution     212019 non-null   float64 
 5   GPS_Coordinates        212019 non-null   int64  
 6   Field_Boundaries       212019 non-null   int64  
 7   Elevation_Data         212019 non-null   float64 
 8   Canopy_Coverage        212019 non-null   float64 
 9   NDVI                  212019 non-null   float64 
 10  SAVI                  212019 non-null   float64 
 11  Chlorophyll_Content   212019 non-null   float64 
 12  Leaf_Area_Index       212019 non-null   float64 
 13  Crop_Stress_Indicator 212019 non-null   int64  
 14  Temperature           212019 non-null   float64 
 15  Humidity               212019 non-null   float64 
 16  Rainfall               212019 non-null   float64 
 17  Wind_Speed             212019 non-null   float64 
 18  Soil_Moisture          212019 non-null   float64
```

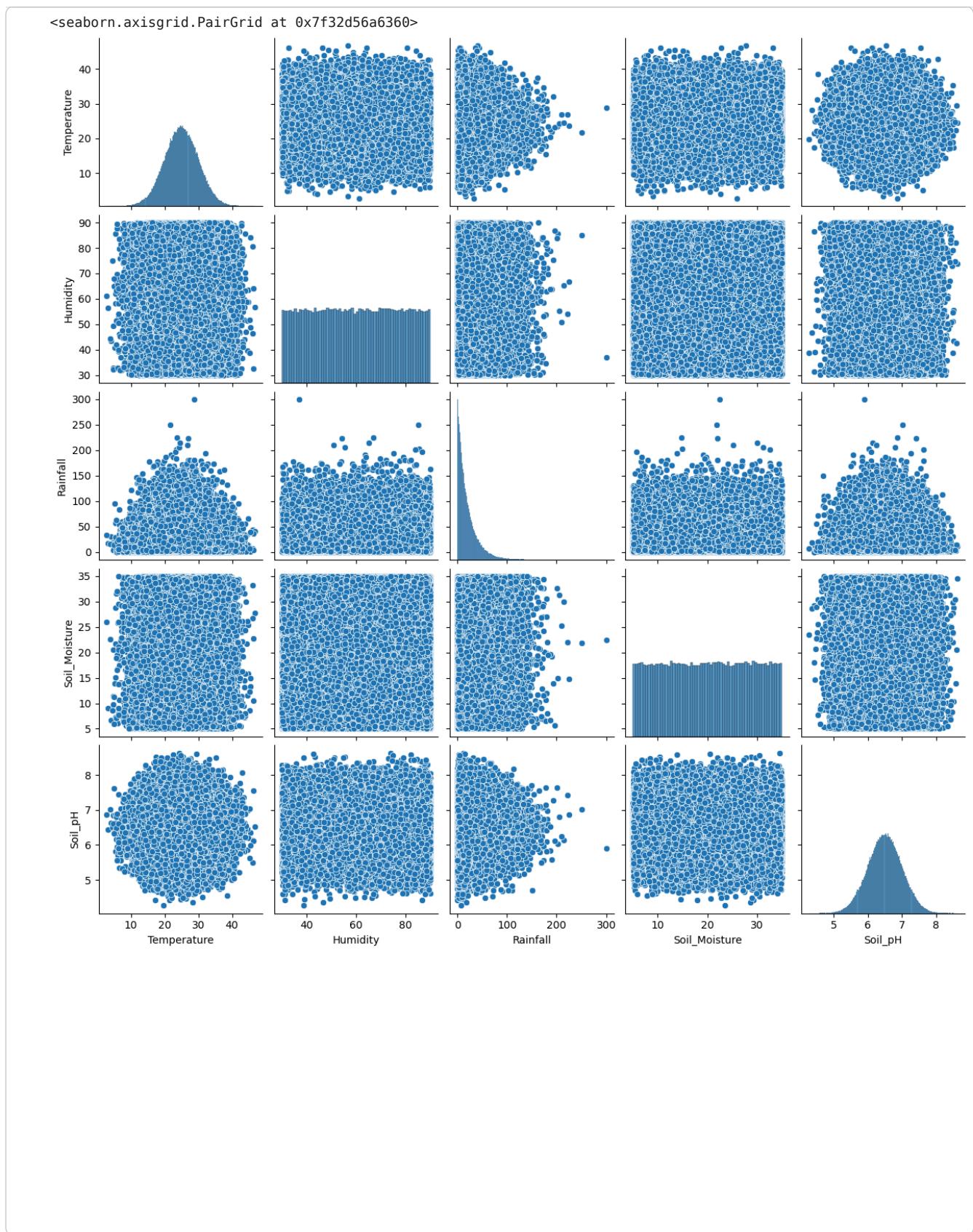
```
19 Soil_pH           212019 non-null   float64
20 Organic_Matter    212019 non-null   float64
21 Pest_Hotspots     212019 non-null   int64
22 Weed_Coverage     212019 non-null   float64
23 Pest_Damage       212019 non-null   int64
24 Crop_Growth_Stage 212019 non-null   int64
25 Expected_Yield    212019 non-null   float64
26 Crop_Type         212019 non-null   object
27 Ground_Truth_Segmentation 212019 non-null   int64
28 Bounding_Boxes    212019 non-null   int64
29 Water_Flow         212019 non-null   float64
30 Drainage_Features 212019 non-null   int64
31 Crop_Health_Label 212019 non-null   int64
dtypes: float64(17), int64(14), object(1)
memory usage: 51.8+ MB
```

```
x=df[['Temperature', 'Humidity', 'Rainfall', 'Soil_Moisture','Soil_pH']]
```

```
len(x)
```

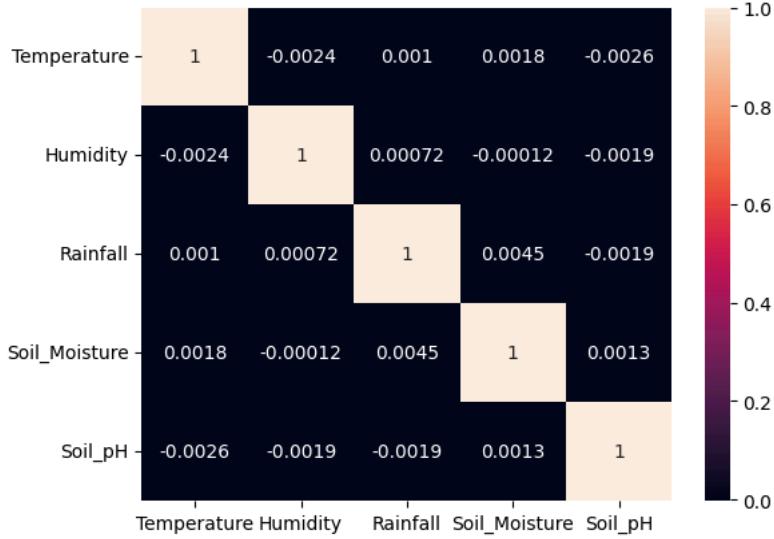
```
212019
```

```
sns.pairplot(x)
```



```
sns.heatmap(x.corr(), annot=True)
```

&lt;Axes: &gt;



y=df['Crop\_Health\_Label']

len(y)

212019

x\_train,x\_test,y\_train,y\_test=train\_test\_split(x,y,test\_size=0.2,random\_state=42)

```
model=StandardScaler()
x_train=model.fit_transform(x_train)
x_test=model.transform(x_test)
```

```
model = tf.keras.Sequential([
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(16, activation='relu', input_shape=(5,)),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(8, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
])

model.compile(
    optimizer='adam',
    loss='binary_crossentropy',
    metrics=['accuracy']
)

model.summary()
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages/keras/src/layers/core/dense.py:93: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input\_shape` to the constructor of `Dense`. This argument will be ignored.
 super().\_\_init\_\_(activity\_regularizer=activity\_regularizer, \*\*kwargs)

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense (Dense)	(None, 16)	96
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 8)	136
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 1)	9

Total params: 241 (964.00 B)  
 Trainable params: 241 (964.00 B)  
 Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)

```
history = model.fit(
    x_train,
    y_train,
    epochs=10,
    batch_size=8,
    validation_split=0.2
)
```

Epoch 1/10  
**16962/16962** ————— 40s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6976 - loss: 0.6163 - val\_accuracy: 0.6965 - val\_loss  
 Epoch 2/10  
**16962/16962** ————— 40s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6995 - loss: 0.6119 - val\_accuracy: 0.6965 - val\_loss

```
Epoch 3/10  
16962/16962 51s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.6982 - loss: 0.6127 - val_accuracy: 0.6965 - val_loss  
Epoch 4/10  
16962/16962 40s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7005 - loss: 0.6107 - val_accuracy: 0.6965 - val_loss  
Epoch 5/10  
16962/16962 40s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7001 - loss: 0.6110 - val_accuracy: 0.6965 - val_loss  
Epoch 6/10  
16962/16962 40s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6971 - loss: 0.6134 - val_accuracy: 0.6965 - val_loss  
Epoch 7/10  
16962/16962 39s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6995 - loss: 0.6113 - val_accuracy: 0.6965 - val_loss  
Epoch 8/10  
16962/16962 39s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6987 - loss: 0.6120 - val_accuracy: 0.6965 - val_loss  
Epoch 9/10  
16962/16962 40s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6989 - loss: 0.6118 - val_accuracy: 0.6965 - val_loss  
Epoch 10/10  
16962/16962 42s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6985 - loss: 0.6122 - val_accuracy: 0.6965 - val_loss
```

```
loss, accuracy = model.evaluate(x_test, y_test)  
print("Test Loss:", loss)  
print("Test Accuracy:", accuracy)
```

```
1326/1326 2s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7048 - loss: 0.6068  
Test Loss: 0.6100826859474182  
Test Accuracy: 0.701018750667572
```

```
# Predictions  
y_pred_prob = model.predict(x_test)  
y_pred = (y_pred_prob > 0.5).astype(int)
```