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Ques 1. (a)  $(10110.0101)_2 = (\underline{\hspace{2cm}})_{10}$ .

(i)

→ Internal Part :

$$(10110)_2$$

$$= 1 \times 2^4 + 0 \times 2^3 + 1 \times 2^1 + 0 \times 2^0.$$

$$= 16 + 0 + 4 + 2 + 0.$$

$$= (22)_{10}.$$

→ Fraction Part :

$$(0101).$$

$$= 0 \times 2^{-1} + 1 \times 2^{-2} + 0 \times 2^{-3} + 1 \times 2^{-4}$$

$$= 0 + \frac{1}{4} + 0 + \frac{1}{16}.$$

$$= \frac{4+1}{16} = \frac{5}{16} = (0.3125)_{10}.$$

$$\Rightarrow (22.3125)_{10} \text{ Ans.}$$

(ii)  $(26.24)_8 = (\underline{\hspace{2cm}})_2$

→ Internal Part :

$$(26)_8$$

$$\Rightarrow (\underline{010110})_2$$

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→ Fractional Part.

$$(\overrightarrow{24})_8 \rightarrow (0101)_2.$$

$$\Rightarrow (10110.0101)_2 \text{ Ans}$$

$$(iii) (FAFA \cdot B)_{16} \rightarrow ( )_8$$

→ Internal Part.

$$(FAFA) \Rightarrow (\underline{1111} \underline{1010} \underline{1111} \underline{1010})_2.$$

Now, Divide in 3 parts to convert into octal.

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} \underline{001} & \underline{111} & \underline{101} & \underline{011} & \underline{111} & \underline{010} \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 1 & 7 & 5 & 3 & 7 & 2 \end{array}$$

→ Fractional Part.

$$(B) = (1011)_2.$$

Now, divide it in 3 parts.

$$\Rightarrow \begin{array}{cc} \underline{101} & \underline{100} \\ \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 5 & 4 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{The ans. is } (175372.54)_8 \text{ Ans}$$

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$$(iv) \cdot (5689)_{10} = (\underline{\quad})_{16}$$

16	5689	
16	355	9
16	2	3
16	1	6
	0	1

$$\Rightarrow (5689)_{10} = (1639)_{16} \underline{\text{Ans}}$$

$$(v) (68BE)_{16} = (\underline{\quad})_2$$

6	8	B	E
↓	↓	↓	↓
0110	1000	1011	1110

$$(68BE)_{16} = (0110100010111110)_2 \underline{\text{Ans}}$$

Ans(b) .

$$(i) (3250)_{10} - (72532)_{10} \text{ using } 10\text{'s complement}$$

10's complement of  $(72532)_{10}$ ,

$$\begin{array}{r} 99999 \\ - 72532 \\ \hline 27467 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow \cancel{27467} + 1 \Rightarrow \boxed{27468} \underline{\text{Ans}}$$

Now,

$$\begin{array}{r} 03250 \\ + 27468 \\ \hline 30718 \end{array}$$

$$99999 - 30718 = 69281$$

$$\text{Now, } 69281 + 1 = 69282$$



(ii)  $(52532)_{10} - (3250)_{10}$  using 10's complement.

10's complement of  $(3250)_{10}$ ,

$$99999 - 03250 = 96749.$$

$$\Rightarrow 96749 + 1 = \boxed{96750}$$

$$\text{Now, } 52532 + 96750$$

$$= 149282. \underline{\underline{\text{Ans}}}$$

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