

LAB PROGRAM 9

Write a program to implement doubly linked list to insert node at both ends, delete nodes at both ends, insert before and after a key element, delete all key elements and display the list.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<process.h>
struct node
{
    int info;
    struct node *llink;
    struct node *rlink;
};
typedef struct node *NODE;
NODE getnode()
{
    NODE x;
    x=(NODE)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    if(x==NULL)
    {
        printf("Memory is full.\n");
        exit(0);
    }
    return x;
}
void freenode(NODE x)
{
    free(x);
}
```

```
}  
NODE dinsert_front(int item,NODE head)  
{  
    NODE temp,cur;  
    temp=getnode();  
    temp->info=item;  
    cur=head->rlink;  
    head->rlink=temp;  
    temp->llink=head;  
    temp->rlink=cur;  
    cur->llink=temp;  
    return head;  
}
```

```
NODE dinsert_rear(int item,NODE head)  
{  
    NODE temp,cur;  
    temp=getnode();  
    temp->info=item;  
    cur=head->llink;  
    head->llink=temp;  
    temp->rlink=head;  
    temp->llink=cur;  
    cur->rlink=temp;  
    return head;  
}
```

```
NODE ddelete_front(NODE head)  
{
```

```

    NODE cur,next;
    if(head->rlink==head)
    {
        printf("List is empty.\n");
        return head;
    }
    cur=head->rlink;
    next=cur->rlink;
    head->rlink=next;
    next->llink=head;
    printf("Node deleted is %d",cur->info);
    freenode(cur);
    return head;
}

NODE ddelete_rear(NODE head)
{
    NODE cur,prev;
    if(head->rlink==head)
    {
        printf("List is empty.\n");
        return head;
    }
    cur=head->llink;
    prev=cur->llink;
    head->llink=prev;
    prev->rlink=head;
    printf("Node deleted is %d",cur->info);

```

```

    freenode(cur);
    return head;
}

NODE insert_leftpos(int item,NODE head)
{
    NODE temp,cur,prev;
    if(head->rlink==head)
    {
        printf("List is empty.\n");
        return head;
    }
    cur=head->rlink;
    while(cur!=head)
    {
        if(item==cur->info)
            break;
        cur=cur->rlink;
    }
    if(cur==head)
    {
        printf("Key not found.\n");
        return head;
    }
    prev=cur->llink;
    printf("Enter towards left of %d = ",item);
    temp=getnode();
    scanf("%d",&temp->info);

```

```

    prev->rlink=temp;
    temp->llink=prev;
    cur->llink=temp;
    temp->rlink=cur;
    return head;
}

NODE insert_rightpos(int item,NODE head)
{
    NODE temp,cur,prev;
    if(head->rlink==head)
    {
        printf("List is empty.\n");
        return head;
    }
    cur=head->llink;
    while(cur!=head)
    {
        if(item==cur->info)
            break;
        cur=cur->llink;
    }
    if(cur==head)
    {
        printf("Key not found.\n");
        return head;
    }
    prev=cur->rlink;

```

```

printf("Enter towards right of %d = ",item);
temp=getnode();
scanf("%d",&temp->info);
prev->llink=temp;
temp->rlink=prev;
cur->rlink=temp;
temp->llink=cur;
return head;
}

```

```

NODE delete_all_key(int item,NODE head)

```

```

{
    NODE prev,cur,next;
    int count;
    if(head->rlink==head)
    {
        printf("List is empty.");
        return head;
    }
    count=0;
    cur=head->rlink;
    while(cur!=head)
    {
        if(item!=cur->info)
            cur=cur->rlink;
        else
        {
            count++;

```

```

        prev=cur->llink;
        next=cur->rlink;
        prev->rlink=next;
        next->llink=prev;
        freenode(cur);
        cur=next;
    }
}
if(count==0)
    printf("Key not found.");
else
    printf("Key found at %d positions and are deleted.\n", count);
return head;
}

void display(NODE head)
{
    NODE temp;
    if(head->rlink==head)
    {
        printf("List is empty.\n");
        return;
    }
    printf("Contents of the list : \n");
    temp=head->rlink;
    while(temp!=head)
    {
        printf("%d ",temp->info);

```

```


        temp=temp->rlink;
    }
    printf("\n");
}

void main()
{
    NODE head,last;
    int item, choice;
    head=getnode();
    head->rlink=head;
    head->llink=head;
    for(;;)
    {
        printf("\n1:Insert front\n2:Insert rear\n3>Delete front\n4>Delete rear\n5:Insert left
position\n6:Insert right position\n7>Delete all key elements\n8:Display\n9:Exit\n");
        printf("Enter the choice : ");
        scanf("%d",&choice);
        switch(choice)
        {
            case 1: printf("Enter the item to be inserted at front end : ");
                    scanf("%d",&item);
                    last=dinsert_front(item,head);
                    break;
            case 2: printf("Enter the item to be inserted at rear end : ");
                    scanf("%d",&item);
                    last=dinsert_rear(item,head);
                    break;

```



```
case 3: last=ddelete_front(head);
        break;
case 4: last=ddelete_rear(head);
        break;
case 5: printf("Enter the key item : ");
        scanf("%d",&item);
        head=insert_leftpos(item,head);
        break;
case 6: printf("Enter the key item : ");
        scanf("%d",&item);
        head=insert_rightpos(item,head);
        break;
case 7: printf("Enter the key item : ");
        scanf("%d",&item);
        head=delete_all_key(item,head);
        break;
case 8: display(head);
        break;
default:exit(0);
    }
}
}
```

 "C:\Users\SAKSHI\Doubly Linked List.exe"


```
1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3>Delete front
4>Delete rear
5:Insert left position
6:Insert right position
7>Delete all key elements
8:Display
9:Exit
Enter the choice : 1
Enter the item to be inserted at front end : 12

1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3>Delete front
4>Delete rear
5:Insert left position
6:Insert right position
7>Delete all key elements
8:Display
9:Exit
Enter the choice : 1
Enter the item to be inserted at front end : 34

1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3>Delete front
4>Delete rear
5:Insert left position
6:Insert right position
7>Delete all key elements
8:Display
9:Exit
Enter the choice : 2
Enter the item to be inserted at rear end : 56

1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3>Delete front
4>Delete rear
5:Insert left position
6:Insert right position
7>Delete all key elements
8:Display
9:Exit
Enter the choice : 1
Enter the item to be inserted at front end : 87


1:Insert front
```

 "C:\Users\SAKSHI\Doubly Linked List.exe"

```
1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3>Delete front
4>Delete rear
5:Insert left position
6:Insert right position
7>Delete all key elements
8:Display
9:Exit
Enter the choice : 2
Enter the item to be inserted at rear end : 93
```

```
1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3>Delete front
4>Delete rear
5:Insert left position
6:Insert right position
7>Delete all key elements
8:Display
9:Exit
Enter the choice : 8
Contents of the list :
87 34 12 56 93
```

```
1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3>Delete front
4>Delete rear
5:Insert left position
6:Insert right position
7>Delete all key elements
8:Display
9:Exit
Enter the choice : 3
Node deleted is 87
1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3>Delete front
4>Delete rear
5:Insert left position
6:Insert right position
7>Delete all key elements
8:Display
9:Exit
Enter the choice : 4
Node deleted is 93
1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
```

 "C:\Users\SAKSHI\Doubly Linked List.exe"

```
4:Delete rear
5:Insert left position
6:Insert right position
7:Delete all key elements
8:Display
9:Exit
Enter the choice : 8
Contents of the list :
34 12 56

1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3:Delete front
4:Delete rear
5:Insert left position
6:Insert right position
7:Delete all key elements
8:Display
9:Exit
Enter the choice : 5
Enter the key item : 12
Enter towards left of 12 = 45

1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3:Delete front
4:Delete rear
5:Insert left position
6:Insert right position
7:Delete all key elements
8:Display
9:Exit
Enter the choice : 8
Contents of the list :
34 45 12 56

1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3:Delete front
4:Delete rear
5:Insert left position
6:Insert right position
7:Delete all key elements
8:Display
9:Exit
Enter the choice : 6
Enter the key item : 34
Enter towards right of 34 = 12

1:Insert front
```

"C:\Users\SAKSHI\Doubly Linked List.exe"

```
3:Delete front
4:Delete rear
5:Insert left position
6:Insert right position
7:Delete all key elements
8:Display
9:Exit
Enter the choice : 8
Contents of the list :
34 12 45 12 56

1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3:Delete front
4:Delete rear
5:Insert left position
6:Insert right position
7:Delete all key elements
8:Display
9:Exit
Enter the choice : 7
Enter the key item : 12
Key found at 2 positions and are deleted.

1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3:Delete front
4:Delete rear
5:Insert left position
6:Insert right position
7:Delete all key elements
8:Display
9:Exit
Enter the choice : 8
Contents of the list :
34 45 56

1:Insert front
2:Insert rear
3:Delete front
4:Delete rear
5:Insert left position
6:Insert right position
7:Delete all key elements
8:Display
9:Exit
Enter the choice : 9

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 172.064 s
Press any key to continue.
```

LAB PROGRAM 10

Write a program to perform addition of two long integers.

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<process.h>

#include<string.h>

struct NODE
{
    int info;
    struct NODE*link;
};

typedef struct NODE*node;

node getnode()
{
    node x;
    x=(node)malloc(sizeof(struct NODE));
    if(x==NULL)
    {
        printf("Memory is full.\n");
        exit(0);
    }
    return x;
}

node insert_front(node first,int item)
{
    node temp;
    temp=getnode();
    temp->info=item;
```

```

    temp->link=first;
    return temp;
}

node extract(char *s,node head)
{
    int i,n;
    for(i=0;i<strlen(s);i++)
    {
        n=s[i]-'0';
        head=insert_front(head,n);
    }
    return head;
}

node add_long(node head1,node head2,node head3)
{
    int temp,sum,carry=0;
    node cur1,cur2;
    cur1=head1;
    cur2=head2;
    while(cur1!=NULL&&cur2!=NULL)
    {
        temp=cur1->info+cur2->info+carry;
        if(temp>9)
        {
            sum=temp%10;
            carry=temp/10;
        }
    }
}

```

```

        else
        {
sum=temp;
carry=0;
        }
        head3=insert_front(head3,sum);
        cur1=cur1->link;
        cur2=cur2->link;
    }
    while(cur1!=NULL)
    {
temp=cur1->info+carry;
if(temp>9)
{
    sum=temp%10;
    carry=temp/10;
}
else
{
    sum=temp;
    carry=0;
}
head3=insert_front(head3,sum);
cur1=cur1->link;
    }
while(cur2!=NULL)
    {

```



```

temp=cur2->info+carry;
if(temp>9)
{
    sum=temp%10;
    carry=temp/10;
}
else
{
    sum=temp;
    carry=0;
}
head3=insert_front(head3,sum);
cur2=cur2->link;
}
if(cur1==NULL&&cur2==NULL)
{
    if(carry==1)
        head3=insert_front(head3,carry);
}
return head3;
}

void display(node first)
{
    node cur;
    if(first==NULL)
    {
        printf("Empty\n");
    }
}

```

```

        return;
    }
    cur=first;
    while(cur!=NULL)
    {
        printf("%d\t",cur->info);
        cur=cur->link;}
}

void main()
{
    int ch;
    node head1=NULL;
    node head2=NULL;
    node head3=NULL;
    char s1[30],s2[30];
    printf("\nEnter the first long integer: \n");
    scanf("%s",s1);
    head1=extract(s1,head1);
    display(head1);
    printf("\nEnter the second long integer: \n");
    scanf("%s",s2);
    head2=extract(s2,head2);
    display(head2);
    head3=add_long(head1,head2,head3);
    printf("\nThe result of addition is: \n");
    display(head3);
}

```

"C:\Users\SAKSHI\Addition of Long Numbers.exe"

Enter the first long integer:

249324829582

2 8 5 9 2 8 4 2 3 9 4 2

Enter the second long integer:

753528294359

9 5 3 4 9 2 8 2 5 3 5 7

The result of addition is:

1 0 0 2 8 5 3 1 2 3 9 4 1

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 38.127 s

Press any key to continue.