

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [5]: df=pd.read_csv("Student_Performance (2).csv")
df
```

Out[5]:

	hours	scores	Extracurricular Activities	Sleep Hours	Sample Question Papers Practiced	Performance Index
0	7	99	Yes	9	1	91
1	4	82	No	4	2	65
2	8	51	Yes	7	2	45
3	5	52	Yes	5	2	36
4	7	75	No	8	5	66
...
9995	1	49	Yes	4	2	23
9996	7	64	Yes	8	5	58
9997	6	83	Yes	8	5	74
9998	9	97	Yes	7	0	95
9999	7	74	No	8	1	64

10000 rows × 6 columns

```
In [6]: df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10000 entries, 0 to 9999
Data columns (total 6 columns):
 #   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   hours                                10000 non-null  int64
 1   scores                               10000 non-null  int64
 2   Extracurricular Activities           10000 non-null  object
 3   Sleep Hours                          10000 non-null  int64
 4   Sample Question Papers Practiced     10000 non-null  int64
 5   Performance Index                    10000 non-null  int64
dtypes: int64(5), object(1)
memory usage: 468.9+ KB
```

```
In [7]: df=df.drop("Extracurricular Activities",axis=1)
df
```

Out[7]:

	hours	scores	Sleep Hours	Sample Question Papers Practiced	Performance Index
0	7	99	9	1	91
1	4	82	4	2	65
2	8	51	7	2	45
3	5	52	5	2	36
4	7	75	8	5	66
...
9995	1	49	4	2	23
9996	7	64	8	5	58
9997	6	83	8	5	74
9998	9	97	7	0	95
9999	7	74	8	1	64

10000 rows × 5 columns

In [8]:

```
x=df.iloc[:,0:-1]
x
```

Out[8]:

	hours	scores	Sleep Hours	Sample Question Papers Practiced
0	7	99	9	1
1	4	82	4	2
2	8	51	7	2
3	5	52	5	2
4	7	75	8	5
...
9995	1	49	4	2
9996	7	64	8	5
9997	6	83	8	5
9998	9	97	7	0
9999	7	74	8	1

10000 rows × 4 columns

In [9]:

```
y=df["Performance Index"]
y
```

```
Out[9]: 0      91
        1      65
        2      45
        3      36
        4      66
        ..
        9995    23
        9996    58
        9997    74
        9998    95
        9999    64
        Name: Performance Index, Length: 10000, dtype: int64
```

```
In [10]: # train_test_split
```

```
In [11]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
In [12]: x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=42)
```

```
In [13]: print("x_train shape=",x_train.shape)
        print("y_train shape=",y_train.shape)
        print("x_test shape=",x_test.shape)
        print("y_test shape=",y_test.shape)
```

```
x_train shape= (7000, 4)
y_train shape= (7000,)
x_test shape= (3000, 4)
y_test shape= (3000,)
```

```
In [14]: # ml training
        # linear regression for multi variate
        from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
        lr=LinearRegression()
        lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[14]: ▼ LinearRegression
        LinearRegression()
```

```
In [15]: lr.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[15]: 0.9890524179572492
```

```
In [16]: y_predicted=lr.predict(x_test)
        y_predicted
```

```
Out[16]: array([69.2605599 , 63.08380235, 68.2720853 , ..., 72.14148532,
        47.67166147, 86.79903125])
```

```
In [17]: x_test
```

Out[17]:

	hours	scores	Sleep Hours	Sample Question Papers Practiced
3465	6	80	8	3
2574	7	70	8	9
2223	6	80	4	8
4520	3	53	6	7
9998	9	97	7	0
...
8106	7	87	8	2
4725	6	93	5	9
3000	8	78	6	4
3486	2	70	6	8
5202	6	96	9	7

3000 rows × 4 columns

In [18]:

y_test

Out[18]:

3465 68
2574 62
2223 70
4520 35
9998 95
..
8106 79
4725 82
3000 72
3486 50
5202 87
Name: Performance Index, Length: 3000, dtype: int64

In [19]:

x_test["actual"]=y_test
x_test

Out[19]:

	hours	scores	Sleep Hours	Sample Question Papers Practiced	actual
3465	6	80	8	3	68
2574	7	70	8	9	62
2223	6	80	4	8	70
4520	3	53	6	7	35
9998	9	97	7	0	95
...
8106	7	87	8	2	79
4725	6	93	5	9	82
3000	8	78	6	4	72
3486	2	70	6	8	50
5202	6	96	9	7	87

3000 rows × 5 columns

```
In [20]: x_test["predicted"]=y_predicted
x_test
```

Out[20]:

	hours	scores	Sleep Hours	Sample Question Papers Practiced	actual	predicted
3465	6	80	8	3	68	69.260560
2574	7	70	8	9	62	63.083802
2223	6	80	4	8	70	68.272085
4520	3	53	6	7	35	33.027399
9998	9	97	7	0	95	94.047217
...
8106	7	87	8	2	79	79.042100
4725	6	93	5	9	82	82.181626
3000	8	78	6	4	72	72.141485
3486	2	70	6	8	50	47.671661
5202	6	96	9	7	87	86.799031

3000 rows × 6 columns

```
In [21]: x_test.head()
```

Out[21]:

	hours	scores	Sleep Hours	Sample Question Papers Practiced	actual	predicted
3465	6	80	8	3	68	69.260560
2574	7	70	8	9	62	63.083802
2223	6	80	4	8	70	68.272085
4520	3	53	6	7	35	33.027399
9998	9	97	7	0	95	94.047217

In [22]: `lr.predict([[7,90,7,6]])`

C:\Users\Admin\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\base.py:464: UserWarning: X does not have valid feature names, but LinearRegression was fitted with feature names
warnings.warn(

Out[22]: `array([82.37593655])`

In [23]: `lr.coef_`

Out[23]: `array([2.84924947, 1.01774177, 0.48699588, 0.19190178])`

In [24]: `lr.intercept_`

Out[24]: `-33.7259509956904`

In [25]:

```
def predicted(h,s,sh,sqp):
    k=2.84924947*h+1.01774177*s+0.48699588*sh+0.19190178*sqp-33.72595099569034
    return k
```

In [26]: `predicted(7,90,7,6)`

Out[26]: `82.37593643430966`

In []: