Ex.No:5a

INVOKING SERVLETS FROM HTML FORM

Date:

AIM:

To write a java program to invoke servlets from HTML form.

PROCEDURE:

client.html:

- (1) Create a web page using HTML form that contains the fields such as text, password and one submit button.
- (2) Set the URL of the server as the value of form's action attribute.
- (3) Run the HTML program.
- (4) Submit the form data to the server.

server.java:

- (1) Define the class server that extends the property of the class HttpServlet
- (2) Handle the request from the client by using the method service() of HttpServlet class.
- (3) Get the parameter names from the HTML form by using the method getParameterNames().
- (4) Get the parameter values from the HTML forms by using the method getParameter().
- (5) Send the response to the client by using the method of PrintWriter class.

PROGRAM:

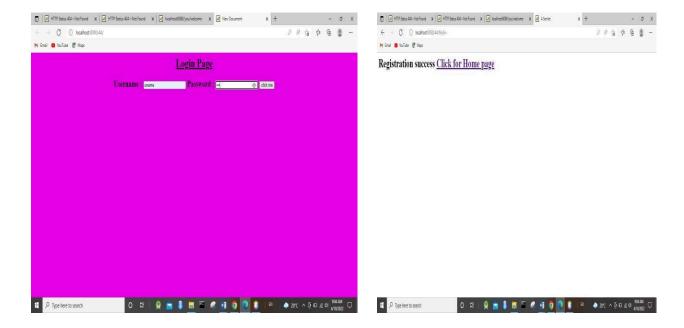
```
MySrv.java:
```

```
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
public class MySrv extends HttpServlet {
public void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
 throws ServletException, IOException {
 response.setContentType("text/html");
 PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
 out.println("<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC \"-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01 Transitional//EN\">");
 out.println("<HTML>");
 out.println(" <HEAD><TITLE>A Servlet</TITLE></HEAD>");
 out.println(" <BODY>");
//Getting HTML parameters from Servlet
String username=request.getParameter("uname");
String password=request.getParameter("pwd");
if((username.equals("user")) && (password.equals("pswd")))
out.println(" <h1> Welcome to "+username);
else
```

```
out.println(" <h1> Registration success ");
out.println(" <a href='./index.html'> Click for Home page </a>");
 out.println(" </BODY>");
 out.println("</HTML>");
 out.close();
}
 public void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
 throws ServletException, IOException {
doPost( request,response);
Registration.html:
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.0 Transitional//EN">
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> New Document </TITLE>
<META NAME="Generator" CONTENT="EditPlus">
<META NAME="Author" CONTENT="">
<META NAME="Keywords" CONTENT="">
<META NAME="Description" CONTENT="">
</HEAD>
<BODY bgcolor='#e600e6'>
<form action='./MySrv' method="post">
<center> <h1> <u> Login Page </u></h1>
<h2> Username : <input type="text"
                                   name="uname"/>
      Password : <input type="password"
     name="pwd"/>
     <input type="submit" value="click me"/>
</center>
</form>
</body>
</HTML>
web.xml:
<web-app>
 <servlet>
  <servlet-name>MySrv</servlet-name>
  <servlet-class>MySrv</servlet-class>
 </servlet>
 <servlet-mapping>
  <servlet-name>MySrv</servlet-name>
  <url-pattern>/MySrv</url-pattern>
 </servlet-mapping>
 <welcome-file-list>
  <welcome-file>index.html</welcome-file>
 </welcome-file-list>
```



OUTPUT:



RESULT:

Thus the java program to invoke servlets from HTML form has been executed successfully.

Ex.No:5b

SESSION TRACKING A HIT COUNT

Date:

AIM:

To write a Java Program for Session tracking a hit count. This servlet uses session tracking to count the number of times a client has accessed it.

PROCEDURE:

- 1. Get the current session object, create one if necessary
- 2. Increment the hit count for this page. The value is saved in this client's session under the name "tracker.count".
- 3. Display the hit count for this page

PROGRAM:

</html>"

```
PageHitCounter.java
import java.io.*;
import java.sql.Date;
import java.util.*;
import javax.servlet.*;
import javax.servlet.http.*;
public class PageHitCounter extends HttpServlet {
 private int hitCount;
 public void init() {
   // Reset hit counter.
   hitCount = 0:
  }
 public void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
   throws ServletException, IOException {
   // Set response content type
   response.setContentType("text/html");
   // This method executes whenever the servlet is hit
   // increment hitCount
   hitCount++;
   PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
   String title = "Total Number of Hits";
   String docType = "<!doctype html public \"-//w3c//dtd html 4.0 " + "transitional//en\">\n";
   out.println(docType +
     "<html>\n" +
       "<head><title>" + title + "</title></head>\n" +
       "<body bgcolor = \"#f0f0f0\">\n" +
         "<h1 align = \center">" + title + "</h1>\n" +
         ^{\prime\prime} align = ^{\prime\prime} + hitCount + ^{\prime\prime} h2>\n"
       "</body>
```

```
);
       public void destroy() {
                // This is optional step but if you like you
                // can write hitCount value in your database.
Web.xml
<servlet>
        <servlet-name>PageHitCounter</servlet-name>
        <servlet-class>PageHitCounter/servlet-class>
</servlet>
<servlet-mapping>
        <servlet-name>PageHitCounter</servlet-name>
        <url>url-pattern>/PageHitCounter</url-pattern></ur>
</servlet-mapping
OUTPUT:
    🛅 💹 localhost8080/y: x 🛮 🗷 New Document x 📗 Zel localhost8080/h: x 🕒 localhost x 👢 localhost x 
                     M Gmail D YouTube 🙎 Maps
                                                                                                                                                                                  Total Number of Hits
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                5
      Type here to search
```

RESULT:

Thus the Java program for session tracking a hit count has been executed successfully.