## The University of Melbourne Department of Computing and Information Systems

## ISYS90088 – Introduction to Application Development Sample Mid-semester test: Semester 2, 2016

## Answer all the questions (10 marks)

Q1 (2 marks): Evaluate each of the following expressions; what is the output in each case?

```
a. '{:#^10s}'.format('test') (0.5 mark)
b. "abcde"[-4:-6:-1] (1 mark)
c. 1==1 or 2>1 and 1>2 (0.5 marks)
```

**Q2 (3 marks):** Rewrite the following program code, replacing the two **while** loops with **for** loops, but preserving the remainder of the original code structure:

```
i = 1
while(i <= 20):
    j = 2
    while(j <= (i/j)):
        if not(i % j): break
        j = j + 1
    if (j > i/j) :
            print (i, "is prime")
    i = i + 1

print ("Good bye!")
```

Q3 (2 marks): You are given a program segment in Python as follows:

```
string = 'this is a test case'
tag = 0
for count in range(len(string)):
    if string[count] in "aeiou":
        tag +=1
print(tag)
```

What does this Python program compute? Explain your answer briefly in a sentence or two. What is the final value of the variable *tag*?

**Q4** (3 marks): A word is said to be a palindrome if it can be read the same way from either direction, be it forwards or backwards. Punctuation and spaces between the words or lettering are not allowed For example, 'madam' and 'abba' are palindromes. Write a program in Python that accepts a word as input. Your program must print "True" if the word is a palindrome and "False" if not. To receive full marks, your code must be correct. Make sure that your program is appropriately commented. For example:

```
Enter a word: 'madam'
True

Enter a word: 'abba'
True

Enter a word: 'father'
False
```

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