

Appendix – Examples of Tunisian intangible heritage

1. Oral poetry and literature

1.1 Nationalist Tunisian poetry

Keywords: AboulQacem Echebbi, “The Will to Live”, “To the Tyrants of the World”, recitation, school canon, revolution slogans.bestofbanknotes+1

1.2 Bedouin women’s oral poetry

Keywords: southern Tunisia, Mařāzīg, women’s gatherings, lullabies, love poems, laments, oral transmission.academia+1

1.3 Dialectal “malhoun” poetry

Keywords: Tunisian Arabic, sung poetry, cafés, rural festivals, improvisation, humor, social satire.asjp.cerist+1

1.4 Twāyef of Ghbonten poetic repertoires

Keywords: Ghbonten, ritual poets, chanted verse, religious themes, local history, performing groups.ich.unesco

1.5 Family and village oral stories

Keywords: preindependence resistance, colonial period, martyrs, heroic ancestors, local legends, evening storytelling.wikipedia+1

2. Songs, chants, and music (with instruments)

2.1 Malouf and Andalusiinspired music

Keywords: malouf, orchestra, oud, qanun, violin, ney, riqq, darbuka, urban salons, classical suites.music.apple+1

2.2 Sufi hadhra and madih chants

Keywords: hadhra, dhikr, religious gatherings, bendir, frame drums, chorus, trance, saint festivals.youtubeasjp.cerist

2.3 Wedding and henna songs

Keywords: women’s chorus, henna night, ululation, darbuka, bendir, modern keyboard, procession, bride rituals.fanack+1

2.4 Rural and Bedouin vocal music

Keywords: desert regions, shepherd songs, gassba flute, simple percussion, callandresponse, seasonal work songs.academia+1

2.5 Popular folk ensembles

Keywords: folk bands, oud, violin, accordion, qanun, darbuka, dance music, regional festivals, recorded albums.wikipedia+1

3. Rituals, social practices, festive events

3.1 Wedding ritual sequence

Keywords: engagement, hammam visit, henna ceremony, zaffa procession, songs, gifts, women’s rituals, family gathering.fanack

3.2 Henna and body adornment practices

Keywords: henna patterns, hands and feet, symbolism, protection, fertility, women’s expertise, prewedding preparation.asjp.cerist+1

3.3 Hammam rituals

Keywords: public baths, steam, exfoliation, prewedding purification, social space, women's networks, weekly habits.wikipedia+1

3.4 Bouhrous ritual in Jarsin (Kébili)

Keywords: Jarsin, palmleaf doll, tenday cycle, perfume ritual, community gathering, memory of a saint.asjp.cerist

3.5 Saintday celebrations and pilgrimages

Keywords: marabout shrines, ziyara, candles, vows, processions, local markets, shared meals, religious chants.folklife.si+1

4. Historical narratives, slogans, and commemorations

4.1 Echebbiinspired revolution slogans

Keywords: "The Will to Live", Arab Spring, protest chants, banners, street art, poetic lines as slogans, 2010–2011.boundary2+1

4.2 Oral memories of anticolonial resistance

Keywords: French protectorate, guerrilla stories, village heroes, oral testimonies, elders' narratives, local toponyms.boundary2+1

4.3 Commemorations of independence and martyrs

Keywords: national holidays, official speeches, wreathlaying, school ceremonies, patriotic songs, televised rituals.boundary2+1

4.4 Narratives around the Tunisian Revolution

Keywords: Sidi Bouzid, Mohamed Bouazizi, protest camps, sitins, youth testimonies, neighborhood stories, media slogans.boundary2

4.5 Local conflict and migration stories

Keywords: border regions, smuggling routes, clandestine migration, shipwreck memories, community mourning rituals.patrimoinedetunisie+1

1. <https://www.bestofbanknotes.com/abou-el-kacem-chebbi-voice-of-tunisian-poetry/>
2. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aboul-Qacem_Echebbi
3. https://www.academia.edu/9133583/Bedouin_Women_s_Poetry_in_Southern_Tunisia
4. <https://asjp.cerist.dz/en/downArticle/920/3/1/272481>
5. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Culture_of_Tunisia
6. <https://ich.unesco.org/en/RL/performing-arts-among-the-twef-of-ghbonten-01875>
7. <https://www.boundary2.org/2013/05/mohamed-salah-omris-original-essay-on-the-tunisian-revolution/>
8. <https://music.apple.com/am/album/tunisia-vol-3-folk-music/268599902>
9. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QvsqRALz9H8>
10. <https://fanack.com/tunisia/culture-of-tunisia/tunisian-weddings-a-tale-of-tradition-and-modernity/>
11. <https://open.spotify.com/playlist/2QkHIB3wtXfQBCQ0YVZGyn>
12. <https://folklife.si.edu/news-and-events/tunisia-ich-symposium>
13. https://www.patrimoinedetunisie.com.tn/en/news/news/patrimoine-culturel-immateriel-et-enjeux-de-sauvegarde-et-de-durabilite-en-lien-avec-le-tourisme-cu/?tx_news_pi1%5Bcontroller%5D=News&tx_news_pi1%5Baction%5D=detail&cHash=e4f0a3e9bac92e9c2e3c0b96b0e3fb24