

## **Appendix – Examples of Tunisian intangible heritage**

### **1. Oral poetry and literature**

#### **1.1 Nationalist Tunisian poetry**

Keywords: AboulQacem Echebbi, “The Will to Live”, “To the Tyrants of the World”, recitation, school canon, revolution slogans.bestofbanknotes+1

#### **1.2 Bedouin women’s oral poetry**

Keywords: southern Tunisia, Maṛāzīg, women’s gatherings, lullabies, love poems, laments, oral transmission.academia+1

#### **1.3 Dialectal “malhoun” poetry**

Keywords: Tunisian Arabic, sung poetry, cafés, rural festivals, improvisation, humor, social satire.asjp.cerist+1

#### **1.4 Twāyef of Ghbonten poetic repertoires**

Keywords: Ghbonten, ritual poets, chanted verse, religious themes, local history, performing groups.ich.unesco

#### **1.5 Family and village oral stories**

Keywords: preindependence resistance, colonial period, martyrs, heroic ancestors, local legends, evening storytelling.wikipedia+1

### **2. Songs, chants, and music (with instruments)**

#### **2.1 Malouf and Andalusinspired music**

Keywords: malouf, orchestra, oud, qanun, violin, ney, riqq, darbuka, urban salons, classical suites.music.apple+1

#### **2.2 Sufi hadhra and madih chants**

Keywords: hadhra, dhikr, religious gatherings, bendir, frame drums, chorus, trance, saint festivals.youtubeasjp.cerist

#### **2.3 Wedding and henna songs**

Keywords: women’s chorus, henna night, ululation, darbuka, bendir, modern keyboard, procession, bride rituals.fanack+1

#### **2.4 Rural and Bedouin vocal music**

Keywords: desert regions, shepherd songs, gassba flute, simple percussion, callandresponse, seasonal work songs.academia+1

#### **2.5 Popular folk ensembles**

Keywords: folk bands, oud, violin, accordion, qanun, darbuka, dance music, regional festivals, recorded albums.wikipedia+1

### **3. Rituals, social practices, festive events**

#### **3.1 Wedding ritual sequence**

Keywords: engagement, hammam visit, henna ceremony, zaffa procession, songs, gifts, women’s rituals, family gathering.fanack

#### **3.2 Henna and body adornment practices**

Keywords: henna patterns, hands and feet, symbolism, protection, fertility, women’s expertise, prewedding preparation.asjp.cerist+1

#### **3.3 Hammam rituals**

Keywords: public baths, steam, exfoliation, prewedding purification, social space, women's networks, weekly habits.wikipedia+1

### **3.4 Bouhrous ritual in Jarsin (Kébili)**

Keywords: Jarsin, palmleaf doll, tenday cycle, perfume ritual, community gathering, memory of a saint.asjp.cerist

### **3.5 Saintday celebrations and pilgrimages**

Keywords: marabout shrines, ziyara, candles, vows, processions, local markets, shared meals, religious chants.folklife.si+1

## **4. Historical narratives, slogans, and commemorations**

### **4.1 Echebbiinspired revolution slogans**

Keywords: "The Will to Live", Arab Spring, protest chants, banners, street art, poetic lines as slogans, 2010–2011.boundary2+1

### **4.2 Oral memories of anticolonial resistance**

Keywords: French protectorate, guerrilla stories, village heroes, oral testimonies, elders' narratives, local toponyms.boundary2+1

### **4.3 Commemorations of independence and martyrs**

Keywords: national holidays, official speeches, wreathlaying, school ceremonies, patriotic songs, televised rituals.boundary2+1

### **4.4 Narratives around the Tunisian Revolution**

Keywords: Sidi Bouzid, Mohamed Bouazizi, protest camps, sitins, youth testimonies, neighborhood stories, media slogans.boundary2

### **4.5 Local conflict and migration stories**

Keywords: border regions, smuggling routes, clandestine migration, shipwreck memories, community mourning rituals.patrimoinedetunisie+1

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3. [https://www.academia.edu/9133583/Bedouin\\_Women\\_s\\_Poetry\\_in\\_Southern\\_Tunisia](https://www.academia.edu/9133583/Bedouin_Women_s_Poetry_in_Southern_Tunisia)
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