

Main Challenge

Data Repo Analysis



🕏 4) Data Repo Analysis

Difficulty: ####

Retrieve the encrypted ZIP file from the North Pole Git repository. What is the password to open this file? For hints on achieving this objective, please visit Wunorse Openslae and help him with Stall Mucking Report Cranberry Pi terminal challenge.

Submit



Cranberry Pi terminal challenge





Stall Mucking Report

Cranberry Pi terminal challenge

Wunorse Openslae at 1nd floor go right enter the room continue forward you find him.

Hi, I'm Wunorse Openslae

What was that password?

Golly, passwords may be the end of all of us. Good guys can't remember them, and bad guess can guess them!

I've got to upload my chore report to my manager's inbox, but I can't remember my password.

Still, with all the automated tasks we use, I'll bet there's a way to find it in memory.



Plaintext Credentials in Commands
Keeping Command Line Passwords Out of PS

https://blog.rackspace.com/passwords-on-the-command-line-visible-to-ps

Terminal Screen







Hint Challenge Stall Mucking Report Cranberry Pi terminal challenge



1. First let's use command Is to list directories & files:



2. Take a look at content of report.txt for any leads:

```
elf@e9ccc1ac0094:~$ cat report.txt
Stall mucking report

Dasher - routine
Dancer - routine
Prancer - confiscated second salt lick
Vixen - minor repair/adjustment to water system
Comet - routine
Cupid - routine
Donner - routine
Blitzen - refilled headache medicine
Thrasher - routine
Thunder - requested hay! oats! hay! oats!
Blaster - stall... took extra mucking
Blunder - caught with excessive carrot contraband again
Blogger - discussed social media policies again
Bragger - what appeared to be a prosthetic red nose
Mon Jan 7 17:51:21 UTC 2019
```

3. Use ps command as suggested in hints to display the usernames / passwords on the command line for the running processes, write the command as following:

ps Twww

T Basic options: all processes on this terminal, w Show threads options: unlimited output width

```
lf@b5a4edc01680:~$ ps Twww
PID TTY STAT TIME COMMAND
      1 pts/0
                                  0:00 /bin/bash /sbin/init
    10 pts/0
                                  0:00 sudo -u manager /home/manager/samba-wrapper.sh --verbosity=none
-no-check-certificate --extraneous-command-argument --do-not-run-as-tyler --accept-sage-advice -a 42 -d∼ --ignore-sw-holiday-special --suppress --suppress //localhost/report-upload/ directreindeerflatterystable -U report-upload

11 pts/0 S 0:00 sudo -E -u manager /usr/bin/python /home/manager/report-check.p
    15 pts/0
                                  0:00 sudo -u elf /bin/bash
                                 0:00 /usr/bin/python /home/manager/report-check.py
0:00 /bin/bash /home/manager/samba-wrapper.sh --verbosity=none --no-
    16 pts/0
    17 pts/0
check-certificate --extraneous-command-argument --do-not-run-as-tyler --accept-sage-advice
  -a 42 -d~ --ignore-sw-holiday-special --suppress --suppress //localhost/report-upload/ di
 ectreindeerflatterystable —U report—upload
19 pts/0 S 0:00 /bin/bash
107 pts/0 S 0:00 sleep 60
  109 pts/0
                                  0:00 ps Twww
 lf@b5a4edc01680:~$
```

4. Interesting command related to samba:

/bin/bash /home/manager/samba-wrapper.sh --verbosity=none --no-check-certificate --extraneous-command-argument --do-not-run-as-tyler --accept-sage-advice -a 42 -d~ --ignore-sw-holiday-special --suppress --suppress //localhost/re-port-upload/ directreindeerflatterystable -U report-upload

So the username report-upload and the password directreindeerflattery stable and the share folder //localhost/report-upload/

You can find more about smbclient here: https://www.computerhope.com/unix/smbclien.htm







Hint Challenge Stall Mucking Report Cranberry Pi terminal challenge



- 5. Now let's upload the report to the share folder using smbclient to access share folder: smbclient //localhost/report-upload/ -U report-upload directreindeerflatterystable
- 6. Then upload the file report.txt:

put report.txt

```
putting file report.txt as \report.txt (250.5 kb/s) (average 250.5 kb/s)
        · Terminated
elf@23c02d693cb3:~$
                                  .;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
.NWOkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkNN:
                                ..KM; Stall Mucking ,MN..
                             OMNXNMd.
                                                      .oMWXXM0.
                                   10NNNNNNNNNNNNN00
                             :M0
                                   d0000000000000000d.
                                  . 0NNNNNNNNNNNNNNNN0
                             OMC
                                                             xMd,
                             OM
                                                             xMk<sub>C</sub>
                                  . ММММММММММММММ
                             MO
                                                             xMkccccccllllllllllooool
                             MO
                                                             xMkccccccllllllllllool,
                             МО
                                                             xMx;;;;;:::::::::::!!!!!!
                             :M0
                                  .ONNNNNNNXk
                                  d0000000000
                             :M0
                             :M0
                                                              xΜl
                             : MO
                                  . WMMMMMMMMMMMMW .
                                                             xM1
                            :MO
                            You have found the credentials I just had forgot,
And in doing so you've saved me trouble untold.
Going forward we'll leave behind policies old,
Building separate accounts for each elf in the lot.
```





Thank goodness for command line passwords - and thanks for your help!

Speaking of good ways to find credentials, have you heard of Trufflehog?

It's a cool way to dig through repositories for passwords, RSA keys, and more.

I mean, no one EVER uploads sensitive credentials to public repositories, right?

But if they did, this would be a great tool for finding them.

But hey, listen to me ramble. If you're interested in Trufflehog, you should check out Brian Hostetler's talk!

Have you tried the entropy=True option when running Trufflehog? It is amazing how much deeper it will dig!

Oh my! Santa's castle... it's under siege!

We're trapped inside and can't leave.

The toy soldiers are blocking all of the exits!

We are all prisoners!



Trufflehog Tool
https://github.com/dxa4481/truffleHog



Trufflehog Talk

Brian Hostetler is giving a great Trufflehog talk upstairs











Main Challenge

Data Repo Analysis

https://git.kringlecastle.com/Upatree/santas_castle_automation



1. Watch to Brian Hostetler' talk about Trufflehog:

.....

- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=myKrWVaq3Cw
- 2. Install Trufflehog tool from here:

https://github.com/dxa4481/truffleHog

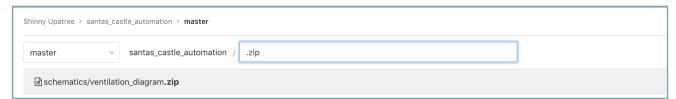
3. Run the Trufflehog with following arguments in terminal:

truffleHog --regex --entropy=true https://git.kringlecastle.com/Upatree/santas_ castle_automation.git

4. Analysis the output { you can save it in notepad for easy lookup } to find the password:

```
Commit: removing file
@@ -0.0 +1.15 @@
+Our Lead InfoSec Engineer Bushy Evergreen has been noticing an increase of brute force attacks in our logs. Furthermore,
Albaster discovered and published a vulnerability with our password length at the last Hacker Conference.
+
+Bushy directed our elves to change the password used to lock down our sensitive files to something stronger. Good thing
he caught it before those dastardly villians did!
+
+
+Hopefully this is the last time we have to change our password again until next Christmas.
+
+
+
+
+Password = 'Yippee-ki-yay'
+
```

- +Password = 'Yippee-ki-yay'
- 5. Download encrypted zip file:
 - 1. Go to: https://git.kringlecastle.com/Upatree/santas_castle_automation
 - 2. Use find files to search for zip files in git files:









Main Challenge Data Repo Analysis



- 3. You will find one zip file named ventilation_diagram.zip , download it : <u>https://git.kringlecastle.com/Upatree/santas_castle_automation/raw/master/schematics/ventilation_diagram.zip?inline=false</u>
- 6. Test the password you found using Trufflehog tool "Yippee-ki-yay" to decrypt the zip file.
 - Go to your Badge > Objectives > Enter Yippee-ki-yay

