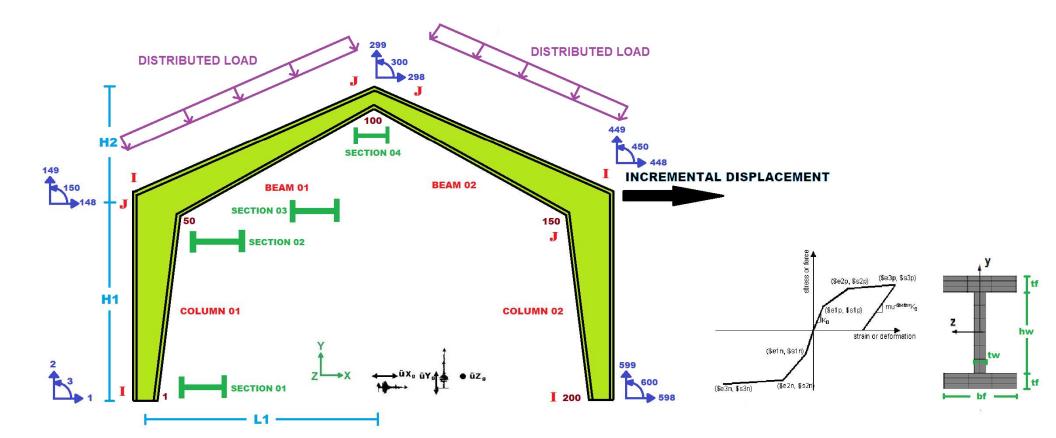
>> IN THE NAME OF ALLAH, THE MOST GRACIOUS, THE MOST MERCIFUL <<

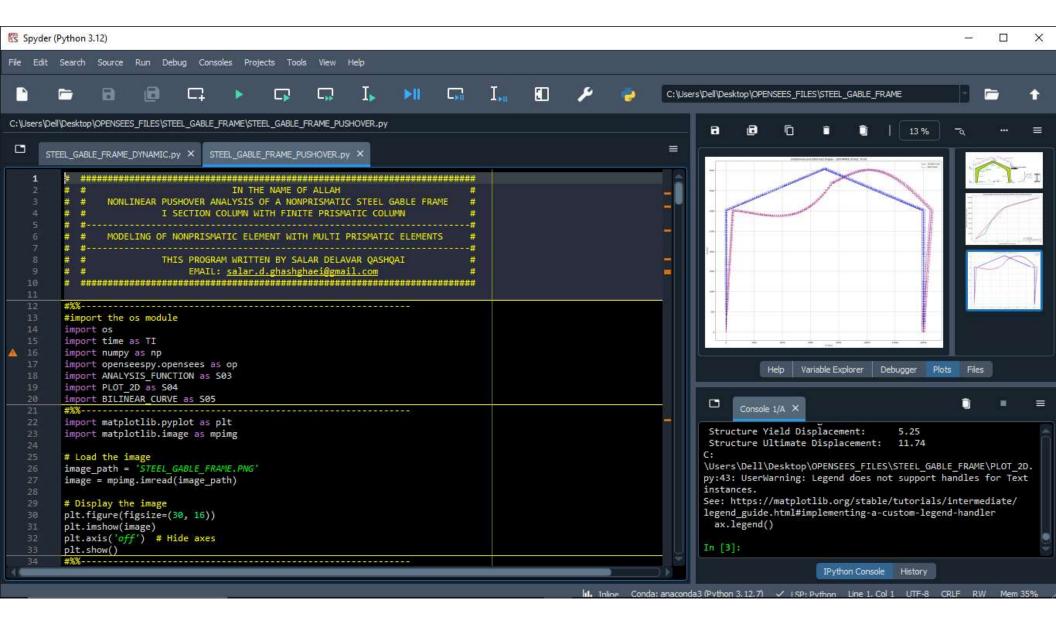
NONLINEAR PUSHOVER ANALYSIS OF A NONPRISMATIC STEEL GABLE FRAME. MODELING OF NONPRISMATIC ELEMENT WITH MULTI PRISMATIC ELEMENTS **USING OPENSEES.**

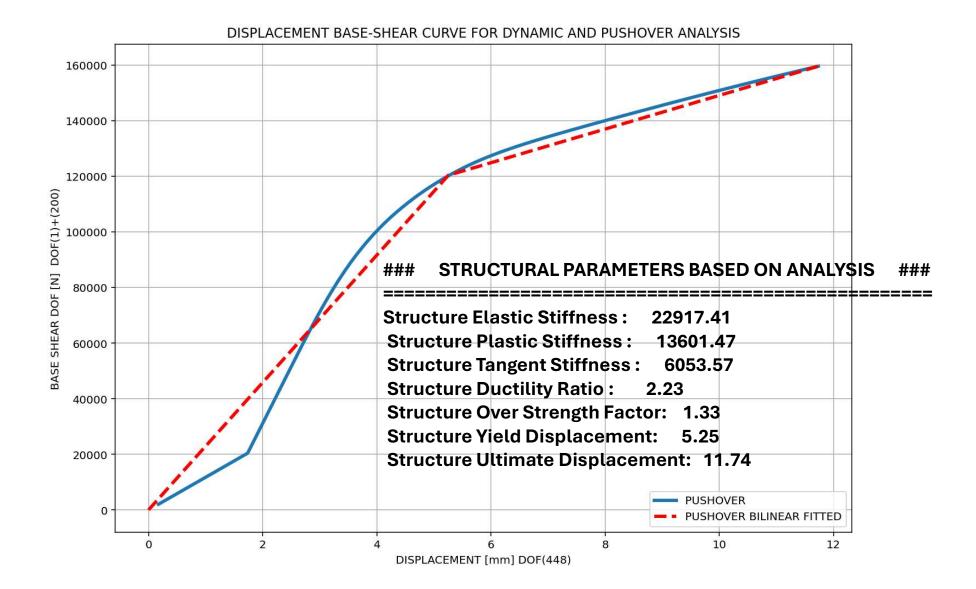
WRITTEN BY SALAR DELAVAR GHASHGHAEI (QASHQAI)

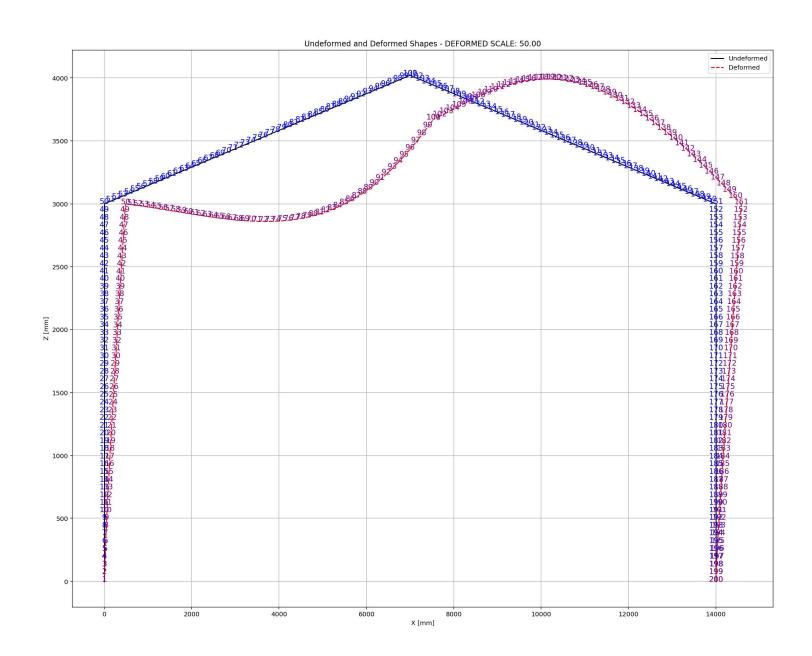




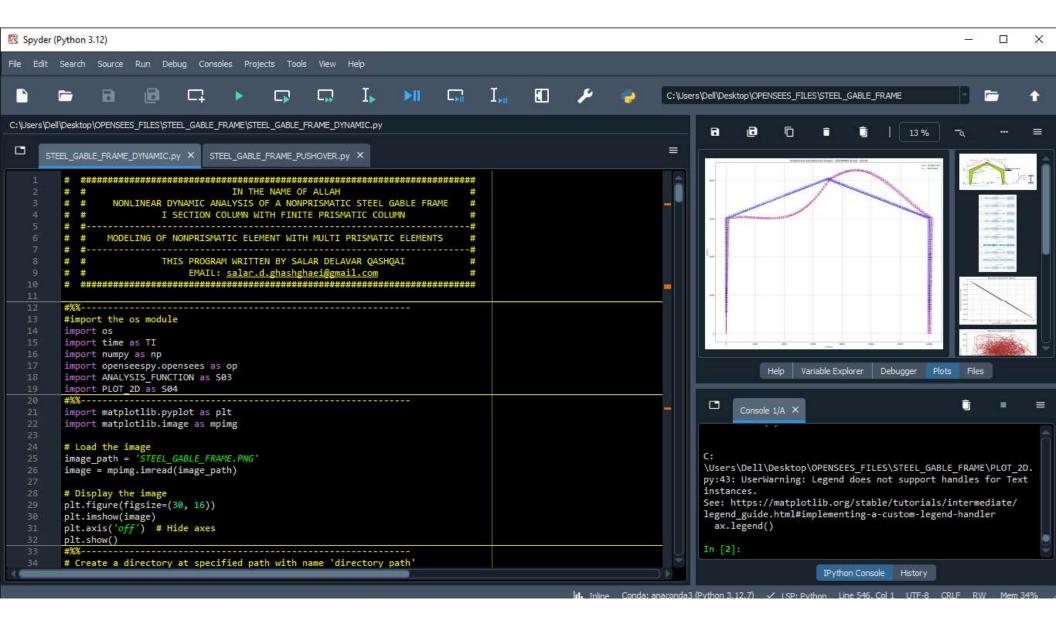
NONLINEAR PUSHOVER ANALYSIS OF A NONPRISMATIC STEEL GABLE FRAME

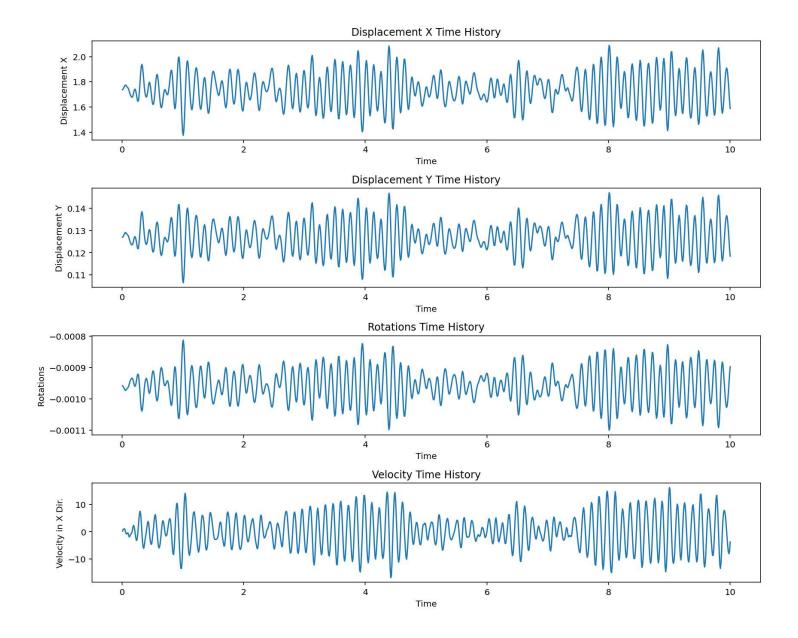


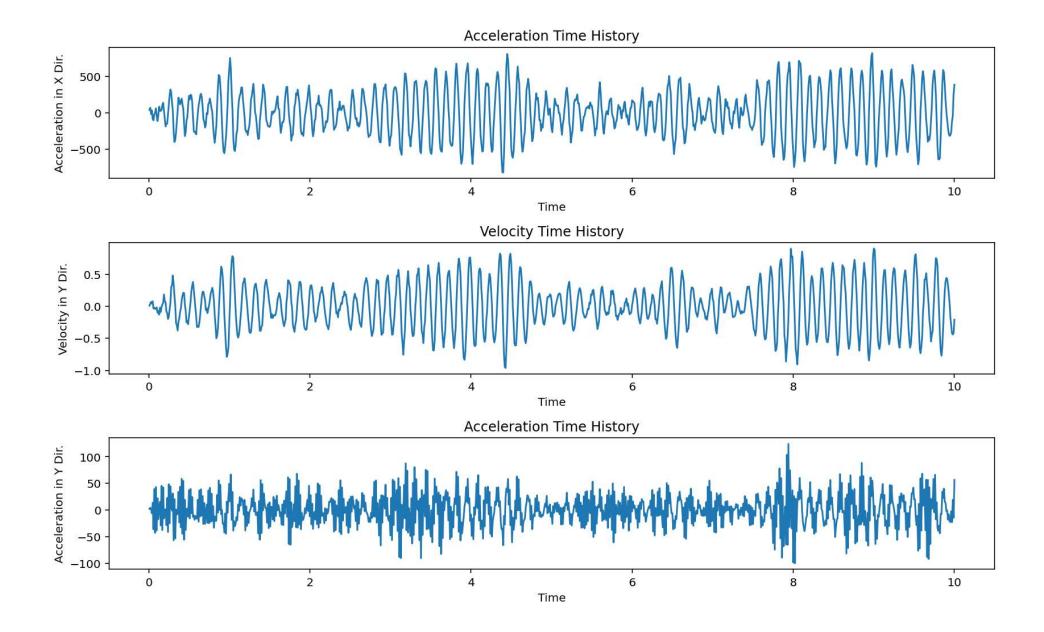


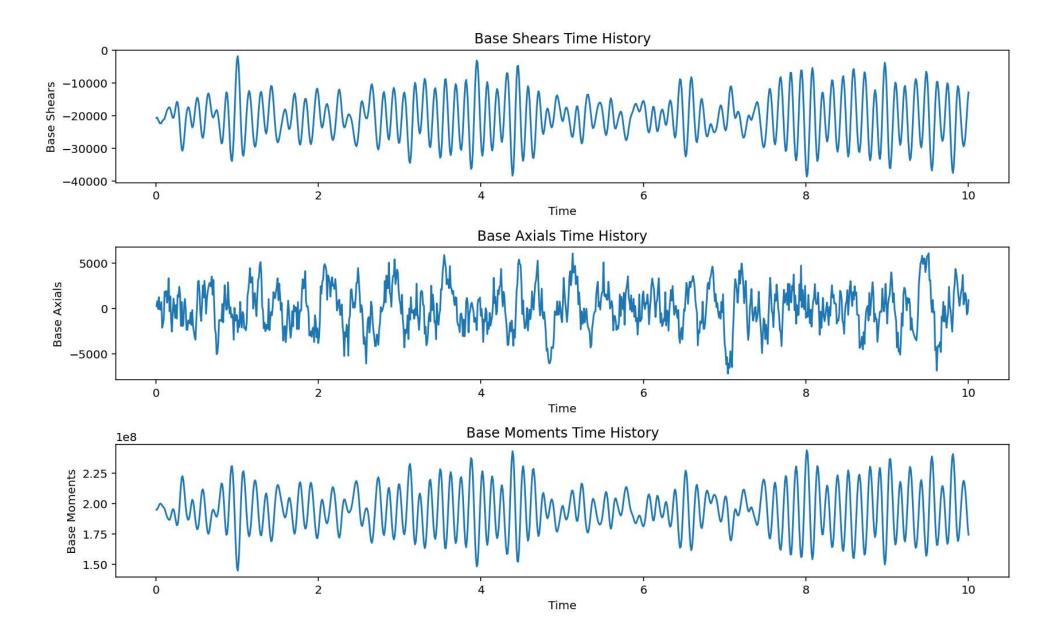


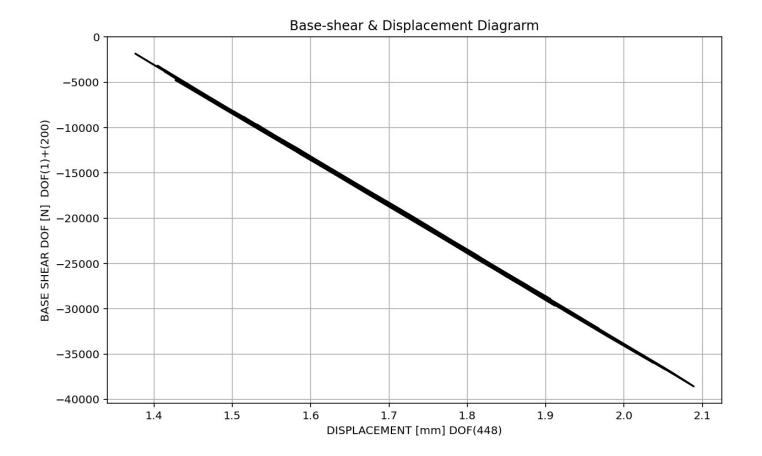
NONLINEAR DYNAMIC ANALYSIS OF A NONPRISMATIC STEEL GABLE FRAME

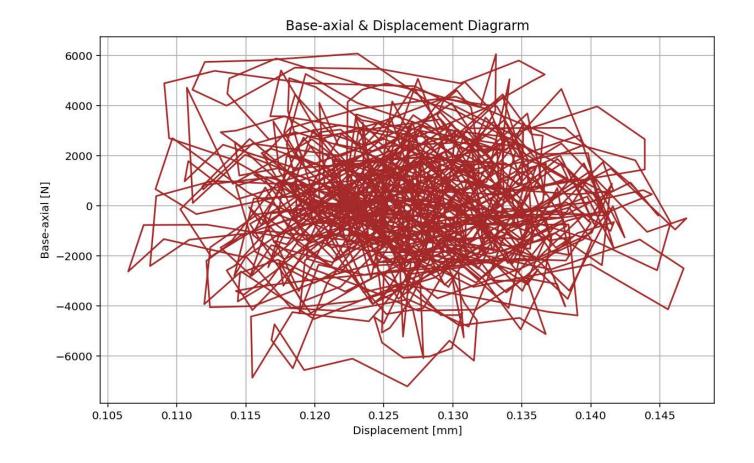


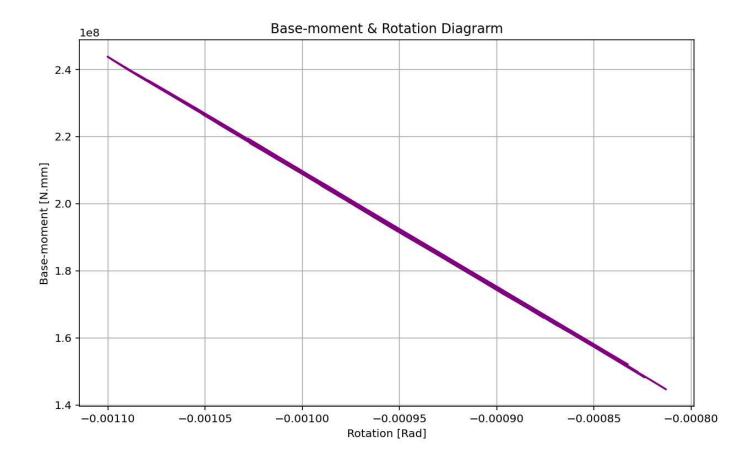


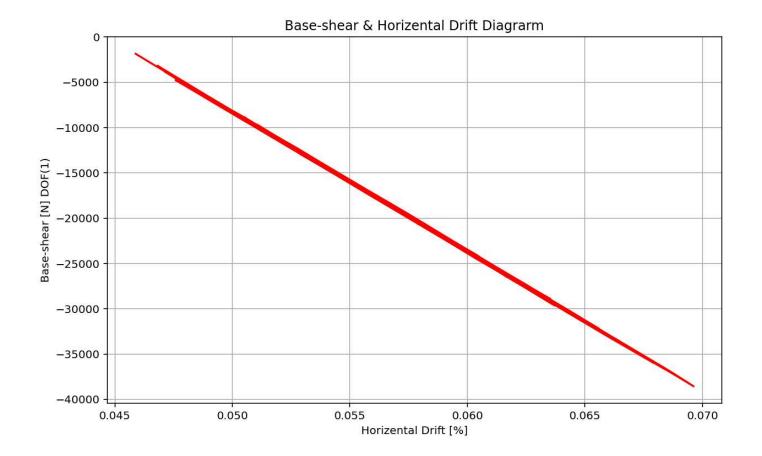












VISCOUSLY DAMPED FREE VIBRATION

$$m\ddot{u} + c\dot{u} + ku = 0$$

$$\ddot{u} + 2\zeta \omega_n \dot{u} + \omega_n^2 u = 0$$

10

0.2

0.4

0.6

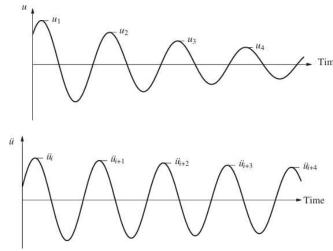
Damping ratio ζ

0.8

Logarithmic decrement δ

$$\omega_n = \sqrt{k/m}$$
 $\zeta = \frac{c}{2m\omega_n} = \frac{c}{c_{cr}}$ $\omega_D = \omega_n \sqrt{1 - \zeta^2}$

$$u(t) = e^{-\zeta \omega_n t} \left[u(0) \cos \omega_D t + \frac{\dot{u}(0) + \zeta \omega_n u(0)}{\omega_D} \sin \omega_D t \right]$$



Exact Damping Ratio: 1.50494054e-04

Decay of Motion

$$\delta = \ln \frac{u_i}{u_{i+1}} = 2\pi \, \zeta$$
 (approximate relation)

$$\delta = \ln \frac{u_i}{u_{i+1}} = \frac{2\pi\,\zeta}{\sqrt{1-\zeta^2}}$$
 (Exact relation)

EXACT AND APPROXIMATE RELATIONS BETWEEN LOGARITHMIC DECREMENT AND DAMPING RATIO

