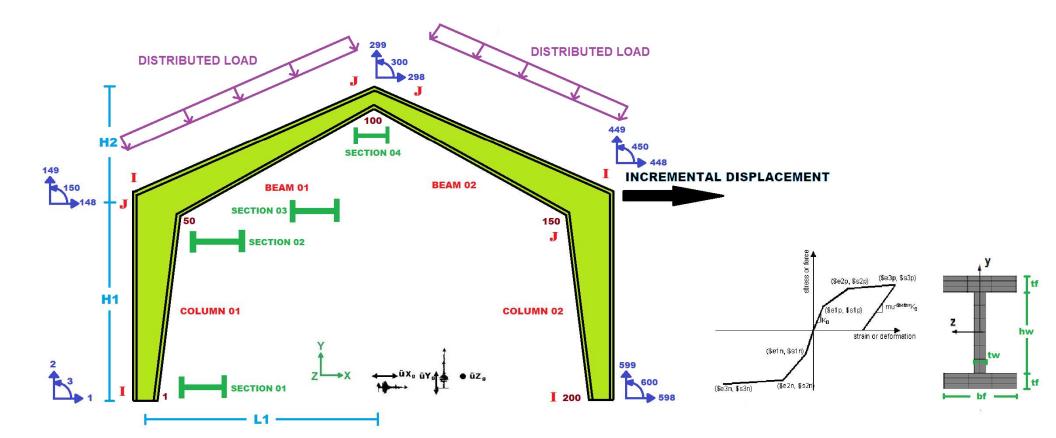
IN THE NAME OF ALLAH

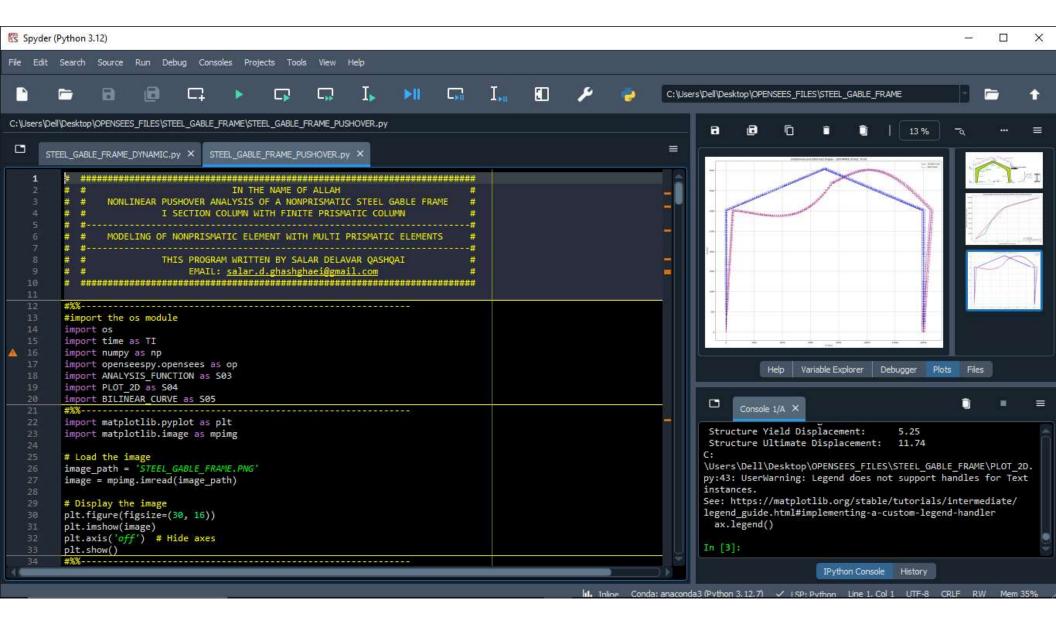
# NONLINEAR PUSHOVER ANALYSIS OF A NONPRISMATIC STEEL GABLE FRAME. MODELING OF NONPRISMATIC ELEMENT WITH MULTI PRISMATIC ELEMENTS.

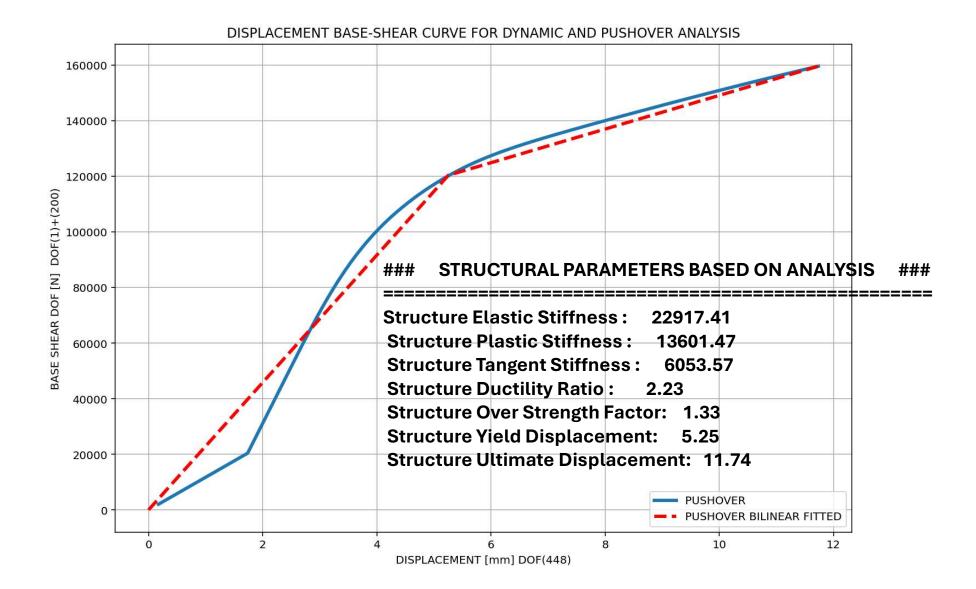
WRITTEN BY SALAR DELAVAR GHASHGHAEI (QASHQAI)

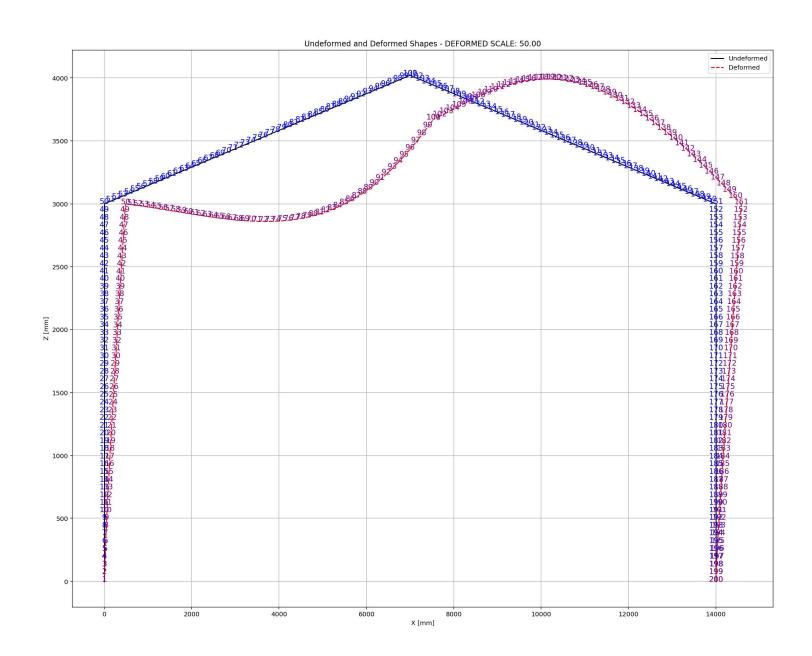




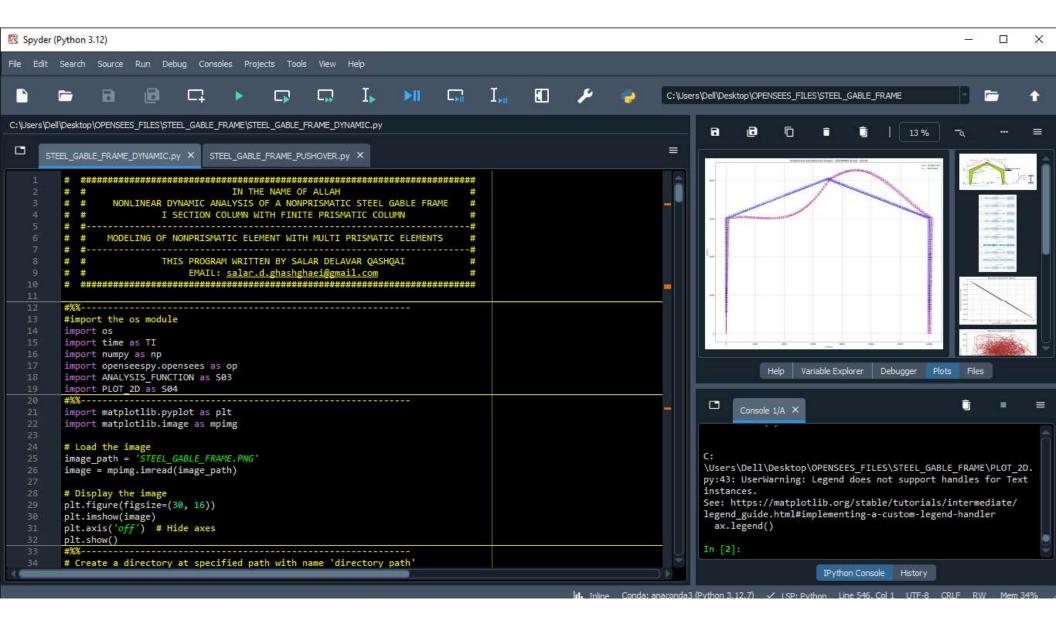
# NONLINEAR PUSHOVER ANALYSIS OF A NONPRISMATIC STEEL GABLE FRAME

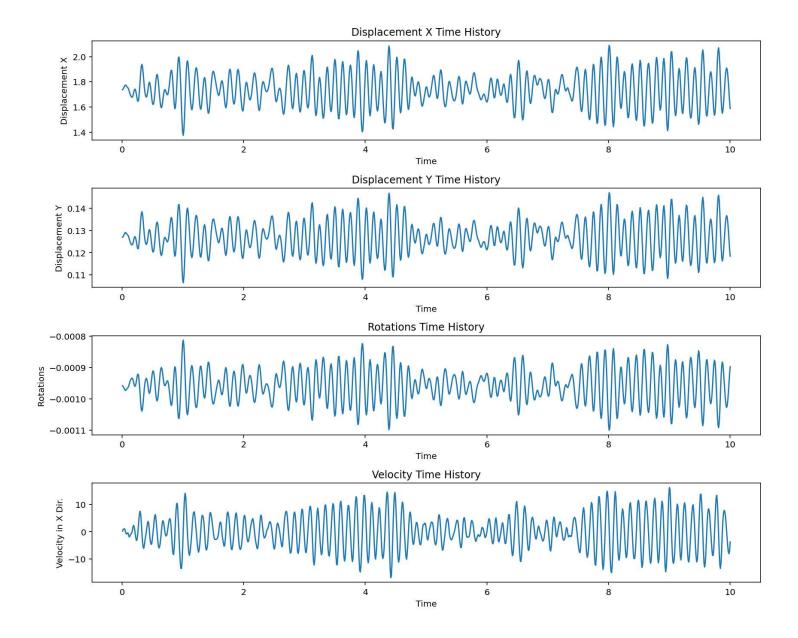


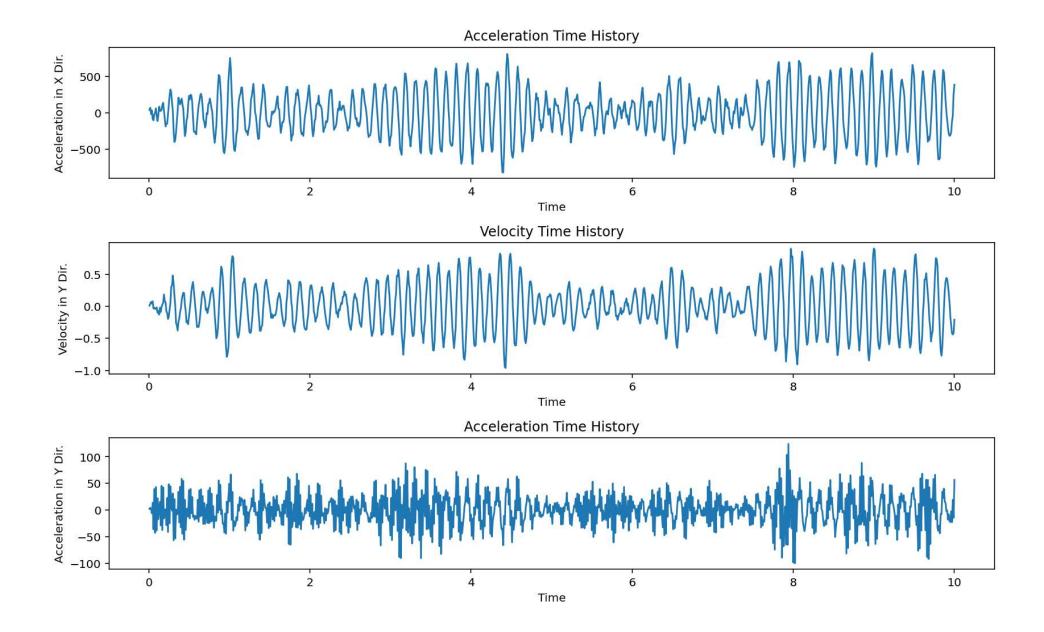


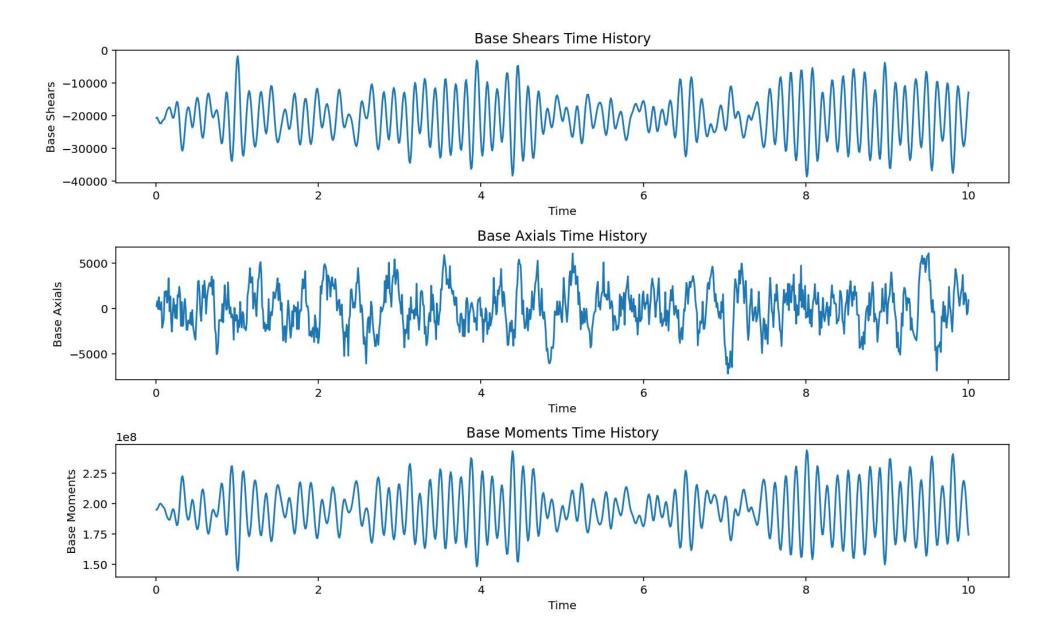


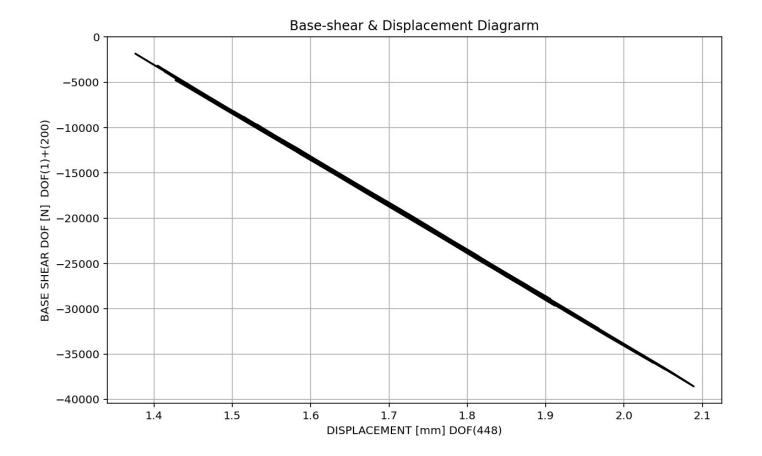
# NONLINEAR DYNAMIC ANALYSIS OF A NONPRISMATIC STEEL GABLE FRAME

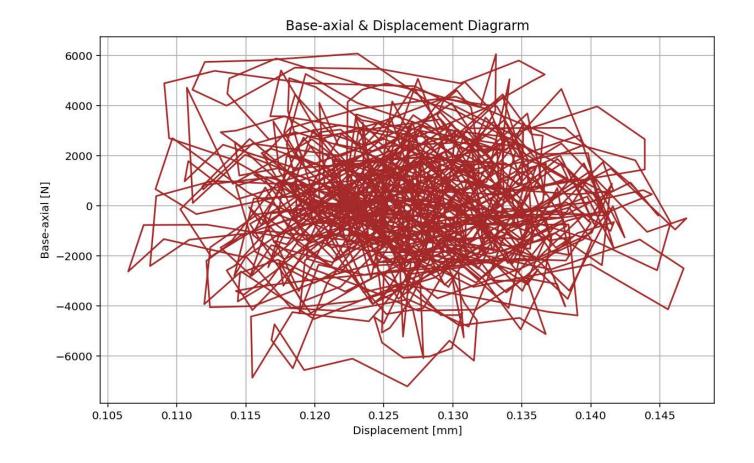


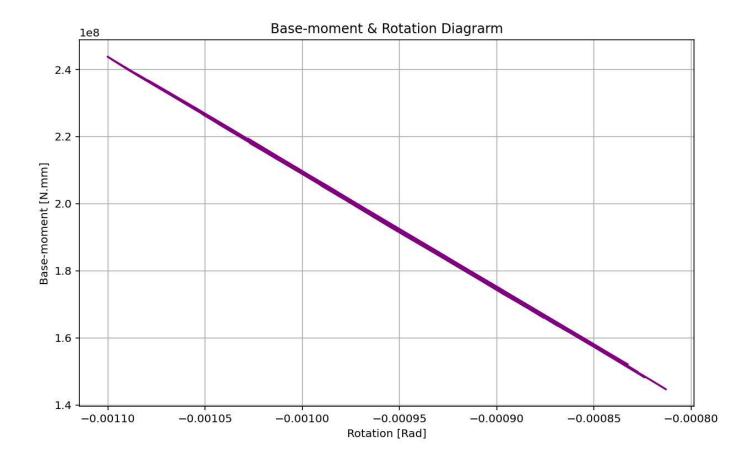


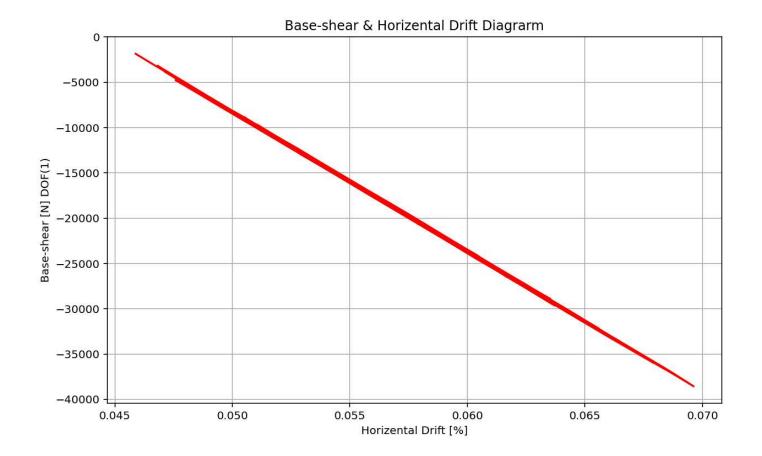












#### VISCOUSLY DAMPED FREE VIBRATION

$$m\ddot{u} + c\dot{u} + ku = 0$$

$$\ddot{u} + 2\zeta \omega_n \dot{u} + \omega_n^2 u = 0$$

10

0.2

0.4

0.6

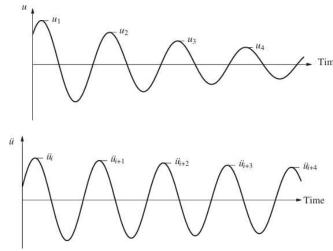
Damping ratio  $\zeta$ 

0.8

Logarithmic decrement δ

$$\omega_n = \sqrt{k/m}$$
  $\zeta = \frac{c}{2m\omega_n} = \frac{c}{c_{cr}}$   $\omega_D = \omega_n \sqrt{1 - \zeta^2}$ 

$$u(t) = e^{-\zeta \omega_n t} \left[ u(0) \cos \omega_D t + \frac{\dot{u}(0) + \zeta \omega_n u(0)}{\omega_D} \sin \omega_D t \right]$$



### Exact Damping Ratio: 1.50494054e-04

## **Decay of Motion**

$$\delta = \ln \frac{u_i}{u_{i+1}} = 2\pi \, \zeta$$
 (approximate relation)

$$\delta = \ln \frac{u_i}{u_{i+1}} = \frac{2\pi\,\zeta}{\sqrt{1-\zeta^2}}$$
 (Exact relation)

**EXACT AND APPROXIMATE RELATIONS BETWEEN LOGARITHMIC DECREMENT AND DAMPING RATIO** 

