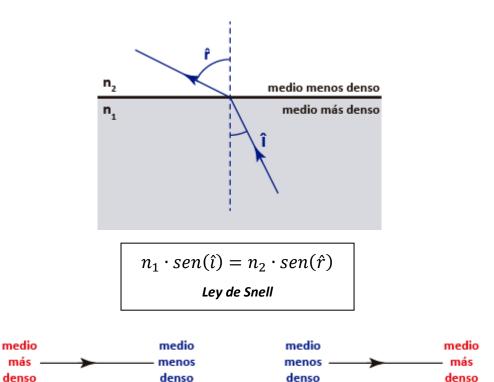
REFRACCIÓN DE LA LUZ

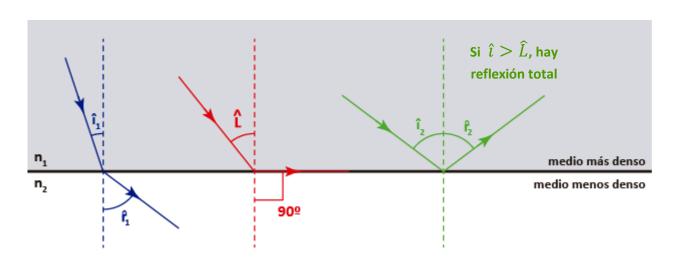
LEY DE SNELL



REFLEXIÓN TOTAL – ÁNGULO LÍMITE

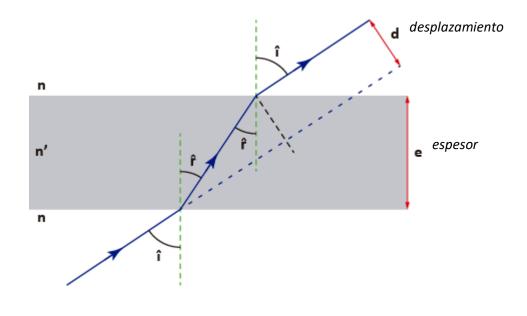
 $\hat{r} < \hat{\iota}$

 $\hat{\iota} < \hat{r}$



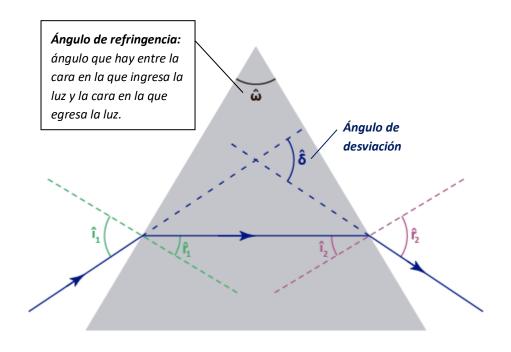
REFRACCIÓN DE LA LUZ

REFRACCIÓN EN UNA LÁMINA DE CARAS PARALELAS



$$d = \frac{e}{\cos \hat{r}} \cdot \operatorname{sen}(\hat{\imath} - \hat{r})$$

REFRACCIÓN EN UN PRISMA



$$\hat{\delta} = \hat{\imath} + \hat{r} - \widehat{\omega}$$