## **CS 301: Theory of Automata**

Assignment 2

Due: Thursday 31st October, 2019 (In class).

ONLY HANDWRITTEN ASSIGNMENTS WOULD BE ACCEPTED. CHEATING CASES WILL BE ASSIGNED A -10

### **Problem 1**

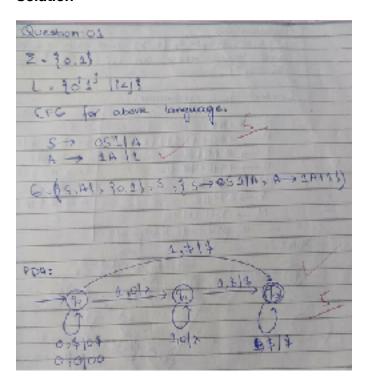
$$\Sigma = \{\text{0,1}\}$$

 $L = \{0^i 1^j | i < j\}$ 

a. Write a context free grammar for the above language

b. Make a PDA for the above language

#### **Solution**

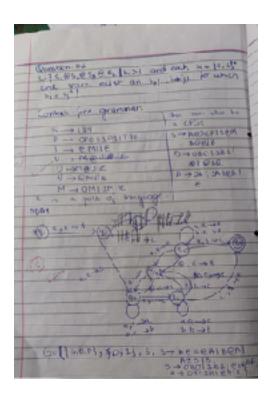


#### **Problem 2**

Suppose  $\Sigma = \{0,1,@\}$ . Consider the language:

L =  $\{s_1@s_2@s_3@...@s_k \mid k>1 \text{ and each } s_i \in \{0,1\}^* \text{ and there exist an } i,j \ (i \neq j) \text{ for which } s_i = s_j^R \}$ . Examples of strings in L are:  $\{01@10, 110@11111@011, ...\}$ 

- a. Write a context free grammar for the above language
- b. Make a PDA for the above language



# **Problem 3**

$$\Sigma = \{0,1,2\}$$

 $L = \{s | s \text{ has any number of 1's but the number of zeros are more than the number of twos} \}$ Examples of strings in this language:  $\{0210011, 1200, 000, ...\}$ 

a. Write a context free grammar for the above language

b. Make a PDA for the above language

