Max generation: 300

Population size: 400

N: 10

Mutation case: Case2

Survivor selection type: Generational

Results of x over methods:

(The green color shows the value in this dimension is approximately zero) (f array is function values in different dimensions)

• XOVER_METHOD = LOCAL_DISC

XOVER_METHOD = LOCAL_INT

```
fitness = 1362.1149460891397

x = [420.9687465, 203.8142529, 65.5478653, 65.5478648, 203.8142533, 420.9687462, 203.8142524, 420.9687466, 420.9687466, 420.9687463]

f_array: [1.2727566229386866e-05, 217.13968211813918, 355.34791804844554, 355.34791804844554, 217.13968211813923, 1.2727566229386866e-05, 217.13968211813915, 1.2727566229386866e-05, 1.2727566286230285e-05, 1.2727566229386866e-05]
```

XOVER_METHOD = GLOBAL_DISC

```
fitness = 0.00012727566263492918
x = [420.9687471, 420.9687455, 420.9687457]
       420.9687475, 420.9687471, 420.9687469,
       420.9687465, 420.9687475, 420.9687467,
       420.9687475]
f array: [1.2727566343073704e-05, 1.2727566343073704e-05,
       1.2727566343073704e-05, 1.2727566399917123e-05, 1.2727566343073704e-05,
       1.2727566343073704e-05, 1.2727566229386866e-05, 1.2727566399917123e-05,
       1.2727566286230285e-05, 1.2727566399917123e-05]
```

XOVER METHOD = GLOBAL INT

```
fitness = 868.5588048379536
x = [203.8142527, 203.8142524, 203.814253,
       420.968746, 203.8142524, 420.968746,
       420.9687462, 420.9687469, 420.9687465,
       420.9687462]
f_array: [217.13968211813918, 217.13968211813915,
       217.1396821181392, 1.2727566229386866e-05, 217.13968211813915,
       1.2727566229386866e-05, 1.2727566229386866e-05, 1.2727566343073704e-05,
       1.2727566229386866e-05, 1.2727566229386866e-05]
```

Max generation: 200

Population size: 400

N: 10

Xover method: LOCAL_DISC

Survivor selection type: Generational

Results of mutation methods:

• MUTATION MODE = CASE1

MUTATION_MODE = CASE2

```
fitness = 0.00012727566263492918 (the result rounded)
```

```
x = [420.9687468, 420.9687467, 420.9687462,

420.968746, 420.9687451, 420.9687469,

420.9687472, 420.9687453, 420.9687467,

420.968745]

f_array = [1.2727566286230285e-05, 1.2727566286230285e-05,

1.2727566229386866e-05, 1.2727566229386866e-05,

1.272756651360396e-05, 1.2727566343073704e05,

1.2727566286230285e-05, 1.272756651360396e-05]
```

For 10 time running with mutation Case 1 and observe count non zero dimensions every time:

```
1 time non zero appears in two dimensions
```

- 3 time non zero appears in no dimensions
- 7 time non zero appears in one dimension

For 10 time of Case2:

```
0 time non zero appears in two dimensions
```

- 7 time non zero appears in no dimensions
- 3 time non zero appears in one dimension

Compare X-over methods:

LOCAL_DISC:	10/10	of dimensions get approximate zero
LOCAL_INT:	5/10	of dimensions get approximate zero
GLOBAL_DISC:	10/10	of dimensions get approximate zero
GLOBAL_INT:	6/10	of dimensions get approximate zero

(The orange color show that this method got better value in compare with other)

GLOBAL DISC

f_array: [1.2727566286230285e-05, 1.2727566229386866e-05, 1.2727566456760542e-05, 1.2727566286230285e-05, 1.2727566286230285e-05, 1.2727566286230285e-05, 1.2727566286230285e-05, 1.2727566229386866e-05, 1.2727566343073704e-05, 1.2727566172543447e-05]

LOCAL DISC

f_array: [1.2727566343073704e-05, 1.2727566343073704e-05, 1.2727566343073704e-05, 1.2727566229386866e-05, 1.2727566343073704e-05, 1.2727566229386866e-05, 1.2727566343073704e-05, 1.2727566286230285e-05, 1.2727566172543447e-05]

for comparing **GLOBAL_DISC** and **LOCAL_DISC** as we look at their f_array(function values in dimensions):

in **6** of dimensions **GLOBAL_DISC** got **better** value. In **3** of dimensions **LOCAL_DISC** got **better** value. and in **1** dimension they **got the same** value.

10 time running of each Xover configuration

N = 10 MUTATION_MODE = CASE2 SURVIVOR_SEL_TYPE = GENERATIONAL MAX_GENERATION = 40 POPULATION_SIZE = 50

LOCAL_DISC solutions:

0.00015094456466613337

236.8768963543107

0.0003000986180268228

0.0005415958430603496

0.0001942444359883666

118.43852588414347

0.0002481079254721408

0.000507095779539668

0.0002352570727452985

0.0007377771980827674

average: 35.531833735989174 variance: 75.83748173232169

LOCAL INT solutions:

3099.3409534010916

2586.238949801562

2605.753199263469

2823.480701842223

3178.8554887896566

3316.6526517083344

3040.2350163409747

2764.4121095245473

2665.154069110832

2822.9355104730344

average: 2890.3058650255725 variance: 240.86941088199526

GLOBAL_DISC solutions:

0.022856812952340988

118.45108254002889

118.48857073668842

118.44280131897949

0.008484420666718506

0.005451880581858859

0.005813965529341658

0.023427051593898796

0.010449188122038322

0.040173583998694085

average: 35.549911149914166 variance: 54.27793164502578

GLOBAL_INT solutions:

2862.703566071283

2724.314037300498

2981.4974372961615

3119.2021268522544

3040.3268200350035

3119.165429527669

2428.264431321057

2724.2654276406556

2310.0546264640657

2901.9836770732454

average: 2821.177757958189 variance: 263.43883447631646

MethodAverageVarianceLocal discrete35.53183373598917475.83748173232169Local intermediate2890.3058650255725240.86941088199526Global discrete35.54991114991416654.27793164502578Global intermediate2821.177757958189263.43883447631646

10 time running of each Mutation configuration

N = 10 XOVER_METHOD = LOCAL_DISC SURVIVOR_SEL_TYPE = GENERATIONAL MAX_GENERATION = 40 POPULATION_SIZE = 50

Method	Average	Variance
Non Adaptive	207.38739721690513	125.17673368351377
Adaptive (Case 2)	35.531833735989174	75.83748173232169

10 time running of each Survivor Selection configuration

N = 10 XOVER_METHOD = LOCAL_DISC MUTATION_MODE = CASE2 MAX_GENERATION = 40 POPULATION_SIZE = 50

Method	Average	Variance
generational	35.531833735989174	75.83748173232169
Elitism	23.688428345270175	47.37508298528252

Conclusion

Discrete methods of recombination's are performing better that intermediate methods. intermediate method instead of combining the goodness of parents,

Calculate their genes average and it may not mean any good feature. (can be really bad even).

Other side discrete methods just transfer genes from parent and doesn't change them.

Discrete Methods have Xover properties but intermediate methods acts like mutation.