

$$\|B V_k - B V_j\| = \left\| \max_a \left(R(s, a) + \gamma \sum_{s' \in S} P(s'|s, a) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. V_k(s') - \max_{a'} \left(R(s, a') + \gamma \sum_{s' \in S} P(s'|s, a') V_j(s') \right) \right\|$$

$$\rightarrow \|B V_k - B V_j\| \leq \max_a \left\| \left(R(s, a) + \gamma \sum_{s'} P(s'|s, a) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. V_k(s') - \left(R(s, a) + \gamma \sum_{s'} P(s'|s, a) V_j(s') \right) \right\|$$

$$\rightarrow \|B V_k - B V_j\| \leq \max_a \gamma \left\| \sum_{s'} P(s'|s, a) (V_k(s') - V_j(s')) \right\|$$

$$\|V_k - V_j\| \xrightarrow{\text{triangle inequality}} \|B V_k - B V_j\| \leq \max_a \gamma \|V_k - V_j\|$$

$$\nabla_j(s')) \xrightarrow{\text{Lil'ab}} \|B\nabla_k - B\nabla_j\| \leq \max_a$$

$$\gamma \sum_{s'} P(s'|s, a) \|\nabla_k(s') - \nabla_j(s')\|$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{Eq 1, 2}} \|\nabla_k(s) - \nabla_j(s)\| \|B\nabla_k - B\nabla_j\| \leq \gamma \|\nabla_k(s) - \nabla_j(s)\|$$

$$\xrightarrow{0 < \gamma < 1} \|B\nabla_k - B\nabla_j\| \leq \|\nabla_k - \nabla_j\|$$