Crius FTDI FT232RL Basic 6-pin Breakout Board

The **Crius FTDI FT232RL Basic 6-pin Breakout Board** is a compact and widely-used USB-to-Serial (UART) converter based on the **FTDI FT232RL** chip. It is primarily used to program and communicate with microcontrollers or development boards like **Arduino Pro Mini**, **ESP8266**, **ESP32**, or other devices that lack native USB connectivity.

Key Features:

• Chipset: FTDI FT232RL (from FTDI – Future Technology Devices International)

• Interface: USB to UART (Serial)

• **6-pin header:** GND, CTS, VCC, TXD, RXD, DTR

• **Selectable Voltage Output:** 3.3V or 5V logic level (jumper or solder bridge)

• **USB Interface:** Standard mini-USB or micro-USB port (depends on board variant)

Status LEDs: May include power and TX/RX LEDs for debugging

• **Driver support:** Available for Windows, macOS, Linux

Pinout (Standard 6-pin Header):

Pin	Function
GND	Ground
CTS	Clear To Send
VCC	Voltage (3.3V/5V)
TXD	Transmit Data
RXD	Receive Data
DTR	Data Terminal Ready

Applications:

- Programming boards like Arduino Pro Mini or ATmega328
- Debugging serial communication
- Connecting embedded systems to PC
- Firmware uploads to microcontrollers
- Serial data logging

How It Works:

- The board converts USB signals to UART (TTL level).
- When connected to a PC, it appears as a COM port.
- The **DTR pin** can automatically reset microcontrollers during upload, enabling seamless programming (very useful for Arduino IDE).
- Drivers need to be installed (often FTDI VCP drivers from FTDI's official website).

Advantages:

- Reliable and widely supported FTDI chipset
- Supports automatic reset with DTR
- Compatible with various operating systems
- Available in compact form factor

Disadvantages:

- Typically more expensive than alternatives (like CH340 or CP2102)
- May not include voltage selector on some versions
- Some versions may be counterfeits (always buy from trusted sources)

References:

- 1. FTDI Chip Official Website FT232RL Datasheet: https://ftdichip.com/products/ft232rl/
- 2. Arduino Documentation Uploading Code with FTDI: https://docs.arduino.cc/hardware/pro-mini
- 3. SparkFun FTDI Basic Breakout (Similar Product): https://www.sparkfun.com/products/9873
- 4. Adafruit FTDI Friend Guide: https://learn.adafruit.com/ftdi-friend/overview
- 5. OSHWLAB Project: https://oshwlab.com/rindeal/crius-ft232rl