# **Heart Data study**

### The MEANS Procedure

Variable	Label	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
age	AGE AT ENTRY TO STUDY	239	47.8033473	4.1372246	40.0000000	54.0000000
bloodpressure	AVERAGE DIASTOLIC BLOOD PRESSURE IN 1958	238	88.8151261	13.0719956	65.0000000	160.0000000
ed	YEARS OF EDUCATION	212	11.6603774	2.7739027	6.0000000	18.0000000
Choles	SERUM CHOLESTEROL IN 1958 MG PER DL	239	264.3305439	52.5692375	106.0000000	515.0000000
numcigarettes	NUMBER OF CIGARETTES PER DAY IN 1958	238	11.6302521	12.2611290	0	60.0000000
Stature	STATURE, 1958 TO NEAREST 0.1 INCH	239	68.5242678	2.6695444	60.9000000	77.0000000
bweight	BODY WEIGHT, 1958 IN POUNDS	239	173.3765690	24.7683477	123.0000000	278.0000000

# **Heart Data study**

#### The FREQ Procedure

FAMILY HISTORY OF CORONARY HEART DISEASE					
familyHistory Frequency Percent Cumulative Frequency Percent					
No	177	74.06	177	74.06	
Yes	62	25.94	239	100.00	

HAVE CORONARY HEART DISEASE						
havehd Frequency Percent Cumulative Percent Prequency Percent						
No	119	49.79	119	49.79		
Yes	120	50.21	239	100.00		

ALIVE 10 YEARS AFTER ENTERING STUDY						
alive	alive Frequency Percent Cumulative Cumulative Percent					
Alive	178	74.48	178	74.48		
Dead	61	25.52	239	100.00		

DAY OF DEATH						
dayDeath	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent		
Sunday	19	7.95	19	7.95		
Monday	11	4.60	30	12.55		
Tuesday	19	7.95	49	20.50		
Wednesday	17	7.11	66	27.62		
Thursday	15	6.28	81	33.89		
Friday	13	5.44	94	39.33		
Saturday	16	6.69	110	46.03		
Missing	129	53.97	239	100.00		

FIRST CORONARY HEART DISEASE EVENT					
heartDisease	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent	
NO CHD	119	49.79	119	49.79	
SUDDEN DEATH	36	15.06	155	64.85	
NONFATALMI	72	30.13	227	94.98	
FATAL MI	9	3.77	236	98.74	
OTHER CHD	3	1.26	239	100.00	

new	Frequency	Percent	Cumulative Frequency	Cumulative Percent
DiedFirstHA	45	18.83	45	18.83
DiedNextTenYears	16	6.69	61	25.52
AliveTenYearsLater	178	74.48	239	100.00

# Frequency

Table of heartDisease by new						
heartDisease(FIRST CORONARY HEART DISEASE EVENT)	new					
	DiedFirstHA	DiedNextTenYears	AliveTenYearsLater	Total		
NO CHD	0	0	119	119		
SUDDEN DEATH	36	0	0	36		
NONFATALMI	0	13	59	72		
FATAL MI	9	0	0	9		
OTHER CHD	0	3	0	3		
Total	45	16	178	239		

### Frequency

Table of alive by new						
	new					
alive(ALIVE 10 YEARS AFTER ENTERING STUDY)	DiedFirstHA	DiedNextTenYears	AliveTenYearsLater	Total		
Alive	0	0	178	178		
Dead	45	16	0	61		
Total	45	16	178	239		

### Frequency

Table of havehd by heartDisease						
	heartDisease(FIRST CORONARY HEART DISEASE EVENT)					
havehd(HAVE CORONARY HEART DISEASE)	NO CHD	SUDDEN DEATH	NONFATALMI	FATAL MI	OTHER CHD	Total
No	119	0	0	0	0	119
Yes	0	36	72	9	3	120
Total	119	36	72	9	3	239

# Frequency

Table of alive by heartDisease						
	heartDisease(FIRST CORONARY HEART DISEASE EVENT)					
alive(ALIVE 10 YEARS AFTER ENTERING STUDY)	NO CHD	SUDDEN DEATH	NONFATALMI	FATAL MI	OTHER CHD	Total
Alive	119	0	59	0	0	178
Dead	0	36	13	9	3	61
Total	119	36	72	9	3	239

# **Heart Data study**

#### The LOGISTIC Procedure

Model Information				
Data Set	WORK.HEART			
Response Variable	new			
Number of Response Levels	3			
Model	generalized logit			
Optimization Technique	Newton-Raphson			

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Number of Observations Read	239
Number of Observations Used	237

Response Profile				
Ordered Total Value new Frequency				
1	AliveTenYearsLater	176		
2	DiedFirstHA	45		
3	DiedNextTenYears	16		

Logits modeled use new='AliveTenYearsLater' as the reference category.

Note: 2 observations were deleted due to missing values for the response or explanatory variables.

Model Convergence Status
Convergence criterion (GCONV=1E-8) satisfied.

Model Fit Statistics				
Criterion Intercept Only Intercept and Covariates				
AIC	344.528	341.874		
sc	351.464	376.554		
-2 Log L	340.528	321.874		

Testing Global Null Hypothesis: BETA=0					
Test Chi-Square DF Pr > ChiSq					
Likelihood Ratio	18.6540	8	0.0168		
Score	18.2258	8	0.0196		
Wald	16.6442	8	0.0340		

Type 3 Analysis of Effects				
Effect	DF	Wald Chi-Square	Pr > ChiSq	
age	2	7.6413	0.0219	
bloodpressure	2	7.9777	0.0185	
numcigarettes	2	3.4299	0.1800	
familyHistory	2	0.7151	0.6994	

Analysis of Maximum Likelihood Estimates						
Parameter	new	DF	Estimate	Standard Error	Wald Chi-Square	Pr > ChiSq
Intercept	DiedFirstHA	1	-8.2463	2.5300	10.6241	0.0011
Intercept	DiedNextTenYears	1	-14.2147	4.3408	10.7233	0.0011
age	DiedFirstHA	1	0.0956	0.0438	4.7762	0.0289
age	DiedNextTenYears	1	0.1463	0.0734	3.9780	0.0461
bloodpressure	DiedFirstHA	1	0.0234	0.0129	3.2848	0.0699
bloodpressure	DiedNextTenYears	1	0.0464	0.0185	6.2695	0.0123
numcigarettes	DiedFirstHA	1	0.0195	0.0135	2.0928	0.1480
numcigarettes	DiedNextTenYears	1	0.0291	0.0200	2.1113	0.1462
familyHistory	DiedFirstHA	1	-0.1939	0.3998	0.2352	0.6277
familyHistory	DiedNextTenYears	1	0.3370	0.5660	0.3545	0.5516

Odds Ratio Estimates					
Effect	95% Wald Confidence Limits				
age	DiedFirstHA	1.100	1.010	1.199	
age	DiedNextTenYears	1.158	1.003	1.337	
bloodpressure	DiedFirstHA	1.024	0.998	1.050	

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Odds Ratio Estimates					
Effect	new	Point Estimate	95% Confiden		
bloodpressure	DiedNextTenYears	1.047	1.010	1.086	
numcigarettes	DiedFirstHA	1.020	0.993	1.047	
numcigarettes	DiedNextTenYears	1.030	0.990	1.071	
familyHistory	DiedFirstHA	0.824	0.376	1.803	
familyHistory	DiedNextTenYears	1.401	0.462	4.248	

# **Heart Data study**

#### The LOGISTIC Procedure

Model Information			
Data Set	WORK.HEART		
Response Variable	new		
Number of Response Levels	3		
Model	generalized logit		
Optimization Technique	Newton-Raphson		

Number of Observations Read	239
Number of Observations Used	237

Response Profile				
Ordered Value	new	Total Frequency		
1	AliveTenYearsLater	176		
2	DiedFirstHA	45		
3	DiedNextTenYears	16		

Logits modeled use new='AliveTenYearsLater' as the reference category.

Note: 2 observations were deleted due to missing values for the response or explanatory variables.

Model Convergence Status
Convergence criterion (GCONV=1E-8) satisfied.

Model Fit Statistics		
Criterion	Intercept Only	Intercept and Covariates
AIC	344.528	341.874
sc	351.464	376.554
-2 Log L	340.528	321.874

Testing Global Null Hypothesis: BETA=0			
Test	Chi-Square	DF	Pr > ChiSq
Likelihood Ratio	18.6540	8	0.0168
Score	18.2258	8	0.0196
Wald	16.6442	8	0.0340

Type 3 Analysis of Effects			
Effect	DF	Wald Chi-Square	Pr > ChiSq
age	2	7.6413	0.0219
bloodpressure	2	7.9777	0.0185
numcigarettes	2	3.4299	0.1800
familyHistory	2	0.7151	0.6994

	Analysis of Maximum Likelihood Estimates					
Parameter	new	DF	Estimate	Standard Error	Wald Chi-Square	Pr > ChiSq
Intercept	DiedFirstHA	1	-8.2463	2.5300	10.6241	0.0011
Intercept	DiedNextTenYears	1	-14.2147	4.3408	10.7233	0.0011
age	DiedFirstHA	1	0.0956	0.0438	4.7762	0.0289
age	DiedNextTenYears	1	0.1463	0.0734	3.9780	0.0461
bloodpressure	DiedFirstHA	1	0.0234	0.0129	3.2848	0.0699
bloodpressure	DiedNextTenYears	1	0.0464	0.0185	6.2695	0.0123
numcigarettes	DiedFirstHA	1	0.0195	0.0135	2.0928	0.1480
numcigarettes	DiedNextTenYears	1	0.0291	0.0200	2.1113	0.1462
familyHistory	DiedFirstHA	1	-0.1939	0.3998	0.2352	0.6277
familyHistory	DiedNextTenYears	1	0.3370	0.5660	0.3545	0.5516

Odds Ratio Estimates					
Effect	new	Point Estimate	95% Wald Confidence Limits		
age	DiedFirstHA	1.100	1.010	1.199	
age	DiedNextTenYears	1.158	1.003	1.337	
bloodpressure	DiedFirstHA	1.024	0.998	1.050	
bloodpressure	DiedNextTenYears	1.047	1.010	1.086	
numcigarettes	DiedFirstHA	1.020	0.993	1.047	
numcigarettes	DiedNextTenYears	1.030	0.990	1.071	
familyHistory	DiedFirstHA	0.824	0.376	1.803	
familyHistory	DiedNextTenYears	1.401	0.462	4.248	

Contrast Test Results				
Contrast DF Chi-Square Pr > ChiSq				
numcigarettes and familyHistory	4	4.0963	0.3931	

Linear Hypotheses Testing Results				
Label Wald Chi-Square DF Pr > ChiSq				
numcigarettes_n_familyhistory	4.0963	4	0.3931	

# **Heart Data study**

#### The LOGISTIC Procedure

Model Information		
Data Set	WORK.HEART	
Response Variable	new	
Number of Response Levels	3	
Model	generalized logit	
Optimization Technique	Newton-Raphson	

Number of Observations Read	239
Number of Observations Used	238

	Response Profile	
Ordered Value	new	Total Frequency
1	AliveTenYearsLater	177
2	DiedFirstHA	45
3	DiedNextTenYears	16

2/27/2018 Results: Program 6.sas

#### Logits modeled use new='AliveTenYearsLater' as the reference category.

Note: 1 observation was deleted due to missing values for the response or explanatory variables.

Model Convergence Status
Convergence criterion (GCONV=1E-8) satisfied.

Model Fit Statistics			
Criterion Intercept Only Intercept and Covaria			
AIC	345.121	338.248	
sc	352.066	359.081	
-2 Log L	341.121	326.248	

Testing Global Null Hypothesis: BETA=0				
Test	Chi-Square	DF	Pr > ChiSq	
Likelihood Ratio	14.8736	4	0.0050	
Score	14.6726	4	0.0054	
Wald	13.5576	4	0.0088	

Type 3 Analysis of Effects			
Effect DF Chi-Square Pr > ChiSo			
age	2	7.4315	0.0243
bloodpressure	2	7.7685	0.0206

Analysis of Maximum Likelihood Estimates						
Parameter	new	DF	Estimate	Standard Error	Wald Chi-Square	Pr > ChiSq
Intercept	DiedFirstHA	1	-7.6634	2.4500	9.7836	0.0018
Intercept	DiedNextTenYears	1	-13.5278	4.1884	10.4319	0.0012
age	DiedFirstHA	1	0.0901	0.0429	4.4103	0.0357
age	DiedNextTenYears	1	0.1450	0.0715	4.1097	0.0426
bloodpressure	DiedFirstHA	1	0.0219	0.0127	2.9701	0.0848
bloodpressure	DiedNextTenYears	1	0.0448	0.0178	6.3492	0.0117

Odds Ratio Estimates				
Effect	new Point Estimate Confidence Limit			
age	DiedFirstHA	1.094	1.006	1.190
age	DiedNextTenYears	1.156	1.005	1.330
bloodpressure	DiedFirstHA	1.022	0.997	1.048
bloodpressure	DiedNextTenYears	1.046	1.010	1.083

### **Heart Data study**

For a 50 year old with a diastolic blood pressure of 100

DeadFirstHA	DeadTenYears	Alive
0.2456979	0.1072007	0.6471013

For a 5 year old with a diastolic blood pressure of 400

DeadFirstHA	DeadTenYears	Alive
0.0272235	0.9669816	0.0057949