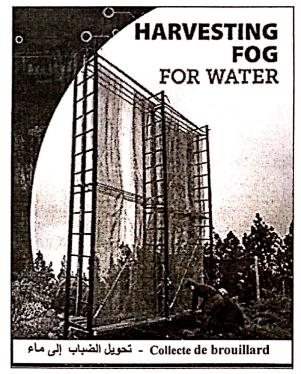


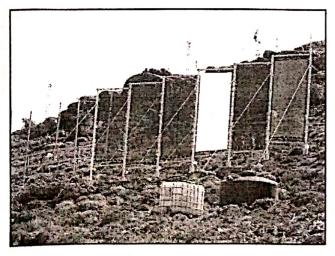
[1] "Everyone was leaving the village where I grew up, and it was all because of water shortage," says Jamila Bargach. Her village in Sidi Ifni in rural Morocco has known severe drought. However, <u>this region</u> has one precious resource: fog. "We began to read about fog collecting projects around the world, and we decided to try it here as we have on average 143 days of fog a year," says Bargach.

[2] The fog is caused by a unique microclimate. The air turns into heavy fog, particularly between December and June. For years, the community saw this as a bad thing: <u>they</u> believed the fog prevented rainfall and made people sick.

[3] The fog collecting project in Dar Si Hmad consisted of using nets to capture the fog at an altitude of 1,225 m on the top of Mount Boutmezguida. About 6,300 litres of water can be collected daily. The water is then filtered and mixed with underground water before it reaches 400 people in five villages through 8 km of pipelines.



[4] The benefits of the project are obvious: clean water is instant and free for the population. "We used to spend at least five hours going to collect water every day in neighbouring villages. This made it very difficult for us to go to school because it's just accepted by everyone that it's a woman's job to go and get water," says Zeyna Hamou, a local woman who works as a coordinator for Dar Si Hmad project.



[5] The idea of collecting fog was first developed in South America in the 1980s and there are other projects in the US and Africa. Dar Si Hmad is planning to install the next generation of fog nets, developed in Germany. These larger nets will double the amount of water collected and connect other villages to the network.

[6] In recognition of its contribution to finding solutions to climate change, Dar Si Hmad was awarded the 2016 UN Momentum for Change award. The project members travelled to receive the award at the COP22 climate change conference in Marrakech.

Adapted from: www.theguardian.com

| Č | الامنحا | كنابه | خاص ب | The state of the s | | | T | |
|-------------|----------------|----------|---------------|--|---|---|---|--------------------|
| | | | | وريا | ان الوطني الموحد للوكال | الامتما | +JUACH I IICVOCO | |
| | | | | | لورة الاستدراكية 2021 | 1 | V 26CHIX TOXATI | والع البيد الب |
| ННЬ | | HHHH | ІНННННН | * | | i, | A SOUTA ATTIL A TOTAL LOOL | والتحول الما |
| | | | | I. | الموضوع_ | RS 12 | طني للتقويم والامتحانات | المركز الو |
| | | عان: | رقم الامتد | ********** | | *************************************** | الإمم المدحي والعائلي: | 1 1 |
| | T | | مدة | | | | تاريخ ومكان الارحياء: | |
| 2 | المعامل | 2h | الإنجاز | | جليزية ية والتقتية والأصيلة | اللغة الإن | | المادة |
| | | | | | ئە قالىغىنە ۋادىس | لك الشعب العلم | کل مسا | الشعبة والمسلك |
| ن | الامتد | كتابة | خاص ب | | | | | · -> %_ |
| Ţ | | , | | | ية على 20: بالأرقام والحرو - | | لمئة: للغة الإجلازية ك: كل مسيالك الشعب العلمية والتقنية | 1111 . 2 211 |
| | | | a 11 | 20 على 20) | حح التاكد من أن النقطة النهانية | (على المص | ع: دل مصال المسبب السيد والمسلة | C C |
| 5 | على | 2 | الصفحة: | | ح وتوقيعه: | اسم المصح | ورقة الإجابة | RS 12 |
| I. | COMP | REH | ENSION | (15 PO | INTS) | j | | |
| | | | | BASE A | LL YOUR ANSWERS O | N THE TE | EXT. | |
| A. (| CHOOS The text | | E RIGHT | ANSWE | R. (1 pt) | | | |
| | | | uses of fog | in Dar Si | Hmad | | | 3 |
| | 2. 1 | he ef | fects of illi | teracy in I | Dar Si Hmad. | | | |
| | 3. a | a solu | | | e in Dar Si Hmad. | | | , 1 2 A L |
| D | NOWE | יים מי | Ŭ, | answer is: | OUESTIONS. (3 pts) | | • • • • • • • • • • • • • • | |
| | | | | | | | | -11 |
| 1 | . wny w | ere v | illagers lea | iving Dar i | or milau: | | | |
| 2 | . Why w | as it | difficult fo | r women i | n Dar Si Hmad to go to so | chool before | e the project? | 1721 1821 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | m the fog nets every day? | | | |
| C | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | RUE OR FALSE? JUST | | pro) | · |
| 1 | Before | the p | roject, vill | agers had a | a negative attitude toward | is log. | | |
| 2 | Village | re ha | ve to nav f | or the wate | er they get from the fog c | ollecting pr | roject. | - 1 |
| | | •••• | 41 - Guet | | set up a fog collecting pro | oiect. | | |
| 3. | Moroce | co wa | s the first | country to | set up a log concoming p | | | ., |
| _ | | | | | | | | <u>'</u> |
| D. (| Refore | it rea | ches villas | es, the wa | S WITH INFORMATION ter collected from fog is | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | | | will inc | rease the amount of water c | ollected. |
| 2 | Don C: | TIma | d ant the ? | 016 UN M | Iomentum for Change aw | ard for | | at a constant |
| 3 | . Dar 51 | rıma | u got tile 2 | 010 011 10 | | | | |
| | • • • • • | | | • • • • • • • | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | | | , 9- ⁻¹ |

لا يكتب أي شيء في هذا الإطار

| 5 | على | 3 | الصفحة: | RS 12 | الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبكالوريا - الدورة الاستدراكية 2021 - الموضوع مادة: اللغة الإنجليزية - كل مسالك الشعب العلمية والتقنية والأصيلة |
|--------------|--------|--------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| E. F | IND I | IN 1 | ГНЕ ТЕХ | T WORDS | S THAT MEAN ALMOST THE SAME AS (3 pts) |
| | serio | | | | ······································ |
| 2 | exce | ptic | onal (para | graph 2): | ••••••• |
| 3 | colle | ect | (para | agraph 3): | |
| F. W | /HAT | T D (| | | ED WORDS IN THE TEXT REFER TO? (2 pts) |
| | | | | | (2 pts) |
| | they | | | | ••••• |
| II. I | ANG | TJA | | | POINTS) |
| | | | | • | THE RIGHT WORDS FROM THE LISTS. (4 pts) |
| | | | | | your sister's advice. She's more experienced. |
| | . 100 | JIIC | Julu | | otice - bring - take |
| 2 | . I | | | | oto while I was looking at some Facebook profiles. |
| | | | | _ | t up - turned down - came across |
| 3 | Scie | entis | sts believe | _ | is getting warmer gas emissions. |
| | | | | as | |
| 4 | . We | nee | d to go to | a café | internet connection is better. |
| | | | | wh | nere - who - which |
| B. (| GIVE | TE | IE CORF | RECT FOR | M OF THE WORDS IN BRACKETS. (2 pts) |
| 1 | . Inte | rnet | (safe) | | has become a priority for all users. |
| | . Wh | y di | | nclusion) | your essay with an idea that has nothing |
| C . 1 | TIT' | rнı | E VERBS | S IN BRAC | EKETS IN THE CORRECT TENSE. (2 pts) |
| | | | | | her arm when she was skateboarding last week. |
| 2 | . Altl | noug | gh Soumia | a and Rachi | id (know) each other for only one month, they |
| | | | | | getting married. |
| D. | REV | /RI | TE THE | SENTENC | CES AS INDICATED. (3 pts) |
| 1 | | | - | • | the rest of the group," Samira said. |
| | Sa | mir | a suggest | ed | |
| 2 | | | | | graduation ceremony in the school library. |
| | The | gra | aduation o | eremony. | contro. He wanted to be close to him or |
| 3 | . Mo | uhci | ne moved | to the city | centre. He wanted to be close to his officein order to |
| | • • • | • • • | | | |

لا يكتب أي شيء في هذا الإطار

| 5 | على | 4 | الصفحة: | RS 12 | كية 2021 - الموضوع والثقنية والأصيلة | لدورة الاستدرا الشعب العلمية | الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبكالوريا - ا مادة:اللغة الإنجليزية - كل مسالك |
|------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
| E. I | ИАТ | CH I | EACH E | XPRESS | ION TO ITS APPROPRIATE | FUNCTIO | ON. (2 pts) |
| ſ | 1.5 | | | Ex | pressions | | Functions |
| | 2. ' 3. ' 4. ' | 'It's 'I ne 'Ho | sunny! Weed your p | Vhy don't shone to n I insert a | ny performance today?" we go for a walk?" nake a call." video in my PowerPoint present | b cation?" d e. | . making a suggestion . making a request |
| | | | | | 23 IN THE FOLLOWING SITE | | |
| ш. | Y | ou: our | (complain friend: (a | n) | | | |
| | TAS | | ` - | pts) | Complete the following parag | | |
| | Т | here | e are man | y things v | ve can do to make our school be | eautiful and | clean. First, |
| | | | | | | <mark></mark> | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | <mark>.</mark> | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | • | | |
| | | • • • | | | | | |
| | | | | | | • • • • • • • • | |
| | | | | | | | |

لا يكتب أي شيء في هذا الإطار

| 5 | على | 5 | الصلحة: | RS 12 | متدراكية 2021 - الموضوع لمية والتقتية والأصيلة | الامتحان الوطني الموحد للبكالوريا - الدورة الاس مادة: اللغة الإنجليزية - كل مسالك الشعب الع |
|-------|--------|-------|---|------------------|---|---|
| TA | SK 2: | | (6 pts) | | | |
| | Covid | 1-19 | has serio | usly affected th | ne whole world. | |
| | | | | - | | social and economic problems whic |
| | | | | | of this pandemic. | |
| | MOIG | rcca | ns nave i | accu because | or this pandemic. | |
| | | • • • | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| • • | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | <mark></mark> | |
| , | | | | | | |
| | | | <i></i> | . , | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | i di i | | | | | |
| • • • | | | | | | |
| • • • | | • • • | | | | |
| • • | | • • • | | | | *** |
| | | • • • | | | | |
| • • | | • • • | | | | |
| | | • • • | | | | |
| | | | • | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |